# Ronak Pradeep

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### EDUCATION

# • University of Waterloo

Waterloo, ON

PhD - Computer Science

Sep 2020 - Ongoing

- o Neural Information Retrieval and Fact Verification with Professor Jimmy Lin
- Coursework: Differential Privacy, Optimization for Data Science, High Stakes Information Retrieval, Affective Computing
- Teaching Assistant: Data Structures

# • University of Waterloo

Waterloo, ON

BMath - Double Major in Computer Science and Combinatorics and Optimization Jan. 2016 - Apr. 2020

- Graduate Level Coursework: Deep Reinforcement Learning, Randomized Algorithms, Formal Languages and Parsing (100%), Computational Vision, Statistical Learning, Dependent Types and Software Verification (100%)
- Part of the Term Dean's Honours List; Graduate Level Coursework Average 96.5%

# Research Interests

Open-Domain Question Answering, Reading Comprehension, Paragraph and Document Ranking, Fact Verification, Biomedical Natural Language Processing, Graph Representation Learning

#### EXPERIENCE

#### • University of Waterloo

Waterloo, ON

Undergraduate Researcher

Apr 2017 - Aug 2020

- Worked with Professor Jimmy Lin and Rodrigo Nogueira on Paragraph Retrieval and Ranking
- Worked with Professor Pascal Poupart on Reading Comprehension tasks
- o Worked with Professor Jeff Orchard on a Deep Biologically Plausible Vision Model

## • Montreal Institute for Learning Algorithms (MILA)

Montreal, QC

Visiting Researcher

May 2019 - Dec 2019

• Worked with Professor Chris Pal and Jie Fu on Open Domain Question Answering and Graph Representation Learning

• Wish

San Francisco, CA

AI Research Intern

Jan 2018 - Apr 2018

- Worked on Neural Title Generation for e-Commerce Products using various Encoder-Decoder Architectures
- o Built various Neural Models for Product and Attribute Categorization
- o Curated the iMaterialist Challenge for the FGVC Workshop at CVPR 2018

## • Royal Bank of Canada

Toronto, ON

Research Developer

Aug 2016 - Dec 2016

 Worked on Document Ranking and Question Answering using Dual Embedding Space and Seq2Seq models

#### • University of Waterloo

Waterloo, ON

Undergraduate Teaching Assistant for Math 136 - Linear Algebra

Jan 2017 - Apr 2017

- Squeezing Water from a Stone: A Bag of Tricks for Further Improving Cross-encoder Effectiveness for Reranking (ECIR 2022 Reproducibility)

  Ronak Pradeep, Yuqi Liu, Xinyu Zhanq, Yilin Li, Andrew Yates, Jimmy Lin
- Another Look at DPR: Reproduction of Training and Replication of Retrieval (ECIR 2022 Reproducibility)
   Xuequanq Ma, Kai Sun, Ronak Pradeep, Minghan Li, Jimmy Lin
- New Nails for Old Hammers: Anserini and Pyserini at TREC 2021 (TREC 2021 Proceedings)

  Jimmy Lin, Haonen Chen, Chengcheng Hu, Sheng-Chieh Lin, Yilin Li, Xueguang Ma, Ronak Pradeep,

  Jheng-Hong Yang, Chuan-Ju Wang, Andrew Yates, Xinyu Zhang
- Vera: Prediction Techniques for Reducing Harmful Misinformation in Consumer Health Search (SIGIR 2021)
   Ronak Pradeep, Xuequang Ma, Rodrigo Noqueira, and Jimmy Lin
- Chatty Goose: A Python Framework for Conversational Search (SIGIR 2021 Demo)

  Edwin Zhang, Sheng-Chieh Lin, Jheng-Hong Yang, Ronak Pradeep, Rodrigo Nogueira, and Jimmy Lin
- Pyserini: An Easy-to-Use Python Toolkit to Support Replicable IR Research with Sparse and Dense Representations (SIGIR 2021 Resource)

  Jimmy Lin, Xueguang Ma, Sheng-Chieh Lin, Jheng-Hong Yang, Ronak Pradeep, and Rodrigo Nogueira
- H<sub>2</sub>oloo at TAC 2020: Epidemic Question Answering (TAC 2020 Proceedings)

  Justin Borromeo\*, Ronak Pradeep\*, Jimmy Lin
- Exploring Listwise Evidence Reasoning with T5 for Fact Verification (ACL 2021) Kelvin Jiang\*, Ronak Pradeep\*, Jimmy Lin
- H<sub>2</sub>oloo at TREC 2020: When all you got is a Hammer... Deep Learning, Health Misinformation, and Precision Medicine (TREC 2020 Proceedings)

  Ronak Pradeep, Xuequang Ma, Xinyu Zhang, Hang Cui, Ruizhou Xu, Rodrigo Noqueira, Jimmy Lin
- Scientific Claim Verification with VerT5erini (LOUHI 2021: The 12th International Workshop on Health Text Mining and Information Analysis colocated with EACL 2021)

  Ronak Pradeep, Xuequang Ma, Rodrigo Noqueira, Jimmy Lin
- A Replication Study of Dense Passage Retriever (Will be submitted to a suitable venue) Xueguang Ma, Ronak Pradeep, Kai Sun, Jimmy Lin
- Covidex: Neural Ranking Models and Keyword Search Infrastructure for the COVID-19 Open Research Dataset (Scholarly Document Processing @ EMNLP 2020)

  Edwin Zhang, Nikhil Gupta, Raphael Tang, Xiao Han, Ronak Pradeep, Kuang Lu, Yue Zhang, Rodrigo Noqueira, Kyunghyun Cho, Hui Fang, Jimmy Lin
- The Expando-Mono-Duo Design Pattern for Text Ranking with Pretrained Sequence-to-Sequence Models (Will be submitted to a suitable venue)

  Ronak Pradeep, Rodrigo Noqueira, Jimmy Lin
- Document Ranking with a Pretrained Sequence-to-Sequence Model (EMNLP 2020 Findings)

  Rodrigo Nogueira, Zhiying Jiang, Ronak Pradeep, Jimmy Lin
- Modular Diversity-Seeking Query Reformulation for Open-Domain Question Answering Ronak Pradeep\*, Jie Fu\*, Xingdi Yuan, Zhouhan Lin, Yi Tay, Chris Pal
- Foveated Down-Sampling Techniques (CVIS 2020)
  Parsa Torabian, Ronak Pradeep, Jeff Orchard, Bryan Tripp

# ACCOMPLISHMENTS

- SCIVER: Verifying Scientific Claims with Evidence (Scholarly Document Processing @ NAACL 2021): Top submission based on primary metric
- Fact Extraction and VERification (FEVER) 1st (As of Jan 14th 2021): State of the Art model in a widely popular Fact Verification dataset
- TREC Health Misinformation 2020: A task that studies search technologies that promote credible and correct information over incorrect information Top submission in the AdHoc Retrieval task.
- TREC Deep Learning 2020: A track that studies information retrieval in a large training data regime Top submission in the Document Ranking task
- TREC-COVID 2020: A multi-round COVID-19 Literature Ranking Task Best Round 4, 5 Automatic Run, Best Round 3 Feedback run
- Fact Extraction and VERification (FEVER) 1st (As of Jan 14th): State of the Art model in a widely popular Fact Verification dataset
- MS MARCO Document Ranking 1st (As of Sep 8th 2020): State of the Art model in a widely popular Neural Document Ranking dataset
- MS MARCO Passage Ranking 1st (As of May 20th 2020): State of the Art model in a widely popular Neural Passage Ranking dataset
- DiMarco Undergraduate Scholarship in Computational Rhetoric: Annually awarded to a single student based on academic achievement combined with a well-demonstrated interest in the area of Computational Rhetoric
- Terminal AI Winner: Developed an heuristic-based AI game bot that placed 1st among teams of top Waterloo students. Globally ranked 2nd among 15k players (at the time of submission)
- Citadel Datathon NYC: Placed 2nd among teams from top universities in North America
- HackPrinceton Top 10: Implemented a tool for the Sentiment Analysis of Twitter and Guardian News using Vader Lexicon and Encoder-Decoder LSTMs and visualized the trends
- University of Waterloo President's Scholarship of Distinction and Research Award: Awarded based on high academic average and research terms

# **PROJECTS**

- Covidex.ai: A neural search engine that applies state-of-the-art neural network models to answer questions using the COVID-19 Open Research Dataset (CORD-19) corpus provided by the Allen Institute for AI
- **PyGaggle**: A framework providing a gaggle of deep neural architectures for Text Ranking and Question Answering inference
- **Pyserini**: A framework supporting sparse retrieval, dense retrieval, as well as hybrid retrieval that integrates both approaches
- Number: An open-sourced neural Passage Ranking framework integrated closely with Castorini's Anserini and HuggingFace's Transformers
- Deep RL for Generative Conversational Agents: Course Project for Deep Reinforcement Learning
- Approximate Nearest Neighbour Algorithms: Course Project for Randomized Algorithms
- Traffic Sign Recognition using Convolutional Neural Networks: Course Project for Computational Vision
- Halite Two Sigma: A heuristic-based agent that uses clustering as well as multi-agent path finding techniques like Windowed Hierarchical Cooperative A\* to perform well in the game environment