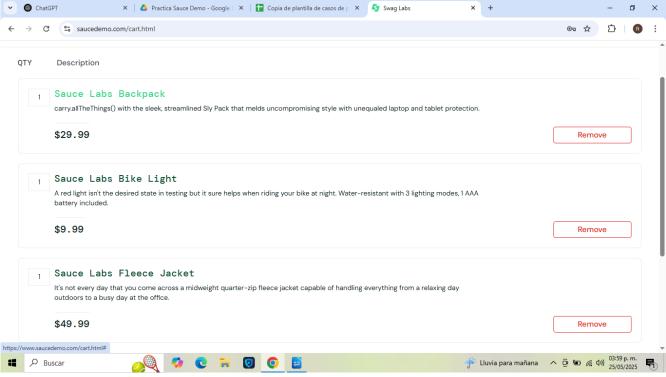
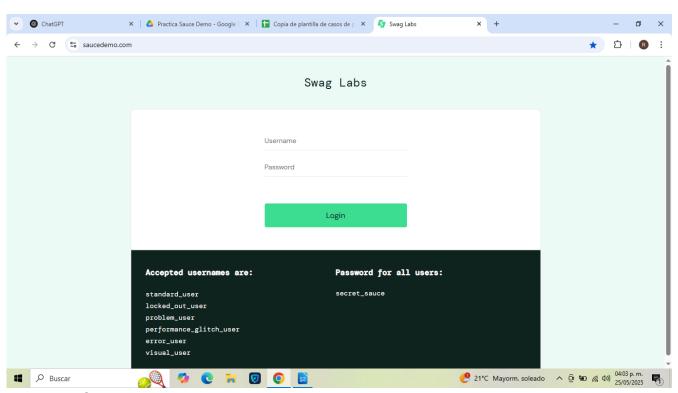
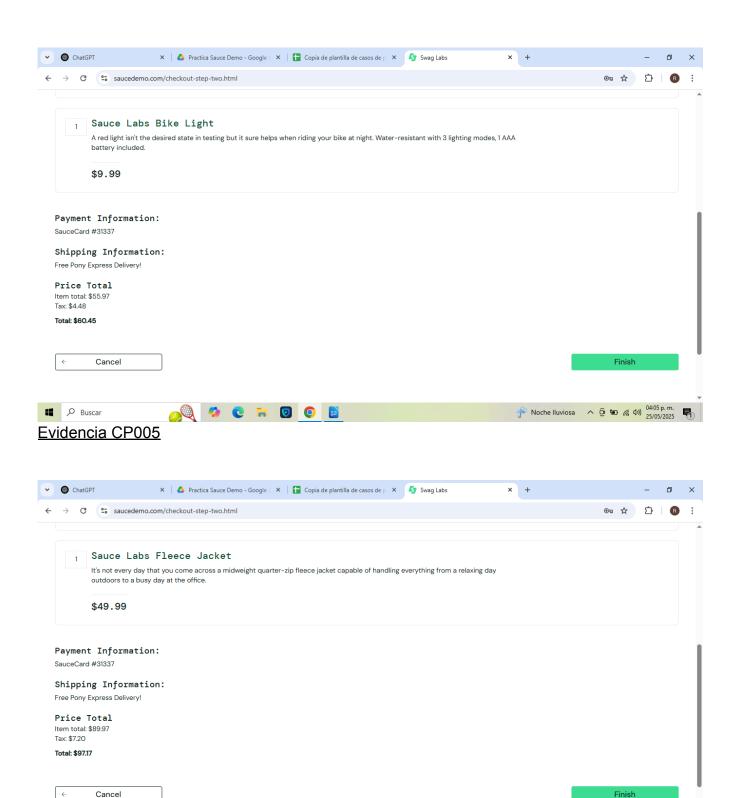


Evidencia CP002





Evidencia CP004

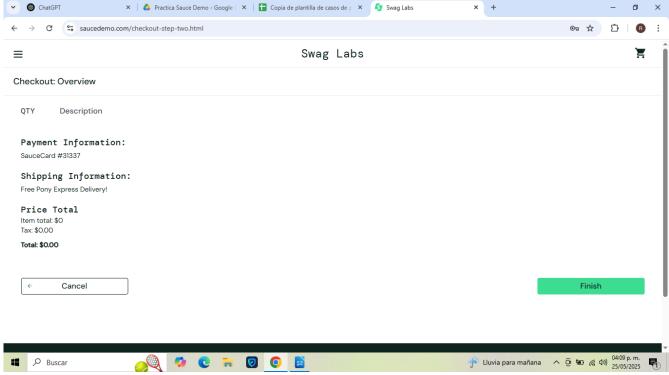


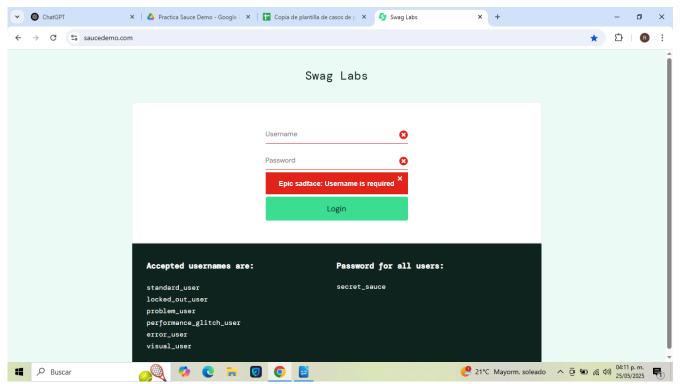
Lluvia para mañana へ ② 幅 (41) 04:07 p. m. 25/05/2025

Evidencia CP006

Buscar

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Evidencia CP008

