**part1 commodities and money**

1th **commodity**: [kəˈmɒdəti]

N-COUNT 商品

A commodity is something that is sold for money.

The government increased prices on several basic commodities like bread and meat.

商品和钱

**section 1**

**the two factors of a commodity: use-value and value(the substance of value and the magnitude of value)**

商品的俩个要素:使用价值和价值（物质本身的价值和 价值量）

1th **substance**[ˈsʌbstəns]

noun A **substance**is

a solid, powder, liquid, or gas with particular properties.

a type of solid, liquid or gas that has particular qualities

a chemical/radioactive, etc. substance

banned/illegal substances (= drugs)

a sticky substance

2th **magnitude [ˈmæɡnɪtjuːd]**

In mathematics, if one amount is an order of magnitude larger than another, it is ten times larger than the other. If it is two orders of magnitude larger, it is a hundred times larger.

The time delay would be smaller by eight orders of magnitude.

the great size or importance of sth; the degree to which sth is large or important

We did not realize the magnitude of the problem.

a discovery of the first magnitude