

Course: PH209

1. a) Draw the energy band diagram of a PNP transistor (including Fermi level) when it is in an active region and give the justification of your drawing. [Mark 2]
- b) Explain how the emitter resistance of a CE amplifier can stabilize a quiescent operating point. [Marks 2]

2. For the silicon transistor given in the figure below, the minimum value of $\beta = 30$

- (a) For $V_i = 12\text{ V}$ find the state of the transistor (in which region it is operating), and find V_o .
- (b) Suppose the $15\text{ k}\Omega$ resistance is replaced with another resistance R_1 , find the minimum value of R_1 for which the transistor is in the active region. [Marks 6]

