- Adroit, B., Girard, V., Kunzmann, L., Terral, J.F., Wappler, T., 2018. Plant-insect interactions patterns in three European paleoforests of the late-Neogene-early-Quaternary. PeerJ 2018, 24. https://doi.org/10.7717/peerj.5075
- Adroit, B., Wappler, T., Terral, J.F., Ali, A.A., Girard, V., 2016. Bernasso, a paleoforest from the early Pleistocene: New input from plant-insect interactions (Hérault, France). Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology 446, 78–84. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.palaeo.2016.01.015
- Adroit, B., Zhuang, X., Wappler, T., 2020. A case of long-term herbivory: specialized feeding trace on Parrotia (Hamamelidaceae) plant species. https://doi.org/10.1098/rsos.201449
- Andruchow-Colombo, A., Gandolfo, M.A., Cúneo, N.R., Escapa, I.H., 2021. *Ginkgoites villardeseoanii* sp. nov., a ginkgophyte with insect damage from the Upper Cretaceous (Maastrichtian) Lefipán Formation (Chubut, Patagonia, Argentina). Cretaceous Research 105124. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cretres.2021.105124
- Cariglino, B., 2018. Patterns of insect-mediated damage in a Permian Glossopteris flora from Patagonia (Argentina). Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology 507, 39–51. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.palaeo.2018.06.022
- Carvalho, M.R., Wilf, P., Barrios, H., Windsor, D.M., Currano, E.D., Labandeira, C.C., Jaramillo, C. a, 2014. Insect leaf-chewing damage tracks herbivore richness in modern and ancient forests. PloS one 9, e94950. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0094950
- Correia, P., Bashforth, A.R., Simunek, Z., Cleal, C.J., Sá, A.A., Labandeira, C.C., 2020. The history of herbivory on sphenophytes: a new calamitalean with an insect gall from the Upper Pennsylvanian of Portugal and a review of arthropod herbivory on an ancient lineage. International Journal of Plant Sciences 181, 1–30. https://doi.org/10.1086/707105
- Currano, E.D., Jacobs, B.F., 2021. Bug-bitten leaves from the early Miocene of Ethiopia elucidate the impacts of plant nutrient concentrations and climate on insect herbivore communities. Global and Planetary Change 207, 103655. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gloplacha.2021.103655
- Currano, E.D., Wilf, P., Wing, S.L., Labandeira, C.C., Lovelock, E.C., Royer, D.L., 2008. Sharply increased insect herbivory during the Paleocene–Eocene Thermal Maximum. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences of the United States of America 105, 1960–1964. https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0708646105
- Ding, Q., Labandeira, C.C., Meng, Q., Ren, D., 2015. Insect herbivory, plant-host specialization and tissue partitioning on mid-Mesozoic broadleaved conifers of Northeastern China. Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology 440, 259–273. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.palaeo.2015.09.007

- Ding, Q., Labandeira, C.C., Ren, D., 2014. Biology of a leaf miner (Coleoptera) on *Liaoningocladus boii* (Coniferales) from the Early Cretaceous of northeastern China and the leaf-mining biology of possible insect culprit clades 72, 281–308.
- Dong, J., Sun, B., Mao, T., Yan, D., Liu, C., Wang, Z., Jin, P., 2018. *Liquidambar* (Altingiaceae) and associated insect herbivory from the Miocene of southeastern China. Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology 497, 11–24. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.palaeo.2018.02.001
- Donovan, M.P., Iglesias, A.R.I., Wilf, P., Labandeira, C.C., Cúneo, N.R., 2018. Diverse plant-insect associations from the latest Cretaceous and Early Paleocene of Patagonia, Argentina. Ameghiniana 55, 303–338.
- Donovan, M.P., Lucas, S.G., 2021. Insect herbivory on the Late Pennsylvanian Kinney Brick Quarry flora, New Mexico, USA. New Mexico Museum of Natural History & Science 84, 193–207.
- Donovan, M.P., Wilf, P., Labandeira, C.C., Johnson, K.R., Peppe, D.J., 2014. Novel Insect Leaf-Mining after the End-Cretaceous Extinction and the Demise of Cretaceous Leaf Miners, Great Plains, USA. PLoS ONE 9, e103542. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0103542
- Dowd, D.J.O., Brew, C.R., Christophel, D.C., Norton, R.A., 1991. Mite-Plant Associations from the Eocene of Southern Australia. Science 252, 99–102. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.252.5002.99
- Fernández, J.A., Chiesa, J.O., 2019. Plant-insect interactions in the fossil flora of the Bajo de Veliz Formation (Gzhelian Asselian): San Luis, Argentina. Ichnos 0, 1–11. https://doi.org/10.1080/10420940.2019.1697263
- Filho, E.B. dos S., Adami-Rodrigues, K., Lima, F.J. de, Bantim, R.A.M., Wappler, T., Saraiva, A.Á.F., 2017. Evidence of plant–insect interaction in the Early Cretaceous Flora from the Crato Formation, Araripe Basin, Northeast Brazil. Historical Biology 2963, 1–12. https://doi.org/10.1080/08912963.2017.1408611
- Gandolfo, M.A., Zamaloa, M. del C., 2021. Southern high-latitude plant-insect interactions from the Miocence of Tierra del Fuego, Argentina. International Journal of Plant Sciences 182, 1–10. https://doi.org/10.1086/714285
- Giraldo, L.A., Labandeira, C.C., Herrera, F., Carvalho, M., 2021. Rich and specialized plant-insect associations in a middle-late Paleocene (58-60Ma) Neotropical Rainforest (Bogotá Formation, Colombia). Ameghiniana 58, 75–99. https://doi.org/10.5710/AMGH.17.02.2021.3390
- Hazra, T., Adroit, B., Hazra, M., Spicer, R.A., Spicer, T.E.V., Bera, S., Khan, M.A., 2022. New discovery of rare insect damage in the Pliocene of India reinforces the biogeographic history of Eurasian ecosystems. Review of Palaeobotany and Palynology 298, 104589. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.revpalbo.2021.104589
- Khan, M.A., Bera, S., Spicer, R.A., Spicer, T.E. V, 2015. Plant-arthropod associations from the Siwalik forests (middle Miocene) of Darjeeling sub-Himalaya, India.

- Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology 438, 191–202. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.palaeo.2015.07.019
- Kodrul, T.M., Maslova, N.P., Vasilenko, D. v., Herman, A.B., Xu, Q., Jin, J., Liu, X., 2018. A preliminary assessment of plant–biotic interactions in the Eocene of South China: Evidence from Liquidambar L. (Saxifragales: Altingiaceae). Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology 492, 147–160. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.palaeo.2017.12.020
- Labandeira, C.C., Anderson, J.M., Anderson, H.M., 2018. Expansion of Arthropod Herbivory in Late Triassic South Africa: The Molteno Biota, Aasvoëlberg 411 Site and Developmental Biology of a Gall, in: Lawrence, H.T. (Ed.), Late Triassic World. Springer, New York, pp. 623–719.
- Labandeira, Conrad C., Johnson, K.R., Lang, P., 2002. Preliminary assessment of insect herbivory across the Cretaceous-Tertiary boundary: Major extinction and minimum rebound. Special Paper of the Geological Society of America 361, 297–327. https://doi.org/10.1130/0-8137-2361-2.297
- Labandeira, C. C., Johnson, K.R., Wilf, P., 2002. Impact of the terminal Cretaceous event on plant-insect associations. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences. https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.042492999
- Labandeira, C.C., Kustatscher, E., Wappler, T., 2016. Floral assemblages and patterns of insect herbivory during the Permian to Triassic of northeastern Italy. PLoS ONE 11, 1–50. https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pone.0165205
- Labandeira, C.C., Kvaček, J., Mostovski, M.B., 2007a. Pollination drops, pollen, and insect pollination of Mesozoic gymnosperms. Taxon. https://doi.org/10.2307/25065853
- Labandeira, C.C., Tremblay, S.L., Bartowski, K.E., Vanaller Hernick, L., 2014. Middle Devonian liverwort herbivory and antiherbivore defence. New Phytologist 202, 247–258. https://doi.org/10.1111/nph.12643
- Labandeira, C.C., Wilf, P., Johnson, K., Marsh, F., 2007b. Guide to insect (and other) damage types on compressed plant fossils. Version 3.0. Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC 3, 25.
- Lara, M. Ben, Cariglino, B., Zavattieri, A.M., 2016. Palaeoenvironmental interpretation of an Upper Triassic deposit in southwestern Gondwana (Argentina) based on an insect fauna, plant assemblage, and their interactions. Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology 476, 163–180. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.palaeo.2017.03.029
- Liu, H.Y., Wei, H.B., Chen, J., Guo, Y., Zhou, Y., Gou, X.D., Yang, S.L., Labandeira, C., Feng, Z., 2020. A latitudinal gradient of plant–insect interactions during the late Permian in terrestrial ecosystems? New evidence from Southwest China. Global and Planetary Change 192, 103248. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.gloplacha.2020.103248

- Maccracken, S.A., Labandeira, C.C., 2019. The Middle Permian South Ash Pasture assemblage of north-central Texas: Coniferophyte and gigantopterid herbivory and longer-term herbivory trends. International Journal of Plant Sciences 181. https://doi.org/10.1086/706852
- Moreno-Domínguez, R., Maccracken, S.A., Santos, A.A., Wappler, T., 2022. Plant—insect interactions from the Late Oligocene of Spain (La Val fossil site, Estadilla, Huesca) and their palaeoclimatological implications. Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology 586, 110782. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.palaeo.2021.110782
- Na, Y., Sun, C., Wang, H., Dilcher, D.L., Yang, Z., Li, T., Li, Y., 2018. Insect herbivory and plant defense on ginkgoalean and bennettitalean leaves of the Middle Jurassic Daohugou Flora from Northeast China and their paleoclimatic implications. Palaeoworld 27, 202–210. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.palwor.2017.08.002
- Pinheiro, E.R.S., Gallego, J., Iannuzzi, R., 2015. First report of feeding traces in Permian *Botrychiopsis* leaves from western Gondwana. Palaios 30, 613–619. https://doi.org/10.2110/palo.2014.091
- Pinheiro, E.R.S., Iannuzzi, R., Tybusch, G.P., 2012. Specificity of leaf damage in the Permian "*Glossopteris* Flora": A quantitative approach. Review of Palaeobotany and Palynology 174, 113–121. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.revpalbo.2012.01.002
- Robledo, J.M., Pinheiro, E.R.S., Gnaedinger, S.C., Wappler, T., 2018. Plant-Insect Interactions on Dicots and Ferns From the Miocene of Argentina. Palaios 33, 338–352. https://doi.org/10.2110/palo.2017.100
- Rozefelds, A.C., Sobbe, I., 1987. Problematic insect leaf mines from the Upper Triassic Ipswich Coal Measures of southeastern Problematic insect leaf mines from the Upper Triassic Ipswich Coal Measures of southeastern Queensland, Australia. Alcheringa An Australasian Journal of Paleontology 11, 37–41. https://doi.org/10.1080/03115518708618979
- Santos, A.A., Sender, L.M., Wappler, T., Engel, M.S., Diez, J.B., 2021. A Robinson Crusoe story in the fossil record: Plant-insect interactions from a Middle Jurassic ephemeral volcanic island (Eastern Spain). Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology 583. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.palaeo.2021.110655
- Schachat, S.R., Labandeira, C.C., Chaney, D.S., 2015. Insect herbivory from early Permian Mitchell Creek Flats of north-central Texas: Opportunism in a balanced component community. Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology 440, 830–847. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.palaeo.2015.10.001
- Schachat, S.R., Labandeira, C.C., Gordon, J., Chaney, D., Levi, S., Halthore, M.N., Alvarez, J., 2014. Plant-Insect Interactions from Early Permian (Kungurian) Colwell Creek Pond, North-Central Texas: The Early Spread of Herbivory in Riparian Environments. International Journal of Plant Sciences 175, 855–890. https://doi.org/10.1086/677679

- Wappler, T., 2010. Insect herbivory close to the Oligocene-Miocene transition A quantitative analysis. Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology 292, 540–550. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.palaeo.2010.04.029
- Wappler, T., Denk, T., 2011. Herbivory in early Tertiary Arctic forests. Palaeogeography, Palaeoclimatology, Palaeoecology 310, 283–295. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.palaeo.2011.07.020
- Wappler, T., Kustatscher, E., Dellantonio, E., 2015. Plant–insect interactions from Middle Triassic (late Ladinian) of Monte Agnello (Dolomites, N-Italy)—initial pattern and response to abiotic environmental perturbations. PeerJ 3, e921. https://doi.org/10.7717/peerj.921
- Wilf, P., Labandeira, C.C., Johnson, K.R., Cuneo, N.R., 2005. Richness of plant-insect associations in Eocene Patagonia: A legacy for South American biodiversity. Proceedings of the National Academy of Sciences 102, 8944–8948. https://doi.org/10.1073/pnas.0500516102
- Wilf, P., Labandeira, C.C., Kress, W.J., Staines, C.L., Windsor, D.M., Allen, A.L., Johnson, K.R., 2000. Timing the radiations of leaf beetles: Hispines on gingers from latest cretaceous to recent. Science 289, 291–295. https://doi.org/10.1126/science.289.5477.291
- Xiao, L., Labandeira, C.C., Dilcher, D.L., Ren, D., 2022. Arthropod and fungal herbivory at the dawn of angiosperm diversification: The Rose Creek plant assemblage of Nebraska, U.S.A. Cretaceous Research. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cretres.2021.105088
- Xu, Q., Jin, J., Labandeira, C.C., 2018. Williamson Drive: Herbivory from a north-central Texas flora of latest Pennsylvanian age shows discrete component community structure, expansion of piercing and sucking, and plant counterdefenses. Review of Palaeobotany and Palynology 251, 28–72. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.revpalbo.2018.01.002
- Zhang, S.H., Chen, T.Y., Zeng, X., Yu, Y., Zhang, Y., Xie, S.P., 2018. Plant–insect associations from the upper Miocene of Lincang, Yunnan, China. Review of Palaeobotany and Palynology 259, 55–62. https://doi.org/10.1016/j.revpalbo.2018.09.008
- Zhou, W., Chen, B., Sun, W., He, X., Hilton, J., Chen, B., Sun, W., He, X., Hilton, J., 2020. A new gigantopterid genus from the late Permian of the Daha Coalfield, Tibetan Plateau and its implication on plant-insect interactions. Historical Biology 00, 1–13. https://doi.org/10.1080/08912963.2020.1860033
- Zidianakis, G., Kovar-Eder, J., Zelilidis, A., Iliopoulos, G., 2020. Evidence of plantarthropod interaction in the fossil assemblage from Pitsidia (Messara Basin, Crete, Greece; Upper Miocene). N. Jb. Geol Paläont. Abh. 295, 101–115. https://doi.org/10.1127/njgpa/2020/0872

List of references used to generate maps and statistical analysis in R software.

- BIVAND, R., and LEWIN-KOH, N., 2021, maptools: Tools for Handling Spatial Objects: https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=maptools.
- CHAMBERLAIN, S., BARVE, V., MCGLINN, D., OLDONI, D., DESMET, P., GEFFERT, L., and RAM, K., 2021, rgbif: Interface to the Global Biodiversity Information Facility API: doi: 10.7287/peerj.preprints.3304v1. url: https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=rgbif.
- CODE BY RICHARD A. BECKER, O.S., and VERSION BY RAY BROWNRIGG., A.R.Wilks.R., 2018, mapdata: Extra Map Databases: https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=mapdata.
- CODE BY RICHARD A. BECKER, O.S., VERSION BY RAY BROWNRIGG. ENHANCEMENTS BY THOMAS P MINKA, A.R. Wilks.R., and DECKMYN., A., 2021, maps: Draw Geographical Maps: https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=maps.
- DUNNINGTON, D., 2021, ggspatial: Spatial Data Framework for ggplot2: https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=ggspatial.
- HESTER, J., and BRYAN, J., 2021, glue: Interpreted String Literals: https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=glue.
- HOCKING, T.D., 2021, directlabels: Direct Labels for Multicolor Plots: https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=directlabels.
- HSIEH, T.C., MA, K.H., and CHAO, A., 2016, iNEXT: an R package for rarefaction and extrapolation of species diversity (Hill numbers): Methods in Ecology and Evolution, v. 7, p. 1451–1456, doi: 10.1111/2041-210X.12613.
- KAHLE, D., and WICKHAM, H., 2013, ggmap: Spatial Visualization with ggplot2: The R Journal, v. 5, p. 144–161. https://journal.r-project.org/archive/2013-1/kahle-wickham.pdf.
- KASSAMBARA, A., 2020, ggpubr: "ggplot2" Based Publication Ready Plots: https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=ggpubr.
- OKSANEN, J., 2019, Vegan: ecological diversity Jari Oksanen processed with vegan 2.5-5 in R Under development (unstable): https://cran.r-project.org/web/packages/vegan/vignettes/diversity-vegan.pdf.
- OOMS, J., 2021, magick: Advanced Graphics and Image-Processing in R: https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=magick.
- PEREIRA, R.H.M., and GONCALVES, C.N., 2021, geobr: Download Official Spatial Data Sets of Brazil: https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=geobr.
- SOUTH, A., 2017, rnaturalearth: World Map Data from Natural Earth: .
- WICKHAM, H., 2016, ggplot2: Elegant Graphics for Data Analysis: p. 267.
- WICKHAM, H., 2020, httr: Tools for Working with URLs and HTTP: https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=httr.

- WICKHAM, H., HESTER, J., CHANG, W., and BRYAN, J., 2021, devtools: Tools to Make Developing R Packages Easier: https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=devtools.
- WILKE, C.O., 2020a, cowplot: Streamlined Plot Theme and Plot Annotations for "ggplot2": https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=cowplot.
 - WILKE, C.O., 2020b, ggtext: Improved Text Rendering Support for "ggplot2": https://CRAN.R-project.org/package=ggtext.