deeplearning.ai

Programming
Frameworks

Deep Learning
frameworks

Deep learning frameworks

- Caffe/Caffe2
- CNTK
- DL4J
- Keras
- Lasagne
- mxnet
- PaddlePaddle
- TensorFlow
- Theano
- Torch

Choosing deep learning frameworks
- Ease of programming (development and deployment)
- Running speed
→ - Truly open (open source with good governance)

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Motivating problem

$$J(w) = \boxed{w^2 - 10w + 25}$$

(cost)

$(w-5)^2$

$w = 5$

$$J(w, b)$$
↑ ↑

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Code example

```python
import numpy as np
import tensorflow as tf

coefficients = np.array([[1], [-20], [25]])

w = tf.Variable([0],dtype=tf.float32)
x = tf.placeholder(tf.float32, [3,1])
cost = x[0][0]*w**2 + x[1][0]*w + x[2][0]    # (w-5)**2
train = tf.train.GradientDescentOptimizer(0.01).minimize(cost)
init = tf.global_variables_initializer()
session = tf.Session()
session.run(init)
print(session.run(w))

for i in range(1000):
    session.run(train, feed_dict={x:coefficients})
print(session.run(w))
```

```python
with tf.Session() as session:
    session.run(init)
    print(session.run(w))
```

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