TITLE	K8 CLUSTER DEPLOYMENT TEST
OBJECTIVE	
1	To create and deploy K8 CLUSTER (Single Cluster)
2	Deploy ONE (1) Master, ONE (1) etcd & THREE (3) Nodes
3	Can able to get NODE info using Kubectl
NOTE:	(a) Complete within a week (b) Provide a report on how to accomplished the project
RECIPIENT	> Reindale Ibarra <reindale.i@elabram.com> &gt; fitc.hrdcha20@gmail.com</reindale.i@elabram.com>
SUMMARY	
1	System Setup & Machine Requirements
2	Installation Procedure
3	Development Procedure
4	Output
PROCESS	
1	SYSTEM SETUP AND MACHINE REQUIREMENTS
	This report describes my method to deploy Kubernetes locally to emulate what we could do in a real cloud on local machine. Running kubernetes locally can be helpful to save costs, to use portions for CI/CD on cloud-native applications, and to deal with situations when we don't have reliable internet access and want to do "real" work.
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# **Prerequisites**

Before I go any further, K8 Deployment will strongly recommend a machine with at least 8G of RAM. Some of the following options are based on virtual machines (VM), current operating systems require at least 4GB of RAM before any issues would happen. Having 8GB of RAM allows for options like VirtualBox to get sufficient resources to be able to do more than the bare minimum.

Then, we could also install kubectl on local machine. It's the common interface with any Kubernetes cluster, and local instance is no different. I will say that you could call straight to the API, but I'd only advise doing this if we had a specific reason to.

#### Specification:

OS Name: Microsoft Windows 10 Home Single Language

Version: 10.0.18363 Build 18363

System Type: x64-based PC

Processor: Intel(R) Pentium(R) Silver N5000 CPU @ 1.10GHz, 1101 Mhz, 4 Core(s), 4

Logical Processor(s)
BIOS Mode: UEFI

 ${\it Virtualization:} \ {\tt ENABLED}$ 

# **Installed Softwares & Plugins**

- 1. Minikube (v1.18.1)
- 2. Kubernetes CLI (v1.20.5)
- 3. DOCKER (for Desktop v3.2.2)
- 4. CHOCOLATEY (v 10.15)
- 5. WSL (Windows Subsystem for Linux) x64
- 6. Virtualization Enabled (Hyper-V)

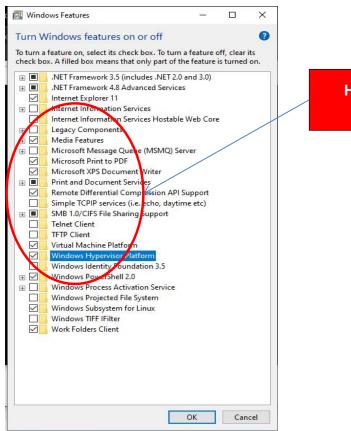
#### INSTALLATION PROCEDURE

### A. CONFIGURE SYSTEM

a.1 Turn ON Hyper-V (Virtualization) "ENABLED"

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Hyper-V is not AVAILABLE

- \* Install Hyper-V on Windows 10
- \* Enable Hyper-V to create virtual machines on Windows 10. Hyper-V can be enabled in many ways including using the Windows 10 control panel, PowerShell or using the Deployment Imaging Servicing and Management tool (DISM).

Note: Hyper-V is built into Windows as an optional feature -- there is no Hyper-V download.

\* Enable Hyper-V using PowerShell Open a PowerShell console as Administrator.

Run the following command:

### PowerShell:

"Enable-WindowsOptionalFeature -Online -FeatureName Microsoft-Hyper-V -All"

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell

S C:\> DISM /Online /Enable-Feature /All /FeatureName:Microsoft-Hyper-V
Deployment Image Servicing and Management tool
(ersion: 10.0.10240.16384

Image Version: 10.0.10240.16384

Image Version: 10.0.010240.16384

Image Persion: 10.0.010240.163
```

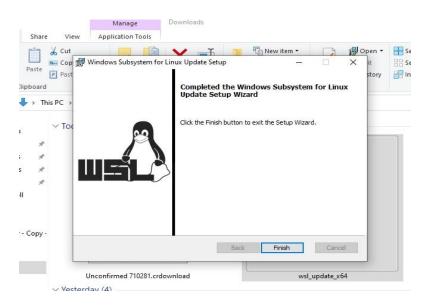
# Confirmed Hyper-V Enabled

```
[68]: KB4561600
[99]: KB4565554
[10]: KB4575751
[11]: KB4577586
[12]: KB4580325
[13]: KB4580325
[13]: KB4580325
[13]: KB4580395
[16]: KB5001028

Network Card(s): 2 NIC(s) Installed.
[e1]: Realtek PCIe Gbt Family Controller
Connection Name: Ethernet
Status: Media disconnected
[02]: Qualcomm Atheros QCA9377 Wireless Network Adapter
Connection Name: Wi-Fi
DHCP Enabled: Yes
DHCP Server: 192.168.1.1
IP address(es)
[01]: 192.168.1.9
[02]: fe80::99f1:37f4:8373:e926
[03]: 2001:4451:8310:6000:99f1:37f4:8373:e926
[04]: 2001:4451:8310:6000:99f1:37f4:8373:e926
[05]: A hypervisor has been detected. Features required for Hyper-V will not be displayed.

C:\Windows\system32>
```

a.2 Install/Update WSL (Windows Subsystem for Linux) x64



### **B. SOFTWARE INSTALLATION**

# b1. Install "CHOCOLATEY"

Link: <a href="https://chocolatey.org/install">https://chocolatey.org/install</a>

#### Requirements:

- Windows 7+ / Windows Server 2003+
- PowerShell v2+ (minimum is v3 for install from this website due to TLS 1.2 requirement)
- .NET Framework 4+ (the installation will attempt to install .NET 4.0 if you do not have it installed)(minimum is 4.5 for install from this website due to TLS 1.2 requirement)

```
Setting ChocolateyInstall to 'C:\ProgramData\chocolatey'
7MARNING: It's very likely you will need to close and reopen your shell
before you can use choco.
Restricting write permissions to Administrators
We are setting up the Chocolatey package repository.
The packages themselves go to 'C:\ProgramData\chocolatey\lib'
(i.e. C:\ProgramData\chocolatey\lib\yourPackageName).
A shim file for the command line goes to 'C:\ProgramData\chocolatey\lib'
and points to an executable in 'C:\ProgramData\chocolatey\lib\yourPackageName'.

Creating Chocolatey folders if they do not already exist.

WARNING: You can safely ignore errors related to missing log files when upgrading from a version of Chocolatey less than 0.9.9.
'Batch file could not be found' is also safe to ignore.
'The system cannot find the file specified' - also safe.
chocolatey.nupkg file not installed in lib.
Attempting to locate it from bootstrapper.
PATH environment variable does not have C:\ProgramData\chocolatey\bin in it. Adding...
WARNING: Not setting tab completion: Profile file does not exist at
'C:\Users\romzkie08\Documents\WindowsPowerShell\Microsoft.PowerShell_profile.ps1'.
Chocolatey (choco.exe) is now ready.
You can call choco from anywhere, command line or powershell by typing choco.
Run choco /? for a list of functions.
You may need to shut down and restart powershell and/or consoles
first prior to using choco.
Ensuring Chocolatey.commands are on the path
Ensuring chocolatey.oupkg is in the lib folder
C:\Windows\system32>choco
```

### verified CHOCOLATEY (v10.15) Installed

```
--proxy-user-VALUE
Proxy User Name - Explicit proxy user (optional). Requires explicity
proxy (`--proxy` or config setting). Overrides the default proxy user of
''. Available for config settings in 0.9.9.9+, this CLI option available
in 0.10.4+.

--proxy-password=VALUE
Proxy Password - Explicit proxy password (optional) to be used with
username. Requires explicity proxy (`--proxy` or config setting) and
user name. Overrides the default proxy password (encrypted in settings
if set). Available for config settings in 0.9.9.9+, this CLI option
available in 0.10.4+.

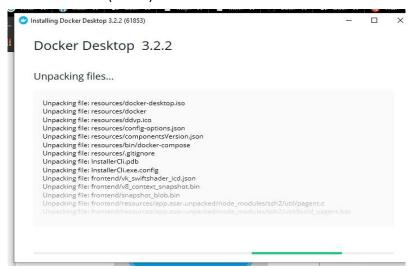
--proxy-bypass-list=VALUE
ProxyBypass-list=VALUE
ProxyBypassList - Comma separated list of regex locations to bypass on
proxy. Requires explicity proxy (`--proxy` or config setting). Overrides
the default proxy bypass list of ''. Available in 0.10.4+.

--proxy-bypass-on-local
Proxy Bypass on Local - Bypass proxy for local connections. Requires
explicity proxy (`--proxy` or config setting). Overrides the default
proxy bypass on local setting of 'True'. Available in 0.10.4+.

--log-file=VALUE
Log File to output to in addition to regular loggers. Available in 0.1-
0.8+.
hocolatey v0.10.15

:\Windows\system32>
```

#### b2. Install DOCKER (v3.2.2)



#### b3. Install Minikube

```
Chocolatey installed 1/1 packages.
See the log for details (C:\ProgramData\chocolatey\logs\chocolatey.log).

C:\Windows\system32>choco install minikube
(Chocolatey v0.10.15
Installing the following packages:
minikube

By installing you accept licenses for the packages.
Progress: Downloading Minikube 1.18.1... 100%

Minikube v1.18.1 [Approved]
minikube package files install completed. Performing other installation steps.
ShimGen has successfully created a shim for minikube.exe
The install of minikube was successful.
Software install location not explicitly set, could be in package or
default install location if installer.

Chocolatey installed 1/1 packages.
See the log for details (C:\ProgramData\chocolatey\logs\chocolatey.log).

Did you know the proceeds of Pro (and some proceeds from other
licensed editions) go into bettering the community infrastructure?
Your support ensures an active community, keeps Chocolatey tip top,
plus it nets you some awesome features!
https://chocolatey.org/compare

C:\Windows\system32>__
```

#### b4. Install Kubernetes-cli

```
available in 0.10.4+.

--proxy-bypass-list=VALUE
ProxyBypassList - Comma separated list of regex locations to bypass on proxy. Requires explicity proxy (`--proxy` or config setting). Overrides the default proxy bypass list of ''. Available in 0.10.4+.

--proxy-bypass-on-local
Proxy Bypass On Local - Bypass proxy for local connections. Requires explicity proxy (`--proxy` or config setting). Overrides the default proxy bypass on local setting of 'True'. Available in 0.10.4+.

--log-file=VALUE
Log File to output to in addition to regular loggers. Available in 0.1-0.8+.

Chocolatey v0.10.15

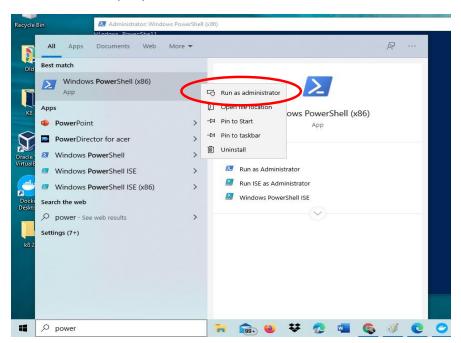
C:\Windows\system32>choco install kubernetes-cli_
```

# Confirm if Minikube is "working"

Now we can start developing the cluster using the installed programs

### 3 DEVELOPMENT PROCEDURE

A. Use "POWERSHELL (x86)" and RUN it as "ADMINISTRATOR"



# a.1 Create 3 Nodes on Minikube

# CommandLine:

"Minikube start --nodes 3 -p Multinode"

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell (x86)

Windows PowerShell
Copyright (C) Microsoft Corporation. All rights reserved.

Try the new cross-platform PowerShell https://aka.ms/pscore6

PS C:\Windows\system32> minikube start --nodes 3 -p multinode
* [multinode] minikube v1.18.1 on Microsoft Windows 10 Home Single Language 10.0.18363 Build 18363
* Automatically selected the docker driver. Other choices: hyperv, virtualbox, ssh
* Starting control plane node multinode in cluster multinode
* Creating docker container (CPUs=2, Memory=2200MB) ...
* Preparing Kubernetes v1.20.2 on Docker 20.10.3 .../ __
```

a.2 Docker must "RUN" and visible on the System Tray



# a.3 Minikube (MULTINODES) created 3 Nodes

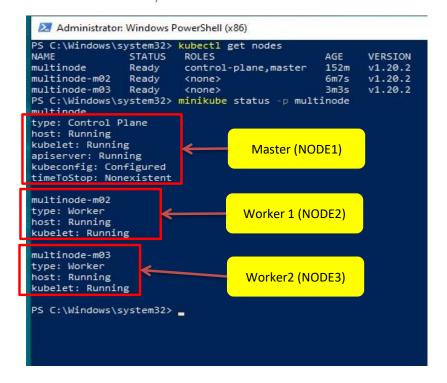
- \* 3 Nodes
- \* 1 Master Node (Control Plane)
- \* 2 Worker Node

```
Administrator: Windows PowerShell (x86)
PS C:\Windows\system32> kubectl get nodes
NAME
                STATUS
                          ROLES
                                                  AGE
                                                         VERSION
                                                  152m
multinode
                Ready
                          control-plane, master
                                                         v1.20.2
multinode-m02
                Ready
                          <none>
                                                  6m7s
                                                         v1.20.2
                                                         v1.20.2
multinode-m03
                Ready
                                                  3m3s
                          <none>
PS C:\Windows\system32> _
```

#### a.3 Node Status

# CommandLine:

"Minikube status -p Multinode"

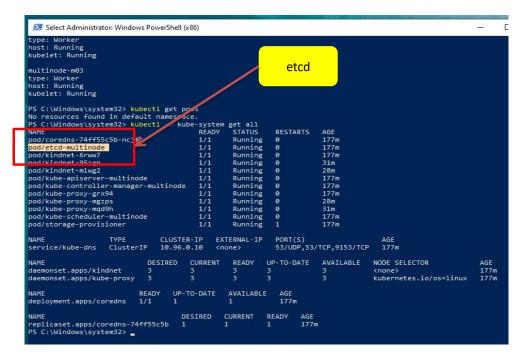


# a.4 etcd created/status

### CommandLine:

"kubectl -n kube-system get all"

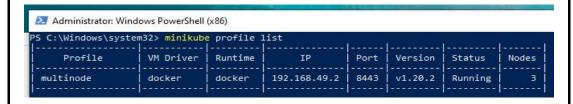
# <pod/etcd-multinode>



# a.5 Minikube (MULTINODE) Status

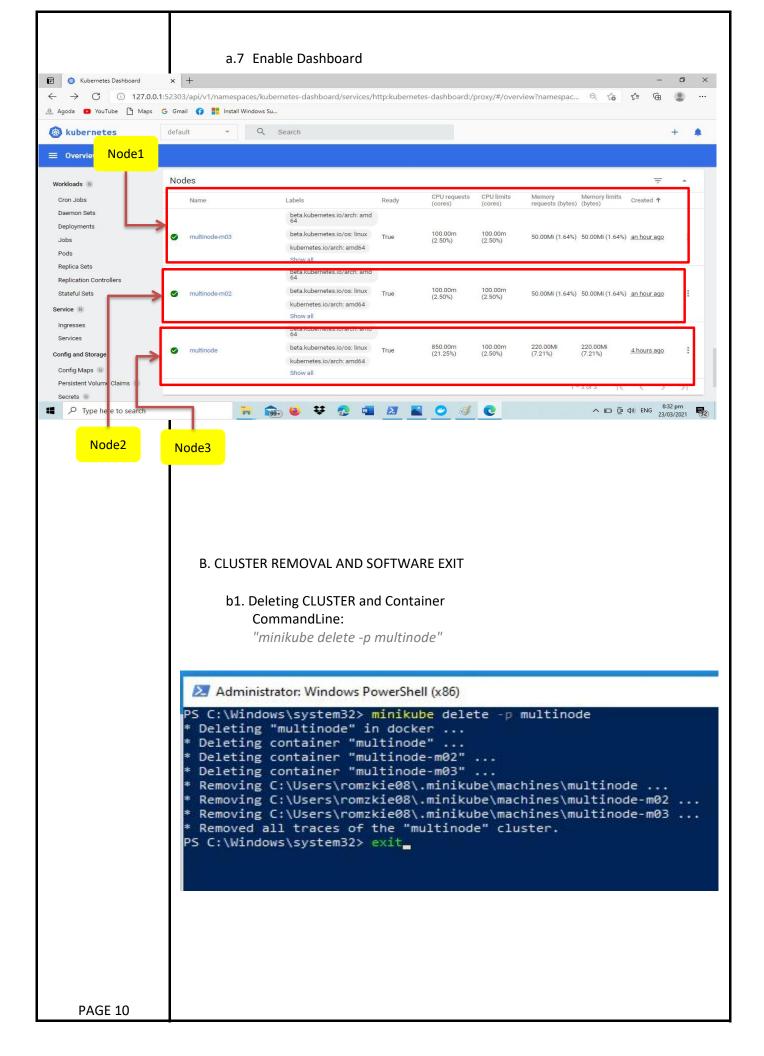
# CommandLine:

"minikube profile list"

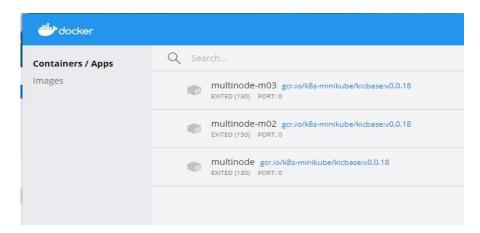


#### a.6 Check DOCKER runs 3 Nodes

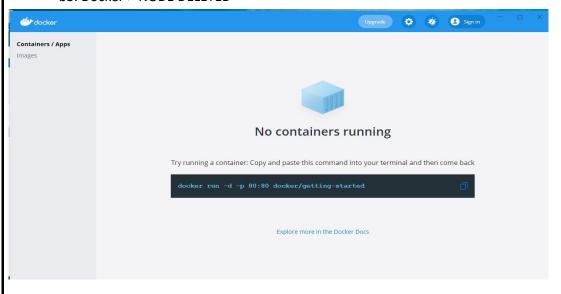




# b2. Docker > Node Exit and disabled



# b3. Docker > NODE DELETED



# **OUTPUT**

**CREATION of TASK are Completed** 

\* 3 Nodes **DONE** 

\* 1 Master DONE

\* 1 etcd **DONE** 

all available codess and packages are availble to view at this link:

https://github.com/rolandovillaflores/k8-demo-3nodes

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