

Stat 414 Quiz #9

Spring 2016

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 Start Time: 9:08 am/pm Stop time: 9:35 am/pm

You must show all of your work in order to receive full and/or partial credit. Tables/software are not allowed unless otherwise stated in the problem. 10 points

Suppose that X_1, \dots, X_n are independent random variables with comon MGF

$$M_X(t) = e^{2(2t+3t^2)} \Rightarrow \mu = 4 \quad \sigma^2 = 12$$

- 3 points Prove the distribution of $Y = \sum_{i=1}^n X_i$ using the moment generating function technique

$$\begin{aligned} M_Y(t) &= \prod_{i=1}^n M_X(t) = \prod_{i=1}^n e^{2(2t+3t^2)} \\ &= (e^{2(2t+3t^2)})^n \\ &= e^{4nt + 6nt^2} \end{aligned}$$

THIS IS THE mgf OF A NORMAL DISTRIBUTION WITH $\mu = 4n$ AND $\sigma^2 = 12n$

- 2 points Suppose $n = 5$. Find $E(X_1^2 X_2^2 X_3^2 X_4^2 X_5^2)$.

$$E(X_i^2) = \text{Var}(X_i) + [E(X_i)]^2 = 12 + 16 = 28$$

~~$40 + 400 = 460$~~

$$E(X_1^2 X_2^2 X_3^2 X_4^2 X_5^2) = E(X_1^2) E(X_2^2) E(X_3^2) E(X_4^2) E(X_5^2)$$

$$\approx \cancel{460^5} \approx \cancel{2.06 \times 10^{13}}$$

$$= 28^5 = 17210368$$

3. 2 points Suppose $n = 4$. Find $\text{Var}(X_1 + 3X_2 - 2X_3 - X_4)$.

$$\begin{aligned}\text{Var}(X_1 + 3X_2 - 2X_3 - X_4) &= (1)^2(12) + (3)^2(12) + (-2)^2(12) \\ &\quad + (-1)^2(12) \\ &= 12 + 108 + 48 + 12 \\ &= \underline{180}\end{aligned}$$

4. 3 points Suppose $n = 6$. Find

$$P\left(26.45 \leq \sum_{i=1}^6 (X_i - 4)^2 \leq 151.08\right)$$

You may use tables/software for this problem.

$$W = \sum_{i=1}^6 \frac{(X_i - 4)^2}{12} \sim \chi^2(6)$$

$$P\left(\frac{26.45}{12} \leq \sum_{i=1}^6 \frac{(X_i - 4)^2}{12} \leq \frac{151.08}{12}\right)$$

$$= P(2.2042 \leq \overset{W}{\cancel{\sum_{i=1}^6 \frac{(X_i - 4)^2}{12}}} \leq 12.59)$$

$$= P(W \leq 12.59) - P(W \leq 2.2042) = 0.95 - 0.1$$

$$= \underline{0.85}$$