The pst-pdf package*

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1 Introduction

The package pst-pdf simplifies the use of graphics from PSTricks and other Post-Script code in PDF documents. As in building a bibliography with BibTeX additional external programmes are being invoked. In this case they are used to create a PDF file (\PDFcontainer) that will contain all this graphics material. In the final document this contents will be inserted instead of the original PostScript code.

2 Usage

2.1 Package options

active Activates the extraction mode (DVI output). An explicit declaration usually is not necessary (default in LATEX mode).

inactive No special actions; only the packages pstricks and graphicx are loaded (default in VTEX). Can be used to just convert the document with IATEX into a DVI file while avoiding the automatic extraction mode.

pstricks The package pstricks is loaded (default).

nopstricks The package pstricks does not get loaded. Once it is detected that pstricks was loaded however in some other way, the pspicture environment is treated as if the option "pstricks" was given.

draft From the \PDFcontainer file included graphics is displayed as frame in pdfLATFX mode.

final From the \PDFcontainer file included graphics is correctly displayed in pdfLATEX mode (default).

tightpage The graphics' dimensions in the \PDFcontainer file match exactly those of the corresponding TEX boxes (default).

notightpage The dimensions of the TEX box corresponding to its graphics is not always correct, since a PostScript statement can draw outside its box. The option "notightpage" makes the graphics in the \PDFcontainer file to be at

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least the size of the whole page. To be able to make use of the graphics' in a later pdfLATEX run, the \PDFcontainer file needs to be finished in a way that each graphics gets reduced in size to its visible part. For this an external programme like pdfcrop¹ can be useful. Its use can save declaring the option "trim" (see also section 2.4).

displaymath In PDF mode the mathematical environments displaymath, eqnarray, and \$\$ get also extracted and included as graphics. This way additional PSTricks extensions can easily be added to the contents of these environments. (Question: how do AMSIATEX environments behave?)

(other) All other options are passed to pstricks package.

2.2 Program calls

The following table shows the course necessary to create a PDF document containing PostScript graphics². As comparison the analogous course for a bibliography is shown.

PostScript graphics	bibliography
pdflatex document.tex	pdflatex document.tex
auxiliary calls	
latex document.tex	
dvips -o document-pics.ps document.dvi	
ps2pdf document-pics.ps	bibtex document.aux
pdflatex document.tex	pdflatex document.tex

While creating the output only code from inside a pspicture or postscript environment is considered. PostScript graphics files, which are passed as parameter of an \includegraphics statement, too are included into the \PDFcontainer file. This file's name is by default \langle jobname \rangle -pics.pdf. It can be changed by re-defining the macro \PDFcontainer.

2.3 User commands

pspicture

\begin{pspicture} [\langle keys \rangle] (\langle x0,x1 \rangle) (\langle y0,y1 \rangle) \ldots \left\ environment is not available when the option "nopstricks" was given. It is to be used the same way as if in PSTricks. In pdfIATEX mode this environment's contents is only displayed when the \PDFcontainer file was created before.

 ${\tt postscript}$

 $\verb|\begin{postscript}| [\langle keys \rangle] \dots \\ end{postscript}|$

The postscript environment can contain any code except floats. In pdfI $^{\text{T}}_{\text{E}}X$ mode its contents is take too off the $^{\text{PDF}}$ container file. Other as in the pspicture environment the necessary space is not always preserved when the $^{\text{PDF}}$ container file does not exist yet.

\includegraphics

 $\include graphics [\langle keys \rangle] \{\langle filename \rangle\}$

 $^{^{1}\}mathrm{CTAN}$: support/pdfcrop/

²The TEX distribution "teTEX" contains a UNIX shell script ps4pdf which executes all the necessary steps. See: CTAN: macros/latex/contrib/ps4pdf/

To be used as in graphics/graphicx defined. In pdfLATEX mode it is now additionally feasable to pass the name of an EPS file. Its visible contents too is taken from the \PDFcontainer file.

\includegraphicx

\savepicture

 $\space{avepicture} \langle name \rangle$

The last output graphics (result of the pspicture or postscript environments or the \includegraphics statement with an PostScript file as argument) is being saved in a file under the name as given by the parameter.

\usepicture

\usepicture $[\langle keys \rangle] \{\langle name \rangle\}$

The graphic previously stored with \savepicture is outputted. The optional parameter corresponds to \includegraphics.

pst-pdf-defs

\begin{pst-pdf-defs} ...\end{pst-pdf-defs}

For defining macros or environments, which contain character & (others?) in the output, these defintions have to be wrapped with environment pst-pdf-defs.

2.4 Command options

The behaviour of the \includegraphics and \usepicture statements and the postscript environment can be modified with any of the following parameters (key value syntax):

frame=\langle true|false\rangle As with the \fbox statement a frame is drawn around the graphics. Any change of size due to rotation is taken into account. Drawing happens in pdfIATEX mode; before, in creating the \PDFcontainer file, it is ignored. Default: false.

innerframe=\langle true | false \rangle As in "frame", but the frame is drawn around the graphics, not its box.

ignore= $\langle \text{true} | \text{false} \rangle$ If set to "true" no graphics are outputted. With macro \savepicture{ $\langle name \rangle$ } the graphics can be used later in a different place via \usepicture. Default: false.

 $\begin{tabular}{ll} \textbf{showname} = & \langle true | false \rangle \ A \ caption \ of \ minimal \ font \ size \ records \ the \ used \ file's \ name. \ Default: \ false. \end{tabular}$

namefont=\langle font commands\rangle Controls the font used when "showname=true" is
set. Default: \ttfamily\tiny

All parameters can be set globally as in \setkeys{Gin}{ $\langle key=value \rangle$ }.

3 Implementation

 $1 \langle *package \rangle$

3.1 Package options

- 2 \newcommand*\ppf@TeX@mode{-1}
- 3 \newcommand*\ppf@draft{false}

```
4 \newif\if@ppf@PST@used\@ppf@PST@usedtrue
5 \newif\if@ppf@tightpage \@ppf@tightpagetrue
6 \DeclareOption{active}{\OptionNotUsed}
7 \DeclareOption{inactive}{\def\ppf@TeX@mode{9}}
8 \DeclareOption{ignore}{\def\ppf@TeX@mode{999}}
9 \DeclareOption{pstricks}{\@ppf@PST@usedtrue}
10 \DeclareOption{nopstricks}{\@ppf@PST@usedfalse}
11 \DeclareOption{displaymath}{%
    \PassOptionsToPackage\CurrentOption{preview}}
13 \DeclareOption{draft}{\def\ppf@draft{true}}
14 \DeclareOption{final}{\def\ppf@draft{false}%
    \PassOptionsToPackage\CurrentOption{graphicx}}
16 \DeclareOption{notightpage}{\@ppf@tightpagefalse}%
17 \DeclareOption{tightpage}{\@ppf@tightpagetrue}%
18 \DeclareOption*{%
   \PassOptionsToPackage\CurrentOption{pstricks}}
20 \ProcessOptions\relax
21 \ifnum\ppf@TeX@mode=999\relax\expandafter\endinput\fi
```

3.2 Compiler tests

It is tested which T_EX compiler in which mode of operation is actually used (see 'graphics.cfg' in teT_EX/T_EX Live). Accordingly the environments pspicture and postscript gain each a different range of functions. This test is only executed when the options active or inactive were not given.

```
22 \RequirePackage{ifpdf,ifxetex,ifvtex}
23 \ifnum\ppf@TeX@mode=-1\relax
24
    \ifpdf
  \Rightarrow pdfT<sub>F</sub>X or LuaT<sub>F</sub>X are running in PDF mode
       \def\ppf@TeX@mode{1}%
25
       \RequirePackage{luatex85}%
26
     \else
27
28
       \ifvtex
  \Rightarrow VT<sub>F</sub>X
          \def\ppf@TeX@mode{9}%
29
       \else
30
31
          \ifxetex
  \Rightarrow XeT<sub>F</sub>X
32
            \def\ppf@TeX@mode{9}%
33
          \else
  ⇒DVI mode
            \def\ppf@TeX@mode{0}%
34
          \fi
35
       \fi
36
    \fi
37
39 \newcommand*\PDFcontainer{}
40 \edef\PDFcontainer{\jobname-pics.pdf}
41 \newcounter{pspicture}
42 \newcommand*\ppf@other@extensions[1]{}
43 \newcommand*\usepicture[2][]{}
```

44 \newcommand*\savepicture[1]{}

```
pst-pdf-defs
```

```
45 \newenvironment*{pst-pdf-defs}{%
46
   \endgroup
47 %
      ??? \@currenvline
48 }{%
   \begingroup
49
   \def\@currenvir{pst-pdf-defs}%
50
51 }
52 \RequirePackage{graphicx}[2017/06/01]%
53 \let\ppf@Ginclude@graphics\Ginclude@graphics
54 \let\ppf@Gin@extensions\Gin@extensions
55 \let\ppf@Gin@ii\Gin@ii
56 \newif\if@ppf@pdftex@graphic
57 \newif\ifGin@frame\Gin@framefalse
58 \newif\ifGin@innerframe\Gin@innerframefalse
59 \newif\ifGin@showname\Gin@shownamefalse
```

60 \newif\ifGin@ignore\Gin@ignorefalse

\ifpr@outer in fact is defined in package preview. We have to do it here too since otherwise TeX could "stumble and fall" while parsing the \ifcase structure.

61 \newif\ifpr@outer

\ppf@is@pdfTeX@graphic

Parameter #1 is the name of a graphics file with or without extension, parameter #2 contains the valid extensions in PDF mode, parameter #3 contains the valid extensions in DVI mode. If it works to process the graphics in PDF mode, then the statements in #4 are executed, otherwise those in #5.

```
62 \newcommand*\ppf@is@pdfTeX@graphic[5]{%
63 \@ppf@pdftex@graphicfalse%
64 \begingroup
65 \edef\pdfTeXext{,#2,}%
66 \edef\pdfTeXext{\detokenize\expandafter{\pdfTeXext}}%
```

Instead of loading the found graphics, only a test on file name extension.

```
67  \def\Gin@setfile##1##2##3{%
68   \edef\@tempa{,##2,}%
69   \@expandtwoargs\in@{\detokenize\expandafter{\@tempa}}{\pdfTeXext}%
70  \ifin@\global\@ppf@pdftex@graphictrue\fi}%
```

File types for both modes need to be determined to prevent a wrong error message "File '#1' not found".

```
71 \edef\Gin@extensions{#2,#3}%
```

Trial invocation. Output is completely inhibited.

```
72 \pr@outerfalse\ppf@Ginclude@graphics{#1}%
73 \endgroup
74 \if@ppf@pdftex@graphic#4\else#5\fi
75 }
```

 $76 \label{lem:cond} $$76 \end{substitute} $$76 \end{substitute} $$160 \end{substitute} $$76 \end{substitute} $$76 \end{substitute} $$76 \end{substitute} $$160 \end{substitute} $$160$

3.3 Extraction mode (DVI output)

The pspicture environment retains any definition from pstricks.tex. Only the code from the environments pspicture and postscript as well as \includegraphics with PostScript files leads to records into the DVI file. The remainder of the document's code is ignored for output. After conversion of the DVI file via PostScript ("dvips") into PDF (\PDFcontainer file) each graphics takes exactly one page in the \PDFcontainer file. The TeX compiler with DVI output and the package option "active" both force this mode.

```
\PackageInfo{pst-pdf}{%
       MODE: \ppf@TeX@mode\space (dvi -- extraction mode)}
78
     \nofiles
79
     \let\makeindex\@empty \let\makeglossary\@empty \let\printindex\@empty
80
     \renewcommand*\makeindex[1][]{}%
81
     \renewcommand*\makeglossary[1][]{}%
82
83
     \renewcommand*\printindex[1][]{}%
     \AtBeginDocument{\overfullrule=\z@}%
     \if@ppf@PST@used\RequirePackage{pstricks}\fi
85
     \RequirePackage[active,dvips,tightpage]{preview}[2005/01/29]%
86
     \newcommand*\ppf@PreviewBbAdjust{}
87
     \newcommand*\ppf@RestoreBbAdjust{%
88
       \let\PreviewBbAdjust\ppf@PreviewBbAdjust}%
89
The pdfLATEX mode compliant graphics file formats are needed too.
     \begingroup
       \let\AtBeginDocument\@gobble \let\PackageWarningNoLine\@gobbletwo
91
       \chardef\pdftexversion=121 %
92
       \newcount\pdfoutput
93
       \pdfoutput=1 %
94
       \input{pdftex.def}%
95
96
       \edef\x{\endgroup\def\noexpand\ppf@other@extensions{\Gin@extensions}
       }%
In PDF mode no rules must be defined for its compliant (PNG, JPEG, PDF)
graphics file formats (because of for example 'dvips' extensions). The universal
EPS rule is used to at least find these files.
     \AtBeginDocument{%
       \@ifpackageloaded{keyval}{%
100
         \def\KV@errx#1{\PackageInfo{keyval}{#1}}%
101
102
       \@ifpackageloaded{xkeyval}{%
103
         \def\XKV@err#1{\PackageInfo{xkeyval}{#1}}%
104
       }{}%
105
In this mode undefined keys should not be an error.
106
       \@for\@tempa:=\ppf@other@extensions\do{%
```

107

108

```
109 \define@key{Gin}{innerframe}[true]{}%
110 \define@key{Gin}{frame}[true]{}%
111 \define@key{Gin}{ignore}[true]{}%
112 \define@key{Gin}{showname}[true]{}%
```

\DeclareGraphicsRule{*}{eps}{*}{}}%

\expandafter\let\csname Gin@rule@\@tempa\endcsname\relax}%

```
\define@key{Gin}{namefont}{}%
            113
                 \@ifundefined{Gin@page}{\define@key{Gin}{page}{}}{}
            114
                 \if@ppf@tightpage\else
            115
                   \def\PreviewBbAdjust{%
            116
            117
                      -600pt -600pt 600pt 600pt}%
            118
                   \AtEndDocument{%
                      \PackageWarningNoLine{pst-pdf}{Picture container needs cropping.}}%
            119
                 \fi
            120
postscript
            The postscript environment utilises the trim option in the same manner as does
             \includegraphics (any specification without dimension is interpreted as if given
            in bp).
            121
                 \newenvironment{postscript}[1][]%
            122
                 {%
                   \global\let\ppf@PreviewBbAdjust\PreviewBbAdjust
            123
                   \if@ppf@tightpage
            124
            125
                     \begingroup
                        \setkeys{Gin}{#1}%
            126
                        \xdef\PreviewBbAdjust{%
            127
                          -\Gin@vllx bp -\Gin@vlly bp \Gin@vurx bp \Gin@vury bp}%
            129
                     \endgroup
            130
                   \fi
            131
                   \ignorespaces
                 }%
            132
                 {\aftergroup\ppf@RestoreBbAdjust}%
            133
                 \PreviewEnvironment{postscript}%
            134
                 \AtBeginDocument{%
            135
                   \@ifundefined{PSTricksLoaded}{}%
            136
            137
           Announce preview original definition.
 pspicture
                     \PreviewEnvironment{pspicture}%
            138
  psmatrix
            Announce preview original definition.
                     \@ifundefined{psmatrix}{}%
            139
            140
            141
                        \PreviewEnvironment{psmatrix}%
            142
                        \newcommand*\ppf@set@mode{}%
            143
                        \newcommand*\ppf@test@mmode{%
                        \ifmmode
            144
                          \ifinner
            145
                            \let\ppf@set@mode=$%
            146
                          \else
            147
                            \def\ppf@set@mode{$$}%
            148
            149
                          \fi
                        \else
            150
                          \let\ppf@set@mode=\@empty
            151
                        \fi
            152
            153
                        }%
                        \let\ppf@psmatrix=\psmatrix
            154
                        \expandafter\let\expandafter\ppf@pr@psmatrix%
            155
                          \expandafter=\csname pr@\string\psmatrix\endcsname
            156
```

```
157 \let\ppf@endpsmatrix=\endpsmatrix
158 \def\psmatrix{\ppf@test@mmode\ppf@psmatrix}
159 \expandafter\def\csname pr@\string\psmatrix\endcsname{%
160 \ppf@set@mode\ppf@pr@psmatrix}%
161 \def\endpsmatrix{\ppf@endpsmatrix\ppf@set@mode}%
162 }%
```

Announce internal macro \pst@object to enable the use of some PSTricks code outside of pspicture environments. At the moment invocations of the following kind are feasible:

```
\pst@object \{\langle m \rangle\} \langle * \rangle [\langle o \rangle] \{\langle o \rangle\} \{\langle o \rangle\} (\langle o \rangle) (\langle o \rangle) (\langle o \rangle)

(m = necessary, * = optional, o = optional)
```

More than three optional arguments at the call's end, as in \psline possible, do not work yet.

Prevent multiple test-wise setting of table contents by "tabularx".

```
170 \@ifundefined{tabularx}{}{%
171 \newcolumntype{X}{c}%
172 \expandafter\let\expandafter\tabularx\csname tabular*\endcsname
173 \expandafter\let\expandafter\endtabularx\csname endtabular*\endcsname
174 }%
```

Support of \includegraphicx from the package psfragx.

```
175 \@ifundefined{pfx@includegraphicx}{}{%
176 \PreviewMacro[{{}}}]{\pfx@includegraphicx}}%
177 }%
```

\Gscale@@box Disable scaling.

```
178 \def\Gscale@box#1#2#3{%
179 \toks@{\mbox}%
180 }
```

\Ginclude@graphics

All graphics content of well known format (for instance EPS files) is treated in a regular way, which in this mode denotes that it is subject to preview functions. Other graphics content (for instance PDF files) is ignored.

```
181 \def\Ginclude@graphics#1{%
182 \ifpr@outer
```

Generally pdfTEX supported graphics formats are intended to be preferred (inclusion in final pdfTEX run). If it's a PostScript type graphics, then the original definition is in function again and registration for the preview package is necessary in order to convert this PostScript type graphics into PDF.

183 \ppf@is@pdfTeX@graphic{#1}{\ppf@other@extensions}{\Gin@extensions}}

Dummy box to prevent a division by zero while scaling or rotating. Otherwise ignored.

```
184 {\rule{10pt}{10pt}}%

185 {\ppf@Ginclude@graphics{#1}}%

186 \else
```

Inside a PostScript environment (pspicture etc.) \includegraphics has to behave as in its original definition (only DVIPS supported graphics formats are allowed).

```
187 \ppf@Ginclude@graphics{#1}%
188 \fi
189 }%
190 \PreviewMacro[{{}}]{\ppf@Ginclude@graphics}%
191 \let\pdfliteral\@gobble%
192 \or
```

3.4 pdfIFT_EX mode (PDF output)

When the \PDFcontainer file (default: \langle \jobname \rangle -pics.pdf) exists, the contents of the environments pspicture and postscript is ignored. Instead the corresponding graphics from the \PDFcontainer file is used.

```
PackageInfo{pst-pdf}{MODE: \ppf@TeX@mode\space (pdfTeX mode)}%
```

Prevent pdfTFX's message Non-PDF special ignored!.

```
\if@ppf@PST@used
       \let\ppf@temp\AtBeginDvi\let\AtBeginDvi\@gobble
195
       \def\c@lor@to@ps#1 #2\@@{}
196
197
       \RequirePackage{pstricks}\let\AtBeginDvi\ppf@temp
198
     \@temptokena{%
199
       \let\Gin@PS@file@header\@gobble\let\Gin@PS@literal@header\@gobble
200
201
       \let\Gin@PS@raw\@gobble\let\Gin@PS@restored\@gobble
       \@ifundefined{PSTricksLoaded}{}{%
202
Necessary if PSTricks < 2.0.
```

```
203 \PSTricksOff
204 \def\c@lor@to@ps#1 #2\@@{}
205 }%
206 }%
```

PostScript output is now inhibited and later once again.

```
207 \the\@temptokena
208 \expandafter\AtBeginDocument\expandafter
209 {\the\@temptokena\@temptokena{}}%
210 \@ifundefined{PSTricksLoaded}{}{%
```

To parse the arguments of PSTricks' \pst@object we load preview in active mode, but restore the default definitions of \output and \shipout. \pr@startbox and \pr@endbox serve here only to disable \pst@object and to load the corresponding graphics from the \PDFcontainer file. At present a maximum of three optional parameters in round braces (parenthesis) at the end of \pst@object is supported, which is sufficient, but not always enough.

```
211 \newtoks\ppf@output
212 \ppf@output\expandafter{\the\output}%
```

```
\let\ppf@nofiles=\nofiles \let\nofiles=\relax
213
       \let\ppf@shipout=\shipout
214
       \RequirePackage[active]{preview}[2005/01/29]%
215
       \let\shipout=\ppf@shipout \let\ppf@shipout=\relax
216
       \let\nofiles=\ppf@nofiles \let\ppf@nofiles=\relax
217
       \output\expandafter{\the\ppf@output} \ppf@output{}%
 \pr@startbox, \pr@endbox: simpler over original definitions.
       \long\def\pr@startbox#1#2{%
219
220
          \ifpr@outer
            \toks@{#2}%
221
222
            \edef\pr@cleanup{\the\toks@}%
223
            \setbox\@tempboxa\vbox\bgroup
224
            \everydisplay{}%
225
            \pr@outerfalse%
            \expandafter\@firstofone
226
          \else
227
            \expandafter\@gobble
228
          \fi{#1}}%
229
       \def\pr@endbox{%
230
231
          \egroup
232
          \setbox\@tempboxa\box\voidb@x
233
          \ppf@@getpicture
234
          \pr@cleanup}%
 (See also the identical definition in DVI mode.)
       \AtBeginDocument{%
235
          \@ifundefined{pst@object}{}%
236
237
          {%
238
            \PreviewMacro[{{}*[]%
239
              ?\bgroup{#{#1}{{#1}}}{}%
              ?\bgroup{#{#1}{{#1}}}}}%
^{240}
              ?({#{(#1)}}{({#1})}}{}%
241
              ?({#{(#1)}{({#1})}}{}%
242
243
              ?({#{(#1)}{({#1})}}{}%
              }]{\pst@object}}%
244
         }%
245
       }%
246
 Too the supported file name extensions from DVI mode are needed.
     \begingroup
247
       \input{dvips.def}%
248
       \edef\x{\endgroup\def\noexpand\ppf@other@extensions{\Gin@extensions}}%
249
250
 Dummy definition for in DVI mode supported file formats.
     \DeclareGraphicsRule{*}{eps}{*}{}%
251
     \define@key{Gin}{innerframe}[true]{%
252
       \lowercase{\Gin@boolkey{#1}}{innerframe}}%
253
     \define@key{Gin}{frame}[true]{%
254
255
       \lowercase{\Gin@boolkey{#1}}{frame}}%
256
     \define@key{Gin}{ignore}[true]{%
257
       \lowercase{\Gin@boolkey{#1}}{ignore}}%
     \define@key{Gin}{frame@@}{%
258
```

```
(For internal use only!)
                                             259
                             260
                                             \ifcase#1\relax
                             261
                                                 \ifGin@innerframe\else\let\@tempa\relax\fi
                             262
                             263
                                                 \ifGin@frame\else\let\@tempa\relax\fi
                             264
                                             \fi
                             265
                                             \@tempa
                                        }%
                             266
                                         \define@key{Gin}{showname}[true]{%
                             267
                                             \lowercase{\Gin@boolkey{#1}}{showname}}%
                             268
                                        \label{lem:cont} $$ \end{center} {\end{center} \end{center} } $$ \end{center} $$ \end{center
                             269
                             270
                                             \begingroup
                                                 \@temptokena\expandafter{\ppf@namefont#1}%
                             271
                                                 272
                             273
                                            \backslash x
                             274
                                        }%
                             275
                                         \newcommand*\ppf@filename{}%
                             276
                                        \newcommand*\ppf@namefont{\tiny\ttfamily}%
                             277
                                         \newcommand*\ppf@Gin@keys{}%
                                         \let\ppf@Gin@setfile\Gin@setfile
                             278
                            Save real file name and, if applicable, page number for later use.
\Gin@setfile
                                         \def\Gin@setfile#1#2#3{\ppf@Gin@setfile{#1}{#2}{#3}%
                             279
                                             \xdef\ppf@filename{%
                             280
                             281
                                                 \label{lem:cond_page_Qempty} $$ $$ ifx \leq Qin@page \leq Cempty else(Gin@page) i} $$
          \Gin@ii Examine the options "frame", "ignore", etc. as soon as other special cases.
                                        \def\Gin@ii[#1]#2{%
                             283
                                             \begingroup
                               The value of \ifGin@innerframe has to be known before the inner frame is drawn.
                               The values for \ifGin@showname and \ppf@namefont need to be available after
                               rendering the graphics too. Thus beforehand and protected inside a group examine
                               the options.
                                                 \@temptokena{#1}\def\ppf@tempb{#2}%
                               Finds empty file name when calling \usepicture.
                                                 \ifx\ppf@tempb\@empty\else
                                                      \ppf@is@pdfTeX@graphic{#2}{\Gin@extensions}{\ppf@other@extensions}%
                               Graphics out of \PDFcontainer are complete - scaled, rotated, etc. Don't apply
                               these things again and therefore ignore the optional parameters.
                             287
                                                          \setkeys{Gin}{#1}%
                             288
                                                          \ifx\ppf@tempb\PDFcontainer
                             289
                                                              \@temptokena{page=\Gin@page}%
                             290
                             291
                                                          \fi
                                                      }%
                             292
                             293
                                                      {%
                                                          \refstepcounter{pspicture}%
                             294
                                                          \@temptokena{page=\the\c@pspicture}\def\ppf@tempb{\PDFcontainer}%
                             295
                                                     }%
                             296
                                                 \fi
                             297
                             298
                                                 \ifGin@ignore\else
```

```
"frame@@=0" = inner frame, "frame@@=1" = outer frame.
                                \edef\@tempa{\noexpand\ppf@Gin@ii[frame@@=0,\the\@temptokena,
                    299
                                  frame@@=1]{\ppf@tempb}}%
                    300
                    301
                                \@tempa
                    302
                                \ifGin@showname
                    303
                                  \ppf@namefont
                    304
                                  \raisebox{-\ht\strutbox}[Opt][Opt]{\llap{\ppf@filename}}%
                    305
                                  \gdef\ppf@filename{}%
                                \fi
                    306
                             \fi
                    307
                    308
                           \endgroup
                         }%
                    309
                         \IfFileExists{\PDFcontainer}%
                    310
                    311
                    The number of pages as contained in \PDFcontainer file.
\ppf@container@max
                    312
                            \pdfximage{\PDFcontainer}%
                    313
                            \edef\ppf@container@max{\the\pdflastximagepages}%
                    314
                            \AtEndDocument{%
                    315
                              \ifnum\c@pspicture>\z@
                     A warning only makes sense when a graphics is needed at all.
                                \ifnum\c@pspicture=\ppf@container@max\else
                                  \PackageWarningNoLine{pst-pdf}{%
                    317
                                    '\PDFcontainer' contains \ppf@container@max\space pages
                    318
                                    \MessageBreak but \the\c@pspicture\space pages are requested:
                    319
                                    \MessageBreak File '\PDFcontainer' is no more valid!
                    320
                                    \MessageBreak Recreate it
                    321
                                 }%
                    322
                    323
                                \fi
                    324
                              \fi
                           }%
                    325
                    326
                         }%
                    327
                            \def\ppf@container@max{0}%
                    328
                           \AtEndDocument{%
                    329
                              \ifnum\c@pspicture>\z@
                    330
                                \filename@parse{\PDFcontainer}%
                    331
                                \PackageWarningNoLine{pst-pdf}{%
                    332
                    333
                                  File '\PDFcontainer' not found.\MessageBreak
                                  Use the following commands to create it:\MessageBreak
                    334
                    335
                                  \MessageBreak
                    336
                    337
                                  latex \jobname.tex\MessageBreak
                    338
                                  dvips -o \filename@base.ps \jobname.dvi\MessageBreak
                    339
                                  ps2pdf \filename@base.ps\MessageBreak
                    340
                               }%
                    341
                             \fi
                    342
                           }%
                    343
                    344
                         }%
```

```
\ppf@isnum If parameter #1 is numeric, the instructions in #2, otherwise those in #3 are executed (see bibtopic.sty).
```

```
345 \newcommand\ppf@isnum[1]{%
346 \if!\ifnum9<1#1!\else_\fi\expandafter\@firstoftwo
347 \else\expandafter\@secondoftwo\fi}%</pre>
```

psmatrix Both environments ignore their contents and load instead the corresponding graphpspicture ics out of the \PDFcontainer file. The value of the herein used pspicture counter's value can be used in \label/\ref.

postscript

```
\newcommand*\ppf@set@mode{}%
348
349
     \newcommand*\ppf@test@mmode{%
350
     \ifmmode
351
       \ifinner
352
         \let\ppf@set@mode=$%
353
       \else
         \def\ppf@set@mode{$$}%
354
       \fi
355
     \else
356
       \let\ppf@set@mode=\@empty
357
358
     \fi
359
     \RequirePackage{environ}%
360
361
     \newenvironment{postscript}[1][]{%
       \def\@tempa{postscript}%
362
       \ifx\@tempa\@currenvir
363
         \def\ppf@Gin@keys{#1}%
364
365
       \else
366
         \def\ppf@Gin@keys{}%
367
       \ppf@@getpicture
368
       \Collect@Body\@gobble}{}%
369
     \AtBeginDocument{%
370
371
       \@ifundefined{PSTricksLoaded}{}{%
372
         \def\pst@@@picture[#1](#2,#3)(#4,#5){\postscript}%
         \def\endpspicture{\endpostscript\endgroup}%
373
         \@ifundefined{psmatrix}{}{%
374
            \let\psmatrix=\postscript
375
            \let\endpsmatrix=\endpostscript}%
376
377
       }%
       \@ifundefined{pfx@includegraphicx}{}{%
```

The useless redefinition of \includegraphics in pdfTeX mode (package psfragx) is leading to double insertion of the result. We go back to the original meaning.

```
379 \let\includegraphics=\pfx@includegraphics
380 \def\pfx@includegraphicx#1#2{\ppf@@getpicture}%
381 }%
382 }%
```

\savepicture Saves the recent graphics' number in a macro named \ppf@@@#1.

```
\label{lem:savepicture#1} $383 \quad \text{expandafter} \ ppf@@@#1\endcsname{\the\pdflastximage}} % $$
```

\usepicture Inserts graphics with symbolic name #2. This name has to be declared beforehand in \savepicture{\(\lambda name\)}. Instead of a name a number can be used too, which directly addresses a graphics in the \PDFcontainer file. The optional parameter #1 corresponds to the one in \includegraphics.

```
\renewcommand*\usepicture[2][]{%
                  385
                         \@ifundefined{ppf@@@#2}%
                  386
                  387
                         {%
                            \ppf@isnum{#2}%
                  388
                  389
                           {\ppf@getpicture{#1}{#2}}%
                           {\@latex@error{picture '#2' undefined}\@ehc}%
                  390
                         }%
                  391
                         {%
                  392
                           \begingroup
                  393
                             \def\Ginclude@graphics##1{%
                  394
                  395
                                \xdef\ppf@filename{#2}%
                  396
                                \setbox\z@\hbox{\pdfrefximage\@nameuse{ppf@@@#2}}%
                  397
                                \Gin@nat@height\ht\z@ \Gin@nat@width\wd\z@
                  398
                                \def\Gin@llx{0} \let\Gin@lly\Gin@llx
                  399
                                \Gin@defaultbp\Gin@urx{\Gin@nat@width}%
                  400
                                \Gin@defaultbp\Gin@ury{\Gin@nat@height}%
                  401
                                \Gin@bboxtrue\Gin@viewport@code
                                \Gin@nat@height\Gin@ury bp%
                  402
                                \advance\Gin@nat@height-\Gin@lly bp%
                  403
                                \Gin@nat@width\Gin@urx bp%
                  404
                                \advance\Gin@nat@width-\Gin@llx bp%
                  405
                  406
                                \Gin@reg@sizes
                                \ht\z@\Gin@req@height \wd\z@\Gin@req@width
                  407
                                \leavevmode\box\z@}%
                  408
                              \define@key{Gin}{type}{}%
                  409
                  410
                              \includegraphics[scale=1,#1]{}%
                  411
                           \endgroup
                  412
                         }}%
\ppf@getpicture Inserts the page (graphics) with number #2 from the \PDFcontainer file. Param-
                  eter #1: any option as in \includegraphics.
                       \newcommand*\ppf@getpicture[2]{%
                  413
                         \@tempcnta=#2\relax%
                  414
                  415
                         \ifnum\@tempcnta>\ppf@container@max
                            \PackageWarningNoLine{pst-pdf}{%
                  416
                             pspicture No. \the\@tempcnta\space undefined}%
                  417
                  418
                  419
                           \includegraphics[draft=\ppf@draft,#1,page=\the\@tempcnta]%
                  420
                              {\PDFcontainer}%
                  421
                         \gdef\ppf@Gin@keys{}}%
                  422
                 Inserts next page (graphics) from the \PDFcontainer file.
\ppf@@getpicture
                       \newcommand*\ppf@@getpicture{%
                  424
                         \ifpr@outer
```

\expandafter\ppf@getpicture\expandafter{\ppf@Gin@keys}%

\refstepcounter{pspicture}%

{\the\c@pspicture}%

425

426

427 428

 $fi}%$

pst-pdf-defs Environment without grouping. The character & has the catcode "other". Useful for user-defined macro definitions with e.g. psmatrix inside.

```
\renewenvironment*{pst-pdf-defs}%
429
430
       \endgroup
431
        ??? \@currenvline
432 %
        \chardef\ppf@temp=\catcode'\&%
433
        \@makeother\&%
434
     }{%
435
436
       \catcode'\&=\ppf@temp
437
        \begingroup
438
        \def\@currenvir{pst-pdf-defs}%
439
440 \else
```

3.5 Inactive Mode

Only the packages pstricks and graphicx are loaded – no further exertion of influence. The package option "inactive" as soon as the VTEXcompiler force this mode.

```
441 \PackageInfo{pst-pdf}{MODE: \ppf@TeX@mode\space (inactive mode)}%
442 \newenvironment{postscript}[1][]{\ignorespaces}{}
443 \let\ppf@is@pdfTeX@graphic\relax
444 \fi

445 \InputIfFileExists{pst-pdf.cfg}{%
446 \PackageInfo{pst-pdf}{Local config file pst-pdf.cfg used}}{}
447 \( /package \)
```

Change History

```
v1.0a
                                     v1.0f
   General: Initial version. . . . . . . . . 1
                                        \savepicture: New macro
                                           \savepspicture. (RN) ..... 13
v1.0b
                                        \usepicture: New macro
   General: Some code and
                                           \usepspicture. Useful for
      documentation cleaning. (RN) . 1
                                           putting a PSTricks graphic in a
v1.0c
                                           box or something else. (RN) \, . 14
   General: New options "pstricks",
                                        General: Config file loading added.
      "nopstricks", "draft" and "final".
                                           (RN) ..... 15
      (RN) ..... 3
                                     v1.0g
v1.0d
                                        \usepicture: Now \usepspicture
   General: Redefinition of
                                           does accept a numerical
      \includegraphics in modes 0
                                           parameter. (RN) ..... 14
      und 1. Now using of eps
                                        General: Definition of
      \PDFcontainer now with
      possible. (RN) ..... 1
                                            \edef. (RN) ..... 4
v1.0e
                                     v1.0h
   postscript: "trim" option added.
                                        psmatrix: Based no more on the
      (RN) ..... 7
                                           comment environment from the
```

verbatim package. (RN) 13	General: Scaling e.g. of PostScript
v1.0i	pictures now only in extraction
\ppf@is@pdfTeX@graphic: No	mode. Some code cleaning.
more errors for given files	$(RN) \dots 1$
without extensions. (RN) 5	v1.1a
v1.0j	General: Support for the internal
General: Check AtBeginDocument	PSTricks macro \pst@object.
for package 'pstricks' even if	(HjG/RN)
"nopstricks" is given. (RN) 1	v1.1b
For \includegraphics	General: Ignore the call of
\usepicture and postscript	\nofiles inside of preview.
the new options "frame",	$(RN) \dots 9$
"framesep", "framerule",	Some code and documentation
"linewidth", and "ignore"	cleaning. (RN) 1
added. (RN) 1	v1.1c
v1.0k	General: New package option
\Gin@setfile: Show also the	"tightpage" added. (RN) 1
pagenumber if exists. (RN) 11	Special support for "tabularx".
\Ginclude@graphics: Prevent	(RN) 8
division by zero. (RN) 8	Supress handling of pdfIATEX
v1.0l	graphic formats in DVI mode.
General: Options "framesep",	(RN) 6
"framerule", "linewidth"	v1.1d
removed, "fname" and	postscript: Support for PSTricks
"innerframe" added. (RN) 1	environment "psmatrix". (RN) 13
v1.0m	v1.1e
General: New package option	General: New option "displaymath"
"notightpage" added. (RN) 1	(see preview package).
v1.0n	(HjG/RN)
General: Changed marcro names	v1.1f
(\savepicture and	General: Package option "ignore"
\usepicture). (RN) 1	
Some code cleaning. (RN) 1	reimplemented. Now the compilation of the dtx file in
v1.0o	
General: New code for	
"notightpage". (RN) 7	v1.1g
Option "fname" renamed to	postscript: "psmatrix"
"showname". $(RN) \dots 1$	environment (preserve math
v1.0p	mode). (RN/HjG)
General: Some code and	pspicture: pspicture environment
documentation cleaning. (RN) . 1	must still parse its arguments.
v1.0q	(RN/HjG) 13
\usepicture: Now \usepspicture	v1.1h
works for all kind of graphics.	\Ginclude@graphics: Check if
$(RN) \dots 14$	inside of a PS-related
v1.0r	environment (correct graphic
\ppf@is@pdfTeX@graphic:	inclusion). (RN) 8
Changed	v1.1i
\ppf@is@known@graphic to	\Ginclude@graphics: Correction
\ppf@is@pdfTeX@graphic.	of the inside check. (RN/HjG) . 8
Now pdfT _E X graphics are	General: \ifpr@outer must be
prefered. (RN) 5	predefined. (HjG/RN) 5
v1.0s	Package option "final" also for
\Gin@ii: Rewritten. (RN) 11	"graphicx". (RN) 4

v1.1k	"\let\output\@gobble"
General: New environment	because of bad side effects.
pst-pdf-defs: Support for	(RN) 9
PSTricks environment	postscript: Using environ the
"psmatrix" inside user	environment postscript is now
definitions. (RN,HjG) 1	simple and more robust. (RN) 13
v1.1l	v1.1u
General: Support for the package	General: \pdfoutput must be set
"psfragx". (RN) 8	when loading "pdftex.def" in
v1.1m	DVI mode. (RN) 6
General: Merge english and	v1.1v
german version of the	\Gin@ii: Key settings only for pdf
documentation. (RN) 1	graphics. (RN) 11
v1.1n	General: Local redefinition of
General: \nofiles added	\pdfoutput to be a counter.
(suggestion of Torsten	(RN) 6
Bronger) 6	v1.2a
v1.1o	General: Engine tests changed
\Gscale@@box: Disable scaling.	(RN) 4
(RN) 8	v1.2b
v1.1p	General: Loading packages 'if*' at
General: \let\output\@gobble	wrong place (RN) 4
before loading of "preview"	v1.2c
added. (RN) 9	General: "postscript" environment
\nofiles makes \makeindex	no more allowed before
and \makeglossary to \relax.	\begin{document} (changed
\Qempty is better because of	example file) 1
later \renewcommand's 6	v1.2d
v1.1q General: Problem with "tabularx"	General: \c@lor@to@ps must not
and "threeparttabel" solved.	be undefined before loading
(RN) 8	'PSTricks' 9
v1.1r	Version parameter for 'graphicx'
General: Fixed values for	and rename \GPT@page to
\PreviewBbAdjust because	\Gin@page at several places 5
\paperwidth is not allways	v1.2e
defined (suggested by Will	\ppf@is@pdfTeX@graphic:
Robertson)	Parameter #2 is detokenized
v1.1s	when expanded to \pdfTeXext . 5
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page key in DVI mode 6	for \makeindex,
v1.1t	\makeglossary and
General: Remove the line	\printindex

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