

# Computation Tree Logic

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In previous chapters...

Temporal Logic

Motivation

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Motivation

# Previously on Temporal Logic Week...

Temporal Logic

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Motivation

# Motivation

Needing of uncertainty;

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Different paths of the future;

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Temporal Logic

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# Intuition

In Computation Tree Logic (CTL) the model of time is a tree-like structure. This way, we cannot use Linear Temporal Logic (LTL) to express the existence of a certain path of time in which some event occurs.



# Syntax

The syntax of CTL consists on the syntax of temporal logic plus some path operators. The class of formulas can be defined as goes.

If  $\phi$  is a formula:

$$\begin{aligned} \phi ::= & \perp \mid \top \mid p \mid \neg\phi \mid \phi \wedge \phi \mid \phi \vee \phi \mid \phi \rightarrow \phi \mid \phi \leftrightarrow \phi \mid \mathbf{AX}\phi \mid \mathbf{EX}\phi \mid \mathbf{AF}\phi \mid \\ & \mathbf{EF}\phi \mid \mathbf{AG}\phi \mid \mathbf{EG}\phi \mid \mathbf{A}[\phi \mathcal{U} \phi] \mid \mathbf{E}[\phi \mathcal{U} \phi] \end{aligned}$$

With  $p$  as a literal, AX, EX, AF, EF, AG, EG operadores unários.



# Semantics