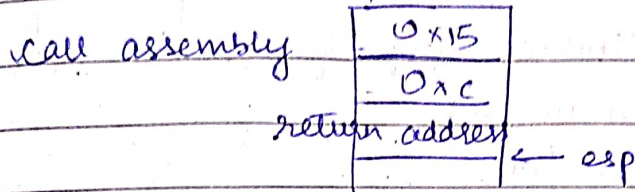
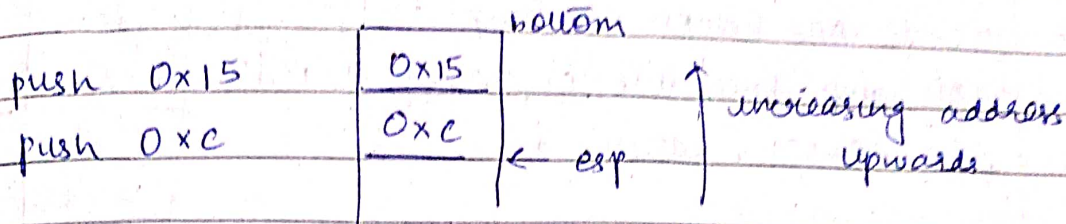
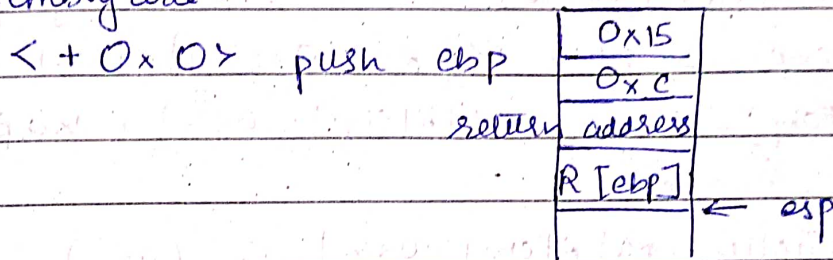


Ques 4 - assembly code (0xc, 0x15)

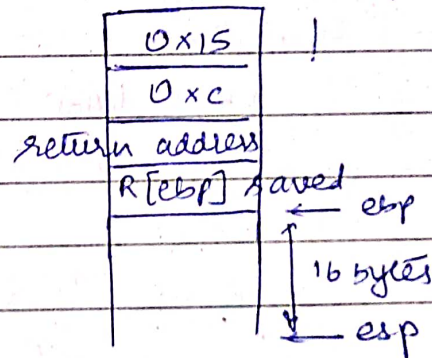


assembly code:



<+1> mov ebp, esp $R[ebp] = R[esp]$ 16 in hexa

<+3> sub esp, 0x10 $R[esp] = R[esp] - 0x10$



<+6> mov eax, DWORD PTR [ebp+0xc]

<+9> mov DWORD PTR [ebp-0x4], eax

<+12> mov eax, DWORD PTR [ebp+0x8]

<+15> mov DWORD PTR [ebp-0x8], eax

→ $R[ebp] = M[R[ebp] + 0xc] = 0x15$

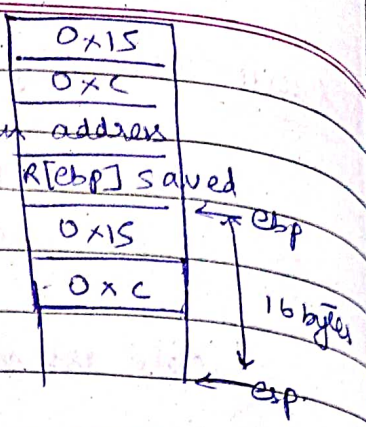
→ $M[R[ebp] - 0x4] = R[ebp] = 0x15$

→ $R[ebp] = M[R[ebp] + 0x8] = 0xc$

→ $M[R[ebp] - 0x8] = R[ebp] = 0xc$

<+18> jmp 0x50c <assemblycode+31> → jump to line 31

1. <+20> add DWORD PTR [ebp-0x4], 0x1
2. <+24> add DWORD PTR [ebp-0x8], 0xaf
3. <+31> cmp DWORD PTR [ebp-0x8], 0xa3d3
4. jle 0x501 <asm2 +20>



lines 1, 2, 3, 4 forms a loop, first we jump to statement 31

3. $M[R[ebp]-0x8] - 0xa3d3$
4. If $M[R[ebp]-0x8] - 0xa3d3 \leq 0$, then jump to <+20>
1. $M[R[ebp]-0x4] = M[R[ebp]-0x4] + 0x1$
2. $M[R[ebp]-0x8] = M[R[ebp]-0x8] + 0xaf$

let initially $M[R[ebp]-0x8] = 12$ (0xc)

let the loop run n times i.e let line 1 & 2 run n times

let initially $M[R[ebp]-0x4] = 0x15$

$$0xaf = 175, a3d3$$

$$12 + (n-1)(175) \leq 41939$$

$$n-1 \leq \frac{41927}{175}$$

$$n \leq 240.582$$

$$n = 240$$

$$\text{finally } [M[R[ebp]-0x4]] = 21 + 240 \times 1 = 261 = 0x105$$

<+40> mov eax, DWORD PTR [ebp-0x4] | $R[ecx] = 0x105$

<+43> leave (R[esp]=R[ebp]) and pops (R[ebp] saved)

<+44> ret (pops return address)

returns $R[ecx] = 0x105$

