```
package microjs.jcompiler.backend;
import microjs.jcompiler.backend.GlobalEnv.VarAlreadyDefined;
import microjs.jcompiler.backend.bytecode.Bool;
import microjs.jcompiler.backend.bytecode.Bytecode;
import microjs.jcompiler.backend.bytecode.Fun;
import microjs.jcompiler.backend.bytecode.Int;
import microjs.jcompiler.backend.bytecode.Prim;
import microjs.jcompiler.backend.bytecode.Unit;
import microjs.jcompiler.middleend.kast.KASTNode;
import microjs.jcompiler.middleend.kast.KASTVisitor;
import microjs.jcompiler.middleend.kast.KAssign;
import microjs.jcompiler.middleend.kast.KCall;
import microjs.jcompiler.middleend.kast.KClosure;
import microjs.jcompiler.middleend.kast.KEVar;
import microjs.jcompiler.middleend.kast.KFalse;
import microjs.jcompiler.middleend.kast.KIf;
import microjs.jcompiler.middleend.kast.KInt;
import microjs.jcompiler.middleend.kast.KProg;
import microjs.jcompiler.middleend.kast.KReturn;
import microjs.jcompiler.middleend.kast.KSeg;
import microjs.jcompiler.middleend.kast.KStatement;
import microjs.jcompiler.middleend.kast.KTrue;
import microjs.jcompiler.middleend.kast.KVar;
import microjs.jcompiler.middleend.kast.KVoidExpr;
public class Compiler implements KASTVisitor {
       private Bytecode bytecode;
       private PrimEnv primEnv;
       private LexicalEnv lexEnv;
       private GlobalEnv globEnv;
       private int lblCount;
       public Compiler(PrimEnv primEnv) {
                this.primEnv = primEnv;
                reset();
       private void reset() {
                bytecode = new Bytecode();
                lexEnv = new LexicalEnv();
                globEnv = new GlobalEnv();
                lblCount = 1;
       public Bytecode compile(KProg prog) {
               reset();
                prog.accept(this);
                return bytecode;
       private String nextLabel() {
                String lbl = "L" + lblCount;
                lblCount++;
                return lbl;
       @Override
       public void visit(KProq proq) {
                prog.getBody().accept(this);
       @Override
       public void visit(KVoidExpr stmt) {
                stmt.getExpr().accept(this);
                bytecode.pop();
```

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@Override
        public void visit(KEVar expr) {
                int ref = -1;
                try {
                        ref = lexEnv.fetch(expr.getName());
                        bytecode.fetch(ref);
                } catch(LexicalEnv.VarNotFound err) {
                        try {
                                ref = globEnv.fetch(expr.getName());
                                bytecode.gfetch(ref);
                        } catch(GlobalEnv.VarNotFound e) {
                                try {
                                        Primitive prim = primEnv.fetch(expr.getN
ame());
                                        bytecode.push(new Prim(prim.getId()));
                                } catch(PrimEnv.PrimNotFound ee) {
                                        throw new CompileError(expr, "Not in sco
pe: " + expr.getName());
        @Override
        public void visit(KIf stmt) {
                String onFalseLbl = nextLabel();
                String contLbl = nextLabel();
                stmt.getCond().accept(this);
                bytecode.jfalse(onFalseLbl);
                stmt.getThen().accept(this);
                bytecode.jump(contLbl);
                bytecode.label(onFalseLbl);
                stmt.getElse().accept(this);
                bytecode.label(contLbl);
        @Override
        public void visit(KSeq seq) {
                for(KStatement stmt : seq.getStatements()) {
                        stmt.accept(this);
        @Override
        public void visit(KAssign stmt) {
                stmt.getExpr().accept(this);
                try {
                        int ref = lexEnv.fetch(stmt.getVarName());
                        bytecode.store(ref);
                } catch(LexicalEnv.VarNotFound e) {
                        try {
                                int ref = globEnv.fetch(stmt.getVarName());
                                bytecode.gstore(ref);
                        } catch(GlobalEnv.VarNotFound ee) {
                                throw new CompileError(stmt, "Unknown variable t
o assign to: " + stmt.getVarName());
        @Override
        public void visit(KReturn stmt) {
                stmt.getExpr().accept(this);
                bytecode.bcReturn();
```

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                                                                                                                                                                Page 4
                                                                                                            this.kast = kast;
        @Override
        public void visit(KInt expr) {
                                                                                                   public KASTNode getASTNode() {
                bytecode.push(new Int(expr.getValue()));
                                                                                                            return kast;
        @Override
        public void visit(KTrue expr) {
                bytecode.push(new Bool(true));
                                                                                           public String genCDeclarations() {
                                                                                                    StringBuilder buf = new StringBuilder();
                                                                                                   buf.append("/* Fichier gÃ@nÃ@rÃ@ automatiquement : ne pas Ã@dite
        @Override
                                                                                   r. */\n\n");
        public void visit(KFalse expr) {
                bytecode.push(new Bool(false));
                                                                                                    buf.append(Bytecode.genCDeclarations());
                                                                                                    buf.append(primEnv.genCDeclarations());
        @Override
                                                                                                    return buf.toString();
        public void visit(KVar stmt) {
                int ref;
                                                                                           public String genCDefinitions() {
                        ref = globEnv.extend(stmt.getName());
                                                                                                    StringBuilder buf = new StringBuilder();
                } catch(VarAlreadyDefined err) {
                                                                                                    buf.append("/* Fichier qÃ@nÃ@rÃ@ automatiquement : ne pas Ã@dite
                        throw new CompileError(stmt, err.getMessage());
                                                                                   r. */\n\n");
                                                                                                    buf.append(Bytecode.genCDefinitions());
                bytecode.galloc();
                                                                                                    buf.append(primEnv.genCDefinitions());
                stmt.getExpr().accept(this);
                bytecode.gstore(ref);
                                                                                                    return buf.toString();
        @Override
        public void visit(KCall expr) {
                for(int i=expr.getArguments().size()-1; i>=0; i--) {
                        expr.getArguments().get(i).accept(this);
                expr.getFun().accept(this);
                bytecode.call(expr.getArguments().size());
        @Override
        public void visit(KClosure expr) -
                String funLbl = nextLabel();
                String contLbl = nextLabel();
                bytecode.jump(contLbl);
                bytecode.label(funLbl);
                lexEnv.extend(expr.getParams());
                expr.getBody().accept(this);
                lexEnv.drop(expr.getParams().size());
                // par sécurité (retour "forcé")
                bytecode.push(new Unit());
                bytecode.bcReturn();
                // continuation
                bytecode.label(contLbl);
                bytecode.push(new Fun(funLbl));
        public class CompileError extends java.lang.Error {
                private static final long serialVersionUID = -723059668318220832
3L;
                private KASTNode kast;
                public CompileError(KASTNode kast, String msg) {
                        super(msq);
```