Evaluation & Prediction on the second-hand car market in Romania

No. 2, January 2024

The primary objective of this study is to highlight trends in the Romanian second-hand car market. The first specific goal is to conduct an analytical, quantitative, and qualitative study on existing data, providing an overview of the big picture for a comprehensive understanding of the current market situation, without additional analyses. The second specific goal is to develop a tool that predicts future trends in the market and car prices based on specific characteristics. To accomplish these specific goals, this study will address a series of key business questions.



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Data columns (total 10 columns):

Column

model.

power

year

fuel

county city

price

mileage

capacity

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4

8

The following business questions are addressed in this report:

- How many records were utilized in the analysis?
- What is the most expensive/cheapest car?
- Which manufacturer/model has the highest/lowest number of cars?
- Which manufacturer/model has the highest/lowest average price?
- In which county/city are the most cars being sold?
- Which type of fuel has the highest/lowest sales?
- What are the largest/smallest engine capacity, mileage, and power figures?
- How many cars were manufactured in the current year?
- How are features correlated with each other?
- What is the predicted price of the car based on specific characteristics?

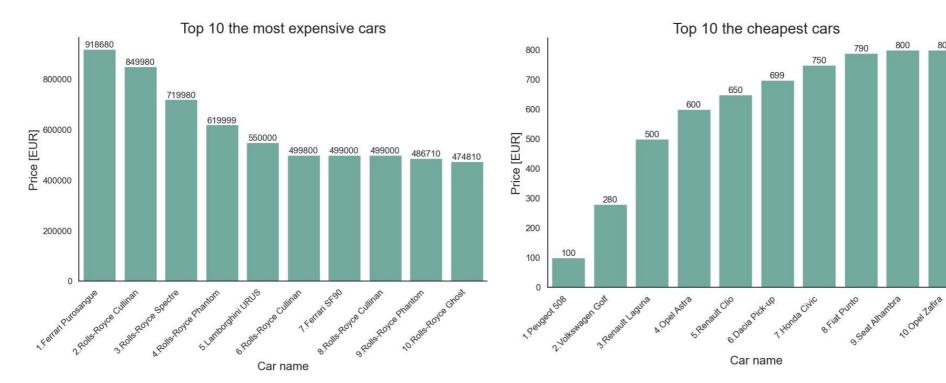
The dataset used in the study was obtained:

- from one single source, car seller platforms Autovit.
- using web scraping process.
- data available on 10th January 2024 from the car seller web page.

The analysis was conducted on a dataset comprising 36.292 records, encompassing 10 columns—5 numerical and 5 categorical.

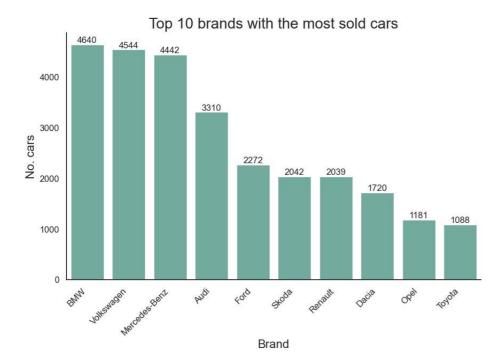
In January 2024, the most expensive car in the analysis was the Ferrari Purosangue, priced at a staggering 918.680 EUR. Notably, the top 10 most expensive cars were all within the vicinity of 500.000 Euros.

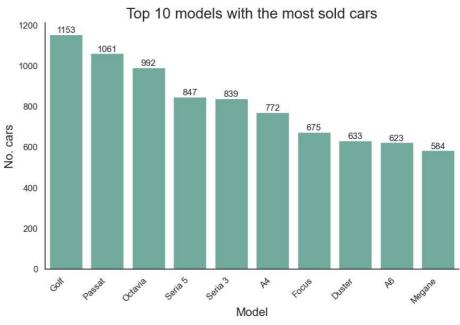
On the other end of the spectrum, the least expensive car in the analysis was the Peugeot 508, available at a modest cost of 100 EUR. The first 10 least expensive cars were all priced around 650 Euros, reflecting the affordable range in this segment.



In terms of quantity, BMW emerges as the leading manufacturer in the dataset, boasting an impressive 4.640 cars. Among the various models, the one that dominates in sheer numbers is the Golf, accounting for a substantial 1.153 cars.

Conversely, Ligier holds the distinction of having the fewest cars among manufacturers, with a mere single car. On the model level, the title of the least represented goes to the BT-50, also with just one car, reflecting a unique and less common presence in the dataset.





When considering average prices, Rolls-Royce stands out as the most luxurious manufacturer, commanding an impressive average price of 376.813 EUR per car. On the other end of the spectrum, Rover emerges as the most budget-friendly manufacturer, with an average price of 1.545 EUR per car, making it an accessible choice for cost-conscious consumers.

Top 10 brands with the highest avg price

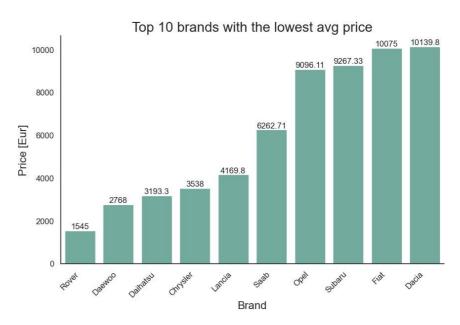
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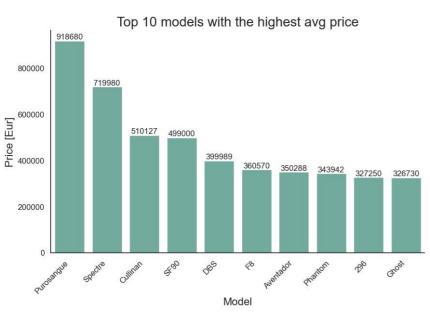
Brand

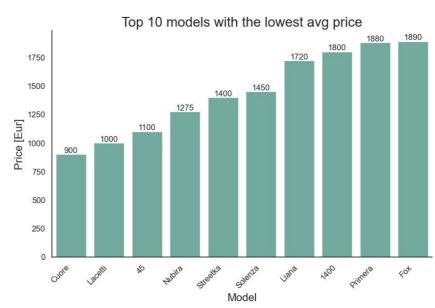
Top 10 brands with the highest avg price

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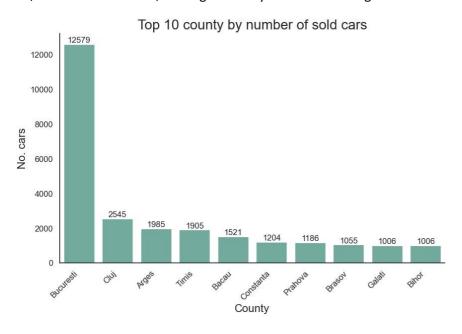


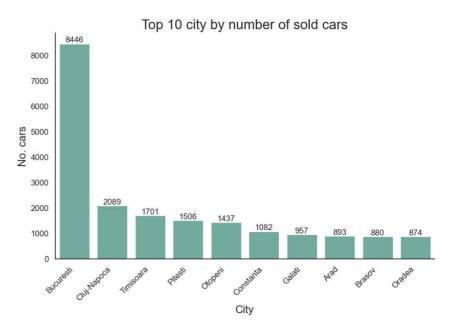
When it comes to average model prices, the Purosangue claims the title of the most opulent, boasting an average price of 918.680 EUR per car. On the flip side, the Cuore takes the crown as the most economical model, with an average price of a modest 900 EUR per car, presenting an affordable option for budget-conscious buyers.





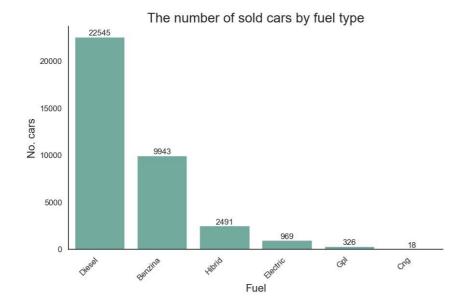
Bucuresti - Ilfov county takes the lead in terms of the highest number of cars, boasting a total of 12.579 vehicles. Drilling down further, within Bucuresti city alone, there are 8.446 cars, making it the city with the most significant concentration of vehicles in the dataset.

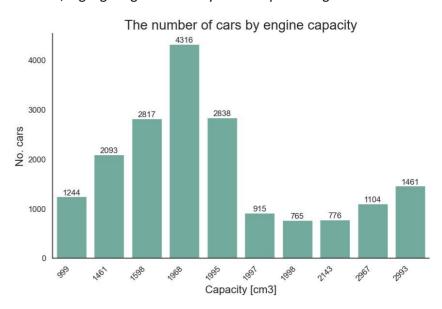




Diesel fuel takes the lead as the most preferred choice, powering a total of 22.545 cars. On the opposite end of the spectrum, the least common choice is Benzina + CNG fuel, with a mere 18 cars in the dataset.

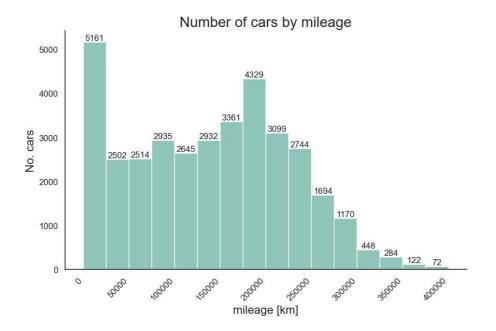
When it comes to engine capacity, the Cadillac Eldorado boasts an impressive maximum of 8.200 cm³, showcasing its powerful performance. In contrast, the Opel Vectra holds the record for the smallest engine capacity, measuring at a nimble 400 cm³, highlighting its efficiency and compact design.

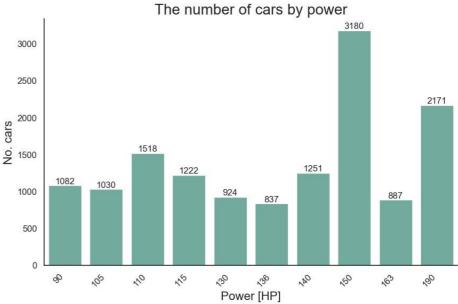




In the realm of mileage, the Audi A8 boasts an impressive maximum of 2.800.000 kilometers, symbolizing its enduring and robust performance. On the flip side, the Aixam Coupe claims the record for the minimum mileage, standing at a fresh and pristine 0 kilometers.

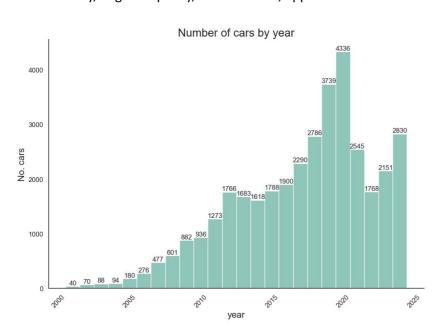
Shifting gears to power, the Tesla Model S takes the lead with an awe-inspiring maximum power of 1.020 horsepower, showcasing its exceptional strength and performance. In contrast, the Aixam Miniauto holds the distinction of the minimum power, with a modest yet functional 8 horsepower, underlining its efficiency and practical design.

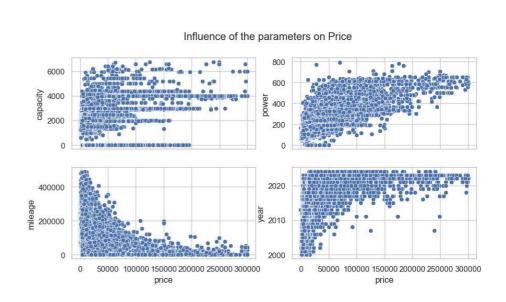




In the year 2023, a total of 2,744 cars rolled off the manufacturing lines, reflecting a snapshot of recent production.

Examining the factors impacting pricing, the engine's power emerges as the primary influencer, exerting the most significant impact on the car's price. Meanwhile, both mileage and the year of manufacturing play pivotal roles in determining the price, with their influences balancing each other in a reverse direction. Notably, engine capacity, while a factor, appears to have the smallest effect on the overall pricing dynamics.



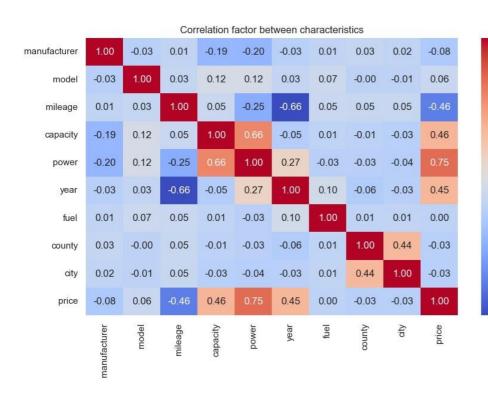


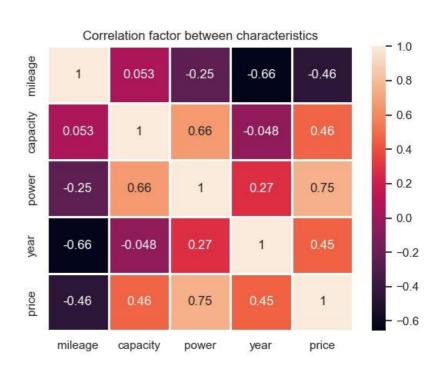
The paramount factor influencing the price is the engine's power, showcasing a robust correlation coefficient of 0.75. This strong correlation underscores the significant impact that power has on determining the overall pricing dynamics in the dataset.

0.6

0.4

- 0.0





For the car with follow speicifications:

manufacturer: Dacia. model: Logan. mileage: 100.000 km. capacity: 1.461 cm3. power: 115 HP. year: 2020.

fuel: Diesel.

the estimated price is: 10.550 EUR.

EvaCar

Data available: 10.01.2024 Report produced: 14.01.2024

GitHub repository: https://github.com/romanmurzac/EvaCar