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| Lunar  Month | Preexilic  Hebrew  Name | Postexilic  Babylonian  Name | Modem  Equivalent | Festivals | Agricultural  Season |
| 1 | Abib  (Exo 13:4, 23:15, 23:18,  Deut 16:1) | Nisan  (Neh 2:1;  Est 3:7) | Mar - Apr | 1st: New Moon  10th: Passover Iamb selected (Exod 12:3)  lei: Passover lamb kilted (Exod 12:6-7: Lev 23:5) 15th - 21st: Unleavened Bread (Lev 23:6-8)  16th: Wave sheaf offered (Lev 23:10-14) | Latter (spring) cans  Barley harvest  Flax harvest |
| 2 | *Ziv*  (1 K 6:1,  37) | lyyar | Apr - May | 1st: New *Moon*  14th: Later Passover for those unclean in 1st month (Num 9:10-11) | Dry season begins |
| 3 |  | Sivan  (Est 8:9) | May - June | 1st: New Moon  6th: Feast of Weeks (Feast of Wheat Harvest Pentecost). loaves of wheat flour offered on 50th day from 16thof Nsan (Exact 2316: Lev 23:19-21) | Early f:gs ripen Vine-tending |
| 4 |  | Tarnmuz | June - July | 1st: New Moon | Meat harvest First-ripe grapes |
| 5 |  | Ab | July - Aug | 1st: *New* Moon | Grape harvest |
| 6 |  | Elul  (Neh 6:16) | Aug - Sept | 1st: New Moon | Dates and Summer figs |
| 7 | Ethanim  (1 Kngs  8:2) | Tishri | Sept - Oct | 1st: Blaring of Trumpets (Rosh Hashanah. New Year, Lev 23:24). Beginning of civil year  10th: Day of Atonement (Yam Kippur; Lev 16: 23:27-32)  15th-21st: Feast ***d*** Ingathering (Exod 23:16) or Tabernacles (Succoth. Booth, Lev 23:3443)  22nd: Holy convocation (Lev 23:35 NJM 29:35) | Early (Autumn) ran |
| 8 | Bul  (1 Kngs  6:38) | Marchesvan | Oct - Nov | 1st: New Moon | Plowing  Olive harvest |
| 9 |  | Kislev  (Nehl:1;  Zech 7:1) | Nov - Dec | 1st: New Moon  25th: Dedication (1 Mace 4:52-59; John 1022) | Grain panting |

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|  | Passover  (Lev 23:5) | Unleavened  Broad  (Lev 23:  6-8) | First  Fruits  (Lev 23:9-  14) | Weeks  (Lev 23:15-  22) | P  E  R  I  0  D  0  F  S  I  L  E  N  C  E  3rd  TO  ***7th***  ***M***  0  N | Trumpets  (Lev 23:23.25) | Day of  Atonement  (Lev 23:26-  32) | Tabernacles (Lev 23:33-38 |
| Time  and  Length | 14th of Abib  1 day | 15th of Abilo  7 days | day after  next  Sabbath  1 day | 50 days  after First-  fruits  1 day | 1st of Tishri  1 day | 10th of  Tishri  1 day | 15th of Tishri  7 days |
| Historical  Occasion | Redemption  of Israel out  of Egypt | Separation  from the  supply of  Egypt | New  supply in  the Land | Climax of  grain  harvest | Announcement  of the Day of  Atonement | National  cleansing  from sin | Remembrance  of frying in  booths in the  wilderness |
| Agricultural  Cycle |  |  | Beginning  of barley  harvest | Completion  of wheat  harvest | Completion of  olive harvest |  |  |
| Required  Attendance | Passover |  |  | Pentecost |  |  | Tabernacles |
| Theological  Significance | Redemption  from  bondage  and sin | Separation  to God who  is the  source and  complete  supply of ***He*** | New  supply of  fife | Climax of  the supply  of life | Call to  repentance | Cleansing from sin | Celebration in  anticipation of  blessings  promised to  Abraham |
| Theological  Interdepen-  dence | Theological | progression | from | redemption | T  H | through | to | celebration |