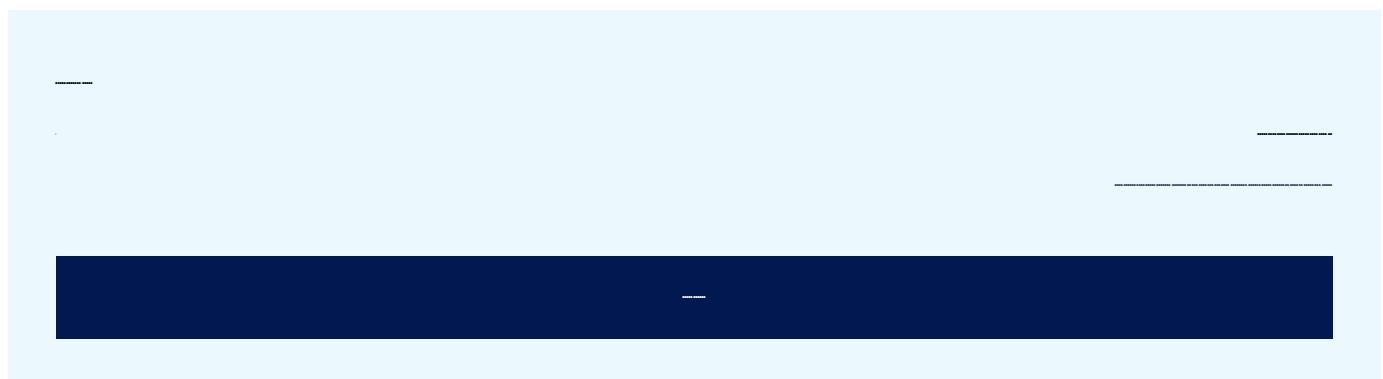


**Google One**



**SheerID**