



# **National Institute of Technology, Manipur**

COMPUTER GRAPHICS LAB RECORD(CS471)

SEMESTER:7TH

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## Experiment no.1

Q1. Write a C program to draw a line using DDA algorithm.

AIM : To write a C program to draw a line using DDA algorithm

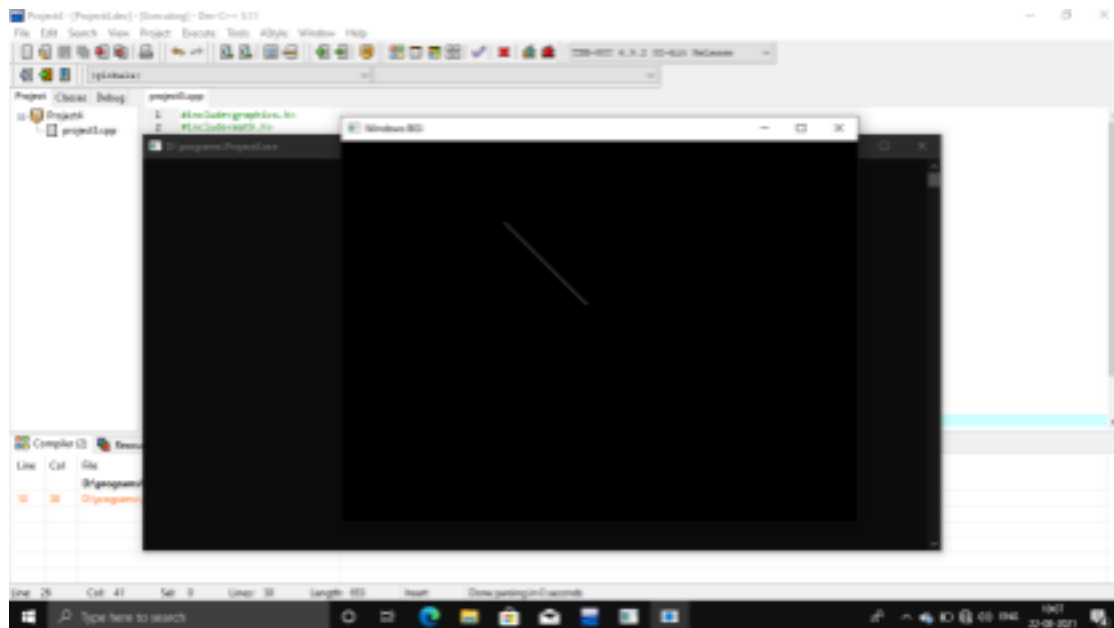
### CODE:

```
#include <math.h>
#include <GL/glut.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
//Initialize OpenGL
void init(void) {
    glClearColor(0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    gluOrtho2D(0.0,300.0,0.0,300.0);
}
void drawLines(void) {
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glColor3f(1.0,1.0,1.0);
    glPointSize(1.0);
    glBegin(GL_LINES);
    glVertex2d(180, 15);
    glVertex2d(10, 145);
    glEnd();
    glFlush();
}
int main(int argc, char**argv) {
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitWindowPosition(10,10);
    glutInitWindowSize(500,500);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE | GLUT_RGB);
    glutCreateWindow("OpenGL Line");
    init();
```

```
glutDisplayFunc(drawLines);  
glutMainLoop()  
Page 2
```

```
}
```

OUTPUT:



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Experiment no.2

Q2. Write a C program to draw a line using OpenGL.

AIM: To write a C program to draw a line using OpenGL

CODE:

```
#include <math.h>  
#include <GL/glut.h>  
#include <stdlib.h>
```

```

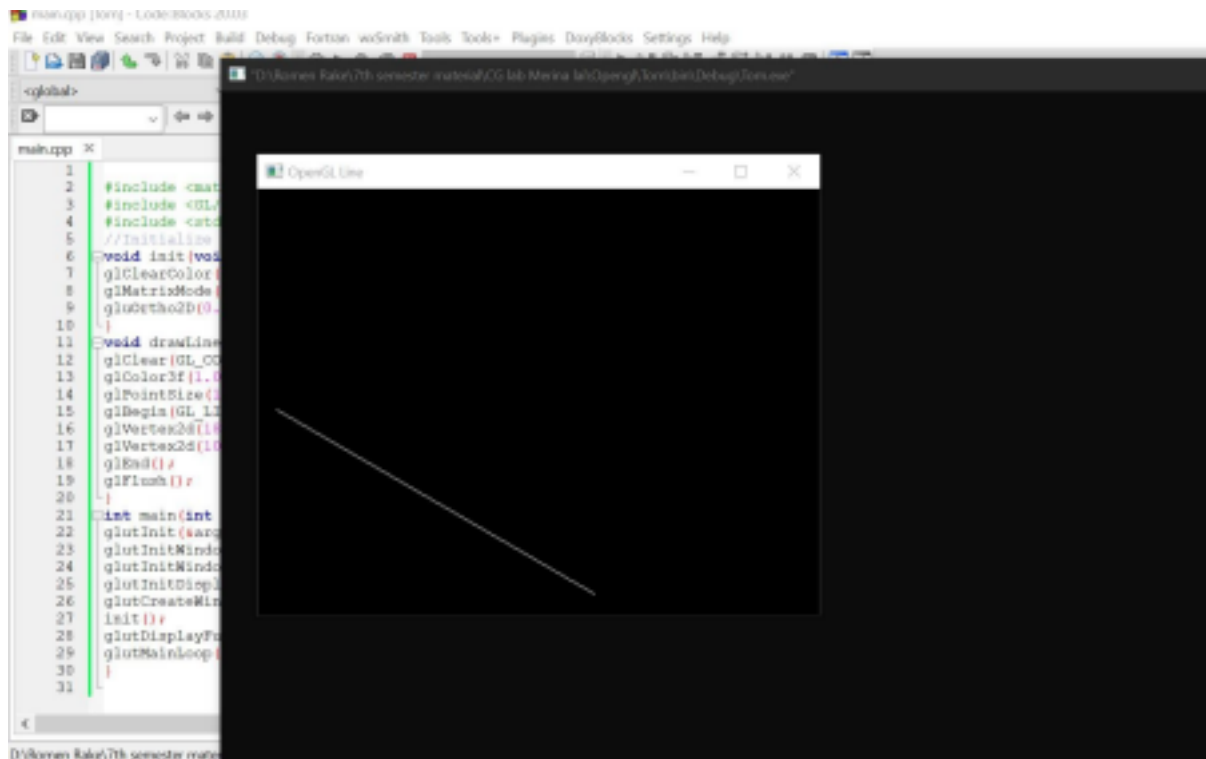
//Initialize OpenGL
void init(void) {
    glClearColor(0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0);
    glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
    gluOrtho2D(0.0,300.0,0.0,300.0);
}

void drawLines(void) {
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
    glColor3f(1.0,1.0,1.0);
    glPointSize(1.0);
    glBegin(GL_LINES);
    glVertex2d(180, 15);
    glVertex2d(10, 145);
    glEnd();
    glFlush();
}

int main(int argc, char**argv) {
    Page-4
    glutInit(&argc, argv);
    glutInitWindowPosition(10,10);
    glutInitWindowSize(500,500);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE |
    GLUT_RGB); glutCreateWindow("OpenGL Line");
    init();
    glutDisplayFunc(drawLines);
    glutMainLoop();
}

```

Output:



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Q3. Write a C program to draw basic shapes of geometry using OpenGL

AIM: To write a C program to draw basic shapes of geometry using OpenGL

CODE:

```
#include <GL/glut.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <math.h>
void init(void){
```

```

glClearColor(0.0,0.0,0.0,0.0);
glMatrixMode(GL_PROJECTION);
glLoadIdentity();
gluOrtho2D(0.0,1.0,0.0,1.0);
}
void display(void){
glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT);
glColor3f(1.0,1.0,1.0);
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLES); //triangle
glVertex2f(0.1,0.6);
glVertex2f(0.4,0.6);
glVertex2f(0.25,0.86);
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_QUADS); //rectangle
glVertex2f(0.6,0.85);
glVertex2f(0.9,0.85);
Page-6
glVertex2f(0.9,0.65);
glVertex2f(0.6,0.65);
glEnd();
glBegin(GL_QUADS); //square
glVertex2f(0.1,0.1);
glVertex2f(0.1,0.4);
glVertex2f(0.4,0.4);
glVertex2f(0.4,0.1);
glEnd();
float angle,x,y;
glBegin(GL_LINES); //circle
for (angle=0.0f; angle<=(2.0f*M_PI); angle+=0.01f){

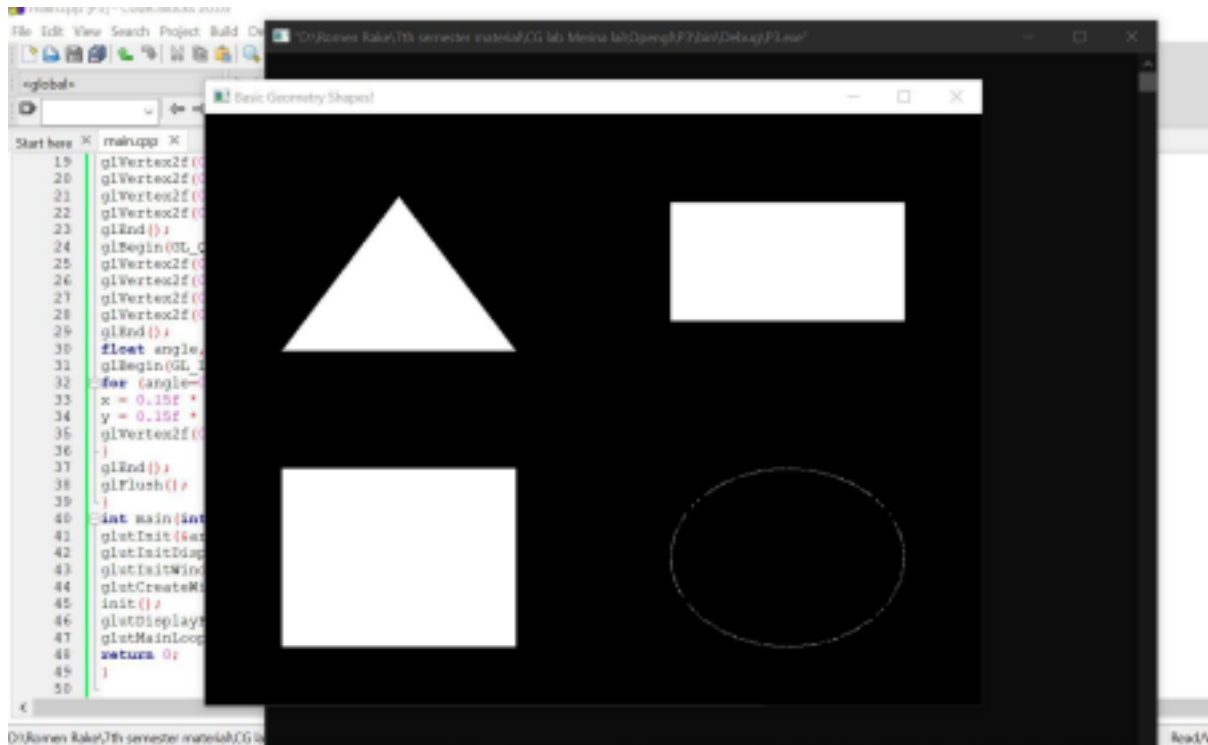
```



```
x = 0.15f * sin(angle);
y = 0.15f * cos(angle);
glVertex2f(0.75+x,0.25+y);
}
glEnd();
glFlush();
}
int main(int argc, char **argv){
glutInit(&argc,argv);
glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_SINGLE|GLUT_RGB);
glutInitWindowSize(500.0,500.0);
glutCreateWindow("Basic Geometry Shapes!");
init();
glutDisplayFunc(display);
glutMainLoop();
return 0;
}
```

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Output:



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Q4. Write a C program to draw a cube using OpenGL.

AIM : To write a C program to draw a cube using OpenGL.

CODE:

```
#include <GL/glu.h>
#include <GL/glut.h>
#include <GL/gl.h>
#include <math.h>
```

```
float radius = 0.05, h = radius;
float g = 9.8, v = 6, u = v;
```

```
float max_h = sqrt((v * v) / (2 * g));  
float t = 0;
```

```
void bounce() {  
    t += 0.00025;  
    h = u * t - (g * t * t) / 2;  
    if(h <= 0) t = 0;  
    glutPostRedisplay();  
}
```

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```
void MyInit() {  
    glClearColor(1, 1, 1, 0);  
    glColor3f(1, 0, 0);  
}
```

```
void ball() {  
    glColor3f(0, 0, 0);  
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);  
        glVertex2f(-1, -1);  
        glVertex2f(-1, 1);  
        glVertex2f(1, 1);  
        glVertex2f(1, -1);  
    glEnd();  
  
    glColor3f(0, 0, 1);  
    float x1 = 0, y1 = h - 1;
```

```

glBegin(GL_TRIANGLE_FAN);
    glVertex2f(x1,y1);
    for (float angle=1.0f;angle<361.0f;angle+=0.2)
    {
        float x2 = x1+cos(angle)*radius;
        float y2 = y1+sin(angle)*radius;
        glVertex2f(x2,y2);
    }
glEnd();
Page 10

```

```

}

```

```

void display() {
    glLoadIdentity();

    ball();

    glFlush();
}

```

```

int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{ glutInit(&argc, argv);

    glutInitWindowPosition(100, 100);
    glutInitWindowSize(250, 250);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGB |

```

```

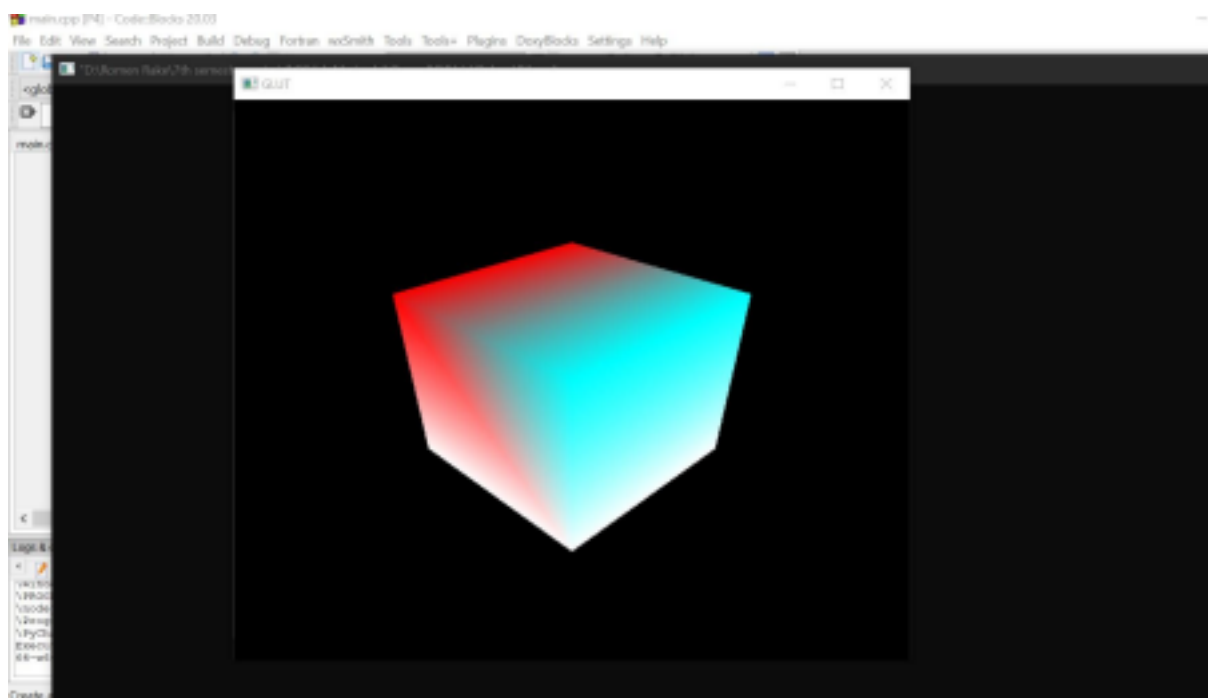
GLUT_SINGLE);
    glutCreateWindow("Solar System");

    MyInit();

    glutDisplayFunc(display);
    glutIdleFunc(bounce);
    glutMainLoop();
    return 0;
Page-11
}

```

Output:



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Q5. Write a C program to draw a line and show translation, rotation and scaling motion of the line using OpenGL

AIM : To write a C program to draw a line and show translation, rotation and scaling motion of the line using OpenGL.

CODE:

```
#include <GL/glu.h>
#include <GL/glut.h>
#include <GL/gl.h>
```

```
GLfloat T = 0;
GLfloat D = -1;
GLfloat Z = 0.01;
```

```
void MyInit() {
    glClearColor(1, 1, 1, 1);
    glColor3f(1, 0, 0);
    glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
}
```

```
void spin() {
    T = T + 1;
    if(T > 360) T = 0;
    glutPostRedisplay();
}
```

```
void translate() {
    D = D + 0.01;
    if(D > 0) D = -1;
    glutPostRedisplay();
```

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```
}
```

```

void scale() {
    Z = Z + 0.01;
    if(Z > 1.1) Z = 0.01;
    glutPostRedisplay();
}

```

```

void allinone() {
    T = T + 1;
    if(T > 360) T = 0;
    D = D + 0.01;
    if(D > 0) D = -1;
    Z = Z + 0.01;
    if(Z > 1.1) Z = 0.01;
    glutPostRedisplay();
}

```

```

void line() {
    glBegin(GL_LINES);
        glVertex3f(0.5, 0.5, 0.0);
        glVertex3f(-0.5, -0.5, 0.0);
    glEnd();
}

```

```

void display() {
    glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT | GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT);

    glLoadIdentity();
    glRotatef(T, 0, 1, 0);
    glTranslatef(D, 0, 0);

```

```

glScalef(Z, Z, Z);

    line();

    glutSwapBuffers();
}

int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    glutInit(&argc, argv);

    glutInitWindowPosition(100, 100);
    glutInitWindowSize(200, 200);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGB | GLUT_DOUBLE |
        GLUT_DEPTH); if (!glutGet(GLUT_DISPLAY_MODE_POSSIBLE))
    {
        exit(1);
    }
    glutCreateWindow("Cube");

    MyInit();

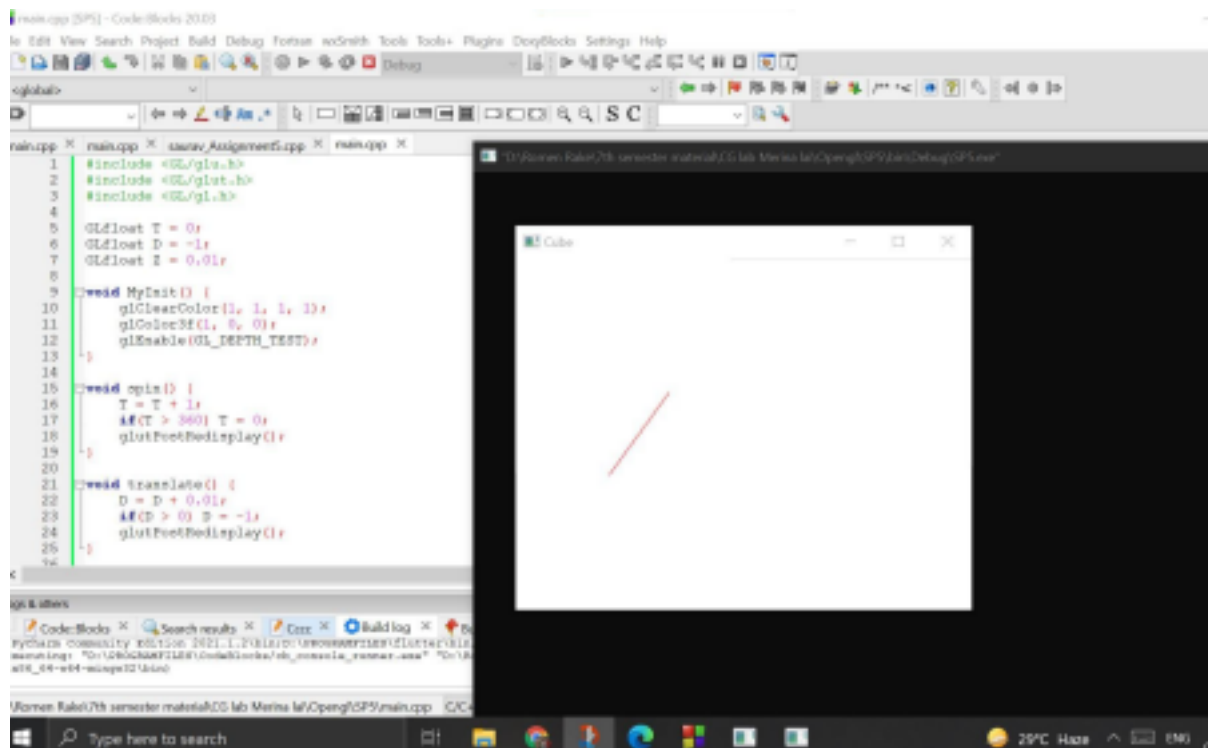
    glutDisplayFunc(display);
    glutIdleFunc(allinone);
    glutMainLoop();
    return 0;
}

```

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Output:





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Experiment no.6

Q6. Write a C program to draw a cube and show translation, rotation and scaling motion of the line using OpenGL.

AIM : To write a C program to draw a cube and show translation, rotation and scaling motion of the line using OpenGL.

Code: #include <GL/glu.h>

#include <GL/glut.h>

#include <GL/gl.h>

GLfloat T = 45;

GLfloat D = -1;

GLfloat Z = 0.01;

```

void MyInit() {
glClearColor(1, 1, 1, 1);
glColor3f(1, 0, 0);
glEnable(GL_DEPTH_TEST);
}
void spin()
{
T = T + 0;
if(T > 360)
T = 0;
glutPostRedisplay();
}
void translate() {
D = D + 0.01;
if(D > 0) D = -1;
glutPostRedisplay();
}
void scale() {
Z = Z + 0.01;
if(Z > 1.1) Z = 0.01;
glutPostRedisplay();
}
void allinone() {
T = T + 1;
if(T > 360) T = 0;
D = D + 0.01;
if(D > 0) D = -1;
Z = Z + 0.01;
if(Z > 1.1) Z = 0.01;
glutPostRedisplay();
}

```

```

}
void face(GLfloat a[], GLfloat b[], GLfloat c[], GLfloat d[])
{
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
    glVertex3fv(a);
    glVertex3fv(b);
    glVertex3fv(c);
    glVertex3fv(d);
    glEnd();
}
void cube(GLfloat v0[], GLfloat v1[], GLfloat v2[], GLfloat v3[],
          GLfloat v4[], GLfloat v5[], GLfloat v6[], GLfloat v7[]) {
    glColor3f(1, 0, 0);
    face(v0, v1, v2, v3);
    glColor3f(0, 1, 0);

```

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```

    face(v4, v5, v6, v7);
    glColor3f(0, 0, 1);
    face(v0, v3, v7, v4);
    glColor3f(0, 1, 1);
    face(v1, v2, v6, v5);
    glColor3f(1, 0, 1);
    face(v0, v1, v5, v4);
    glColor3f(1, 1, 0);
    face(v3, v2, v6, v7);
}
void display() {
    GLfloat v[8][3] = {
        {-0.5, 0.5, 0.5},
        {0.5, 0.5, 0.5},

```

```

{0.5, -0.5, 0.5},
{-0.5, -0.5, 0.5},
{-0.5, 0.5, -0.5},
{0.5, 0.5, -0.5},
{0.5, -0.5, -0.5},
{-0.5, -0.5, -0.5}
};
glClear(GL_COLOR_BUFFER_BIT |
GL_DEPTH_BUFFER_BIT); glLoadIdentity();
glRotatef(T, 1, 1, 0);
glTranslatef(D, 0, 0);
glScalef(Z, Z, Z);
cube(v[0], v[1], v[2], v[3], v[4], v[5], v[6], v[7]);
glutSwapBuffers();
}

```

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```

int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
glutInit(&argc, argv);
glutInitWindowPosition(100, 100);
glutInitWindowSize(200, 200);
glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGB | GLUT_DOUBLE |
GLUT_DEPTH);
if (!glutGet(GLUT_DISPLAY_MODE_POSSIBLE))
{
exit(1);
}
glutCreateWindow("Cube");
MyInit();
glutDisplayFunc(display);
glutIdleFunc(allinone);
}

```

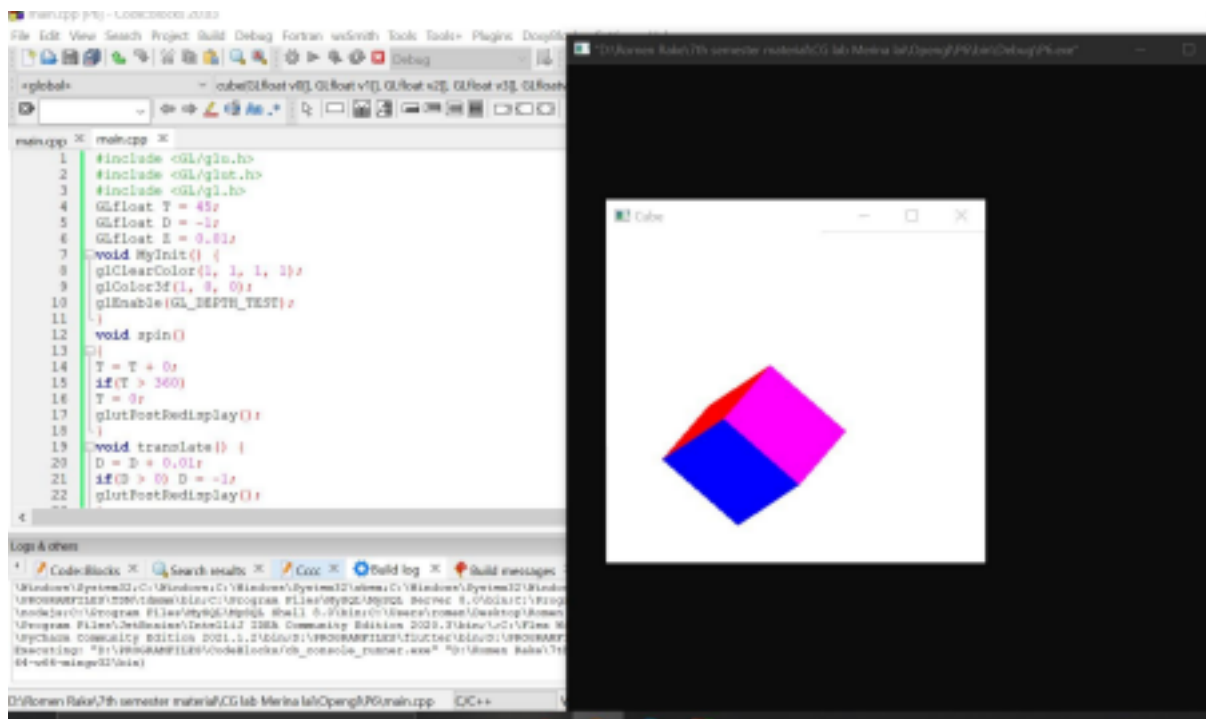
```

glutMainLoop();
return 0;
}

```

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Output:



## Experiment no.7

Q7. Write a C program to draw a house and show rising and setting of sun in between mountains using OpenGL.

AIM : Write a C program to draw a house and show rising and setting of sun in between mountains using OpenGL. Code :

```

#include <GL/glu.h>
#include <GL/glut.h>
#include <GL/gl.h>
#include <math.h>

```

## Page-21

```
float D = 0;
float diff = -0.0001;
void MyInit() {
    glClearColor(1, 1, 1,
0); glColor3f(1, 0, 0);
}
void rise() {
    if(D < 0) diff = 0.0001;
    if(D > 1) diff =
-0.0001; D += diff;
    glutPostRedisplay()
; }
void mountain() {
    glColor3f(0.64, 0.16,
0.16);
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
    glVertex2f(-1, 0);
    glVertex2f(-0.5,
0.5); glVertex2f(0,
0.25);
    glVertex2f(0, 0);
    glEnd();
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON)
; glVertex2f(1,0);
    glVertex2f(0, 0.25);
    glVertex2f(0, 0);
    glEnd();
}
void garden()
{
```

```
glColor3f(0.49, 0.98,  
0);
```

```
glBegin(GL_POLYGON)  
; glVertex2f(-1, 0);
```

Page-22

```
glVertex2f(-1, -1);
```

```
glVertex2f(1, -1);
```

```
glVertex2f(1, 0);
```

```
glEnd();
```

```
}
```

```
void house()
```

```
{
```

```
glColor3f(0, 0, 1);
```

```
glBegin(GL_POLYGON)
```

```
; glVertex2d(-0.85,  
-0.5); glVertex2d(-0.5,  
-0.25);
```

```
glVertex2d(-0.15, -0.5);
```

```
glEnd(); glColor3f(1, 0,  
0);
```

```
glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
```

```
glVertex2d(-0.75, -0.5);
```

```
glVertex2d(-0.75, -0.85);
```

```
glVertex2d(-0.25, -0.85);
```

```
glVertex2d(-0.25, -0.5);
```

```
glEnd();
```

```
}
```

```
void sun()
```

```
{
```

```
glColor3f(0, 0, 0);
```

```
glBegin(GL_POLYGON)
```

```
; glVertex2f(-1, 0);
glVertex2f(-1, 1);
glVertex2f(-1, 1);
glVertex2f(1, 0);
glEnd();
float x1,y1,x2,y2;
float angle;
Page-23
```

```
double radius=0.25;
x1 = 0,y1 = D;
glColor3f(1.0,1.0,0.6);
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLE_FAN);
glVertex2f(x1,y1);
```

```
for(angle=1.0f;angle<361.0f;angle+=0.2
){
x2 = x1+sin(angle)*radius;
y2 = y1+cos(angle)*radius;
glVertex2f(x2,y2); }glEnd();
}
void display()
{
glLoadIdentity();
sun();
mountain();
garden();
house();
glFlush();
}
int main(int argc, char *argv[])
{
glutInit(&argc, argv);
```



```

glutInitWindowPosition(100, 100);
glutInitWindowSize(250, 250);
glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGB |
GLUT_SINGLE); glutCreateWindow("Scene");
MyInit();
glutDisplayFunc(display);
glutIdleFunc(rise);
Page-24

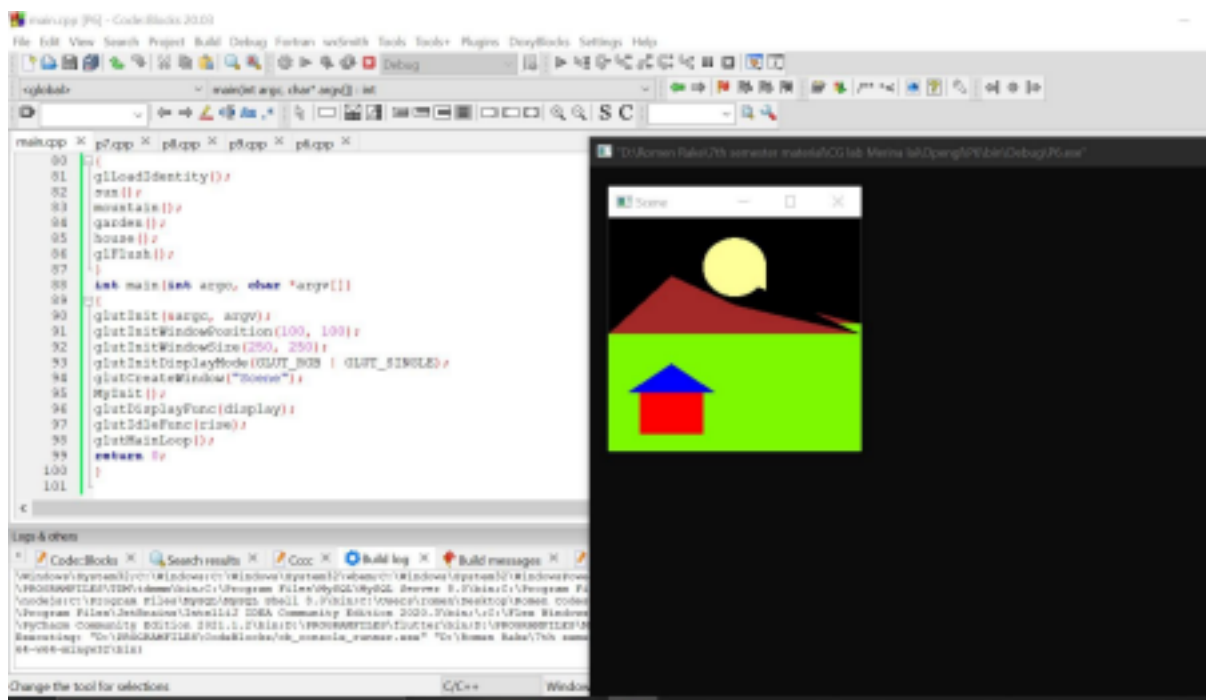
```

```

glutMainLoop();
return 0;
}

```

Output:



## Experiment no.8

Q8. Write a C program to draw a solar system showing rotation and revolution of sun, moon and earth using OpenGL.

AIM : To write a C program to draw a solar system showing rotation and revolution of sun, moon and earth using OpenGL

Page-25

Code :

```
#include <GL/glu.h>
#include <GL/glut.h>
#include <GL/gl.h>
#include <math.h>
```

```
float diff = -0.0001;
float Er = 0.75, Eangle = 0.0;
float Mr = 0.3, Mangle =
0.0;
```

```
void MyInit() {
    glClearColor(1, 1, 1, 0);
    glColor3f(1, 0, 0);
}
```

```
void moonRevolve() {
    Mangle += 0.003;
    if(Mangle > 360) Mangle =
0.0; }
```

```
void earthRevolve() {
    Eangle += 0.001;
    if(Eangle > 360) Eangle =
```

```
0.0; moonRevolve();  
glutPostRedisplay();  
}
```

```
void moon(float x, float y) {  
    float x1,y1,x2,y2;  
    Page-26
```

```
    float angle;  
    double radius= Mr;  
    x1 = x,y1 = y;  
    glColor3f(1,1,1);  
    glBegin(GL_LINE_LOOP);  
        for (angle=0.0f;angle<270.0f;angle+=0.2)  
        {  
            x2 = x1+cos(angle)*radius;  
            y2 = y1+sin(angle)*radius;  
            glVertex2f(x2,y2);  
        }  
    glEnd();
```

```
    glColor3f(0.96, 0.94, 0.83);  
    radius=0.10;  
    x1 = cos(Mangle)*(Mr) + x,y1 = sin(Mangle)*(Mr) +  
    y; glBegin(GL_TRIANGLE_FAN);  
        glVertex2f(x1,y1);  
        for (angle=1.0f;angle<361.0f;angle+=0.2)  
        {  
            x2 = x1+cos(angle)*radius;  
            y2 = y1+sin(angle)*radius;
```

```

        glVertex2f(x2,y2);
    }
    glEnd();

}

```

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```

void sun() {
    float x1,y1,x2,y2;
    float angle;
    double radius=0.25;
    x1 = 0,y1 = 0;
    glColor3f(1.0,1.0,0.6);
    glBegin(GL_TRIANGLE_FAN);
        glVertex2f(x1,y1);
        for (angle=1.0f;angle<361.0f;angle+=0.2)
        {
            x2 = x1+cos(angle)*radius;
            y2 = y1+sin(angle)*radius;
            glVertex2f(x2,y2);
        }
    glEnd();
}

```

```

void earth() {
    glColor3f(0, 0, 0);
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
        glVertex2f(-1, -1);
        glVertex2f(-1, 1);
        glVertex2f(1, 1);
        glVertex2f(1, -1);
    glEnd();
}

```

```
glEnd();
```

```
float x1,y1,x2,y2;
```

```
float angle;
```

```
double radius=Er;
```

```
Page-28
```

```
x1 = 0,y1 = 0;
```

```
glColor3f(1,1,1);
```

```
glBegin(GL_LINE_LOOP);
```

```
    for (angle=0.0f;angle<270.0f;angle+=0.2)
```

```
    {
```

```
        x2 = x1+cos(angle)*radius;
```

```
        y2 = y1+sin(angle)*radius;
```

```
        glVertex2f(x2,y2);
```

```
    }
```

```
glEnd();
```

```
glColor3f(0, 0, 1);
```

```
radius=0.15;
```

```
x1 = cos(Eangle)*Er,y1 =
```

```
sin(Eangle)*Er;
```

```
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLE_FAN);
```

```
    glVertex2f(x1,y1);
```

```
    for (angle=1.0f;angle<361.0f;angle+=0.2)
```

```
    {
```

```
        x2 = x1+cos(angle)*radius;
```

```
        y2 = y1+sin(angle)*radius;
```

```
        glVertex2f(x2,y2);
```

```
    }
```

```
glEnd();
```

```
    moon(x1, y1);  
}
```

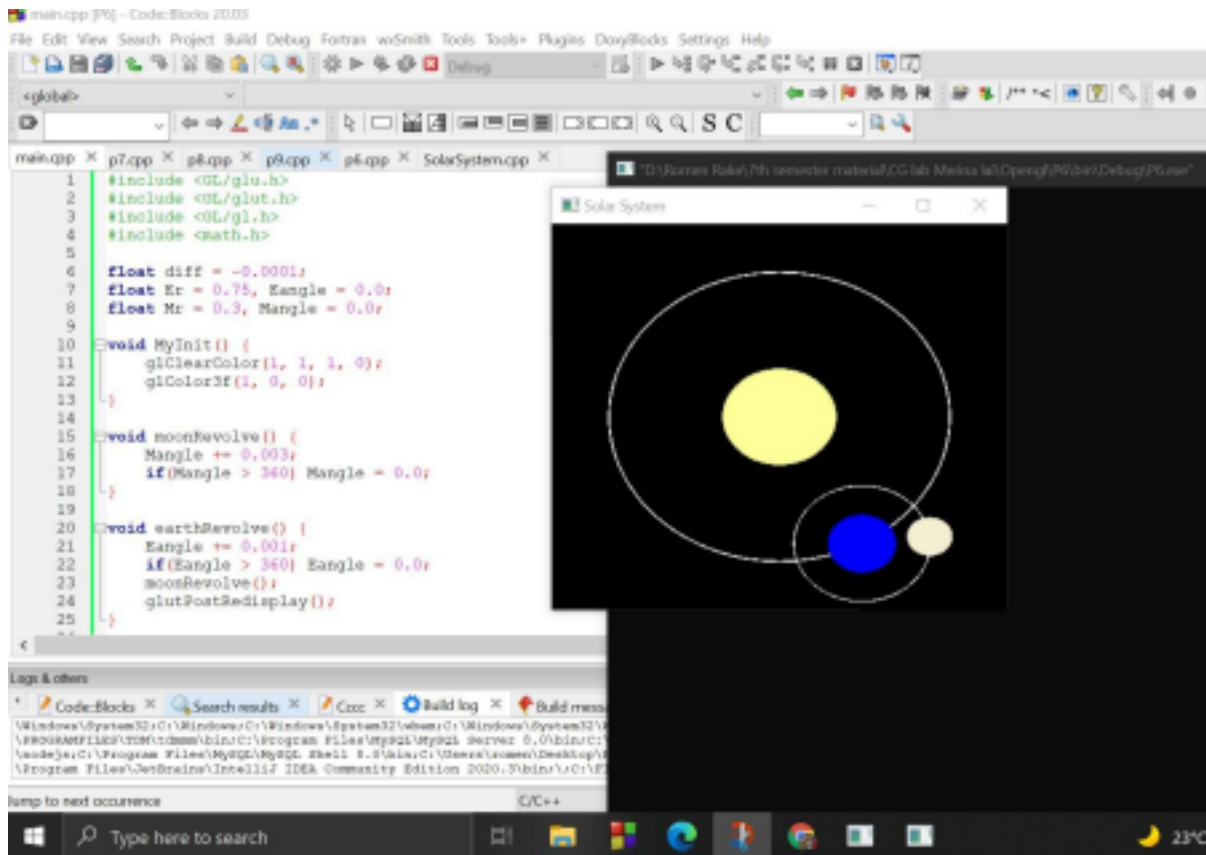
```
void display() {  
    glLoadIdentity();  
Page-29
```

```
    earth();  
    sun();  
  
    glFlush();  
}
```

```
int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {  
    glutInit(&argc, argv);  
  
    glutInitWindowPosition(100, 100);  
    glutInitWindowSize(250, 250);  
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGB |  
    GLUT_SINGLE); glutCreateWindow("Solar  
    System");  
  
    MyInit();  
  
    glutDisplayFunc(display);  
    glutIdleFunc(earthRevolve);  
    glutMainLoop();  
    return 0;  
}
```

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Output :



## Experiment no.9

Q9. Write a C program to draw a ball and show its bouncing motion using OpenGL.

AIM : To write a C program to draw a ball and show its bouncing motion using OpenGL

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CODE:

```
#include <GL/glu.h>
#include <GL/glut.h>
#include <GL/gl.h>
#include <math.h>
```

```
float radius = 0.05, h =
radius; float g = 9.8, v = 6, u =
v;
float max_h = sqrt((v * v) / (2 *
g)); float t = 0;
```

```
void bounce() {
    t += 0.00025;
    h = u * t - (g * t * t) / 2;
    if(h <= 0) t = 0;
    glutPostRedisplay();
}
```

```
void MyInit() {
    glClearColor(1, 1, 1, 0);
    glColor3f(1, 0, 0);
}
```

```
void ball() {
    glColor3f(0, 0, 0);
    glBegin(GL_POLYGON);
        glVertex2f(-1, -1);
        glVertex2f(-1, 1);
        glVertex2f(1, 1);
        glVertex2f(1, -1);
```



```

glEnd();
glColor3f(0, 0, 1);
float x1 = 0,y1 = h - 1;
glBegin(GL_TRIANGLE_FAN);
    glVertex2f(x1,y1);
    for (float angle=1.0f;angle<361.0f;angle+=0.2)
    {
        float x2 = x1+cos(angle)*radius;
        float y2 = y1+sin(angle)*radius;
        glVertex2f(x2,y2);
    }
glEnd();
}

```

```

void display() {
    glLoadIdentity();

    ball();

    glFlush();
}

```

```

int main(int argc, char *argv[]) {
    glutInit(&argc, argv);

    glutInitWindowPosition(100, 100);
    glutInitWindowSize(250, 250);
    glutInitDisplayMode(GLUT_RGB |
    GLUT_SINGLE); glutCreateWindow("Solar
    System");
}

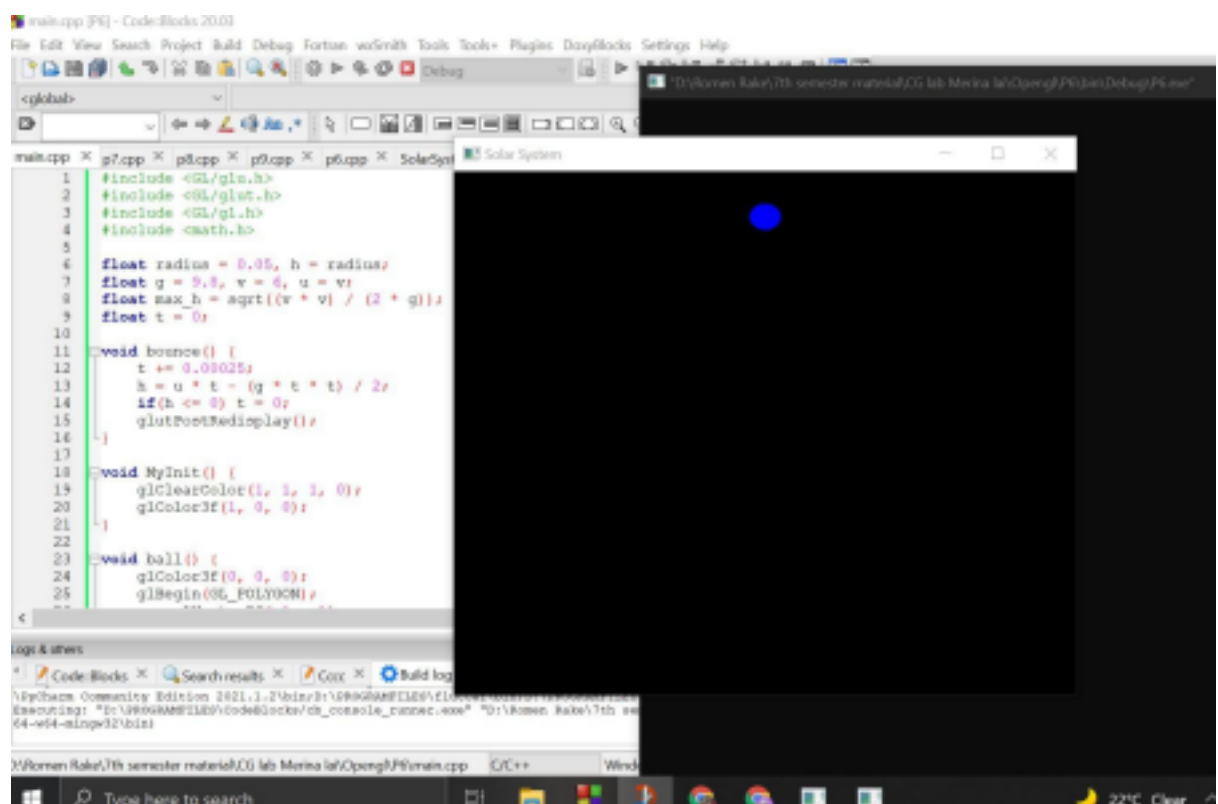
```

```
MyInit();
```

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```
glutDisplayFunc(display);  
glutIdleFunc(bounce);  
glutMainLoop();  
return 0;  
}
```

Output:



X