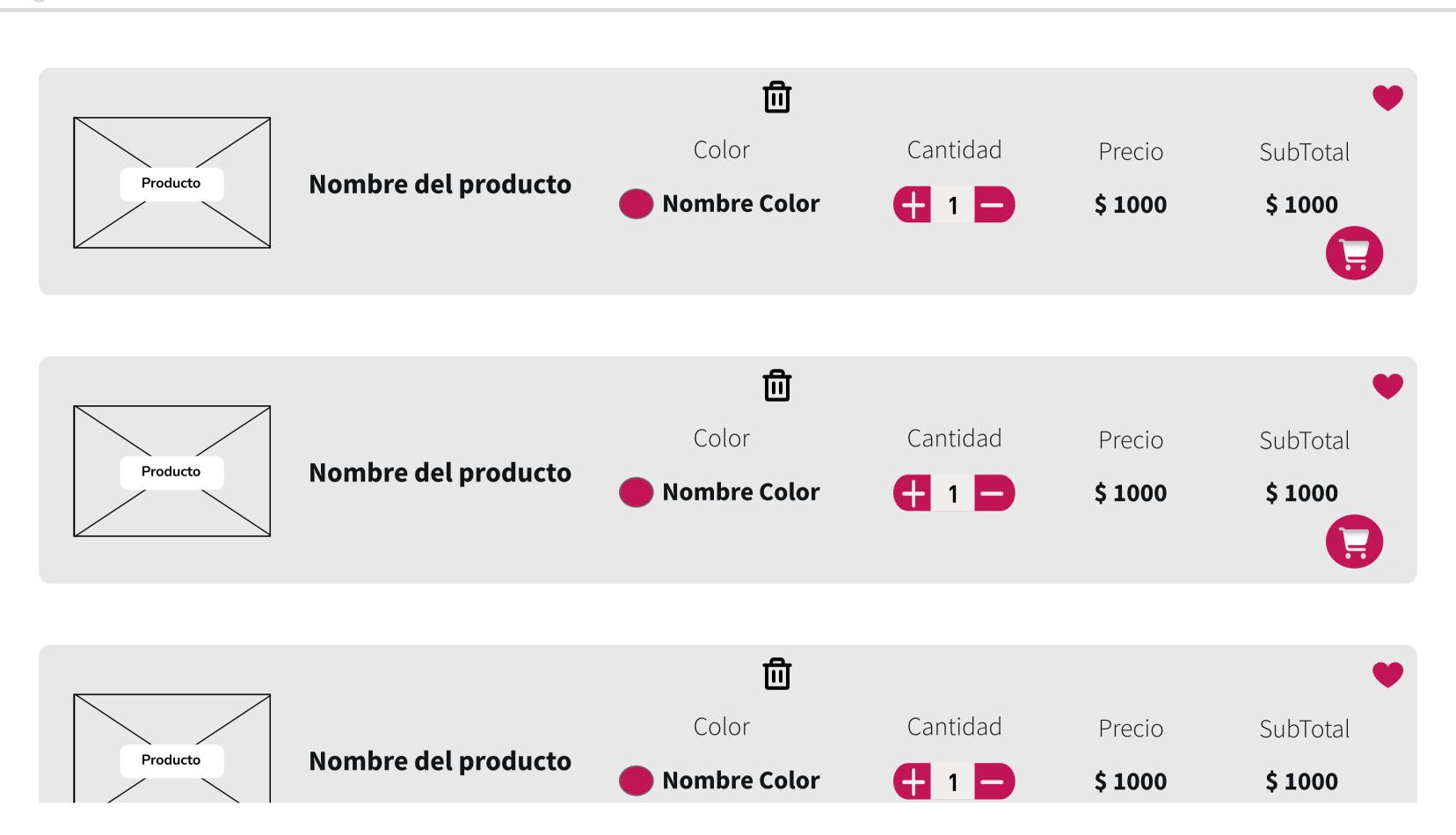






Categories~



Agregar todo 🗏