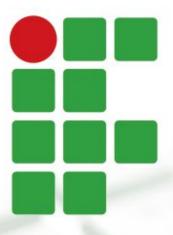
Instituto Federal do Norte de Minas Gerais - IFNMG - Campus Januária Bacharelado em Sistemas de Informação - BSI

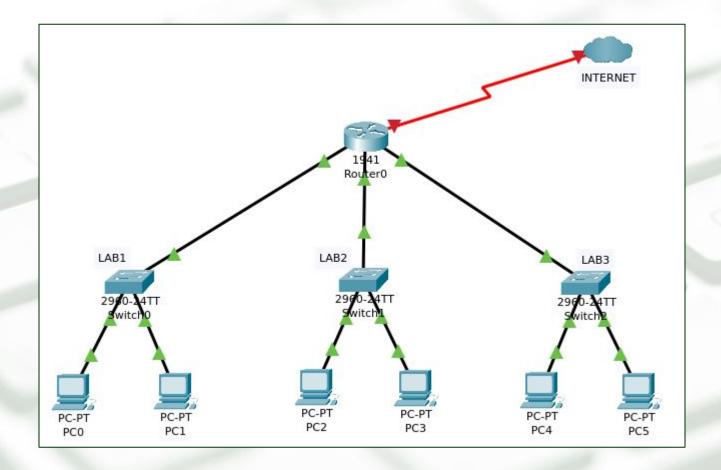


INSTITUTO FEDERAL

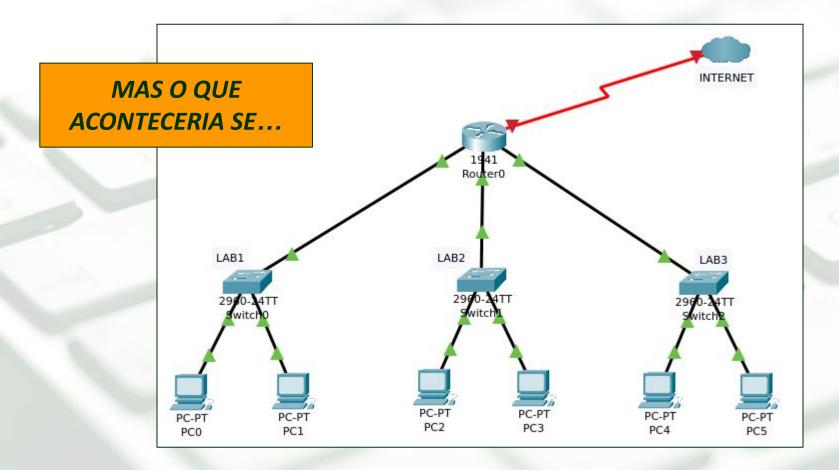
Norte de Minas Gerais Campus Januária

Admin. Serviços de Redes - Redundância e STP -

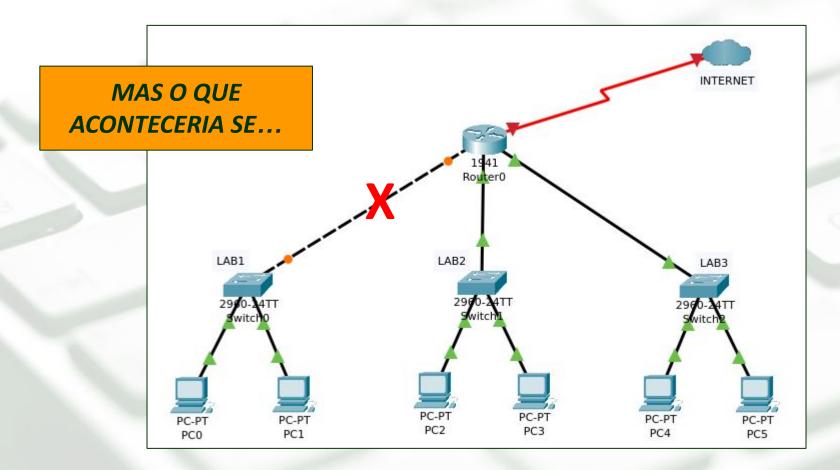




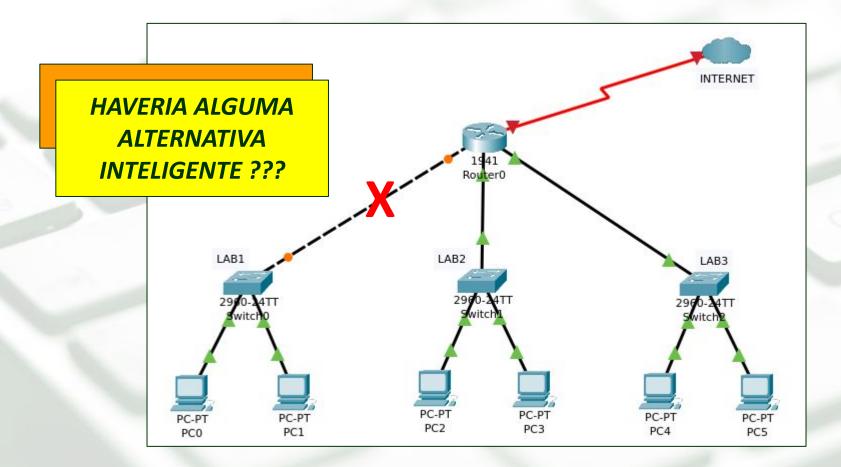




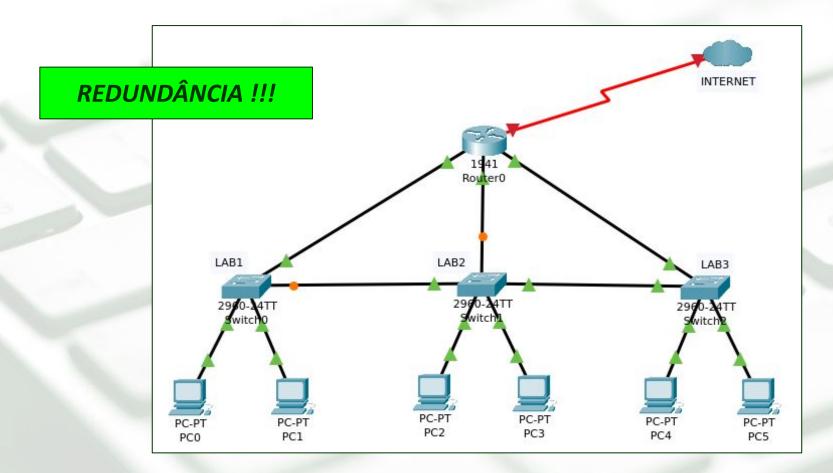




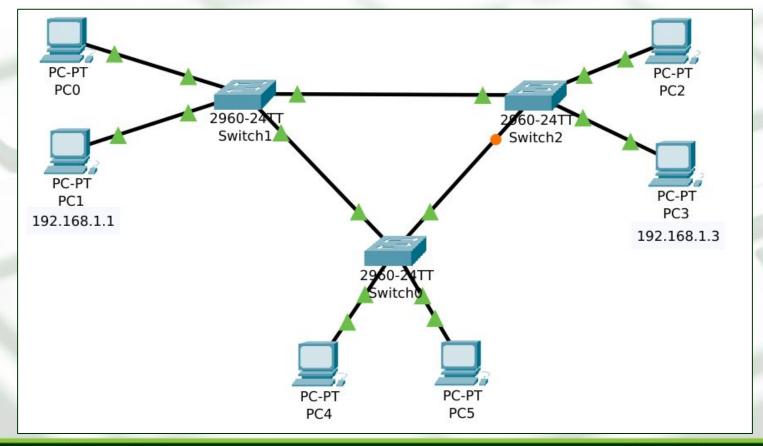




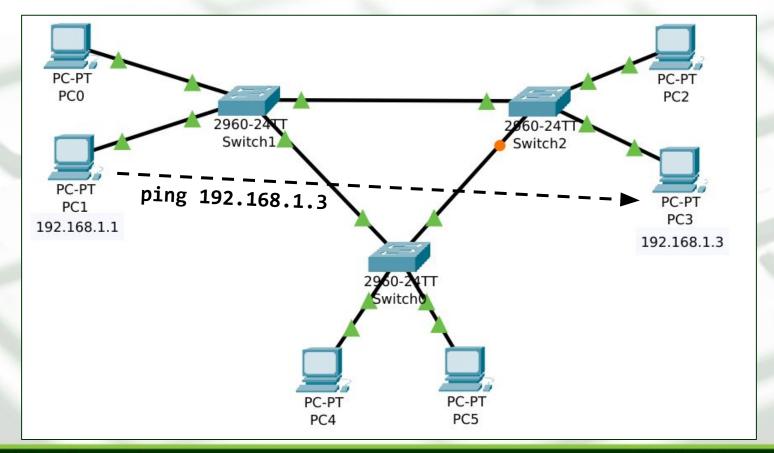




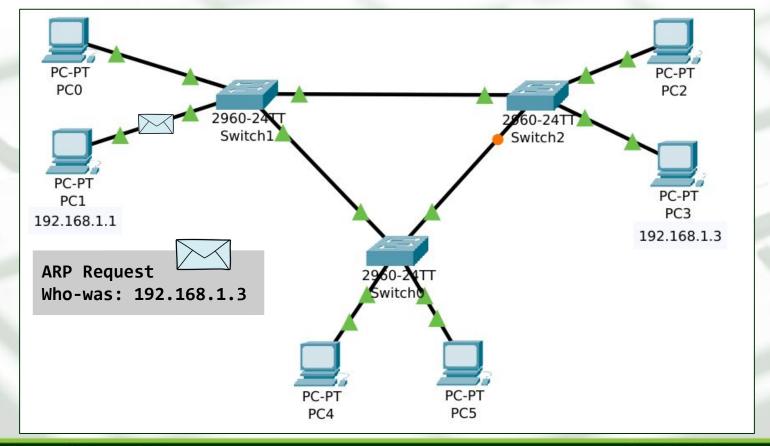




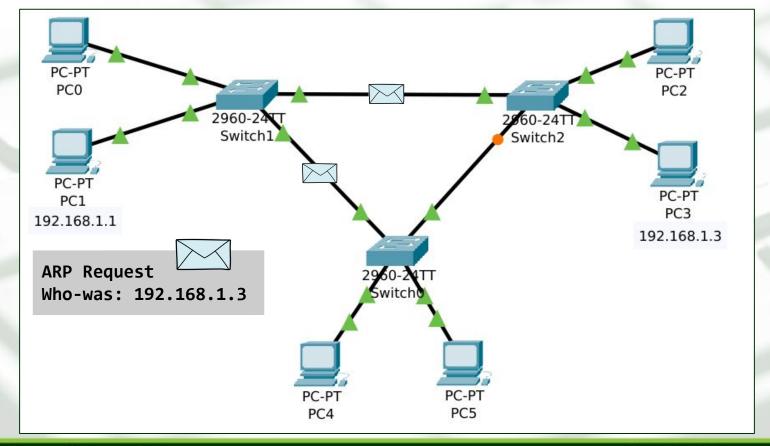




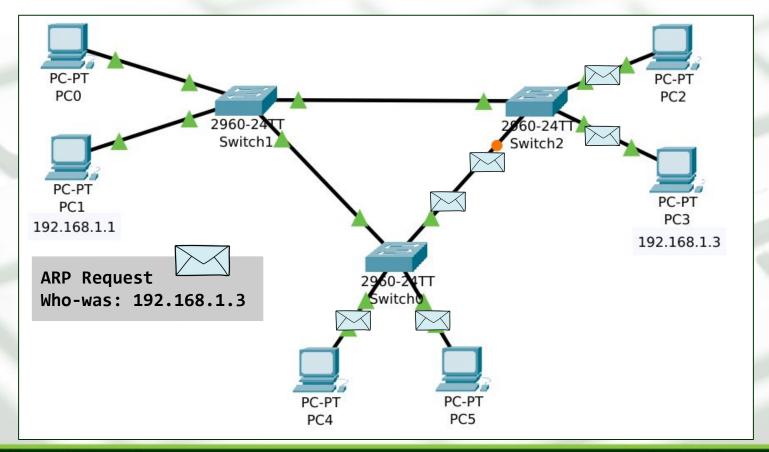




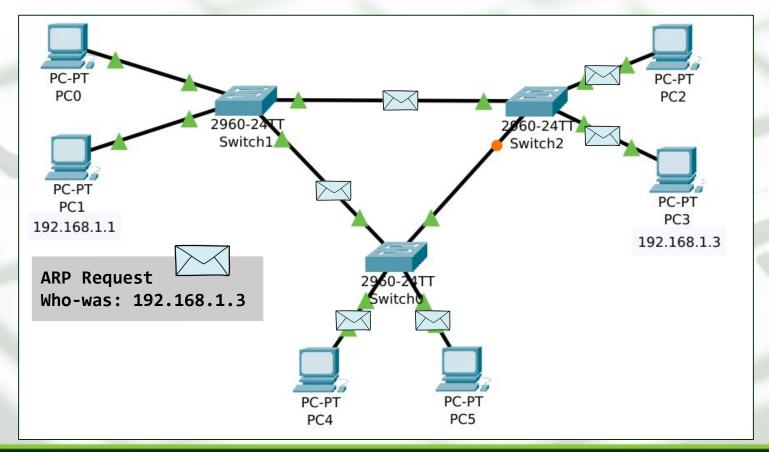




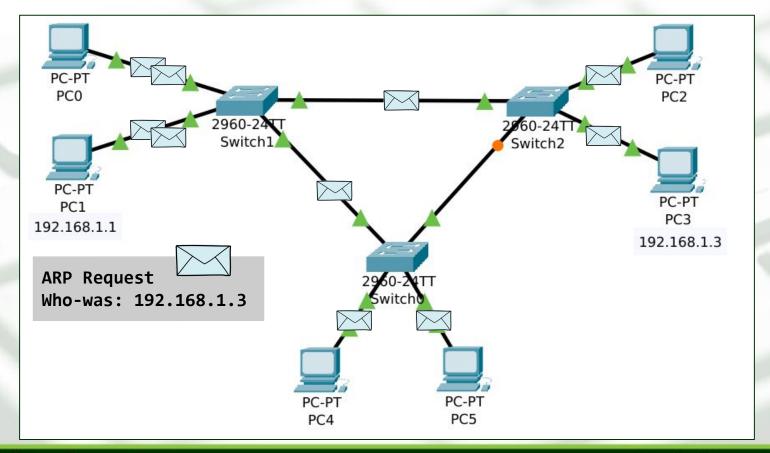




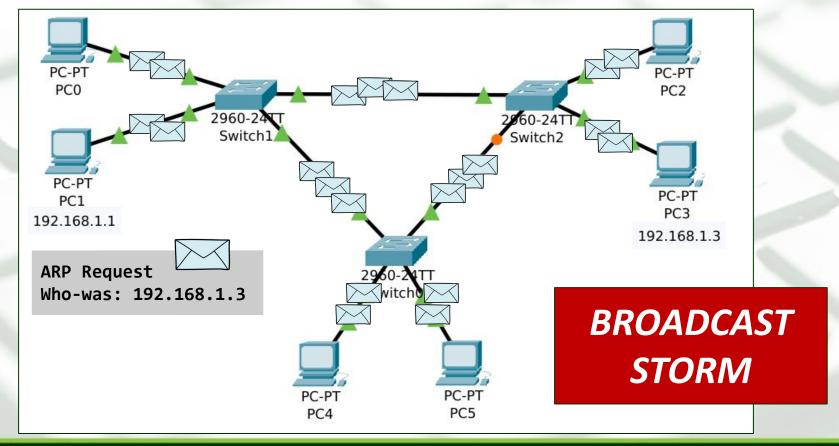












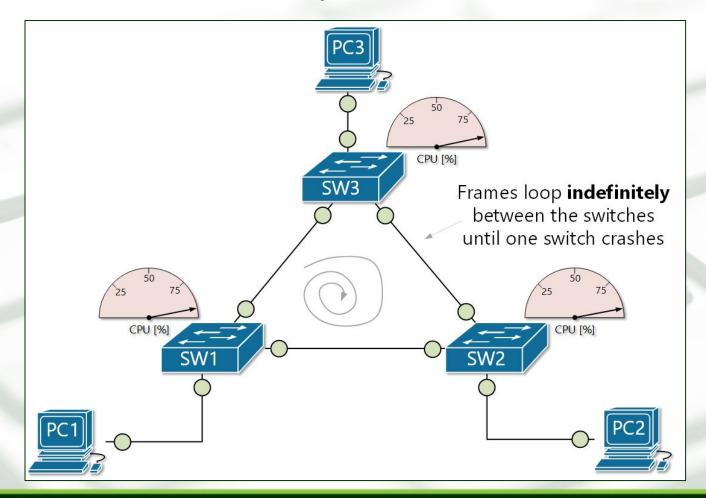


Broadcast Storm: Tempestade de Broadcast



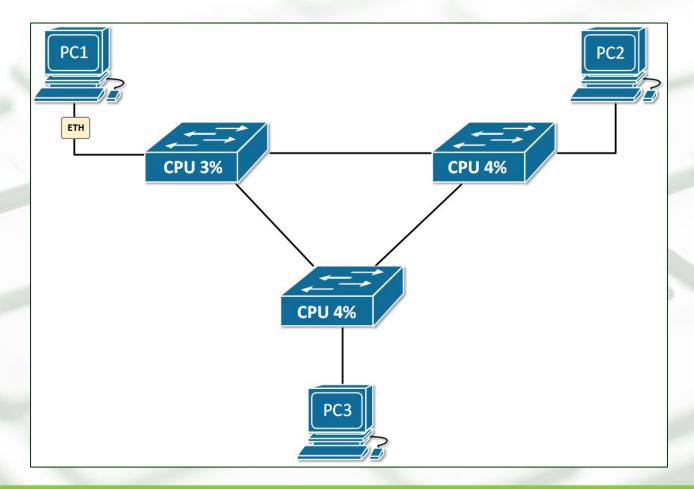


Broadcast Storm: Tempestade de Broadcast





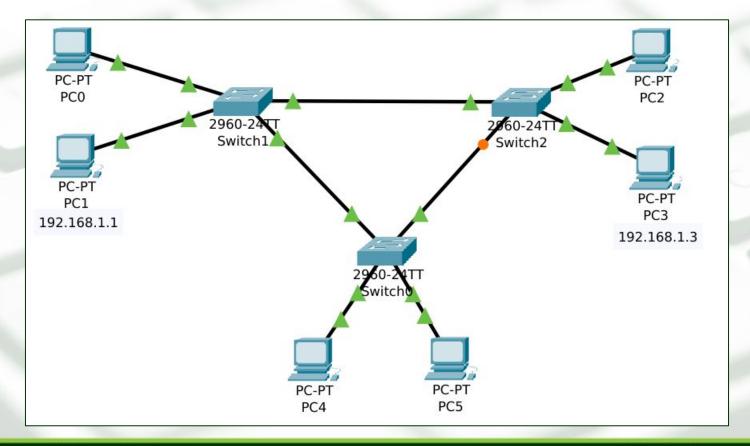
Clique e veja animação...





Laboratório 03-1

 Implemente o seguinte cenário no Kathará e observe o problema do broadcast storm ao vivo...



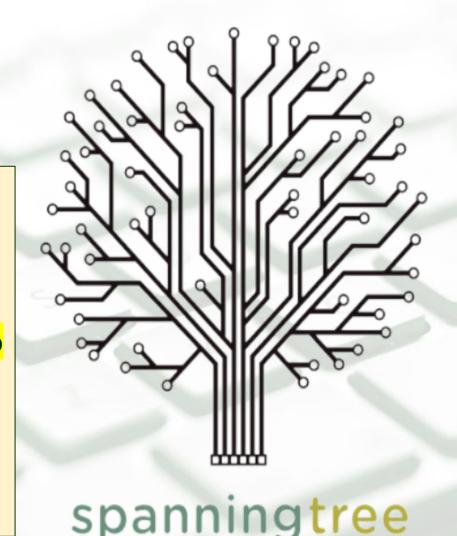


Protocolo STP

Spanning Tree Protocol

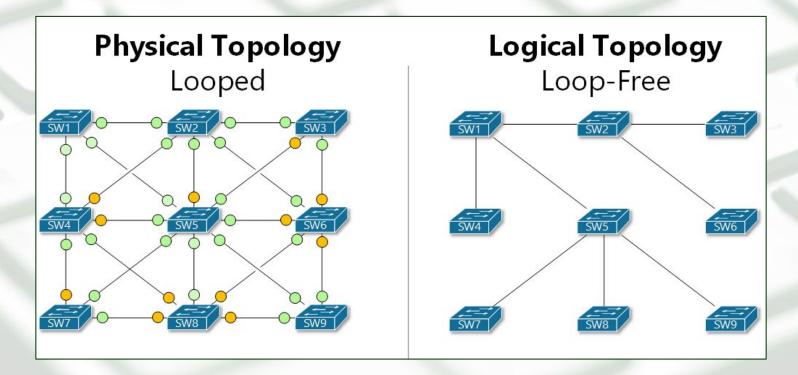
O protocolo STP possibilita a existência de links redundantes entre os dispositivos, mas evitando a formação de *loops* entre os comutadores, ativando e desativando automaticamente os caminhos alternativos.

Desta forma, previne a ocorrência de **broadcast storm**.



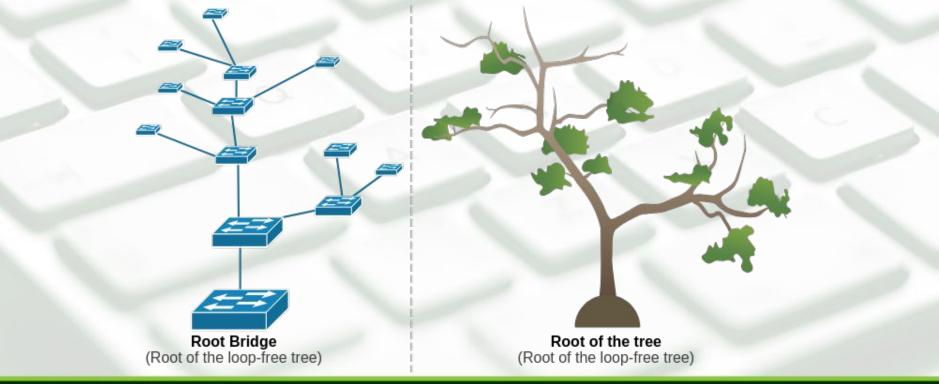


- Os loops são desativados porque no STP o grafo da rede é transformado em uma Árvore.
 - Por isso o nome: Spanning Tree Protocol



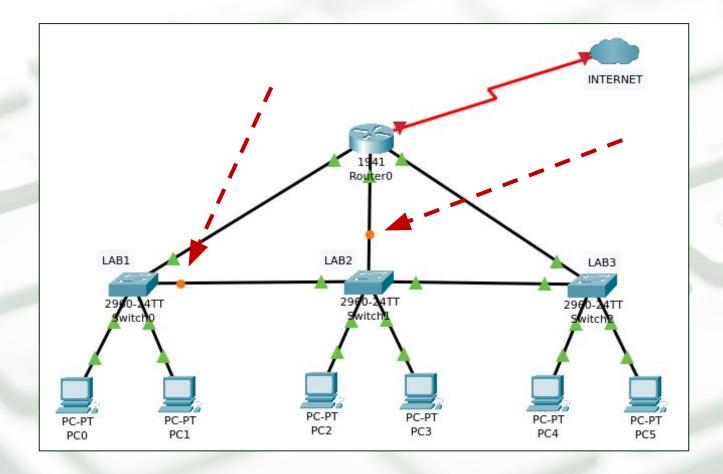


- Os loops são desativados porque no STP o grafo da rede é transformado em uma Árvore.
 - Por isso o nome: **Spanning Tree** Protocol



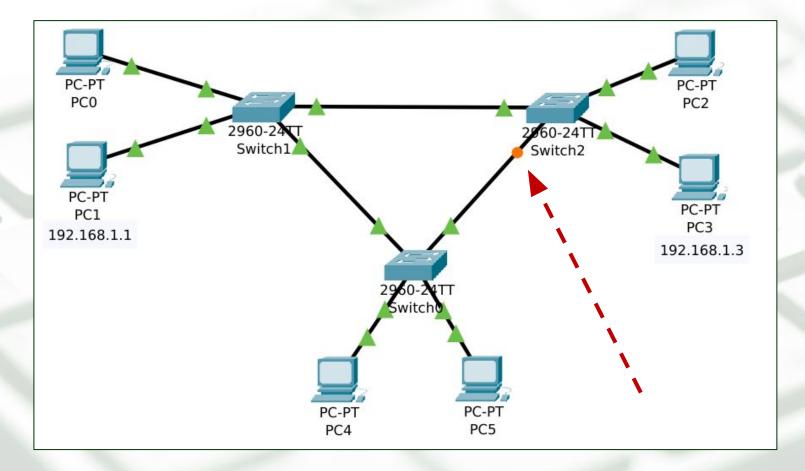


Se observarmos as figuras anteriores...





Se observarmos as figuras anteriores...





STP no Bridge-Utils

Habilitando o STP na bridge

\$ brctl stp br0 on



STP no Bridge-Utils

Habilitando o STP na bridge

\$ brctl stp br0 on

```
root@sw1:/
Arquivo Editar Ver Pesquisar Terminal Aiuda
root@sw1:/# tcpdump -i eth0
tcpdump: verbose output suppressed, use -v or -vv for full protocol decode
listening on eth0, link-type EN10MB (Ethernet), capture size 262144 bytes
21:41:05.067134 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 8000.4a:61:db:cb:f3:
21.8001, length 35
21:41:07.083138 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 8000.4a:61:db:cb:f3:
21.8001, length 35
21:41:09.067130 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 8000.4a:61:db:cb:f3:
21.8001, length 35
21:41:11.083100 STP 802.1d, Config, Flags [none], bridge-id 8000.4a:61:db:cb:f3:
21.8001, length 35
```



STP no Bridge-Utils

Observar dados/interfaces gerenciadas pelo STP

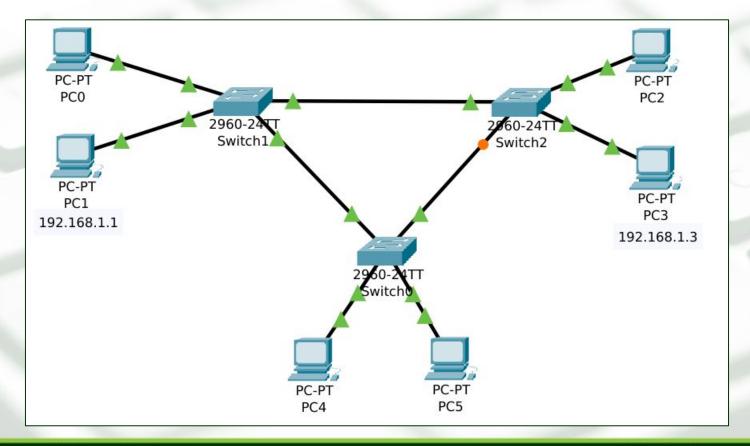
\$ brctl showstp br0

| root@sw1:/ | | (X) |
|--|--------------------------|------------|
| Arquivo Editar Ver Pesquisar Terminal Ajuda | | Ĭ |
| eth1 (2) | | |
| port id 8002 s | state forwarding | |
| | ath cost 100 | |
| | nessage age timer 0.00 | 157 |
| | Forward delay timer 0.00 | 100 |
| The state of the s | nold timer 0.00 | |
| flags | | |
| eth2 (3) | | |
| | state forwarding | |
| | oath cost 100 | |
| designated bridge 8000.4a61dbcbf321 m | nessage age timer 0.00 | 9 |
| | orward delay timer 0.00 | 9 |
| | nold timer 0.00 | |
| flags | | - P |
| a+h7 (/) | | |
| eth3 (4) port id 8004 s | state blocking | , |
| | eath cost 100 | |
| The state of the s | nessage age timer 18.24 | |
| | Forward delay timer 0.00 | |
| | nold timer 0.00 | |
| flags | | |



Laboratório 03-2

 Corrija o laboratório ativando o protocolo STP, e faça os testes de conectividade...





Seminário Individual

■ TEMA: ISC-DHCP-SERVER



Internet Systems Consortium

DHCP

- Explicar a definição e funcionamento do protocolo DHCP
- Explicar o que é ISC-DHCP-SERVER
- Explicar os principais parâmetros do arquivo de configuração dhcpd.conf

LEITURA INICIAL

É possível que um host receba sempre o mesmo endereço IP do servidor DHCP? Como é feito isso? Qual a utilidade desse mecanismo?