## Summary

Economist and technical assistance mission chief, fluent in Chinese Mandarin, English and French.

Specialized in advanced econometrics and statistical models applied to financial and monetary issues, with a focus on central bank operations, monetary policy and stress-testing.

Wide range of policy experience, covering technical assistance in central banking, portfolio management, IMF program negotiations, macrofinancial surveillance and analysis. Missions to more than 20 countries, including as mission chief, leading teams of 3 to 7 people on technical assistance missions.

Design models and algorithms for central banks and researchers: romainlafarguette.github.io/

# Professional Experience

International Monetary Fund, Economist and Technical Assistance Mission Chief

2016-Present

Monetary and Capital Markets Department

Missions to more than 20 countries, covering macrofinancial surveillance and modeling, IMF lending programs and technical assistance to central banks

Mission chief, leading teams of 3 to 7 people on technical assistance missions

European Central Bank, Economist and Portfolio Manager

2013-2016

Foreign reserves portfolio manager, Eurosystem Asian currencies portfolio

Negotiations with the People's Bank of China

Mathematical portfolio optimization, risk modeling, exchange rate forecasting

## Education

**Ph.D. in Financial Economics,** Peking University and Paris School of Economics

Thesis on the FX market. Six years in China, entire curriculum taught in Chinese Mandarin

M.Sc. Quantitative Financial Economics, Ecole Normale Supérieure de Paris-Saclay

Normalien, ranked first at France's national competition entrance exam

M.Eng. in Statistics and Applied Mathematics, ENSAE Paris

Master thesis on density modeling, numerical simulations, resampling and bootstrapping

Undergrad - CPGE, Henri IV Paris

#### Algeria Mission chief, team of five people (2022)

Technical assistance to the central bank on liquidity forecasting

#### United Arab Emirates Co-mission chief, team of seven people (2021)

Technical assistance on the calibration of monetary operations, financial modeling and liquidity forecasting

## Namibia Mission chief, team of four people (2021)

Technical assistance to the central bank on liquidity forecasting

## **Jordan** Mission chief, team of four people (2021)

Technical assistance to the central bank on liquidity forecasting

#### **Djibouti** Mission chief, team of four people (2021)

Technical assistance to the central bank on liquidity forecasting

#### Hong-Kong SAR (2021)

Financial Sector Assessment Program: systemic liquidity modeling and stress-testing

### West African Economic and Monetary Union (2021)

Financial Sector Assessment Program: scenario design, solvency stress-tests, etc.

## **Tunisia** (2020)

Technical assistance to the central bank on liquidity forecasting

#### South Korea (2020)

Technical assistance to the central bank on foreign reserves management and portfolio management

#### **Morocco** (2020)

Technical assistance to the central bank on foreign exchange interventions and FX modeling

# Democratic Republic of Congo (2020)

IMF program negotiations: monetary economist for the Rapid Credit Facility (RCF) program

# People's Republic of China, mission chief (2019)

Technical assistance to the PBoC on financial modeling and risk analysis

## Hong Kong SAR (2019)

Financial Sector Assessment Program: systemic liquidity modeling and stress-testing

### India, Philippines, Malaysia, Singapore (2019)

Teaching density modeling to staff of central banks and the Asian Development Bank

#### **Israel** (2019)

IMF Article IV, dealing with the balance of payments and teaching density modeling to the Bank of Israel

#### **Albania** (2018-2019)

IMF Post-Program Monitoring and Article IV, dealing with the monetary, financial and real sectors

#### **Peru** (2018)

Financial Sector Assessment Program: systemic liquidity modeling, stress-testing and financial modeling

#### People's Republic of China (2015)

ECB negotiations with the People's Bank of China to build the RMB portfolio of the Eurosystem

## A Comprehensive Framework for Central Banks Liquidity Forecasting (2022)

with A. Panagiotelis (Univ. Sydney) and K. Moriya (IMF) - upcoming

#### Macrofinancial Feedback, Bank Stress Testing and Capital Surcharges (2021)

with T. Adrian (IMF) and J. Berrospide (US Federal Reserve Board) - upcoming

#### Foreign Exchange Interventions Rules for Central Banks: A Risk-Based Framework (2020)

IMF Working Paper No. 21/32, with R. Veyrune (IMF)

#### Predictive Density for Global Growth (2020)

IMF Working Paper No. 20/78, with F. Caselli, F. Grigoli and C. Wang (all IMF)

# Growth at Risk: Concept and Application in IMF Country Surveillance $\ (2019)$

IMF Working Paper No. 19/36

#### Can Countries Manage Their Financial Conditions Amid Globalization? (2018)

IMF Working Paper No. 18/15, with N. Arregui, S. Elekdag, G. Gelos and D. Seneviratne (all IMF)

### Trading Without a View: Fast Trading, Entropy and Underreaction in the FX Market (2018)

ECB Working Paper No. 2300 with G. Corsetti (Cambridge) and A. Mehl (ECB)

### Thick vs. Thin-Skinned: Technology, News, and Financial Market Reaction (2016)

IMF working paper No. 17/91, with B. Eichengreen (Uni. Berkeley) and A. Mehl (ECB)

# Cables, Sharks and Servers: Technology and the Geography of the Foreign Exchange Market (2016)

NBER Working Paper No. 21884, with B. Eichengreen (Uni. Berkeley) and A. Mehl (ECB)

# Understanding Household Savings in China: The Role of the Housing Market and Borrowing Constraints (2014)

MPRA Paper No. 44611 with M. Bussiere, Y. Kalantzis (Banque de France) and T. Sicular (Uni. Western Ontario)

## **Policy Publications**

#### House Price Synchronization: What Role for Financial Factors? (2018)

IMF Global Financial Stability Report, April 2018

# Financial Conditions and Growth at Risk (2017)

IMF Global Financial Stability Report, October 2017

# Are Countries Losing Control of Domestic Financial Conditions? (2017)

IMF Global Financial Stability Report, April 2017

# High-Frequency Trading, Information and Market Volatility: the Role of High-Frequency Quoting and Dark Pools (2016)

ECB Macroprudential Bulletin, October 2016

# The Role of Currency Invoicing for the Transmission of Exchange Rate Movements (2015)

ECB, The International Role of the Euro Report, July 2015 (with J. Grab)

Full description: https://romainlafarguette.github.io/software/

Density Forecasting Using Growth At Risk: Python Codes and Excel Interface <a href="https://github.com/IMFGAR/GaR">https://github.com/IMFGAR/GaR</a>. With technical appendix and documentation

Conditional Density Projection via Quantile Regressions, Resampling and Multifit Models https://github.com/romainlafarguette/gar

Robust Density Estimation via Over-Parametrized Gaussian Skewed Models https://github.com/romainlafarguette/robustdensity

Partial Least Squares Wrapper for Data Reduction based on Scikit https://github.com/romainlafarguette/plswrapper

Quantile Spacing - from Schmidt and Zhu (2016)

https://github.com/romainlafarguette/quantilespacing

Quantile Local Projections

https://github.com/romainlafarguette/quantileproj

Granular Instrumental Variables - from Gabaix and Koijen (2020)

https://github.com/romainlafarguette/granulariv

Cluster Analysis Wrapper with Performance Metrics and Visualization Tools https://github.com/romainlafarguette/clusterwrapper

## **Teaching**

Density Forecasting and Modeling (2021)

IMF Institute of Capacity and Development, Washington D.C.

Advanced Statistical Methods to Forecast Systemic Liquidity (2021)

IMF Technical Assistance Center in Central America, Guatemala

Liquidity Forecasting for Central Banks Operating Fixed Exchange Rate Arrangements (2021)

IMF Middle East Center for Economics and Finance, Kuwait

Foreign Exchange Interventions Strategies for Central Banks (2021)

IMF Joint Vienna Institute (Caucasus, Central Asia, Belarus, Moldova and Mongolia Practionners), Vienna

Forecasting with Quantile Regressions (2020)

South East Asian Central Banks (SEACEN) Research and Training Centre, Kuala Lumpur

Density Forecasting and Modeling (2019)

IMF Institute of Capacity and Development, Washington D.C.

Introduction to Python for IMF economists (2019)

IMF, European Department, Washington D.C.

Linear and Non-Linear Econometrics, Statistics, Macroeconomics (2010-2012)

ENSAE and Sciences Po, Paris

# Languages

Human: Chinese Mandarin (fluent), English (fluent), French (native)

Computer: Python, R, Matlab, SQL