

Election Voting Problem.

Q In an election between two candidates a person who 35% of votes lost the election by a margin of 15,000 votes, find total votes.

Sol Let Assume The Two persons are 'A' & 'B'

As given A got 35% of votes of 100% votes

Thus, B got Rest 65% of votes.

And The Difference between 'A' & 'B' is 15,000 votes

$$\text{Thus, } A - B = 15000$$

$$35\% - 65\% = 15000$$

$$30\% = 15000$$

If 30% of votes are 15000 (30% = 15000) - eq (1)

Then 10% of votes are eq (1) $\div 3$

$$\Rightarrow \frac{30\%}{1} = \frac{15000}{3}$$

$$= 10\% = 5000 \rightarrow \text{eq (2)}$$

Now eq (1) multiply with 3 to get 90% of votes

$$\Rightarrow (30\% = 15000) \times 3$$

$$\Rightarrow 90\% = 45000 \rightarrow \text{eq (3)}$$

Now, Total votes casted are eq (2) + eq (3)

$$\Rightarrow 10\% = 5000$$

$$90\% = 45000$$

$$\hline 100\% = 50000$$

Total No. of votes are 50000

Rough

$$18\% \cdot n = 1620$$

$$n = 5$$

$$28\% \cdot n = 1620$$

$$28\% \cdot n = 45$$

$$28\% \cdot n = 45 \cdot 27.5$$

$$27.5 \times 100$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 81 \\ \times 3 \\ \hline 243 \end{array}$$

$$0000 = 4000000000$$

$$0000 = 4000000000$$

$$0000$$

$$0000 = 4000000000$$

10% of Voters Not Casted, 10% Not Valid The Winner got 54% of votes.
With Majority 1620 Total No of votes Enrolled for voting.

$$\text{Winner} = 54\%$$

$$\text{Loser} = 46\%$$

$$\text{Difference} = 54 - 46 = 8\%$$

$$= 8\% = 1620$$

Let's Assume Total votes = 100

10% Not Casted i.e., 10% - 100 = 90 votes left

Another 10% Not Valid = 10% - 90 = 81 left.

Total Assumed Valid votes are = 81

Winner got 54% 81

Loser got 46% 81

Diff has 8% / 81

	Total	Majority
Original	n	1620
Assumed	100	8% / 81

$$\frac{n}{2} \cdot \frac{1}{81} = \frac{50}{100} \cdot \frac{1620}{100}$$

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$$n = 50 \times 5 \Rightarrow 250 \times 100 = 25000$$

Q In election between 2 Candidates, One got 55% of total valid votes, 20% of the votes are invalid. Total votes are 7500 Find 2nd person votes.

Soll Total votes are 7500
Invalid are 20% i.e. = 1500
Valid votes are 6000

If 1st person got = 55%
Then 2nd got = 45%

1st person votes are $55\% \cdot 6000 = 3300$

2nd person votes are $45\% \cdot 6000 = 2700$

6000

1 2nd person votes are 2700