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@RJacobPartner

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\*Academic age as defined by the SNSF

# Romain Jacob

Postdoctoral Researcher - Open Science Enthusiast

Doctorate in Computer Science

Master in Mechanical Engineering

Master in Pedagogy

5.2 FTE of research activities\*

Wireless Embedded Systems

Automatic Control
Engineering Sciences

# Main qualifications

Low-power Wireless Communication

Computer Networks
Embedded and Cyber-Physical Systems

Networking protocols Real-time Scheduling Formal Methods

#### Education

2015–2019 Doctorate in Computer Science

"Leveraging Synchronous Transmissions for the Design of Real-time Wireless Cyber-Physical System"

Supervised by Prof. Lothar Thiele

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

2011–2014 Master in "Engineering of Complex Systems"

Advised by Prof. Jean-Jacques Lesage

École Normale Superieure (ENS) de Cachan, France

2012–2013 Agrégation in Industrial Science—Mechanics major

French national exam for higher education teachers

Master in "Faculty Training for Higher Education"

École Normale Superieure (ENS) de Cachan, France

2010–2011 Bachelor in Mechanical Engineering

Université Pierre et Marie Curie (UPMC, Paris 6), France

## Languages

Native French

Fluent English

Basic proficiency (B1) German

Basic proficiency (A2) Spanish

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2020-current Postdoctoral Researcher

Networked Systems Group, headed by Prof. Laurent Vanbever

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

2015–2020 Doctoral Student and Scientific Assistant

Computer Engineering group, headed by Prof. Lothar Thiele

ETH Zurich, Switzerland

2013–2014 Visiting Scholar

Vehicle Dynamics and Control laboratory, headed by Prof. Karl J. Hedrick<sup>†</sup>

University of California (UC) Berkeley, CA, USA

2012–2013 Scientific Consultant

Project with Aldebaran-Robotics, creators of Nao the humanoid robot

Paris, France

2012 Research Intern

Automation research group, supervised by Prof. Martin Fabian **Chalmers University of Technology**, Göteborg, Sweden

#### **Distinctions**

2019 Best Paper Award, ACM ICCPS

Best Demo Award, ACM/IEEE IPSN

Future Prize, second prize, Ewald Marquardt Foundation

2017 Finalist, Famelab Switzerland

2016 Finalist, "My Thesis in 180s" competition organized by Nano-Tera.ch

2014 Ranked 1st at the Agrégation in Industrial Science (national exam)

2013 Research scholarship from the French Academy (Walter-Zellidja Foundation)

		Super vision
		Doctoral [D], master [M] semester [S] and bachelor theses [B] I (co-)supervised.  Undergraduate theses that led to a peer-reviewed publication are marked with
Ongoing	[D]	Alexander Dietmüller
	[D]	Tobias Bühler
2021	[8]	Kévin Selänne Process Mining for Networking
	[B]	Fredrik Nestaas In Search of Network Shifts
2020	[M]	Raphael Schnider  Pushing the Internet to the Edge
2019	[M]	Anna-Brit Schaper Truth be told: Benchmarking BLE and IEEE 802.15.4
	[8]	Jan Müller Low-Power Network Design: Work Hard, Play Hard (I)
	[8]	Anna-Brit Schaper Low-Power Network Design: Work Hard, Play Hard (II)
	[8]	Antonios Koskinas Is low-power wireless networking a reproducible science?
2018	[M]	Jonathan Candel  Dynamic Range Low-power Wireless Protocols for Environmental Monitoring
	[M]	Jonas Bächli Creating a Flexible Middleware for Low-Power Flooding Protocols
2017	[S]	Andreas Biri Unleashing the Potential of Real-Time Internet of Things
	[S]	Alexander Dietmüller Fault-Tolerance Mechanisms for Glossy-Based Wireless Communication Networks
	[S]	Fabian Walter Real-Time Network Functions for the Internet of Things
2016	[8]	Jonas Bächli A Protocol Gateway for the Internet of Things

Supervision

Teaching

2020 Advanced Topics in Communication Networks

ETH Zurich (Switzerland)

Coordinator

2017-2019 **Embedded Systems** 

ETH Zurich (Switzerland)

Teaching assistant—Laboratory classes

2017-2019 Low-Power System Design

ETH Zurich (Switzerland)

Teaching assistant—Laboratory classes

2015-2017 Discrete Event Systems

ETH Zurich (Switzerland)

Teaching assistant—Exercises

2014 Second year Mechanics course—kinematics, kinetics, and dynamics

> Institute of Technology of Tremblay-en-France (France) Lecturer-Lectures, exercises, and laboratory classes

Invited talks

IoTBench: Reproducibility challenge in wireless networking research

Invited talk 5th CROSS Symposium, Virtual (October 2020)

Confidence in experimental evaluations: Time to do better than "Believe me, it's true!"

Invited talk EWSN Conference, Lyon, France (February 2020)

Leveraging Synchronous Transmissions for the

Design of Real-time Wireless Cyber-Physical Systems

Seminar INSA Lyon, Lyon, France (February 2020)

IoTBench—Past, present, and future of a community-driven benchmarking initiative

Invited talk CPS-IoTBench Workshop, Montréal, Canada (April 2019)

Providing Guarantees in Wireless Cyber-Physical Systems

Seminar TU Delft, Delft, The Netherlands (January 2018) Seminar

Chalmers, Göteborg, Sweden (August 2018)

# Scientific service

2021	PC Member	<ul> <li>ACM SIGCOMM—Artifact Evaluation</li> <li>ECRTS—Artifact Evaluation</li> <li>JSys—Artifact Evaluation</li> <li>JSys—Networking Area</li> </ul>
2020	Organizer Reviewer	<ul><li>CPSIoTBench Workshop</li><li>PeerJ Computer Science</li><li>MDPI Sensors</li></ul>
	PC Member	<ul> <li>ACM SIGCOMM—Artifact Evaluation</li> <li>IEEE RTSS—Artifact Evaluation</li> <li>DATA Workshop</li> <li>FAILSAFE Workshop</li> </ul>
2019	Organizer Reviewer	CPSIoTBench Workshop MDPI Information
2018	Web chair Reviewer	CPSBench Workshop MDPI Sensors
2017	Reviewer	Information Sciences

# University service

2017-current	Co-president	VMITET—Representative of the scientific staff in my department
2020	Committee	Student panel for faculty hiring committee (twice)
2017–2020	Representative	International Forum, ETH Zurich
2019	Committee	Student panel for faculty hiring committee
	Workshop facilitator	ETH Symposium on Doctoral Supervision
2016–2018	Board member	AVETH—Leader of the Politics Team (2016–2017)
2014–2015	Representative	Scientific Council, ENS Cachan
2011–2013	Representative	Student Council, ENS Cachan

#### TriScale: A Framework Supporting Replicable Performance Evaluations in Networking Romain Jacob, Marco Zimmerling, Carlo Alberto Boano, Laurent Vanbever, Lothar Thiele Under submission (2020) Paper 🖹 doi:10.5281/zenodo.3464273 Software </> github.com/TriScale-Anon/triscale The Time-Triggered Wireless Architecture Romain Jacob, Licong Zhang, Marco Zimmerling, Jan Beutel, Samarjit Chakraborty, Lothar Thiele ECRTS (2020) Paper 🖹 doi:10.4230/LIPIcs.ECRTS.2020.19 Presentation doi:10.3929/ethz-b-000422402 Video youtu.be/WWWtUFUAcXQ Software </> github.com/romain-jacob/TTW-Artifacts Poster III osf.io/jh9pg Webpage ttw.ethz.ch Feedback Control Goes Wireless: Best Paper Award Guaranteed Stability over Low-power Multi-hop Networks Fabian Mager, Dominik Baumann, Romain Jacob, Lothar Thiele, Sebastian Trimpe, Marco Zimmerling ICCPS (2019) Paper 🖹 doi:10.1145/3302509.3311046 Video **H** youtu.be/1i6oBsat\_Ww Synchronous Transmissions Made Easy: Design Your Network Stack with Baloo Romain Jacob, Jonas Bächli, Reto Da Forno, Lothar Thiele EWSN (2019) Paper 🖹 doi:10.3929/ethz-b-000324254 Presentation doi:10.3929/ethz-b-000328814 Software </>> github.com/ETHZ-TEC/Baloo Webpage romainjacob.net/baloo End-to-End Real-Time Guarantees in Wireless Cyber-Physical Systems Romain Jacob, Marco Zimmerling, Pengcheng Huang, Jan Beutel, Lothar Thiele RTSS (2016) Paper 🖹 doi:10.3929/ethz-a-010881673 Presentation osf io/ckdv4/ Software </> github.com/romain-jacob/drp Overview of discrete event systems opacity: Models, validation, and quantification Romain Jacob, Jean-Jacques Lesage, Jean-Marc Faure Annual Reviews in Control (2016) Paper doi:10.1016/j.arcontrol.2016.04.015 Presentation osf.io/qtxra/

Selected publications

Open source projects

Dataset Synchronous transmissions on Bluetooth 5 and IEEE 802.15.4

Dataset and analysis scripts of a replication study of synchronous transmissions using the nRF52840 Dongle

10.5281/zenodo.3964354

Data visualization: explore-st-data.ethz.ch

Software TriScale

Framework helping to make the experiment design and data analysis more replicable

github.com/TriScale-Anon/triscale (temporary repository)

Software Time-Triggered Wireless Architecture

Public software and artifacts related to the Time-Triggered Wireless Architecture project

10.5281/zenodo.3759221

Dataset Wireless Link Quality Estimation on FlockLab – and Beyond

Dataset of wireless link quality estimation for the FlockLab testbed

10.5281/zenodo.3354717

Software Baloo

Design framework for network stacks based on Synchronous Transmissions

10.5281/zenodo.3510171

Software The Distributed Real-time Protocol

Simulation code and experiment results for the Distributed Real-time Protocol project

10.5281/zenodo.3530757

Software The Low-power Wireless Bus

Implementation of LWB for the TelosB mote

github.com/ETHZ-TEC/LWB-Baseline

#### References

# Past and current collaborators

Prof. Dr. Lothar Thiele ETH Zurich (Switzerland) thiele@ethz.ch

Prof. Dr. Laurent Vanbever ETH Zurich (Switzerland) Ivanbever@ethz.ch

Prof. Dr. Jean-Jacques Lesage ENS Paris-Saclay (France) jean-jacques.lesage@ens-paris-saclay.fr

Dr. Marco Zimmerling
TU Dresden (Germany)
marco.zimmerling@tu-dresden.de

#### Independent experts

Prof. Dr. Thiemo Voigt
Uppsala Universitet (Sweden)
RISE Computer Science (Sweden)
thiemo.voigt@it.uu.se

Prof. Dr. Martina Maggio Saarland University (Germany) Lund University (Sweden) martina.maggio@control.lth.se

Prof. Dr. Sanjoy Baruah Washington University in St. Louis (USA) baruah@wustl.edu

Reference for university representation and outreach

Prof. Dr. Sarah Springman ETH Zurich (Switzerland) sarah.springman@sl.ethz.ch

1 romainjacob.net/baloo

<sup>2</sup> ttw.ethz.ch github.com/romain-jacob/drp

3 10.1145/3302509.3311046

4 10.1145/3302506.3312483

<sup>5</sup> www.stiftungewaldmarquardt.de/de/der\_zukunftspreis

<sup>6</sup> 10.5281/zenodo.3464273

<sup>7</sup> 10.5281/zenodo.3451417

<sup>8</sup> Presentation: osf.io/aktn7/

9 Presentation: osf.io/m7a6w/

<sup>10</sup> 10.5281/zenodo.3354717

<sup>11</sup> 10.3929/ethz-b-000442044

12 explore-st-data.ethz.ch

#### Contribution to the generation of knowledge

During my doctoral studies, I demonstrated that the wireless communication technique known as synchronous transmissions (ST) allows designing (wireless) cyber-physical systems with provable end-to-end real-time guarantees. To facilitate the use and adoption of that technique, I developed *Baloo*, <sup>1</sup> a tool providing a high-level programming interface to design communication protocols based on ST. Baloo allows a non-expert to specify the communication protocol logic (i.e., when each device sends its packets) without worrying about the low-level radio control, which is particularly challenging due to the stringent time synchronization requirements of the technique (orders of  $\mu s$ ). This facilitates the application synchronous transmissions to new domains and contexts. Using synchronous transmissions, I designed two wireless cyber-physical systems providing real-time guarantees for distributed cyber-physical system applications. These systems have been implemented and are openly available. In particular, the Time-Triggered Wireless design has been used to demonstrate the first-ever remote closed-loop control of inverted pendulums over a multi-hop wireless network. This work received the ICCPS Best Paper<sup>3</sup> and IPSN Best Demo<sup>4</sup> awards in 2019, as well as one of the Future Prizes of the Ewald Marquardt Foundation<sup>5</sup> recognizing "its potential for innovation and industrial applications" (yet to be announced publicly).

In addition, I worked on improving the **replicability of networking experiments**, which is made particularly challenging by the inherent variability of the experimental conditions. I explored the statistics literature to identify apropriate approaches and used these to define a concrete and rationale methodology for the design and analysis of experiments. This methodology has been implemented in a framework called *TriScale*<sup>6</sup> which is openly available for the different networking communities to use, extend, and build upon. In 2020, I was invited to present this work at the EWSN conference<sup>8</sup> and the CROSS symposium.

I strongly believe in **openness and sharing in science**. I strive to publish tools and datasets to enable the community to build upon my own research; one of our datasets shows more than 800 downloads<sup>10</sup> which illustrates the community's need for such contributions. In a similar spirit, I invested some efforts to realize a replication study<sup>11</sup>—an underrated research contribution in our field. We not only published our code and dataset; we went the extra mile and released an online app to visualize and explore the data.<sup>12</sup>

# Contribution to the development of projects and individuals

I see research as a collaborative endeavor that benefits from the expertise of multiple people. During my doctorate, most of my projects were **international collaborations** in which I had the driving seat; I believe I efficiently managed those projects, collected opinions before making decisions, distributed tasks, and ultimately drove these projects toward a satisfactory conclusion. The largest project I have been involved in (IoTBench, see "Wider research community" below) brought together more than ten professors and young researchers from around the world. While still a doctoral student, I took on the responsibility of managing this project for a couple of years, after the initiator left academia.

I am really **passionate about teaching** and always welcome opportunities to help students learn. My first experience was in 2014 when I taught a second year university-level

Mechanics course on kinematics, kinetics, and dynamics at the Institute of Technology of Tremblay-en-France (France). During my doctorate, I worked as a teaching assistant in *Embedded Systems, Low-Power System Design*, and *Discrete Event Systems* lectures. I am currently responsible for the coordination of a Master-level course on *Advanced Topics in Communication Networks*, which we completely renewed and adapted to a fully-online format; a new—and time-consuming—but very interesting challenge! We plan to make our material openly available at the end of the semester.

I am also **active in research supervision**. I supervised a number of semester and master theses, <sup>13</sup> always trying to set the students' learning opportunities first. As a postdoctoral researcher, I am currently co-supervising two doctoral students, one of which happen to have already done a semester thesis with me three years ago! Helping to nurture their research skills is one of the most satisfying part of my job at the moment.

## Contribution to the wider research community

My research in wireless communication made me aware of the so-called "reproducibility crisis" that plagues many research fields and is particularly challenging in wireless experiments. This led me to be heavily involved in IoTBench, <sup>14</sup> a community-driven effort aiming to **establish benchmarks** for low-power wireless communication. With IoTBench, we reflected on tools and methods to improve the replicability of experimental evaluations in our field, resulting in the *TriScale* work (see "Generation of knowledge"). In addition, we organized a series of international workshops <sup>15</sup> to raise awareness in our community and discuss practical solutions. In this forum, I presented some of my own work as well as the vision and goals of IoTBench. <sup>16</sup>

Naturally, I also serve as reviewer for the work of others. I have been involved in so-called Artifact Evaluation committees, which aim to foster research data and code sharing. I recently reviewed for such committees at the ACM SIGCOMM and IEEE RTSS conferences. I also served as program committee member for the FAILSAFE and DATA workshops.

I believe in the principles generally known as "Open Science." In my work, this implies *e.g.*, favoring open and free software over commercial tools and submitting to open access conferences. Moreover, I try to systematically release data and code with all publications, aiming to make any plot or experiment reproducible by others; I believe this should be a standard in science. About a year ago, I wrote down my own objectives and expectations regarding the way I intend to do research; this has materialized into a "Pledge to Open Science" which is publicly available on my personal website. <sup>17</sup> I will do my best to live and work by these principles because I believe this is the right thing to do.

In addition, I am involved in the launch of a **new diamond open access journal** <sup>18</sup> (*i.e.*, free to read, free to publish) called JSys and covering the wide scope of computer science systems research. This project is entirely driven by researchers and aims to offer an inclusive, high-quality, and high-throughput venue for systems research, which is currently suffocating within the conference-based publishing model. The journal is hosted by the University of California Digital Library which provides infrastructure and support free of charge. The journal is just getting public now, and we expect the first call for papers to be published early 2021. This is a time-consuming commitment but I believe a worthy one; if

13 romainjacob.net/students

14 iotbench.ethz.ch

<sup>15</sup> cpsbench2018.ethz.ch cps-iotbench2019.ethz.ch cps-iotbench2020.ethz.ch <sup>16</sup> 10.3929/ethz-b-000339242

<sup>17</sup> romainjacob.net/pledge-to-open-science

18 jsysr.org

we succeed, JSys will have an important impact in our research community in the long run.

19 romainjacob.net/science-communication

<sup>20</sup> 10.3929/ethz-b-000262661

<sup>21</sup> vmitet.ethz.ch

#### Contribution to the broader society

I try to communicate about my research to a wide audience, which I consider being a part of my job as a scientist. In this spirit, I took part in various science communication activities, such as producing short videos and giving 3-minutes talks.<sup>19</sup>

During my doctorate, I actively contributed to the **representation of the scientific staff**. In 2016, I directed a survey on the supervision of doctoral students<sup>20</sup> which highlighted some systematic issues, triggered many discussions and actions taken by ETH, and resulted in a revision of the regulations of doctoral studies (currently ongoing). Since 2017, I copreside VMITET, the association of the scientific staff in my department,<sup>21</sup> where I have been actively involved in representation activities towards the department management.

#### Personal statement

As a scientist, I am very sensitive to the problems related to the **replicability of research findings**. If I become faculty, I want to raise awareness of these issues and mentor my students to produce replicable research and follow the principles of Open Science.

As a teacher, I want to be in close contact with students for both in teaching and mentoring. The most important thing I want to pass on is **critical thinking**: do not simply do as you are told; listen carefully to opinions and advice, but make up your own mind!

As a researcher and engineer, I want to work on some of today's concrete challenges. As such, I believe collaboration with **industry partners and governmental institutions** can be extremely useful and efficient. This is something I do not yet have experience with, but I would like to make this happen as a faculty.

Finally, as a leader, I want to foster a healthy work environment. Well-being is important not only for oneself but for the entire group; good time management, organization, and friendly co-workers go a long way in generating intrinsic motivation and driving the entire team to do great work. I want to help my mentees finding a right balance between work and other activities that are important to them; because it is human, and because I believe this is how one can have a successful yet sustainable life and career in the long run.