

state_regression.R

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```
#####prepare the data
us=read.csv('../raw-data/us_result.csv')

library(dplyr)

##
## Attaching package: 'dplyr'

## The following objects are masked from 'package:stats':
##
##   filter, lag

## The following objects are masked from 'package:base':
##
##   intersect, setdiff, setequal, union

library(tidyr)
models= c("YYG") # YYG and IHME predict USA and also states, Geneva only predicts USA
ahead=7 # decide how many days are included in the regression
us=filter(us,model_name %in% models,location_short != "USA",lookahead<=ahead)

us=group_by(us,target_end_date,forecast_date,model_name,gt_source,location_short)
us=summarise(us,expected_value=(expected_value),gt=(gt),lookahead=(lookahead))

us_wide=pivot_wider(us,names_from = c("model_name"), values_from = expected_value) %>% filter(.,as.Date

#for(i in 1:nrow(us_wide)){
#  temp=filter(us_wide,forecast_date==us_wide$forecast_date[i],target_end_date==us_wide$target_end_date
#  us_wide[i,models[1]]=mean(as.matrix(temp[,models[1]]),na.rm = T)
#  us_wide[i,models[2]]=mean(as.matrix(temp[,models[2]]),na.rm = T)
#}

us_wide=ungroup(filter(us_wide,gt_source=="JHU")) %>% dplyr::select(.,-forecast_date,-gt_source)

us_wide=pivot_wider(us_wide,names_from = lookahead,values_from = "YYG",names_prefix = "YYG_")
us_wide=drop_na(us_wide) %>% mutate(.,week=as.numeric weekdays(as.Date(target_end_date)) %in% c("Saturday",
us_wide$target_end_date=as.Date(us_wide$target_end_date)
us_wide=us_wide[order(us_wide$target_end_date),]
## take the data into log-scale
us_wide_log=(us_wide)
```

```

us_wide_log[,c(3:10)]=log(us_wide_log[,c(3:10)]+1) # deal with value of zero's

train.num=36 # split training and prediction set

## regression state-wise
states=as.character(unique(us_wide_log$location_short))
coef.mat=matrix(NA,nrow = length(states),ncol=ncol(us_wide_log)-2)
colnames(coef.mat)=c("Intercept",names(us_wide_log)[4:11])
for(i in 1:length(states)){
  datatemp=filter(us_wide_log,location_short==states[i])
  model=lm(gt~. ,data=datatemp[1:train.num,-c(1,2)])
  coef.mat[i,]=model$coefficients
}

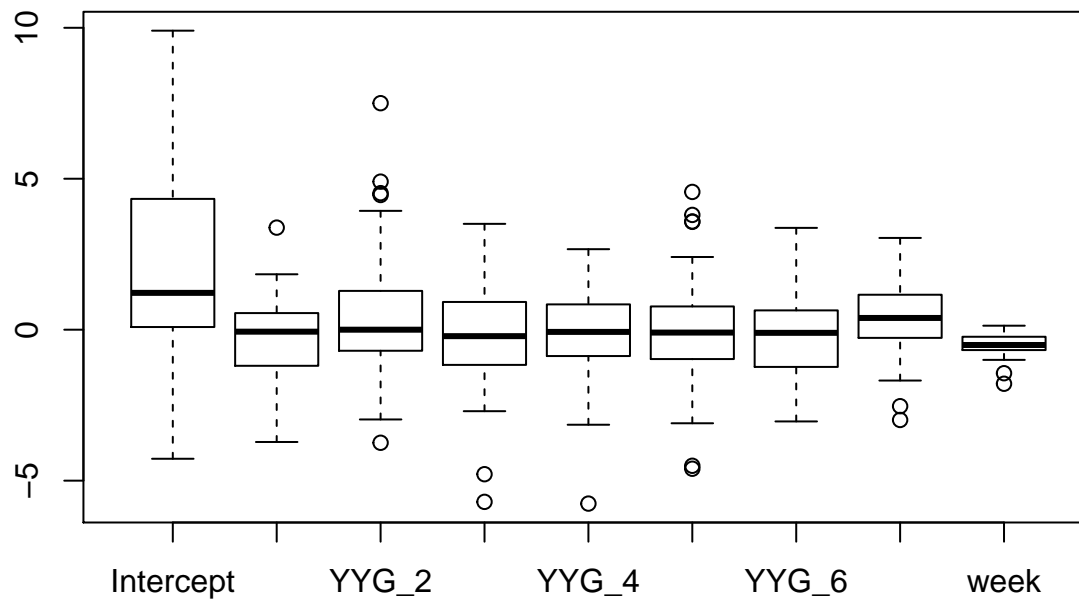
coef.mat=as_tibble(coef.mat) %>% mutate(.,state=states)

boxplot(coef.mat[,1:9])
coef.mat

## # A tibble: 51 x 10
##   Intercept  YYG_1  YYG_2  YYG_3    YYG_4  YYG_5  YYG_6    YYG_7  week
##   <dbl>    <dbl> <dbl> <dbl>    <dbl>  <dbl> <dbl>    <dbl> <dbl>
## 1  0.0385 -0.0556 NA      NA    -3.66e-16 -0.0556 NA    -4.57e-17 -0.0385
## 2  3.63    1.39  -1.51 -0.665 -9.99e- 1  4.56   -3.04  -1.50e- 1 -0.905
## 3  3.57    -0.892  0.572 -0.795  1.91e- 1  0.648   0.549  -2.53e+ 0  0.109
## 4  0.865   -0.234  2.80   1.11  -1.00e+ 0 -4.51    2.24   3.89e- 1 -1.79
## 5  7.01     1.84  -2.00  0.270  1.46e+ 0 -3.10    1.38  -4.43e- 1 -0.726
## 6  6.91     1.44  -2.97  3.51   2.45e- 1 -4.61   -1.70   3.04e+ 0 -1.44
## 7  0.412   -1.44   4.52  -1.78  -1.36e+ 0  1.26   -2.42   2.15e+ 0 -0.762
## 8  1.03     1.30   1.29  -2.27  2.67e+ 0 -2.19   -0.181 -1.08e- 1 -0.0758
## 9  4.37    -0.171  -0.486  0.683  9.44e- 1 -1.97   -1.23   1.16e+ 0 -0.350
## 10 3.36    -0.0743  0.335 -1.54   6.93e- 1 -0.630   0.306   1.06e+ 0 -0.941
## # ... with 41 more rows, and 1 more variable: state <chr>

library(usmap)
library(ggplot2)

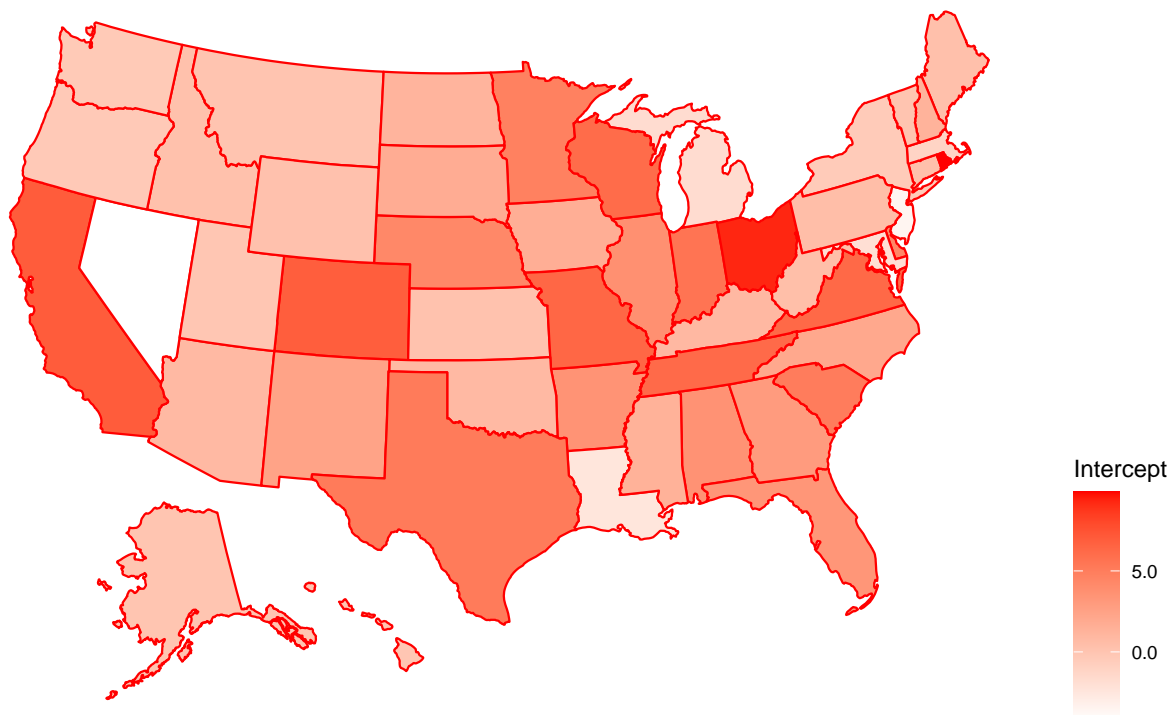
```



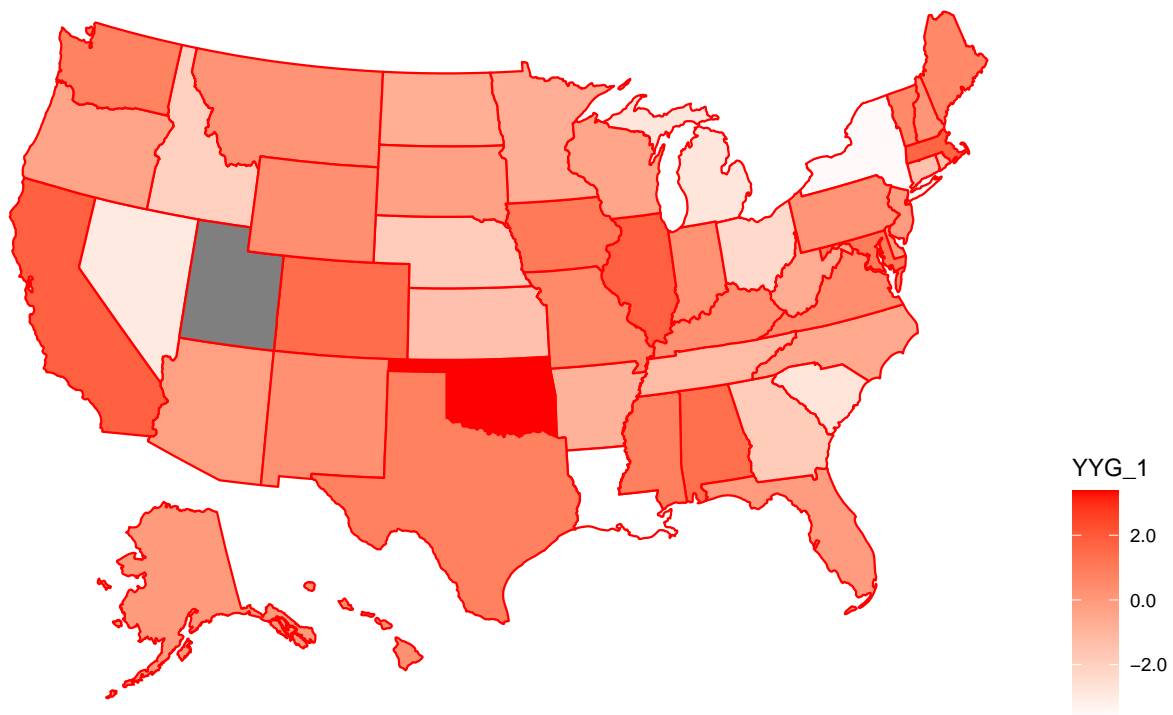
```
library(maps)

for(i in 1:9){
  p=plot_usmap(data = coef.mat, values = colnames(coef.mat)[i], color = "red") +
    scale_fill_continuous(low='white', high= 'red',name = colnames(coef.mat)[i], label = scales::comma)
  theme(legend.position = "right")
  print(p)
}
```

```
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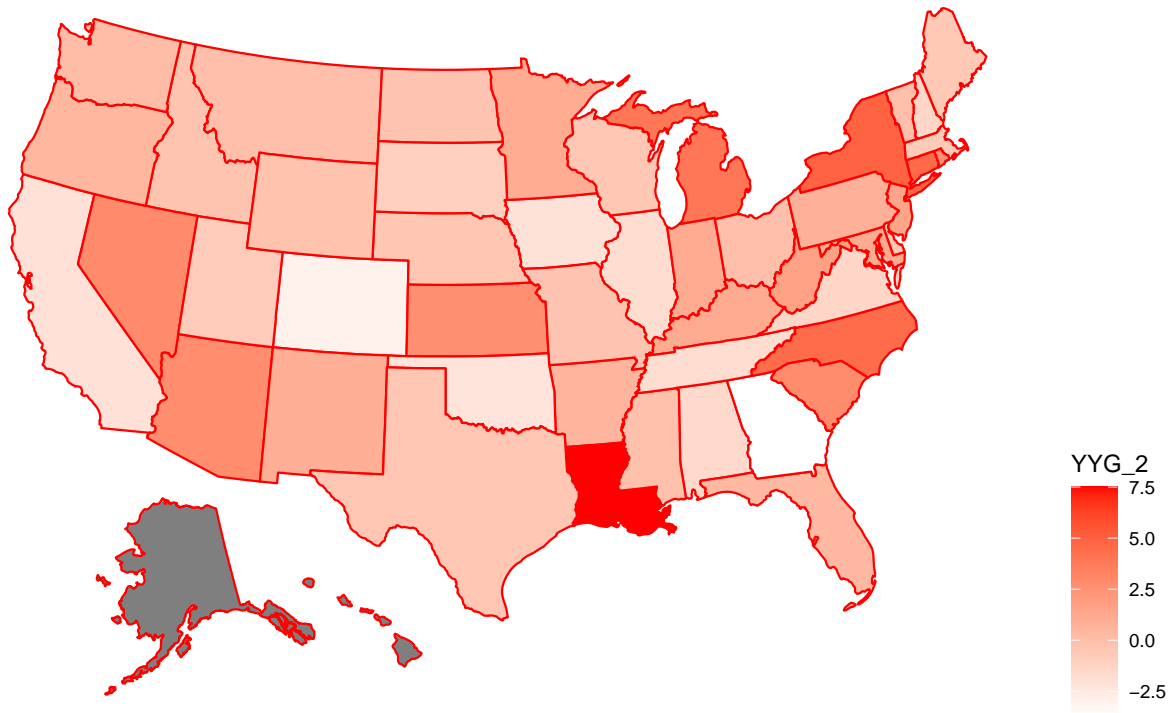


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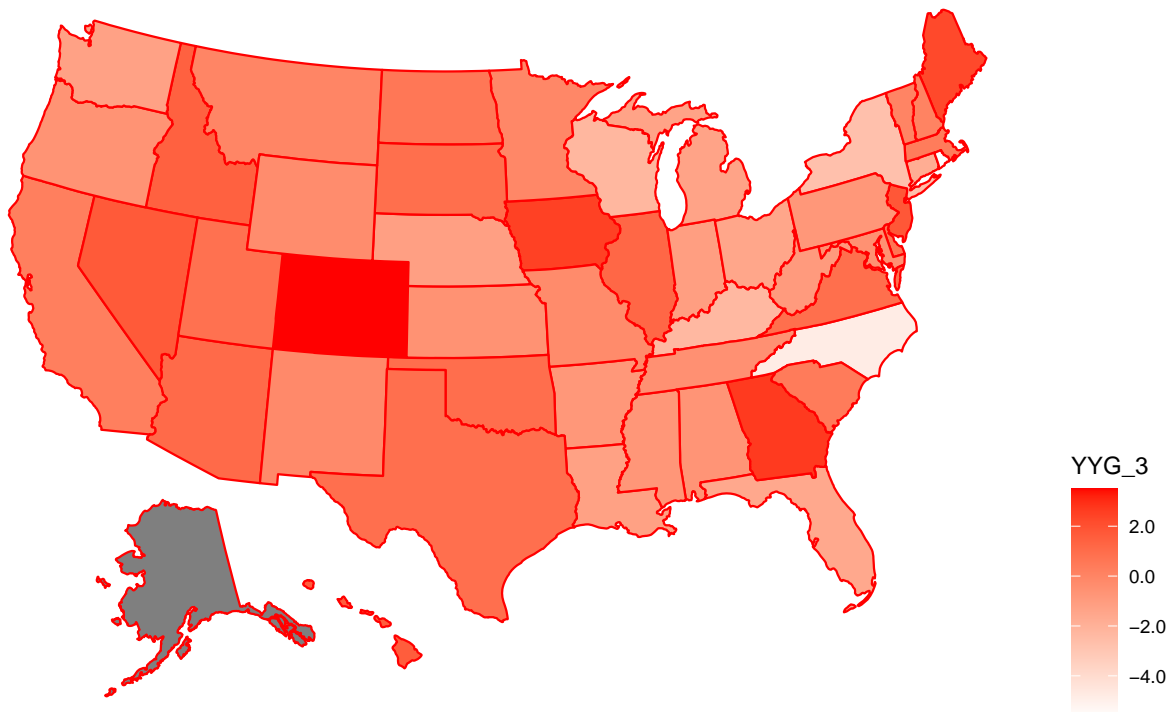
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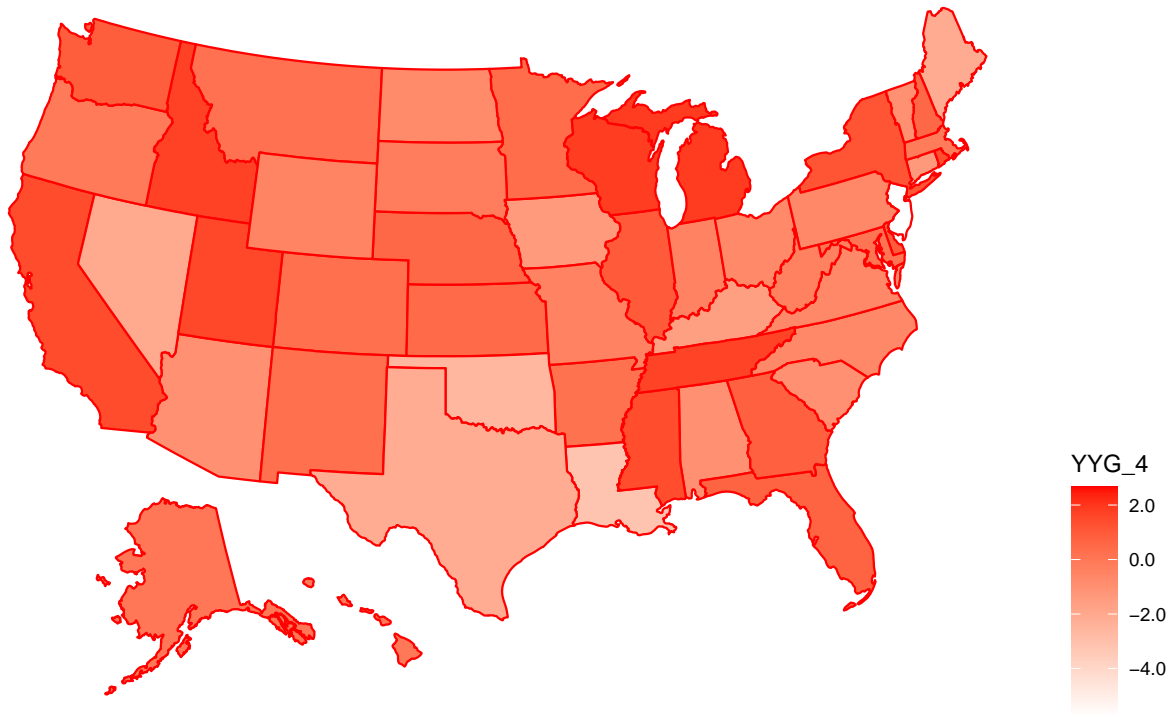
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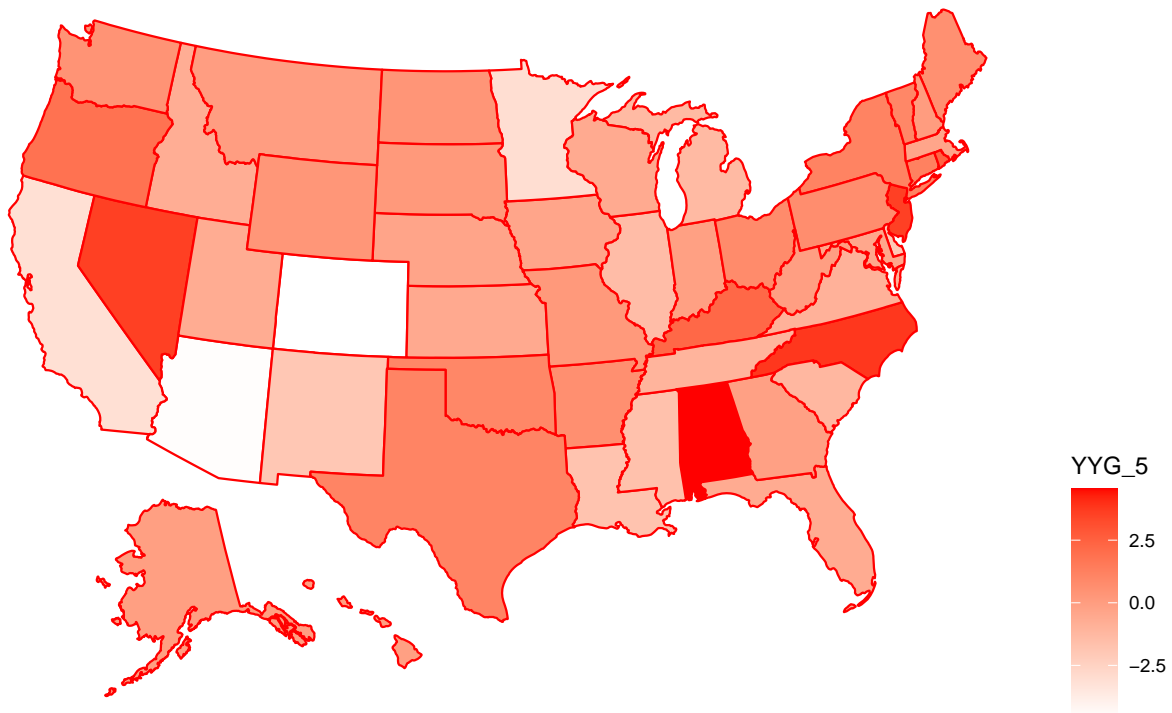
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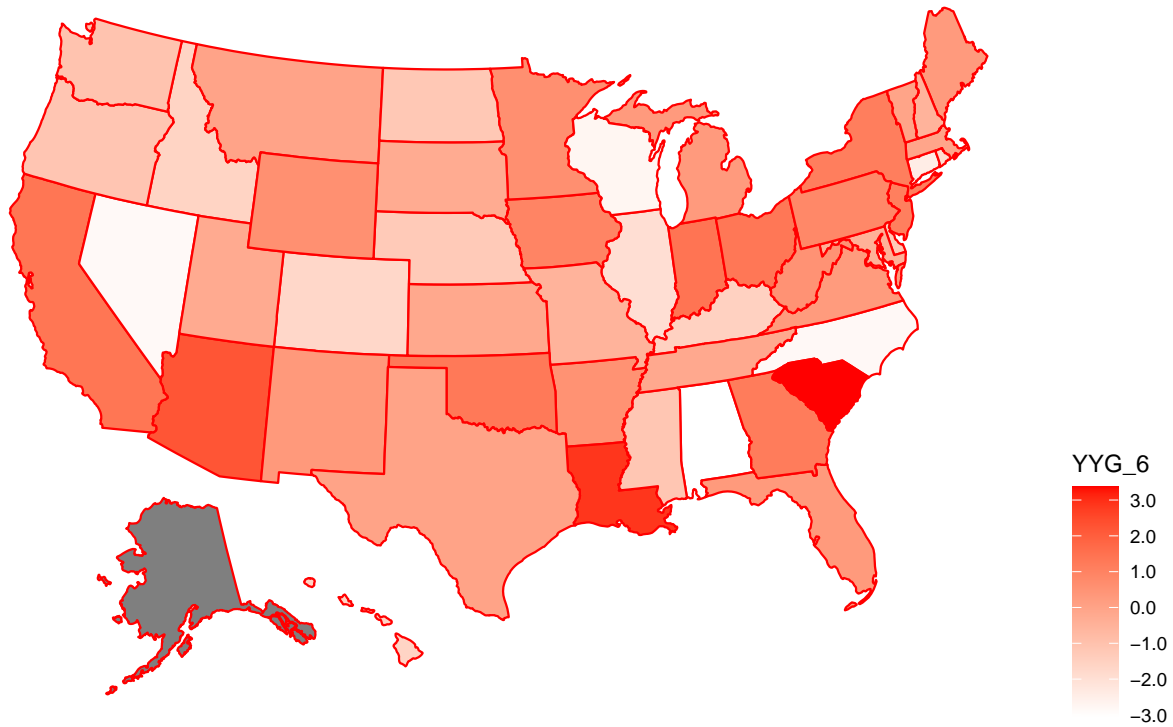
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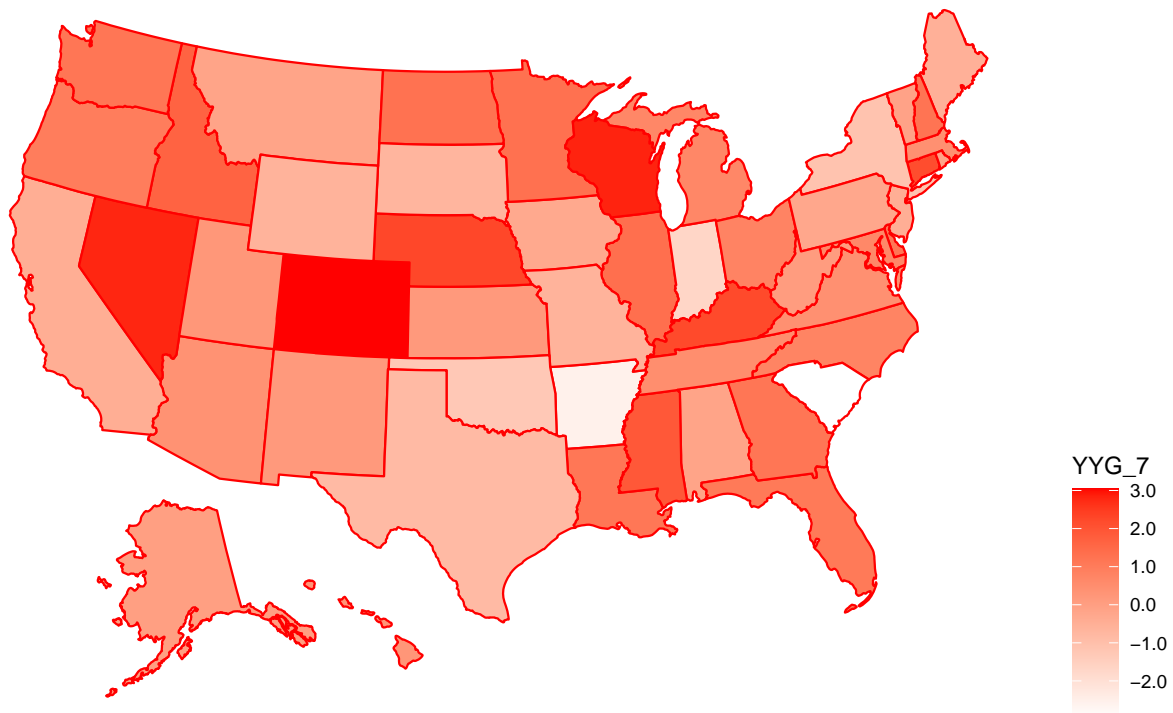
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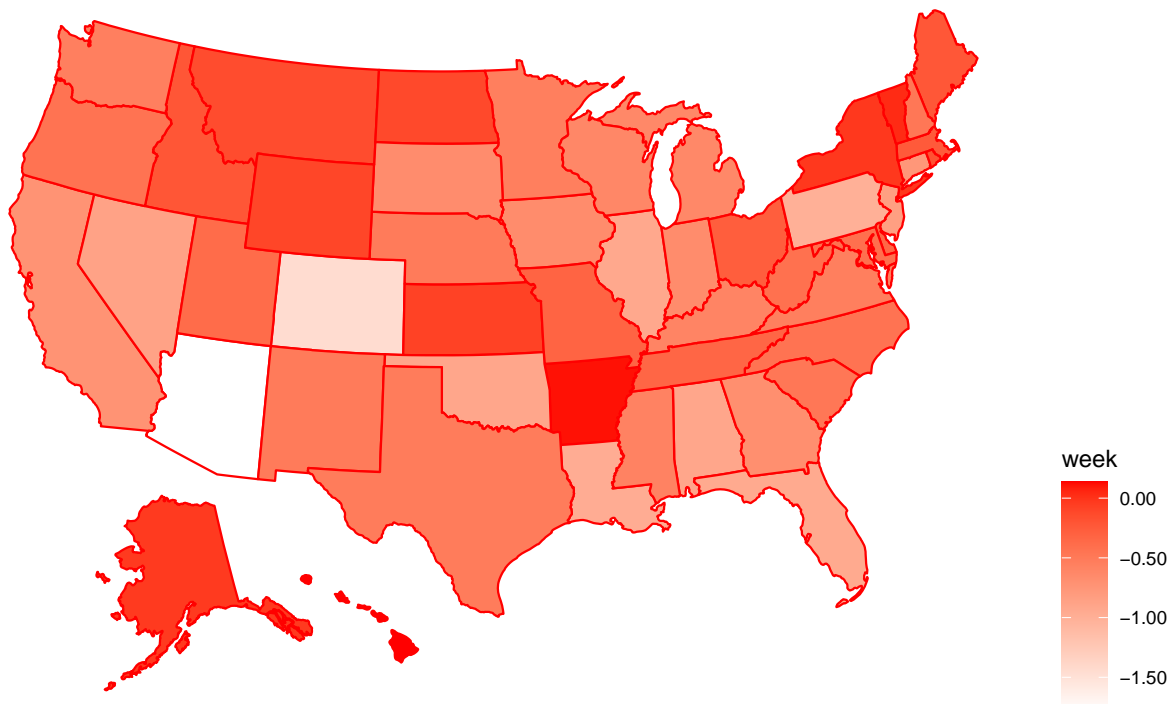
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```
# https://remiller1450.github.io/s230s19/Intro\_maps.html
```