

```
In [1]: include("../Sandpile.jl")
include("../old/Sandpile64.jl")
include("../old/SandpileAbstract.jl")
using .Sandpile
using .Sandpile64
using .SandpileAbstract
using BenchmarkTools
```

Need to use a smaller grid and less grains for benchmarking

```
In [2]: x, y = 50, 50; # Dimensions of grid
N = 1000; # Number of grains to be added
fx = 4; # Critical value for sandpile model
```

Benchmarking

```
In [3]: @benchmark run_sandpileAbstract!(sandpile_initAbstract(x, y, "zero"), N)
```

```
Out[3]: BenchmarkTools.Trial: 952 samples with 1 evaluation.
Range (min ... max): 3.511 ms ... 26.314 ms   GC (min ... max): 0.00% ... 70.51%
Time (median): 3.925 ms                       GC (median): 0.00%
Time (mean ± σ): 5.230 ms ± 3.364 ms          GC (mean ± σ): 21.01% ± 21.81%
```



Memory estimate: 4.67 MiB, allocs estimate: 7007.

```
In [4]: @benchmark run_sandpile64!(sandpile_init64(x, y, "zero"), N)
```

```
Out[4]: BenchmarkTools.Trial: 1092 samples with 1 evaluation.
Range (min ... max): 2.902 ms ... 21.814 ms   GC (min ... max): 0.00% ... 82.51%
Time (median): 3.338 ms                       GC (median): 0.00%
Time (mean ± σ): 4.570 ms ± 3.267 ms          GC (mean ± σ): 23.50% ± 22.75%
```



Memory estimate: 4.67 MiB, allocs estimate: 7007.

```
In [5]: @benchmark run_sandpile!(sandpile_init(x, y, "zero"), N)
```

```
Out[5]: BenchmarkTools.Trial: 1105 samples with 1 evaluation.
Range (min ... max): 2.918 ms ... 19.102 ms   GC (min ... max): 0.00% ... 77.52%
Time (median): 3.321 ms                       GC (median): 0.00%
Time (mean ± σ): 4.510 ms ± 3.107 ms          GC (mean ± σ): 22.72% ± 22.65%
```



Memory estimate: 4.65 MiB, allocs estimate: 7006.

```
In [6]: @benchmark run_sandpileAbstract!(sandpile_initAbstract(x, y, "random"), N)
```

```
BenchmarkTools.Trial: 220 samples with 1 evaluation.
```

```
Out[6]: Range (min ... max): 14.668 ms ... 44.523 ms | GC (min ... max): 0.00% ... 23.23%
Time (median): 20.909 ms | GC (median): 0.00%
Time (mean ± σ): 22.776 ms ± 5.587 ms | GC (mean ± σ): 14.15% ± 15.70%
```



Memory estimate: 11.76 MiB, allocs estimate: 18630.

```
In [7]: @benchmark run_sandpile64!(sandpile_init64(x, y, "random"), N)
```

```
Out[7]: BenchmarkTools.Trial: 226 samples with 1 evaluation.
Range (min ... max): 13.827 ms ... 34.143 ms | GC (min ... max): 0.00% ... 32.62%
Time (median): 20.142 ms | GC (median): 0.00%
Time (mean ± σ): 22.156 ms ± 4.961 ms | GC (mean ± σ): 14.54% ± 16.41%
```



Memory estimate: 12.41 MiB, allocs estimate: 19731.

```
In [8]: @benchmark run_sandpile!(sandpile_init(x, y, "random"), N)
```

```
Out[8]: BenchmarkTools.Trial: 224 samples with 1 evaluation.
Range (min ... max): 14.419 ms ... 38.888 ms | GC (min ... max): 0.00% ... 32.01%
Time (median): 20.152 ms | GC (median): 0.00%
Time (mean ± σ): 22.330 ms ± 5.379 ms | GC (mean ± σ): 14.26% ± 15.80%
```



Memory estimate: 12.62 MiB, allocs estimate: 20148.

Type Stability of Functions

```
In [9]: @code_warntype sandpile_init(x, y, "zero")
```

```
MethodInstance for Main.Sandpile.sandpile_init(::Int64, ::Int64, ::String)
  from sandpile_init(x::Int64, y::Int64, setup::String) in Main.Sandpile at /Users/raarome
ro/sandpile-julia/code/Sandpile.jl:17
Arguments
  #self#::Core.Const(Main.Sandpile.sandpile_init)
  x::Int64
  y::Int64
  setup::String
Body::Matrix{UInt8}
1 - %1 = (setup == "random")::Bool
   └─ goto #3 if not %1
2 - %3 = Core.apply_type(Main.Sandpile.Array, Main.Sandpile.UInt8)::Core.Const(Array{UInt
8})
   └─ %4 = (0:3)::Core.Const(0:3)
      └─ %5 = Main.Sandpile.rand(%4, x, y)::Matrix{Int64}
         └─ %6 = Main.Sandpile.convert(%3, %5)::Matrix{UInt8}
            └─ return %6
3 - %8 = (setup == "zero")::Bool
   └─ goto #5 if not %8
4 - %10 = Main.Sandpile.zeros(Main.Sandpile.UInt8, x, y)::Matrix{UInt8}
   └─ return %10
5 - Main.Sandpile.error("`setup` must have value of `random` or `zero`")
```

```
Core.Const(: (return %12))
```

```
In [10]: @code_warntype add_grain!(sandpile_init(x, y, "zero"))
```

```
MethodInstance for Main.Sandpile.add_grain! (::Matrix{UInt8})
  from add_grain!(z::Matrix{UInt8}) in Main.Sandpile at /Users/raaromero/sandpile-julia/code/Sandpile.jl:38
Arguments
  #self#::Core.Const(Main.Sandpile.add_grain!)
  z::Matrix{UInt8}
Body::Int64
1 - %1 = Main.Sandpile.size(z)::Tuple{Int64, Int64}
  | %2 = Base.getindex(%1, 1)::Int64
  | %3 = (1:%2)::Core.PartialStruct{UnitRange{Int64}, Any[Core.Const(1), Int64]}
  | %4 = Main.Sandpile.rand(%3)::Int64
  | %5 = Main.Sandpile.size(z)::Tuple{Int64, Int64}
  | %6 = Base.getindex(%5, 2)::Int64
  | %7 = (1:%6)::Core.PartialStruct{UnitRange{Int64}, Any[Core.Const(1), Int64]}
  | %8 = Main.Sandpile.rand(%7)::Int64
  | %9 = Base.getindex(z, %4, %8)::UInt8
  | %10 = (%9 + 1)::Int64
  |     Base.setindex!(z, %10, %4, %8)
  |     return %10
```

```
In [11]: @code_warntype is_unstable(sandpile_init(x, y, "zero"))
```

```
MethodInstance for Main.Sandpile.is_unstable (::Matrix{UInt8})
  from is_unstable(z::Matrix{UInt8}) in Main.Sandpile at /Users/raaromero/sandpile-julia/code/Sandpile.jl:48
Arguments
  #self#::Core.Const(Main.Sandpile.is_unstable)
  z::Matrix{UInt8}
Body::Bool
1 - %1 = (#self#)(z, 4)::Bool
  |     return %1
```

```
In [12]: @code_warntype avalanche!(sandpile_init(x, y, "zero"))
```

```
MethodInstance for Main.Sandpile.avalanche! (::Matrix{UInt8})
  from avalanche!(z::Matrix{UInt8}) in Main.Sandpile at /Users/raaromero/sandpile-julia/code/Sandpile.jl:68
Arguments
  #self#::Core.Const(Main.Sandpile.avalanche!)
  z::Matrix{UInt8}
Body::UInt8
1 - %1 = (#self#)(z, 4)::UInt8
  |     return %1
```

```
In [13]: @code_warntype run_sandpile!(sandpile_init(x, y, "zero"), 100_000)
```

```
MethodInstance for Main.Sandpile.run_sandpile! (::Matrix{UInt8}, ::Int64)
  from run_sandpile!(z::Matrix{UInt8}, N::Int64; N_crit, f_x) in Main.Sandpile at /Users/raaromero/sandpile-julia/code/Sandpile.jl:102
Arguments
  #self#::Core.Const(Main.Sandpile.run_sandpile!)
  z::Matrix{UInt8}
  N::Int64
Body::Vector{Int64}
1 - %1 = Main.Sandpile.:(var"#run_sandpile!#1") (false, 4, #self#, z, N)::Vector{Int64}
```

```
└─ return %1
```

In []: