

Introduction Phonetics and Phonology

fə'neɪrɪks ænd fə'naɪlədʒi

Features of pronunciation

Segmental features

Consonants

vowels

voiced

unvoiced

Single

Diphthongs

short

Long

Suprasegmental features

Intonation

Stress

Sentence
stress

Word
stress

Acquiring L1 sounds
Vs
Acquiring L2 sounds

Factors affecting L2 sound acquisition

Personality

Exposure

L1 (transference/interference)

(realistic) goals

Socio-cultural factors

Biological factors (age)

Pronunciation Teaching

What model? RP, GA, ELF?

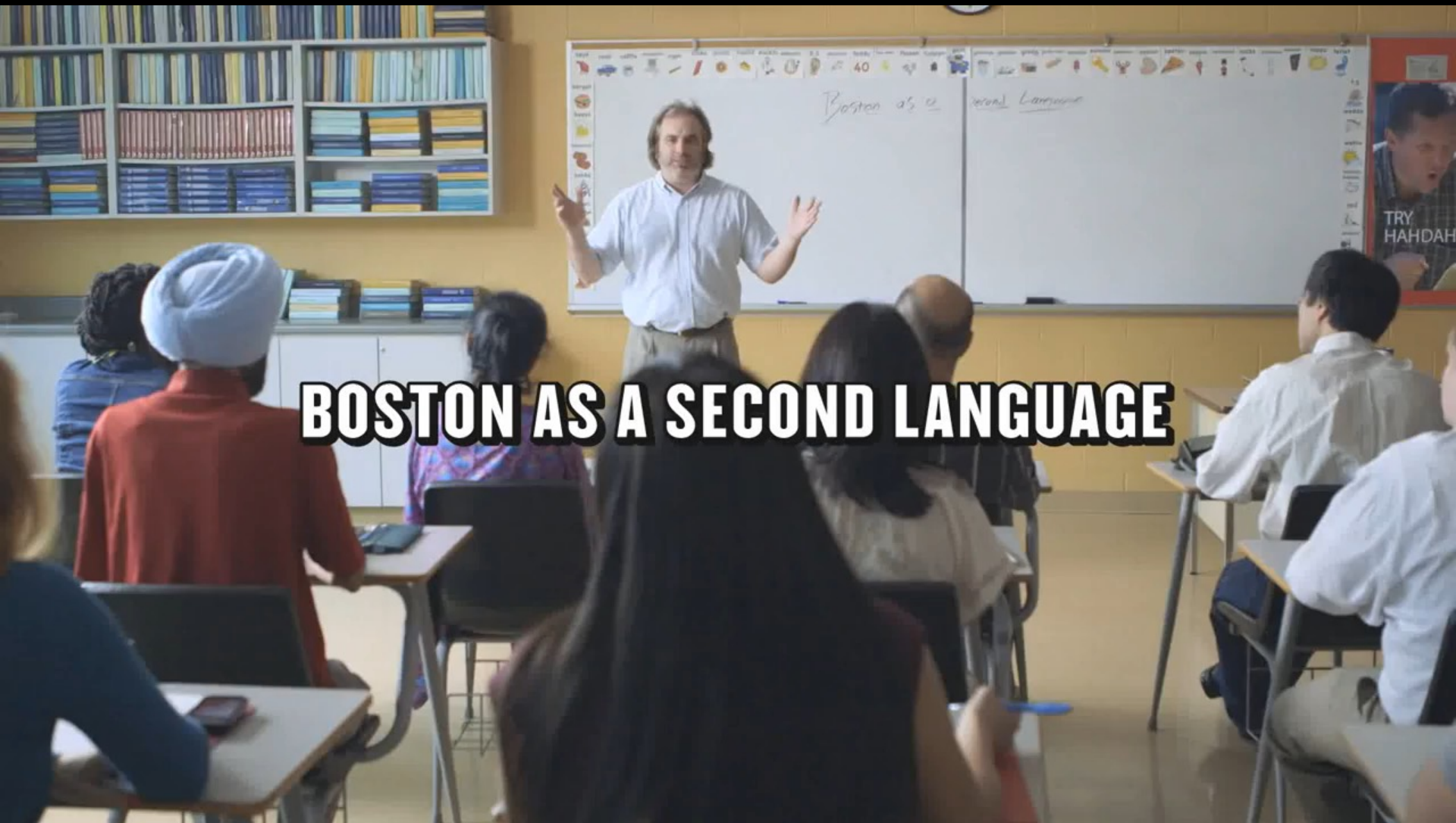
Goal?

RP?

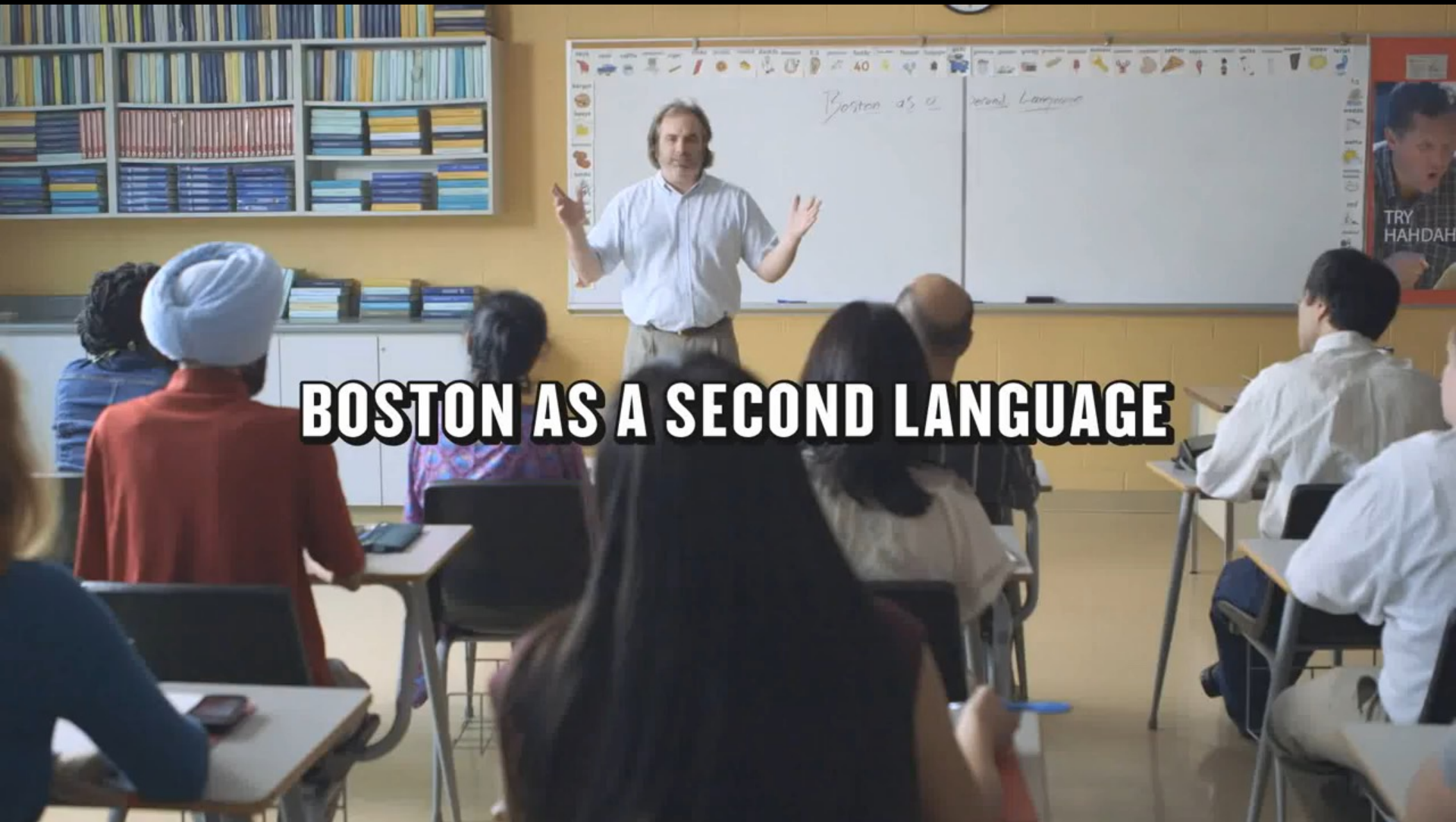
RP?



GA?



GA?



BOSTON AS A SECOND LANGUAGE

sharks - shacks - shocks

car keys - caquis

hot - hat

GA?



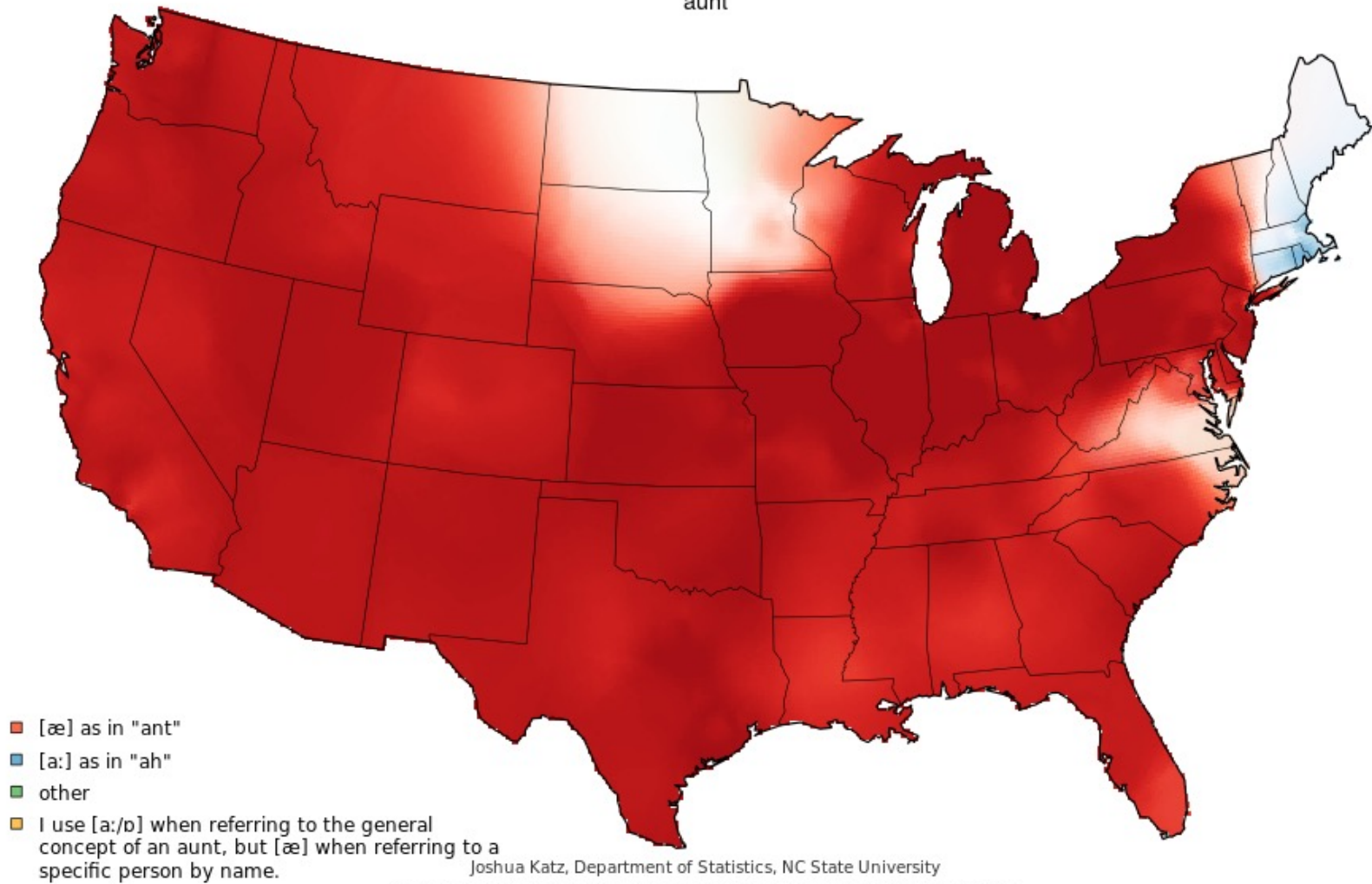
"Hey, Mike, were you watching when the
Eagles won?"

Is Dad glad, mad or sad?

Can I have a can of soda?

Tawk the tawk

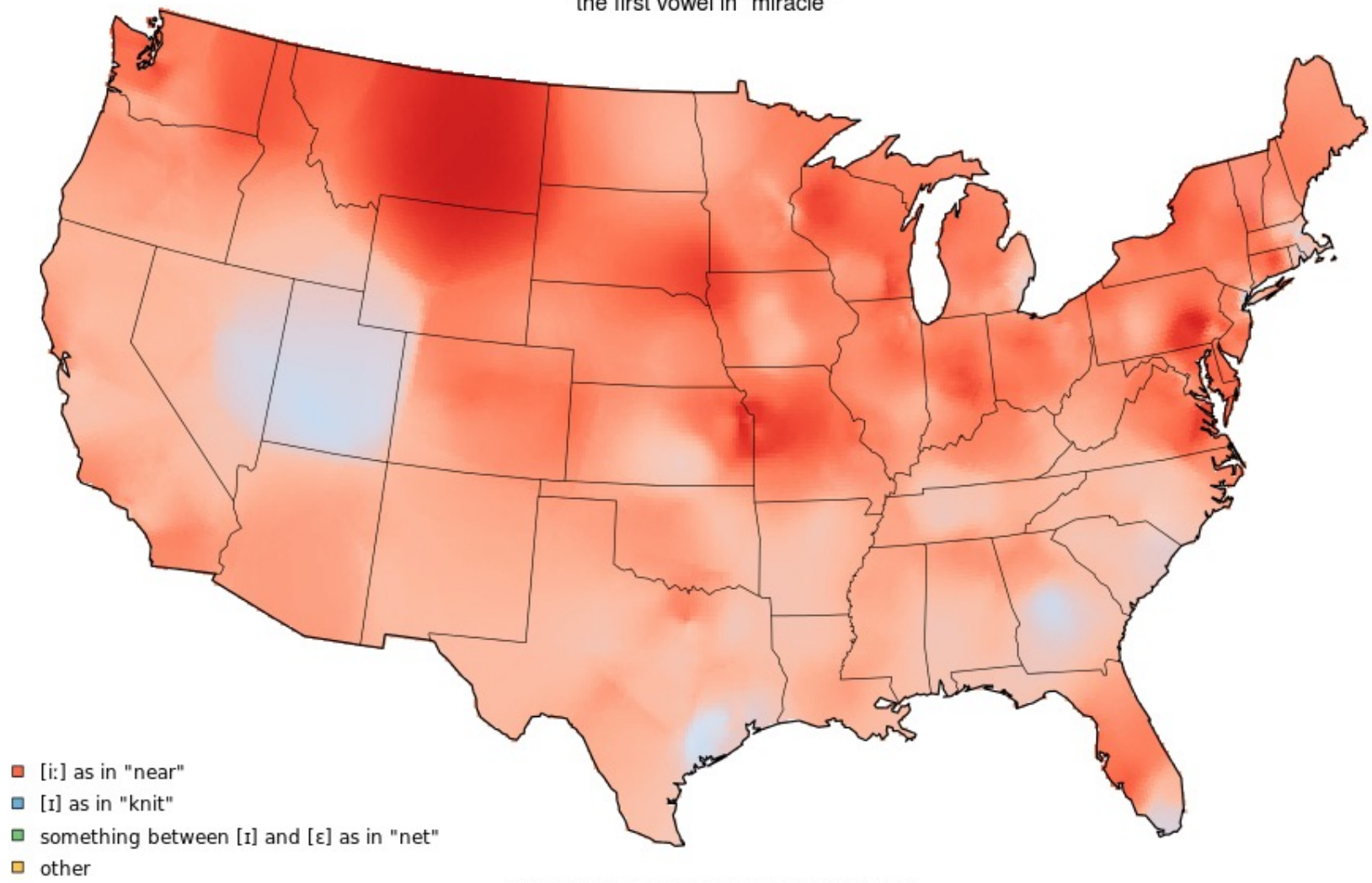
aunt



Joshua Katz, Department of Statistics, NC State University

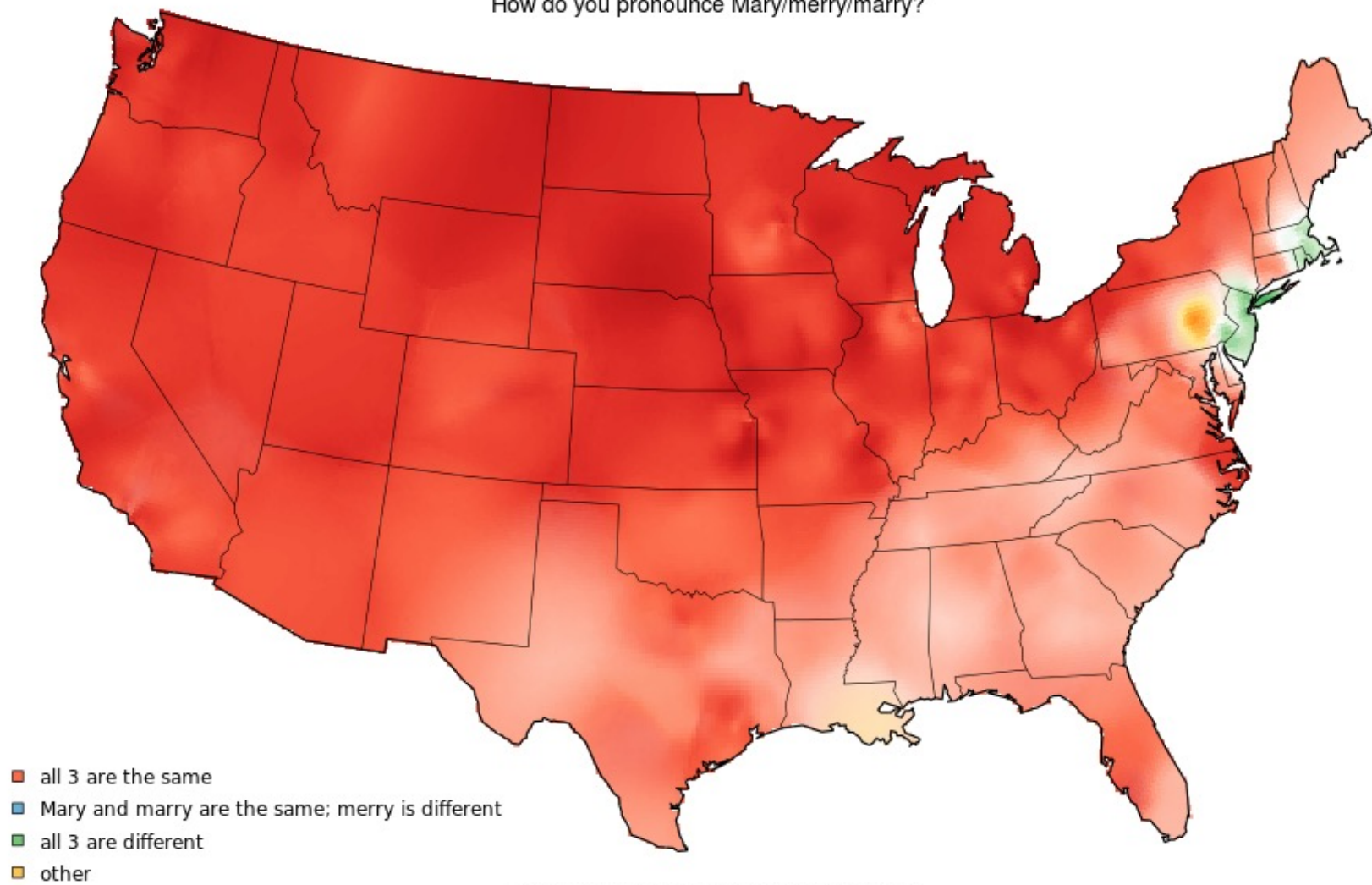
Based on data from the Harvard Dialect Survey by Bert Vaux & Scott Golder

the first vowel in "miracle"



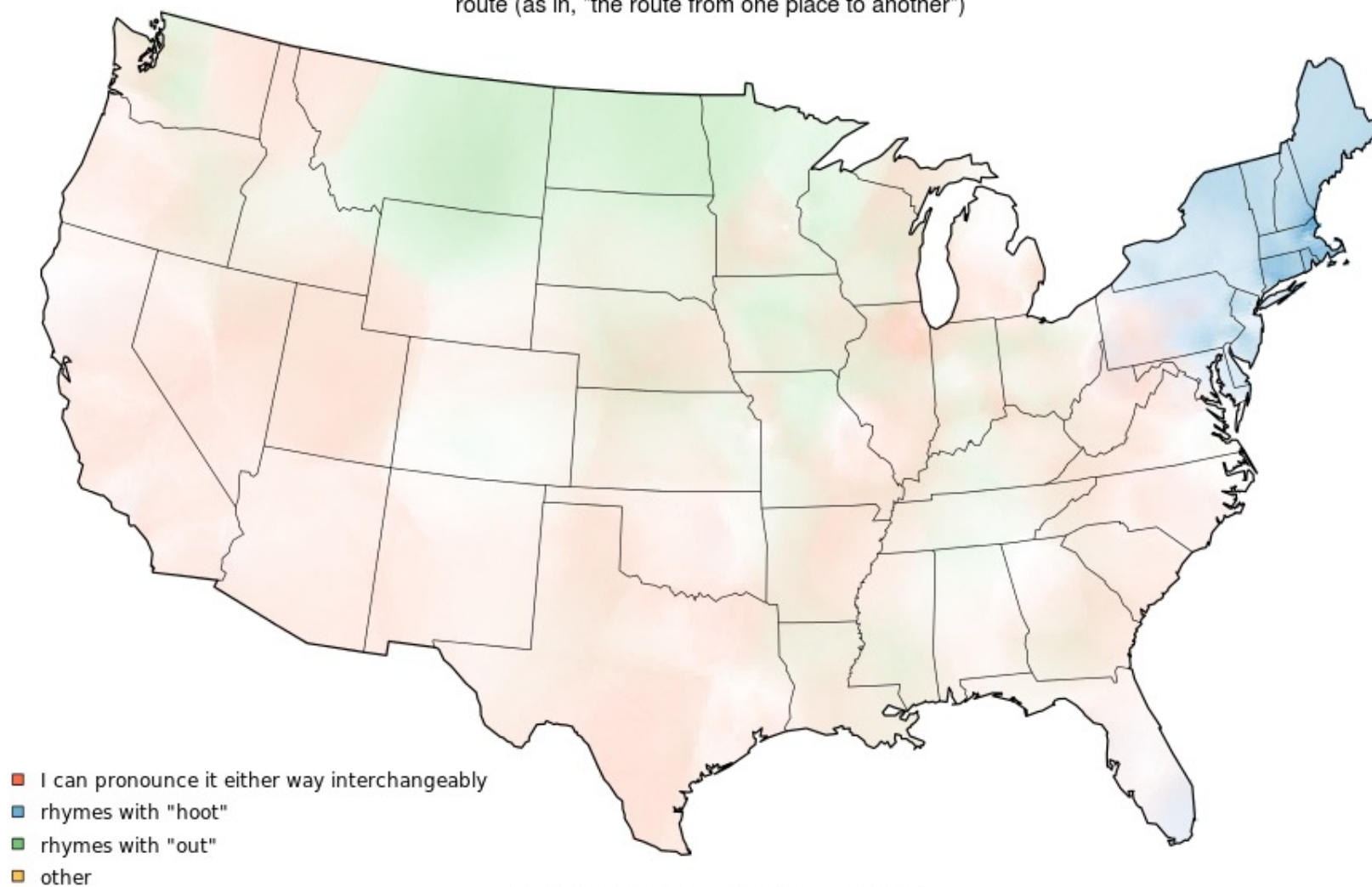
Joshua Katz, Dept of Statistics, NC State University

How do you pronounce Mary/merry/marry?



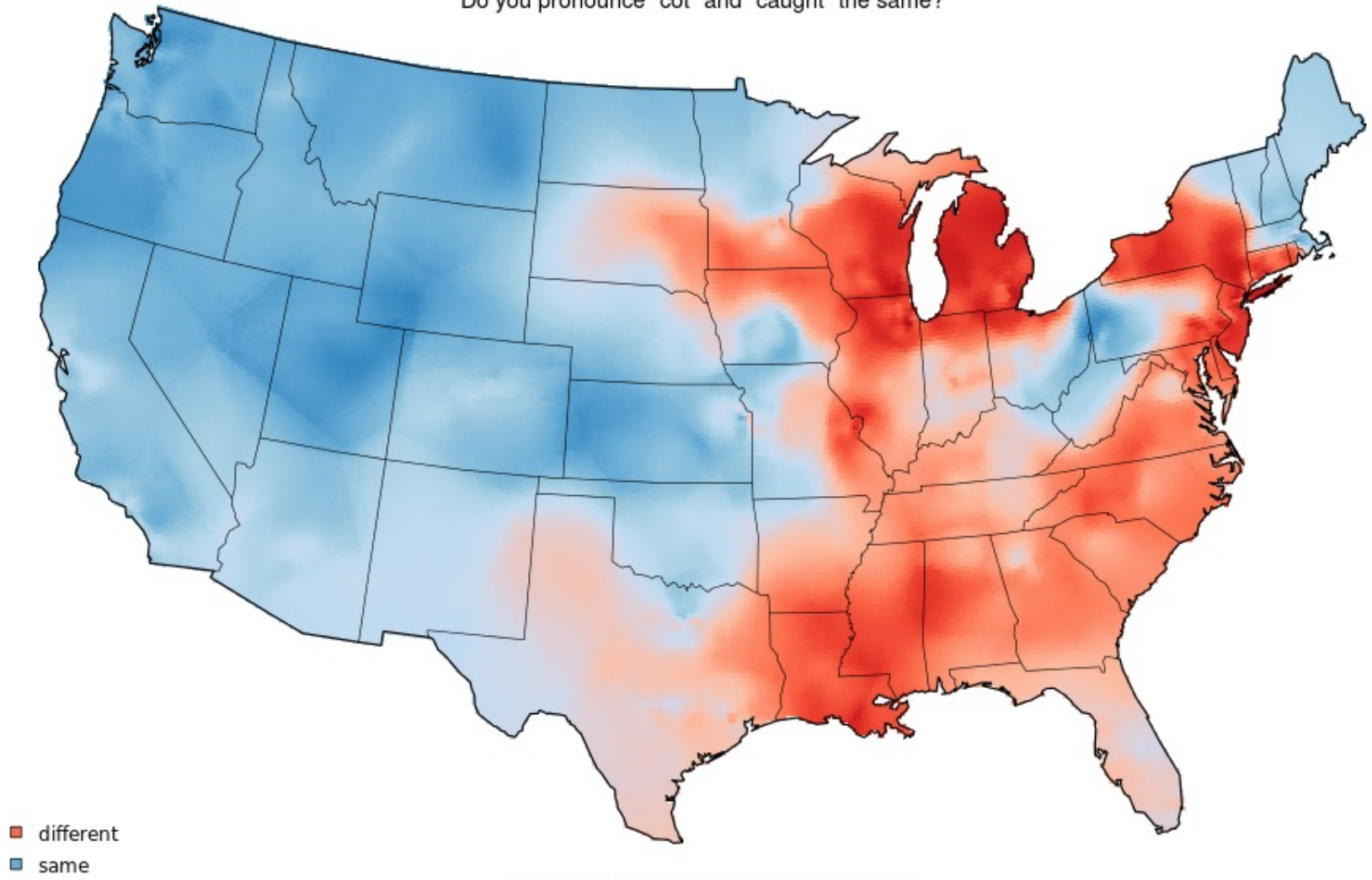
Joshua Katz, Dept of Statistics, NC State University

route (as in, "the route from one place to another")



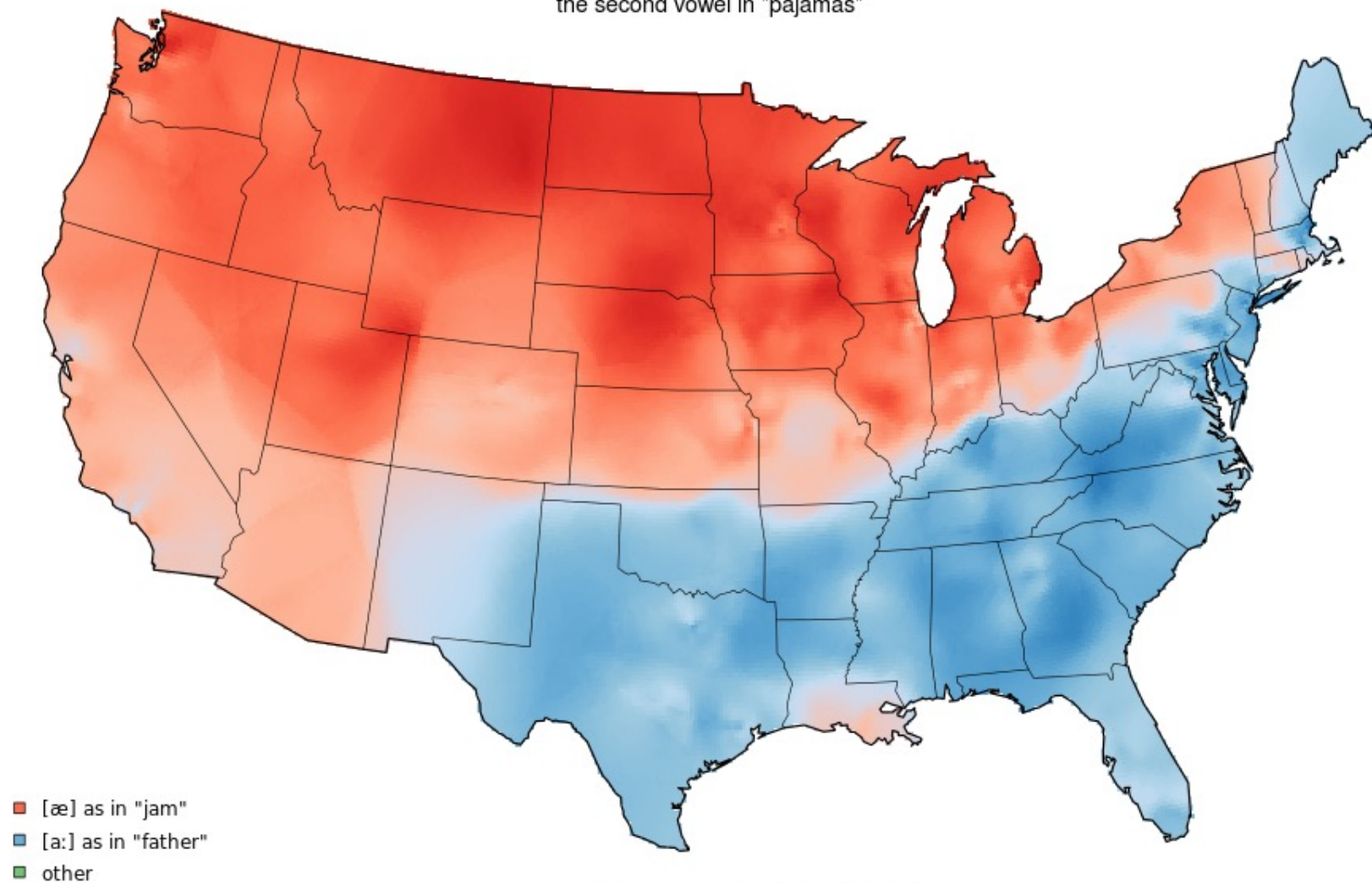
Joshua Katz, Dept of Statistics, NC State University

Do you pronounce "cot" and "caught" the same?



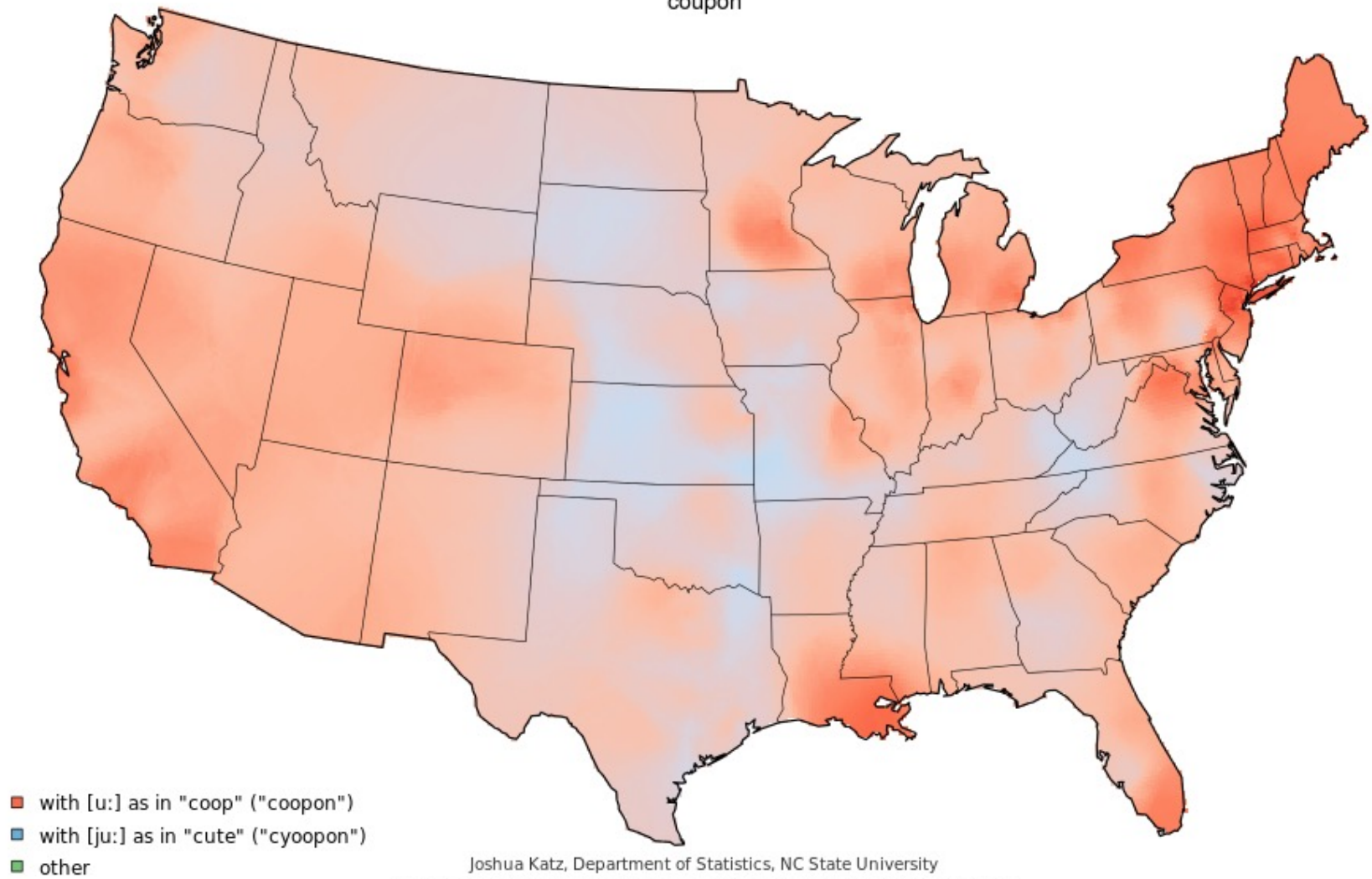
Joshua Katz, Dept of Statistics, NC State University

the second vowel in "pajamas"



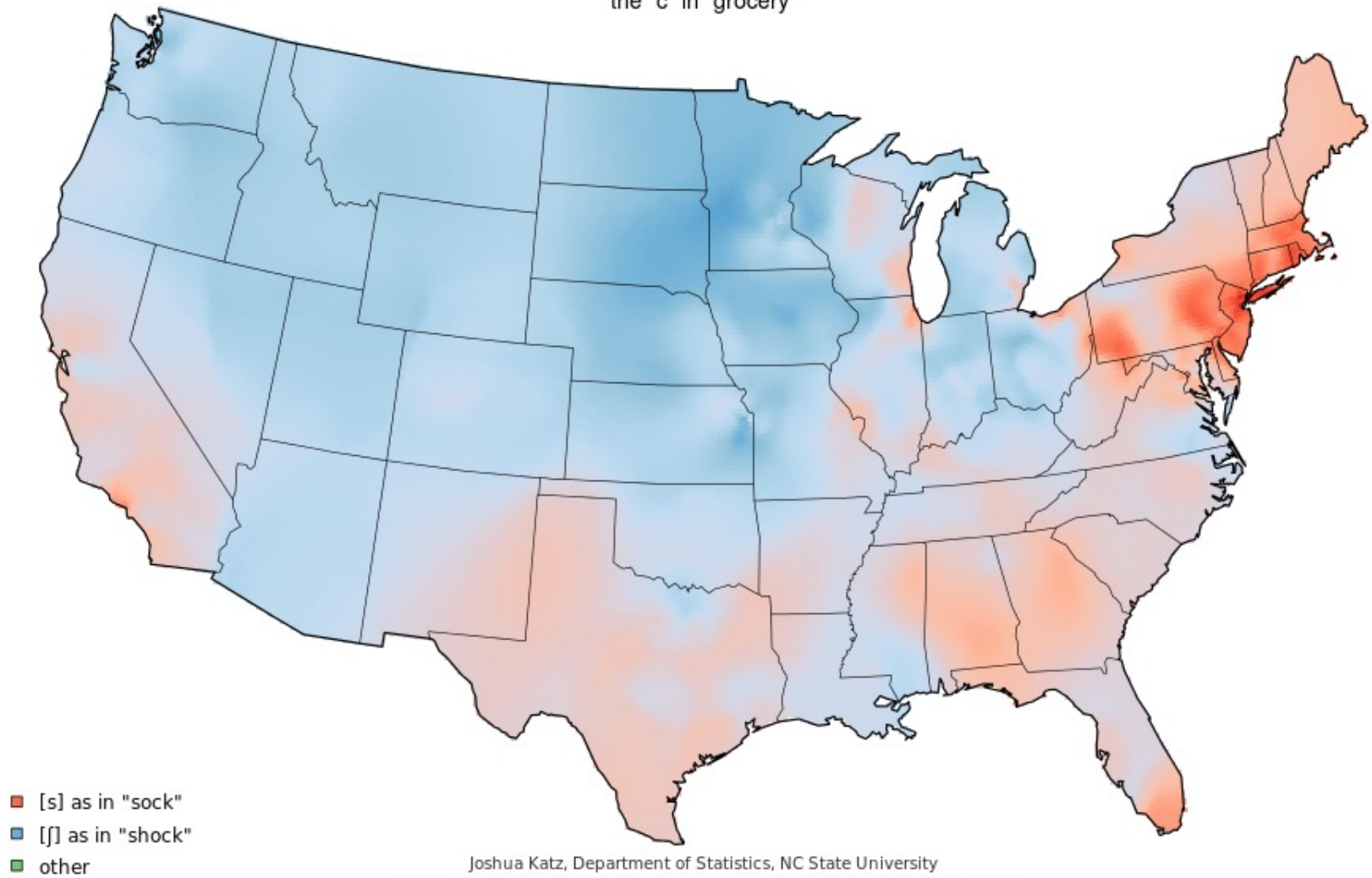
Joshua Katz, Dept of Statistics, NC State University

coupon



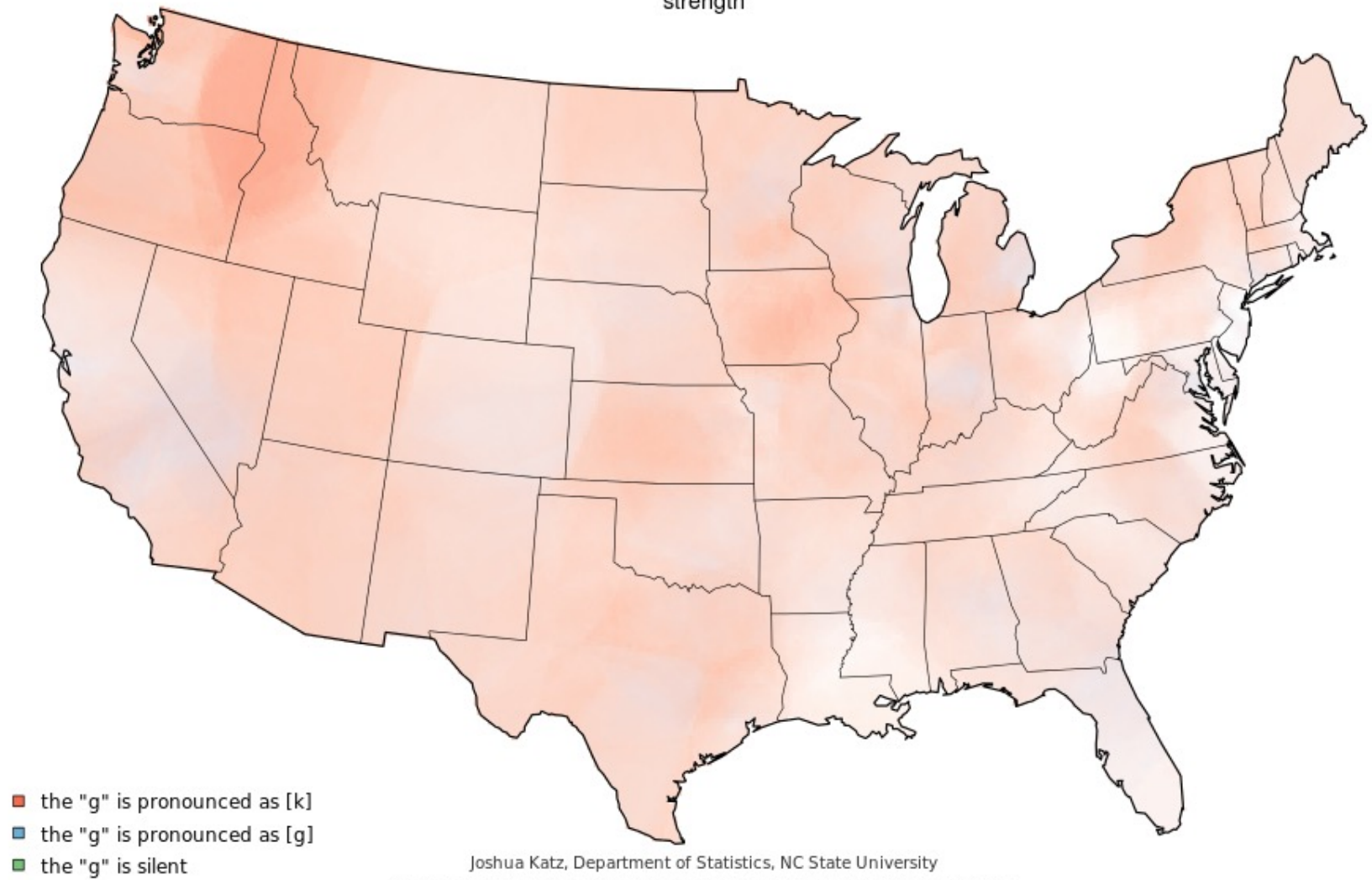
Joshua Katz, Department of Statistics, NC State University
Based on data from the Harvard Dialect Survey by Bert Vaux & Scott Golder

the "c" in "grocery"



Joshua Katz, Department of Statistics, NC State University
Based on data from the Harvard Dialect Survey by Bert Vaux & Scott Golder

strength



Joshua Katz, Department of Statistics, NC State University
Based on data from the Harvard Dialect Survey by Bert Vaux & Scott Golder

Aussi



Scottish



Many accents

Many accents

TEACHING PRONUNCIATION

- **Teaching Pronunciation**
 - Raise ss' awareness of English pronunciation difficulties:
 - letter-sound correspondence
 - homographs
 - homophones
 - silent letters

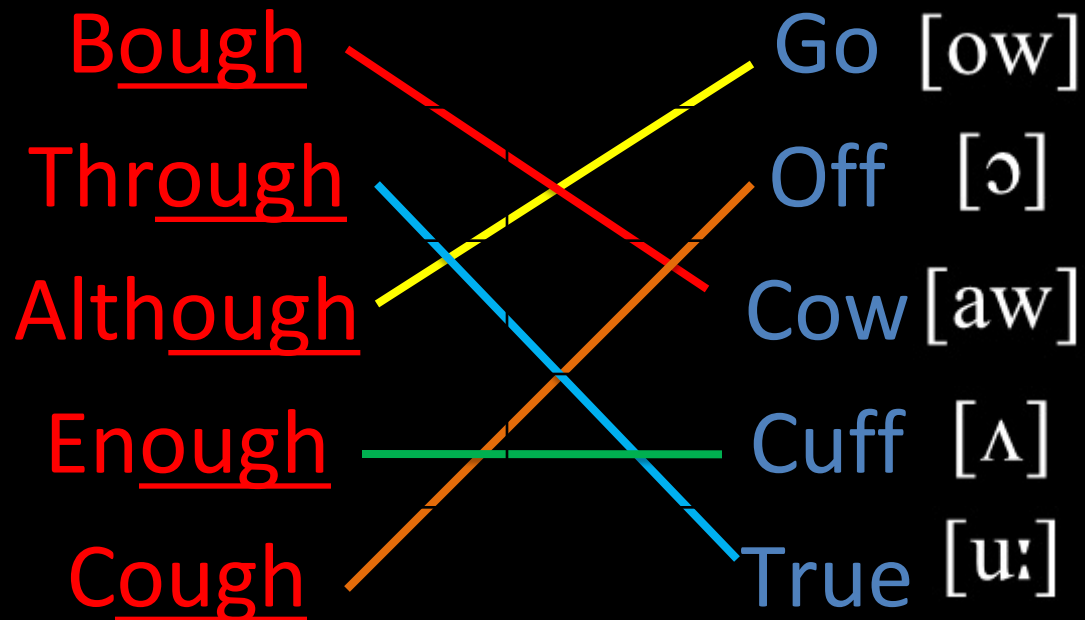
Letter-Sound Correspondence

PROCRACIDADE FLABELAÇÃO
FUMIGAÇÃO TARTAREAR
INDENIDADE

DOMICILE PREFACE ADMINISTRATIVE
DISTRIBUTE CANBERRA IRON
STEAK GAUGE HAPHAZARD
MISCHIEVOUS SEW UTENSIL

TEACHING PRONUNCIATION

Homographs



TEACHING PRONUNCIATION

Homographs

‘minute’ [ˈmɪnɪt] [ˈmaɪnɪt] [maɪˈnu:t]

‘bow’ [baʊ] [bəʊ]

‘wind’ [wɪnd] [waɪnd]

‘read’ [ri:d] [rɛd]

TEACHING PRONUNCIATION

Homophones

Tea

Meet

Key

Beliee

Recee

Mee

Ski

Peeple

phoenix

TEACHING PRONUNCIATION

Homophones

‘site’ ‘sight’ [saɪt]

‘made’ ‘maid’ [meɪd]

‘to’ ‘too’ ‘two’ [tu:]

‘ate’ ‘eight’ [eɪt]

TEACHING PRONUNCIATION

Silent Letters

Psychology

Amoeba

Phlegm

Mnemonics

Island

Aisle

Singer

Bomb

Honest

Calm

Committee

Sandwich