

PROJECT 2 - Task Scheduling

EECE 7205 Fundamentals of Computer Engineering

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Problem Description

Implement and test the proposed algorithms in the “Task Scheduling” paper. You can use similar set up as in the paper. You can set up T_{\max} in task migration around 1.5X of T_{total} of initial scheduling.

Requirements:

Except for input examples, other setups such as

$T_{\text{send}} = 3,$

$T_{\text{cloud}} = 1,$

$T_{\text{receive}} = 1,$

Number of local cores = 3, and their power consumption

$P_1 = 1$

$P_2 = 2$

$P_3 = 4$

$P_4 = 0.5$

can be kept the same

— — —

Requirements

— — —

5 Examples:

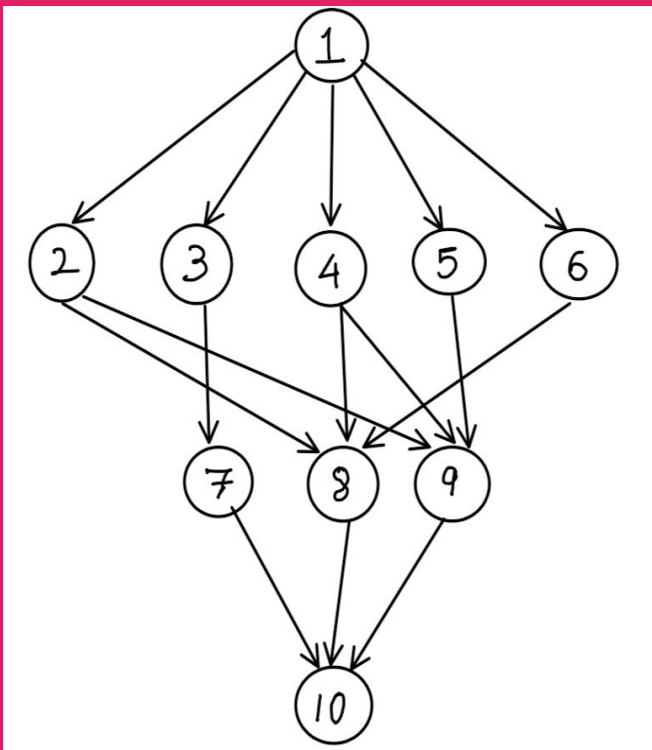
1. Exact same Figure 1 from paper.
2. From Figure 1, change only the connections.
3. From Figure 1, Increase task number to 20. (Core 1 slowed, core 3 fastest)
4. From example 3, have multiple entry tasks.
5. From example 3, have multiple entry tasks and exit tasks.

Results:

- A. Figure of its task graph and its execution time table
- B. Initial scheduling (Program output, visualized output, total energy from program and manually calculated total energy (with derivation))
- C. Final scheduling (Program output, visualized output, total energy from program and manually calculated total energy (with derivation))
- D. Summary of T_{total} and E_{total} of initial and final scheduling.

Example 1 - 10 tasks (Same from paper)

Graph:



Executable Time Table

Tasks	Core 1	Core 2	Core 3
1	9	7	5
2	8	6	5
3	6	5	4
4	7	5	3
5	5	4	2
6	7	6	4
7	8	5	3
8	6	4	2
9	5	3	2
10	7	4	2

Program output, visualized output

[illegible]

Example 1: Initial Scheduling Table

Total energy from program and manually calculated

Total energy from program

```
Total Energy : 100.5
```

```
Total Time : 18
```

```
Initial Scheduling algorithm Execution Time: 1079 ms
```

Total energy manually calculated

Given, $p_1=1$, $p_2=2$, $p_3=4$, $p_4=0.5$ are the energy required for core 1,2,3 and cloud sending

$$E_1 = (7) * 1 = 7$$

$$E_2 = (6+4) * 2 = 20$$

$$E_3 = (5+4+2+3+2+2) * 4 = 72$$

$$E_4 = (3) * 0.5 = 1.5$$

$$\mathbf{E_Total = 100.5}$$

Program output, visualized output

[illegible][illegible]

Example 1: Final Scheduling Table

Total energy from program and manually calculated

Total energy from program

```
Total Energy : 27.5
```

```
Total Time : 25
```

```
Final Scheduling algorithm Execution Time: 733 ms
```

Total energy manually calculated

Given, $p_1=1$, $p_2=2$, $p_3=4$, $p_4=0.5$ are the energy required for core 1,2,3 and cloud sending

$$E_1 = (5+6) \times 1 = 11$$

$$E_2 = (3) \times 2 = 6$$

$$E_3 = (0) \times 4 = 0$$

$$E_4 = (3+3+3+3+3+3+3) \times 0.5 = 10.5$$

$$\mathbf{E_Total = 27.5}$$

Summary

Initial Scheduling:

Total Energy: 100.5

Total Time: 18

Final Scheduling:

Total Energy: 27.5

Total Time: 25

Total Energy Reduced : 72.64%

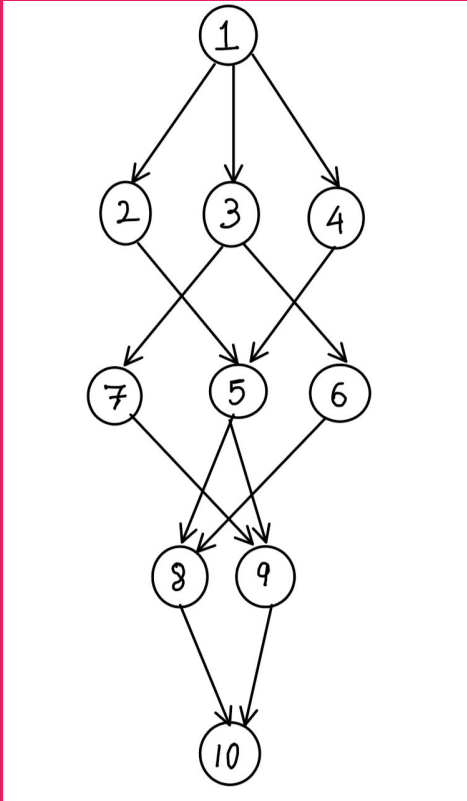
Time limit: $18 \times 1.5 = 27 \geq 27$

Example 1: Summary Table

	Initial	Final
Total Energy	100.5	27.5
Total Time	18	25

Example 2 - 10 tasks (Same from paper) change only the connections

Graph:



Executable Time Table

Tasks	Core 1	Core 2	Core 3
1	9	7	5
2	8	6	5
3	6	5	4
4	7	5	3
5	5	4	2
6	7	6	4
7	8	5	3
8	6	4	2
9	5	3	2
10	7	4	2

Program output, visualized output

Program output

[illegible]

visualized output

[illegible]

Example 2: Initial Scheduling Table

Total energy from program and manually calculated

Total energy from program

```
Total Energy : 95
```

```
Total Time : 19
```

```
Initial Scheduling algorithm Execution Time: 380 ms
```

Total energy manually calculated

Given, $p_1=1$, $p_2=2$, $p_3=4$, $p_4=0.5$ are the energy required for core 1,2,3 and cloud sending

$$E_1 = (0) \times 1 = 0$$

$$E_2 = (5+4+3) \times 2 = 24$$

$$E_3 = (5+4+4+2+2) \times 4 = 68$$

$$E_4 = (3+3) \times 0.5 = 3$$

$$\mathbf{E_Total = 95}$$

Program output, visualized output

Program output

[illegible]

visualized output

[illegible]

Example 2: Final Scheduling Table

Total energy from program and manually calculated

Total energy from program

```
Total Energy : 22
```

```
Total Time : 27
```

```
Final Scheduling algorithm Execution Time: 380 ms
```

Total energy manually calculated

Given, $p_1=1$, $p_2=2$, $p_3=4$, $p_4=0.5$ are the energy required for core 1,2,3 and cloud sending

$$E_1 = (5+5) \times 1 = 10$$

$$E_2 = (0) \times 2 = 0$$

$$E_3 = (0) \times 4 = 0$$

$$E_4 = (3+3+3+3+3+3+3+3) \times 0.5 = 12$$

$$\mathbf{E_Total = 22}$$

Summary

Initial Scheduling:

Total Energy: 95

Total Time: 19

Final Scheduling:

Total Energy: 22

Total Time: 27

Total Energy Reduced: 76.84%

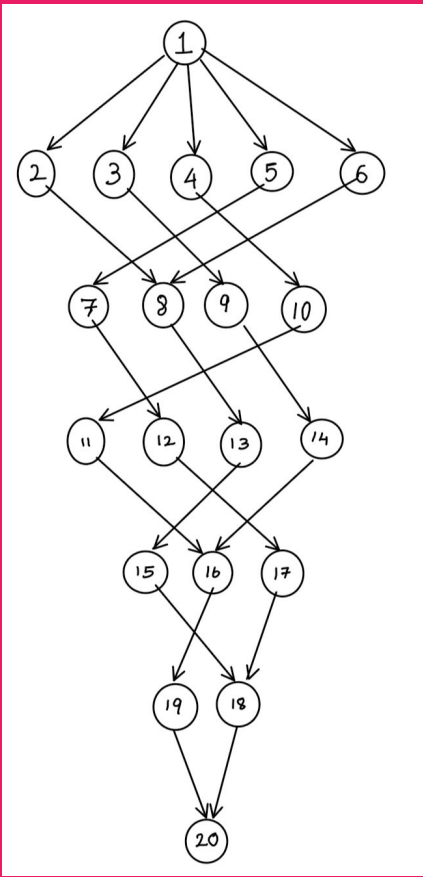
Time limit: $19 \times 1.5 = 28.5 \geq 27$

Example 2: Summary Table

	Initial	Final
Total Energy	95	22
Total Time	19	27

Example 3 - 20 tasks (Core 1 is slowest, Core 3 fastest)

Graph:



Executable Time Table

Task	Core 1	Core 2	Core 3
1	9	7	5
2	8	6	5
3	6	5	4
4	7	5	3
5	5	4	2
6	7	6	4
7	8	5	3
8	6	4	2
9	5	3	2
10	7	4	2
11	4	3	2
12	5	2	1
13	6	3	2
14	7	3	2
15	5	3	2
16	7	2	1
17	7	5	4
18	8	6	3
19	5	4	3
20	4	3	2

Example 3: Initial Scheduling Table

Program output, visualized output

Program output

[illegible]

visualized output

[illegible]

Example 3: Initial Scheduling Table

Total energy from program and manually calculated

Total energy from program

Total Energy : 162

Total Time : 28

Initial Scheduling algorithm Execution Time: 585 ms

Total energy manually calculated

Given, $p_1=1$, $p_2=2$, $p_3=4$, $p_4=0.5$ are the energy required for core 1,2,3 and cloud sending

$$E_1 = (6+5+4) \times 1 = 15$$

$$E_2 = (4+5+2+3+4) \times 2 = 36$$

$$E_3 = (5+5+3+2+2+2+2+1+3+2) \times 4 = 108$$

$$E_4 = (3+3) \times 0.5 = 3$$

$$\mathbf{E_Total = 162}$$

Example 3: Final Scheduling Table

Program output, visualized output

Program output

Example 3: Final Scheduling Table																																																		
TIME	:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45			
CORE 1	:	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11	11	-	19	19	19	19	19	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
CORE 2	:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	15	15	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
CORE 3	:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	-	-	-	-	-		
CLOUD Sending	:	1	1	1	6	6	6	3	3	3	5	5	5	9	9	9	2	2	2	7	7	7	8	8	8	12	12	12	13	13	13	17	17	17	-	-	18	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
CLOUD Computing	:	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	-	-	3	-	-	5	-	-	9	-	-	2	-	-	7	-	-	8	-	-	12	-	-	13	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
CLOUD Receiving	:	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	6	-	-	3	-	-	5	-	-	9	-	-	2	-	-	7	-	-	8	-	-	12	-	-	13	-	-	17	-	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

visualized output

Example 3: Final Scheduling Table																																																	
Time	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45			
Core 1						4	4	4	4	4	10	10	10	10	10	11	11	11			19	19	19																										
Core 2																		14	14	14													15	15	15														
Core 3																								16	16	16	16	16	16	16														20	20	20			
CLOUD Sending	1	1	6	6	6	3	3	3	5	5	5	9	9	9	2	2	2	7	7	7	8	8	8	12	12	12	13	13	13	17	17	17			18	18	18												
CLOUD Computing				1			6			3			5			9			2			7			8			12			13			17					18										
CLOUD Receiving					1			6			3			5			9			2			7			8			12			13			17					18									

Example 3: Final Scheduling Table

Total energy from program and manually calculated

Total energy from program

```
Total Energy : 65
```

```
Total Time : 42
```

```
Final Scheduling algorithm Execution Time: 585 ms
```

Total energy manually calculated

Given, $p_1=1$, $p_2=2$, $p_3=4$, $p_4=0.5$ are the energy required for core 1,2,3 and cloud sending

$$E_1 = (6+8+4+5) \times 1 = 23$$

$$E_2 = (3+3) \times 2 = 12$$

$$E_3 = (1+2) \times 4 = 12$$

$$E_4 = (3+3+3+3+ 3+3+3+3+ 3+3+3+3) \times 0.5 = 18$$

$$\mathbf{E_Total = 65}$$

Summary

Initial Scheduling:

Total Energy: 162

Total Time: 28

Final Scheduling:

Total Energy: 65

Total Time: 42

Total Energy Reduced: 59.88%

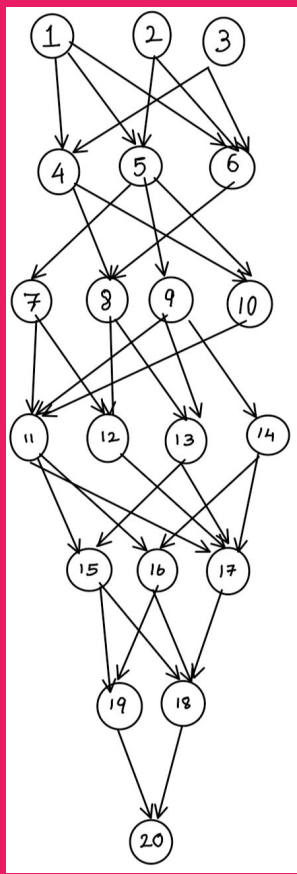
Time limit: $28 \times 1.5 = 42 \geq 42$

Example 3: Summary Table

	Initial	Final
Total Energy	162	65
Total Time	28	42

Example 4 - 20 tasks (Same from Example 3, but have multiple entries)

Graph:



Executable Time Table

Task	Core 1	Core 2	Core 3
1	9	7	5
2	8	6	5
3	6	5	4
4	7	5	3
5	5	4	2
6	7	6	4
7	8	5	3
8	6	4	2
9	5	3	2
10	7	4	2
11	4	3	2
12	5	2	1
13	6	3	2
14	7	3	2
15	5	3	2
16	7	2	1
17	7	5	4
18	8	6	3
19	5	4	3
20	4	3	2

Program output, visualized output

Program output

[illegible]

visualized output

[illegible]

Example 4: Initial Scheduling Table

Total energy from program and manually calculated

Total energy from program

```
Total Energy : 171.5
```

```
Total Time : 30
```

```
Initial Scheduling algorithm Execution Time: 475 ms
```

Total energy manually calculated

Given, $p_1=1$, $p_2=2$, $p_3=4$, $p_4=0.5$ are the energy required for core 1,2,3 and cloud sending

$$E_1 = (5+5+4) \times 1 = 14$$

$$E_2 = (5+5+4+3+3+2+4) \times 2 = 52$$

$$E_3 = (5+4+3+2+2+1+4+3+2) \times 4 = 104$$

$$E_4 = (3) \times 0.5 = 1.5$$

$$\mathbf{E_Total = 171.5}$$

Example 4: Final Scheduling Table

Program output, visualized output

Program output

Example 4: Final Scheduling Table																																																
TIME	:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	
CORE 1	:	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	11	11	-	-	15	15	15	15	15	15	19	19	19	19	19	-	-	-	-	
CORE 2	:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	16	16	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	20	20	-	
CORE 3	:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
CLOUD Sending	:	1	1	1	2	2	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	9	9	9	10	10	7	7	7	8	8	8	13	13	13	12	12	12	17	17	17	-	18	18	18	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
CLOUD Computing	:	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	5	-	-	6	-	-	9	-	-	10	-	-	7	-	-	8	-	-	13	-	-	12	-	-	17	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	
CLOUD Receiving	:	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	5	-	-	6	-	-	9	-	-	10	-	-	7	-	-	8	-	-	13	-	-	12	-	-	17	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	-	-

visualized output

Example 4: Final Scheduling Table																																															
Time	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45	
Core 1	3																										11				15				19												
Core 2																					14										16												20				
Core 3																																															
CLOUD Sending	1		2			4		5			6			9			10		7			8		13			12		17				18														
CLOUD Computing			1			2			4			5			6			9			10			7			8			13			12			17				18							
CLOUD Receiving				1			2			4			5			6			9			10			7			8			13			12			17				18						

Example 4: Final Scheduling Table

Total energy from program and manually calculated

Total energy from program

```
Total Energy : 55.5
```

```
Total Time : 45
```

```
Final Scheduling algorithm Execution Time: 533 ms
```

Total energy manually calculated

Given, $p_1=1$, $p_2=2$, $p_3=4$, $p_4=0.5$ are the energy required for core 1,2,3 and cloud sending

$$E_1 = (6+4+5+5) \times 1 = 20$$

$$E_2 = (3+2+3) \times 2 = 16$$

$$E_3 = (0) \times 4 = 0$$

$$E_4 = (3+3+3+3+ 3+3+3+3+ 3+3+3+3 +3) \times 0.5 = 19.5$$

$$\mathbf{E_Total = 55.5}$$

Summary

Initial Scheduling:

Total Energy: 171.5

Total Time: 30

Final Scheduling:

Total Energy: 55.5

Total Time: 45

Total Energy Reduced: 67.6%

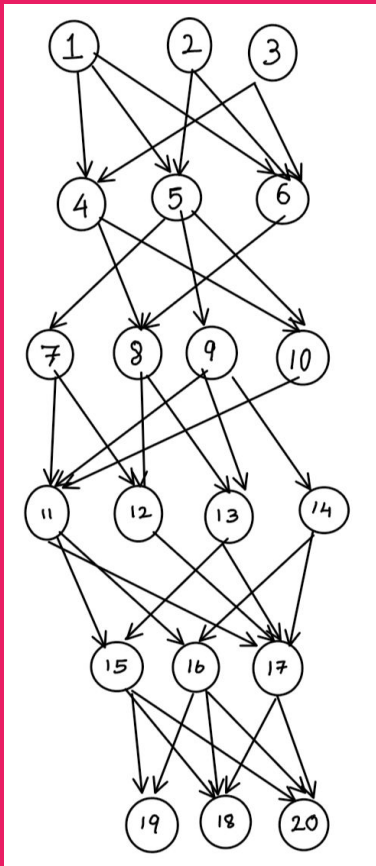
Time limit: $30 \times 1.5 = 45 \geq 45$

Example 4: Summary Table

	Initial	Final
Total Energy	171.5	55.5
Total Time	30	45

Example 5 - 20 tasks (Same from Example 3, but have multiple entries and exits)

Graph:



Executable Time Table

Task	Core 1	Core 2	Core 3
1	9	7	5
2	8	6	5
3	6	5	4
4	7	5	3
5	5	4	2
6	7	6	4
7	8	5	3
8	6	4	2
9	5	3	2
10	7	4	2
11	4	3	2
12	5	2	1
13	6	3	2
14	7	3	2
15	5	3	2
16	7	2	1
17	7	5	4
18	8	6	3
19	5	4	3
20	4	3	2

Program output, visualized output

Program output

[illegible]

visualized output

[illegible]

Example 5: Initial Scheduling Table

Total energy from program and manually calculated

Total energy from program

Total Energy : 167.5

Total Time : 28

Initial Scheduling algorithm Execution Time: 520 ms

Total energy manually calculated

Given, $p_1=1$, $p_2=2$, $p_3=4$, $p_4=0.5$ are the energy required for core 1,2,3 and cloud sending

$$E_1 = (5+5+4+4)*1 = 18$$

$$E_2 = (5+5+4+3+3+2+4)*2 = 52$$

$$E_3 = (5+4+3+2+2+1+4+3)*4 = 96$$

$$E_4 = (3)*0.5 = 1.5$$

$$\mathbf{E_Total = 167.5}$$

Example 5: Final Scheduling Table

Program output, visualized output

Program output

Example 5: Final Scheduling Table																																															
TIME	:	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
CORE 1	:	3	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	11	11	11	-	-	15	15	15	15	15	-	20	20	20	20	-	-	-	-	
CORE 2	:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	14	14	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	19	19	19	19	-	-	-	-			
CORE 3	:	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-				
CLOUD Sending	:	1	1	1	2	2	2	4	4	4	5	5	5	6	6	6	9	9	9	10	10	10	7	7	7	8	8	8	13	13	13	16	16	16	17	17	17	-	18	18	18	-	-	-	-		
CLOUD Computing	:	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	5	-	-	6	-	-	9	-	-	10	-	-	7	-	-	8	-	-	13	-	-	16	-	-	17	-	-	-	18	-	-	-		
CLOUD Receiving	:	-	-	-	-	1	-	-	2	-	-	4	-	-	5	-	-	6	-	-	9	-	-	10	-	-	7	-	-	8	-	-	13	-	-	16	-	-	17	-	-	-	18	-	-	-	

visualized output

Example 5: Final Scheduling Table																																														
Time	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	32	33	34	35	36	37	38	39	40	41	42	43	44	45
Core 1	3																										11					15					20									
Core 2																					14																	19								
Core 3																														12																
CLOUD Sending	1		2		4		5		6		9		10		7		8		13		16		17			18																				
CLOUD Computing			1			2			4			5			6			9			10			7			8			13			16			17				18						
CLOUD Receiving				1			2			4			5			6			9			10			7			8			13			16			17				18					

Example 5: Final Scheduling Table

Total energy from program and manually calculated

Total energy from program

Total Energy : 56.5

Total Time : 42

Final Scheduling algorithm Execution Time: 520 ms

Total energy manually calculated

Given, $p_1=1$, $p_2=2$, $p_3=4$, $p_4=0.5$ are the energy required for core 1,2,3 and cloud sending

$$E_1 = (6+4+5+4) \times 1 = 19$$

$$E_2 = (3+4) \times 2 = 14$$

$$E_3 = (1) \times 4 = 4$$

$$E_4 = (3+3+3+3+ 3+3+3+3+ 3+3+3+3 +3) \times 0.5 = 19.5$$

$$\mathbf{E_Total = 56.5}$$

Summary

Initial Scheduling:

Total Energy: 167.5

Total Time: 28

Final Scheduling:

Total Energy: 56.5

Total Time: 42

Total Energy Reduced: 66.27%

Time limit: $28 \times 1.5 = 42 \geq 42$

Example 5: Summary Table

	Initial	Final
Total Energy	167.5	56.5
Total Time	28	42