

# INDEX OF RECONSTRUCTIONS WITH GLOSSES

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Asterisks are not marked since all the items listed below occur with asterisks in the book. They are all reconstructed forms and must be deemed to carry an asterisk each, if cited anywhere else. All reconstructions, unless otherwise stated, are to be taken as representing Proto-Dravidian (PD); reconstructions done at the level of subgroups are indicated by subgroup name: SD I, SD II, CD or ND, as the case may be. The order of entries follows Indic Roman, adapted to Dravidian, i.e. <a ā ī ū ē ē ō ō, k, c ṇ, ṭ ṇ, t, t n, p m, y r l w, ḷ ṣ H>. Lexical items (roots, stems, words, compounds) and grammatical morphs (suffixes which are bound) are listed separately. The numbers in square brackets refer to entry numbers in *DEDR*, followed by the page number(s) of this book. New abbreviations V = a vowel; Vb = main verb in complex stems, indicated by V in the book.

## A. Lexical items

*akam* 'inside', *aka-ppaṭu* 'to be included' [7], 279.  
*akaz-tt-ay* 'moat' [11], 8  
*akka-* 'elder sister' [23], 10  
*añc-* 'to fear', *añc-al*, *añc-c(-am)*, n. 'fear' SD I, Te. [55], 199  
*aṭ-a-nk-* 'be compressed, hidden', *aṭ-a-nkk-* v.t. 'to control, hide' PSD [63], 107, 279, 289  
*aṭ-a-ppay* 'betel pouch' [64], 16  
*aṭ-ay-kkāy* 'areca nut' SD I [88], 9  
*aṭ-V* 'foot, bottom, base' SD I, *aṭ-Vk-* SD II, CD [72], 484  
*aṭtu* 'pancake' [76], 10  
*aṇ-tt-* 'to adhere, stick' [96], 172  
*aṇṇa-* 'elder brother' [131], 10  
*aṭ-V-* 'to know' [314], 14  
*ātt-/ātt-* 'that place, manner' [1], 407  
*a-tu* 3neu sg SD I [1], 308  
*atta-* 'maternal/paternal aunt' [142], 10  
*a-n(V)k- ~ ā-n(V)k/-t- ~ -tt-* 'that place/time/much/many/ manner' [1], 407  
*a-nV* 'there, then' [1], 407  
*a-ntu* 'that day, then' SD I [1], 407  
*appa-* 'father' [156a], 10  
*app-am* 'rice cake' [155], 10

*ap-pōṣ* 'that time, then', 407  
*amp-ali* 'porridge' SD II [174], 10  
*ampu* 'arrow' [17a], 9  
*amp-i* 'boat' [177], 13  
*a-mpV* 'there' PSD [1], 407  
*amm-a* 'mother' [183], 10  
*ayy-a* 'father' [196], 10  
*ar-ac/-aḷ* 'pipal tree' [202], 12  
*ar-i* 'a kind of tax' [216], 8  
*ar-Vṇṭti* 'banana, plantain' SD II [205], 12  
*al-* 'to be not' SD I, 354–5  
*al-a-nk-* 'to shake', 277  
*a-l(l)V* 'that place', 407  
*aw-antu* 'he, that man' 3m sg (nom), *awan-* obl [1], 20, 211, 217, 495, 498  
*aw-aḷ* 3f sg SD I [1], 495, 498  
*aww-a* 'mother, grand mother' [73], 10  
*aḷ-amp-* 'mushroom' [300], 16  
*aḷ-V-kk-* 'to sacrifice' [297], 11  
*aṣ-i-* 'to perish', *aṣ-i-ntt-* past transitive, *aṣ-i-mpp* non-past transitive, 194  
*aH-/ā* 'that' (distal); *a-tu* 'she/it' (hum f and non-hum), *aw-antu* 'he' (hum m), *aw-ay* 'they' (non-men/non-hum), *aw-ar* 'men/persons' (hum), *aw-aḷ* 'she' (hum f), [1], 45, 199, 207–11, 217–18, 269, 390

- aHn-* (>*a(y)n-* > *e(y)n-* > *i(y)n-*, *ān-*) ‘to say’ [868/9], 15, 95, 143; quotative marker, 451–2
- ā-* ‘to be, become’; *ā-k-* ‘to be’, *ā-kk-* ‘to make’; *ān-/an-* ‘to be’; *ā-p-* ‘to become’, *ā-pp-* ‘to make’ [333], 184–6, 262, 277–9, 289, 459–63
- āt-tu* ‘to play, dance’, n. *āt-tu* (< *āt* + *t-*) [347], 10, 199
- āt-* ‘to become cool, to dry up’ [404], 117, 146
- āt(t)*- 1pl incl nom, 310
- ānt-ay* ‘owl’ SD I [359], 13
- ā(m/n)-* ‘cow’ [334], 12, 92, 278
- āy* ‘mother’ [364], 10
- ār-āy* ‘to investigate’, *ār-āy-cci* ‘research’ PSD I [368 + 363], 201
- ār/ar-ak-* ‘millet’ [5265], 9
- āl* ‘banyan tree’ [382], 11
- āl* ‘man/woman’ [399, 400], 11
- it-tu* (*it-t-*) ‘to put, place’ [442], 112, 293
- it-ay-cci* ‘meat’ [529], 9, 10, 102
- in-* adj/n ‘sweet’ [530a,b], 394
- i-n̄tu* ‘today, now’, 407
- ir-* ‘to be’ (copular verb) SD I, *ir-u-wu* ‘a place to be’ SD II [480], 8, 109, 191, 295, 496, 498–9
- ir-u-ppay* ‘mahua tree’, *Bassia longifolia* [485], 9
- ir-Vl/w* ‘liver’ SD I [546], 484
- il* ‘house’ [494], 8, 180
- izi-* ‘to descend’; *izi-nt-* past intransitive, *izi-ntt-* past transitive; *izi-(m)p-* non-past intransitive, *izi-(m)pp-* non-past transitive [502], 188–9, 279
- iH-/ī* ‘this’ (proximal); *i-tu* ‘this thing/woman’, *iw-an̄tu* ‘this man’, *iw-ay* ‘these things/women’, *iw-ar* ‘these men/persons’, *iw-āl* ‘this woman’ [410], 20, 45, 199, 207 (fn 2), 390, 407, 495, 498
- ī* ‘fly’ [533], 278
- īr/ir-V* ‘two’, *ir-an̄-tu* ‘two’ (3n-m pl), *iru-war* ‘two persons’ [474], 46, 97, 141, 159, 197, 395
- īzam* ‘toddy’, *īza-want-* ‘toddy-tapper’ SD I [549], 9, 11
- ukir* ‘finger nail, toe-nail’ SD I, *gōr/kōr* SD II, CD, Br.; *or-kk-* Kuṛ–Malt [561], 484
- uc-V-* ‘to breathe’, *uc-Vr* [645], 149
- uṭ-ump-* ‘iguana’ [592], 11
- uṇ-* ‘to drink’ [600], 110
- uram-kkal* ‘grinding stone, pestle’ [651], 8
- ur-ay* ‘to rub’, 118
- ula-kk-V* ‘pestle’ [572]
- ul-* ‘to be, to have’, *uṇ-tu* (< *ul-nt-*) ‘is, are’ [697], 180, 187
- ull-am* ‘mind, the inside one’, 13; see *ul-ulli* ‘onion’ [705], 12
- uz-untu* ‘black gram’ [690], 12, 16
- uz-u-pp-* ‘stag, deer’ [694], 12
- uz-uw-* ‘tiger’ SD II [692], 12
- uz-V-* ‘to plough’, *uz-a-tti* ‘farming’ [688], 8, 11, 152
- uHṇ-/ūn-* (past *uṇ-t-*, *uṇ-tt-*) ‘to eat, drink’, *ūtt-* (< *uHṇ-tt-*) ‘to give to eat or drink’ [600], 280, 291–2
- uH/ū* ‘yonder’ [557], 45, 253–6, 390, 407
- ū/uy* ‘meat’ [728], 10
- ūr* ‘habitation, village, town’ [752], 6, 205
- en* ‘to count’ [793], 13
- eṇ* adj ‘eight’, *eṇ-ttu* ‘eight’ (3n-m pl) [783/4], 92, 111, 112, 264, 278, 395
- eṭ-ay-an̄tu* ‘chief, king’ [527], 7
- eṭ-V-* ‘red’ PSD II [865], 14, 391
- eṭ-V-y* ‘prawn’ [533], 13
- enk-* ‘to remain, be left over’, *enk-al* ‘left over food’ (palatalization in SD I + Koṇḍa as *eñc-*) [780], 199
- en-t-* ‘sun’ [869], 278
- er-utu* ‘ox’ [815], 12
- er-umV-* ‘buffalo’ [816], 12
- el-ay* ‘leaf’ PSD [497], 103
- el-i* ‘rat’ [833], 12
- el*, *en-tu* ‘sunshine, sun’ [829, 861], 95
- el-V-mp/-nk* ‘bone’ [839], 14, 483
- elli* ‘tomorrow’ (Tu. Te.? Br.), 407
- ell-V* ‘all’ [844], 266
- eḷ-V-* ‘young, tender’ [513], 107, 393
- eḷ-V-ñc-* ‘black bear’ [857], 12
- eḷ-V* adj ‘seven’, *eḷ* ‘seven’ (3n-m pl) [910], 112, 263–4
- ēk-/eHk-* ‘to gin cotton’ [765], 8
- ētu* ‘ox, bull’ [917], 12
- ēl* ‘mind, reason, knowledge’ [912], 14
- ēl-V-* ‘cardamom’ [907], 9, 37
- ēz/ eḷ-V-* ‘to spin’ [506], 8
- o-* ‘to be suitable’; (with incorporated tense-transitivity suffixes) *o-kk-*, *o-pp-*,

- o-mp-*, *o-ww-*; *okku-* 'to be together'; *okk-al* 'relatives' [924], 184, 278  
*ok-Vr*, *kō-r*, 'finger/toe nail' [561], 46  
*okk-* 'one' CD, Tel. [990b], 261, 495, 500  
*oṭ-ay* 'to break' PSD [946], 110, 282  
*oṭ-al* 'body' PSD [585], 483  
*oṭ-unku* 'to be restrained' [954], 110  
*oṭ-Vkk-* 'chameleon' [2977], 12  
*oṭ-a-nku* 'to sleep' PSD [707], 116  
*on-tu* 'one' [990c], 101, 110, 169, 260–1  
*on-patV* 'ten minus one' [1025] SD I, 265  
*oy-* 'to carry' [984], 277  
*oḷ-an* 'house' Pre-Gondi [697], 220; see *uḷ-* 'to be'  
*oṣ-ukk-* 'to spin' [1012], 8  
*ōtu* v.i. 'to flee', *ōṭṭ-am* 'defeat' [1041, 2861], 8  
*ōtu* 'to recite, read' [1052], 14  
*ōntti* 'bloodsucker lizard' [1053], 12  
*ōr-/or-V-* adj 'one' [990a], 261, 395  
  
*kac* (>*kay*) 'to be bitter', n. 'bitterness' [1249], 119, 154  
*kañci* 'gruel' [1104], 10, 16  
*kaṭ-/kaṭṭ-* 'to tie, bind', n. *kaṭṭ-ay* 'a dam' [1147], 92, 97, 199  
*kaṭ-ac-* 'male of cattle, heifer' [1123], 12, 16, 123–4 (fn 5), 160  
*kaṭ-ampu* *Anthocephalus cadamba* [1116], 16  
*kaṭ-ay* 'end, place', 407  
*kaṭ-al* 'sea, ocean' [1118], 13  
*kaṭ-V-* 'be bitter, pungent' [1135], 98  
*kaṭ-V-* 'wild buffalo' [114], 12  
*kaṭ-V-ñcc-/ntt* 'stag' [1114], 12  
*kaṇ* 'eye' [1159a], 46, 100, 108, 196; *kaṇ-ñr* 'tear' [1159a + 3690a], 46, 201, 205, 483  
*kaṇṭ-anṭu* 'husband, warrior' SD I [1173], 11, 169  
*katti* 'knife' [1204], 9  
*kan-acV* 'dream, to dream' [1407], 123 (fn 5)  
*kap-* ~ *kapp* -/kaw-V 'to cover' [1221, 1225], 98, 144  
*kapp-a* 'frog' [1224], 13  
*kapp-am* 'a kind of tax, tribute' [1218], 8  
*kapp-al* 'ship, boat' [119], 13  
*kap-Vḷ* 'cheek' [1357], 16  
*kam-kuzi* 'armpit' [1134 + 1818], 203  
*kay* 'hand, arm' [2023], 90, 118–19, 145, 196, 484  
*kay-tay* 'fragrant screw-pine' [2026], 16;  
*kay-tVkk-* id., 37  
*kay-m-* (> *key-m-*) 'field' [1958], 128  
  
*kay-V-l/-kk-/mpp-* 'fish of different kinds' [1252], 13, 16  
*kar-umpu* 'sugar-cane' SD I [1288], 12  
*kar-Vḷ* 'bowels' [1274], 14  
*kar-Vnk* *Pongamia glabra* [1507], 16  
*kar-V-nt-* 'to consider, intend', *kar-V-ntt* n. 'will, mind' SD I + Te. [1283], 14  
*kar-Vnti* 'red gram' [1213], 12  
*kal* 'stone' [1298], 92, 118, 179, 196  
*kal-/kaṭ-* 'to learn' [1297], 14  
*kala-kala* onom. of 'rustle, tinkle, rattle' [1302], 486  
*kal-a-nku* 'to be stirred', *kal-a-nkku* 'to stir' PSD [1303], 172–3, 240, 289  
*kal-Vnk-* 'covered drain, sluice' SD [1309], 13  
*kal-ac-* 'to quarrel' [1303], 123 (fn 5)  
*kal-am* 'boat, ship' [1305], 13  
*kaw-Vḷi* 'a house lizard' [1338, 1399], 12, 16  
*kaḷ-am/-an* 'an open place (threshing floor, battle ground)' [1376], 8, 9, 153  
*kaṣ-ut-ay* 'donkey' [1364], 12  
*kaṣ-u-tt-* 'neck/throat', SD I, *kaṣ-nt(t)-* Tu., CD, SD II [1366], 484  
*kaḷ* 'toddy' [1374], 9, 1  
*kaḷ-/kan-* 'to steal' [1372], 11, 95  
*kazi* (-*nt-*) v.i. 'time to pass, be spent', (-*nt-t-*) v.t. 'to spend, waste, reject' PSD [1356], 294  
*kaṣ-V-kul-tu* 'eagle' [1362], 13  
*kaṣ-Vt* 'paddy field' [1355], 8, 16  
*kā-kk-ay* 'crow' [1425], 13, 91 (fn 2)  
*kāṇ-* (<*kaḤn-*) 'to see' [1443], 95, 196  
*kāṇ-ikk-ay* 'gift' [1443], 6  
*kāṭ-* 'plough-share' [1505], 9  
*kā(-tt-)* 'to protect, guard' [1416], 293  
*kā(-n)*, *kā-tu* 'forest' [1418, 1438], 12, 16  
*kā*, *kā-n-*, *kā-ṭV* n. 'forest' [1418, 1438], 277  
*kā-nk-* 'big clay pot' [458], 8  
*kāy* 'fruit, pod' [1459], 12  
*kāy*, *kā-nku* v.i.: *kā-nkku* v.t., *kā-ntu* v.i.: *kā-nttu* v.t., *kā-mpu* v.i.: *kā-mppu* v.t. 'to be hot, dry up, burn' [1458], *kā-l* 'to burn, flame' [1500], *kā-r/kar-V-* 'be scorched', 9, 130, 181, 296  
*kār/kar-V* 'dark, black, dark clouds' [1278], 13–14, 391  
*kāl* 'canal' [1480], 13  
*kāl* 'leg, foot' [1479], 179, 196, 205, 277, 484  
*kā-waṭi* 'shoulder pole' [1417], 9  
*kic-ampu* > *kiy-ampu* > *kī-mpu/kē-mpu* 'yam', *Arum colacasia* [2004], 6, 12, 96, 144, 197; see *kē-mpu*

- kic-Vkic-V* onom. 'chirping, squeaking' [128]  
*kiñt-V* 'metal pot' [1540], 8  
*kiṭ-u-tt-/mṭ-* 'cheetah, panther' [1599, 2589], 12  
*kitt-eli* 'mouse' [1594], 205  
*kin-* 'to be angry' PSD I [1600], 129  
*kir-V-* 'ear' (some languages of SD I and II) [1977b], 483  
*kil-* 'sound, noise' PSD [1574], 109, 129  
*kil-* 'to be able' SD I [1570], 94  
*kil-/kiṭ-* 'small' [1571, 1577, 1594], 129  
*kil-a* 'some' [1571], 266  
*kili* 'parrot' [1584], 13, 111, 128  
*kiz-ank-* 'tuber, root' SD I [1347], 12; see *kiz-/kiṭ-V-*  
*kā-t* 'scratch' [1623], 14  
*kāt-/kiṭ-V* 'small' [1594], 394  
*kāw/kiw-V-* 'snow, ice' [1618], 13  
*kāz/kiz-V-kk* 'below' [1619], 111, 112; 'low area, east' SD I, 14  
*kucc-/kuc-V-* 'greens' [1760], 12  
*kuṭ-al* 'intestines' SD I [1652], 484  
*kuṭ-V/kuṭ-V* 'eyeball' [1680], 16  
*kuṇṭV* 'heart, kidney' [1693], 14, 46, 484  
*kuṭ-ay-* (*kuṭ-ay-nt-*, *kuṭ-ay-ntt-*) 'to be reduced in size' [1851], 192  
*kuṭ-V* 'short' PSD [1851], 394  
*kuṭ-V-nk-/ -w* 'thigh' SD I [1840], 146, 484  
*kut-i* 'to jump', *kut-ir-ay* 'horse' SD I [1711a,b], 12, 132  
*kut-V-* 'club' [1850b], 9  
*kuṇṭ-am/-u* 'hill' [864], 12, 138  
*kuṇṭ-i* 'crab's eye, a plant' [1865], 16  
*kun-tāl/-tāl* 'pick-axe' [1722], 9  
*ku-nt-/ntt-* ~ *ko-nt-/ntt-* 'throat, voice, tone' SD I, SD II [1718], 484  
*kupp-V* 'heap' [1731a], 164  
*kur-uṭu* 'blindness' [1787], 10  
*kur-V-c-* 'deer' [1785], 12  
*kur-Vwi* 'small pot' [1797], 8  
*kur-V-wi* 'sparrow' [1793], 13  
*kuḷ-am/-Vnc-* 'lake' [1828], 13, 150  
*kuṣ-V* 'pit, hollow' [1818], 105–6  
*kūṭ-u* v.i. 'to be joined, meet', *kūṭṭ-* (<*kūṭ-tt*) v.t. 'to unite, put together', *kūṭṭ-am* n. 'union', *kūṭ-al* 'joining', *kūṭṭ-al* 'uniting' PSD [1882], 199, 280  
*kūṭ-u* 'nest', 148  
*kūnt(t)-* 'mushroom' [1893], 12  
*kūn-ttu/-ccu/-kku* 'daughter' [1873], 10  
*kūm-/kum-V-* 'pigeon, dove' [1930], 13  
*kū-r-* 'to sleep' [1902], 130  
*kūl-i* 'paddy' [1906], 9  
*kūz* 'porridge' [1911], 10  
*kec-aṭ-* 'mud, slush' [2020], 129  
*keṭ-u* 'to perish, decay', *kēṭu* n. 'damage' (<*keHṭu*); *keṭ-al* 'evil', *keṭu-ti* n. 'ruin', *keṭ-ṭa* 'evil' [1942], 92, 128, 198–9  
*keṭ-ay/-uwu* 'tank' [1980], 13  
*keṭ-V-* 'wing, feather' PSD; split of [2591] into two entries suggested, 126  
*kep-* 'to tell, scold': *kew-i* 'ear' [1955, 1977a, c], 13, 144–5; *kew-iṭu* 'deafness' [1977c], 10  
*kem* 'red' [931], 14, 391.  
*kem-pu* 'copper vessel', see *kem* [2775], 8  
*key-* 'to do' [1957], 128, 145, 181, 196, 277, 279  
*key-(a)m* 'wet field' [1958], 8  
*key-pi-* 'to cause one to do', 279; see *key-ker-uppu* 'sandal' [1963], 8, 198  
*kew-i* 'ear' [1977a], 100, 483; see *kep-keṭ-ay* 'to dig up' [1588], 112  
*kēṭ-* 'to winnow', *kēṭ-ṭV* n. 'winnowing basket' [2019], 8, 175  
*kē-mṭu* (<*key-ampu* <*kic-ampu*) PSD 'yam' [2004], 103, 144; see *kic-ampu*  
*kēḷ-/kēṇ-* 'to hear, ask' [2017a], 15, 95  
*koc-V-* 'pot-making' [1762], 11  
*koṭ-ay* 'umbrella' [1663], 8, 110, 112  
*koṭ-Vkku* 'west' [1649], 14  
*koṭṭ- ~ koṭ-* 'to beat' [2063], 165  
*koṭṭay* 'stone of fruit' [2069], 114  
*koṭ-a* 'to become short' [1851], 110  
*koṭ-aṇṭ/-aṇṭ-* 'henna', *Barleria* sp. [1849], 16  
*koṭ-ay* 'to pierce' PSD [2168, 1859], 110  
*koṭ-i* 'sheep' [2165], 12  
*koṭ-u* 'chicken' SD II [2160], 13  
*koṭ-V* 'a kind of millet' [2165], 9  
*koy-* 'to cut, harvest crop' [2119], 9, 90  
*kor-Vnk-/nkk-* 'a stork, crane' [2125], 13, 16  
*kor-Vnkk-/ntt-* 'monkey' [1769], 12  
*kol* 'smithy' [2133], 111  
*kol-* 'to kill' [2132], 118  
*kol-/koṇ-* 'to receive, buy' [2151/2125], 9, 95; reflexive marker, 13, 16  
*koz-utt-V* 'new' [2149], 198  
*kō/kō-n-tu* 'king, mountain' [2177, 2178], 7, 11  
*kōṭ-u* 'horn'; *kōṭ-* SD II [2200], 110, 147–8  
*kōṭṭ-ay* 'fort' [2207a]

- kōt-ay* ‘west wind, monsoon’ PSD I [2203], 13, 110
- kōn-yātu* ‘temple tank, open well’ [2177 + 5159], 202; see *kō-*
- kōy-il* ‘palace, temple’ (King’s/God’s abode) PSD [2177 + 494], 8, 202
- kōl* ‘stick, plough-shaft’ [2237], 9, 101
- kōz-/koz-V* ‘new, young, tender’ 158–9, 393; *kōz-/koz-V* ‘son, young one’ [2149], 10
- kōzi* ‘chicken’ [2248], 13
- caṭa-ppī* ‘cowdung’ (lit. bullock’s excrement) [2402a + 4210], 201
- caṭVcaṭV* ‘cracking sound’ [1659], 136
- caṭṭi* ‘small pot’ [2306], 8
- caṭ-V* adj ‘six’, *cāt-u* ‘six’ (3n-m pl) [2485], 263
- cat-V-* ‘to read’ Pre-Te. [2327], 14
- cam-V-* ‘to be made, to form’ [2342], 150
- cay-m-* adj ‘five’, *cay-m-tu* ‘five’ (3n-m pl) [2826], 263, 395
- car-ac-* ‘snake’ PSD [2359], 12, 122–3 (fn 5)
- cal-/can-* (*can-t-* <*cal-nt-* PSD I, *can-tt-* PSD II) ‘to go, pass, occur’ [2781], 90, 118, 150–1, 181, 279, 295
- cal-/can-* ‘cool, cold’ [3045], 13
- caṭ-V-* ‘buttermilk’ [2411], 8
- caH-* ~ *ceH-* (past *ca-tt-/ce-tt-*) ‘to die’; PSD *caH-/cā-*, PCD *cay-/cāy-*, PND *keH-/key-* [2426], 45–6, 118, 126–7, 156, 293
- cār-/cēr-* ‘to go reach’ [2484]
- cāl* ‘ploughed furrow’ [2471], 9
- cāl-iy-anṭu* ‘nephew/son-in-law’ [2410], 11
- cāl-Vy-anṭu* ‘weaver’ [2410], 11
- cinki*, *cinki-wēr* ‘ginger’ [429, 5535], 5, 12, 16
- cin-tta* ‘tamarind’ [2529], 12
- ciy-/cī-* ‘to give’ [2598], 123, 279
- cir-* ‘black’ [2552], 10; *cir-a-*, *cir-V-l-/nk-* ‘darkness’ [2552], 13; *cir-umpu* ‘black metal/iron’ [2552], 10
- cir* ‘day’ CD [2553], 13
- cir-V-tt-* ‘the low area, east’ SD I [2584], 14
- cil-* ‘to be not’ [2559], 109, 354–7, 459–63, 496–7
- cīk-kāy* ‘soapnut’ [2607a + 1459], 12, 202
- cīm-kk-* ‘darkness’ [2604], 13
- cīm-t(t)-V-* ‘date palm’ [2617], 12, 126, 168
- cī-p/cay-pp-* ‘sweeping broom’ [2599], 8
- cīr-ppī* ‘nits’ (lit. lice eggs) PSD [2625 + 4210], 201
- cukk-V* ‘star’ [2646], 13
- cup/cow-ar* ‘salt’ SD II, *up/ow-ar* SD I, Te. [2674a, b], 97, 98, 105, 123, 144
- cum-V-* ‘to carry on head’, n. ‘head-pad’ [2677], 9, 126
- cuw-* ‘pipal tree’ [2697], 12
- cūt-/cuṭ-V-* ‘be hot, burn’; SD II *cuṭ-* [2654], 148
- cūr/cur-V-* ‘to curl up’ [ 2684], 126
- cū-z* ‘to see, deliberate’ [2735], 13
- ceṭ-ank-/ankk-* ‘wing’ [2591], 126
- ceṭ-Vkk-* ‘sugar-cane’ SD II [2795], 12
- cey-t-/coy-t-* ‘porcupine’ [2776, 2852], 12
- cer-* ‘to insert’, 126 [2599], 126
- cēr* ‘plough yoked to oxen’ [2815], 6
- cēl-āl* ‘younger sister’ SD II [2783], 10
- coṭ-* ‘to drip’ [2835], 118
- coṭṭ-V* ‘lame’ [2838], 10
- coṭ-ac-* ‘shark’ [710], 13
- col-* ‘to speak, relate’ [2855], 15
- col-(ay)* ‘fireplace’ [ 2857], 9, 102, 123
- cōṭ-* ‘to run’, *cōṭ-am* ‘boat’ [2861; also see 1039, 1041], 200
- ñañṭ-* ‘crab’ [290], 13
- ñām-V-l* ‘peacock/peahen’ [2902], 13
- ñām-kōl* ‘plough, our stick’ [297], 9 (fn 10),
- ñār-ampu* ‘tendon, nerve, sinew, vein, pulse’ [2903], 14, 484
- ñāc-Vṭu* ‘son’ SD I [2910], 13
- ñāṇ/ñēn* ‘string, cord’ [2908], 140
- ñāṭu* ‘seedlings for transplantation’ [2919], 9
- ñāṭu* ‘to emit smell’ [2918], 140
- ñāṇṭ-V-* *Eugenia jambolana* [2917], 12
- ñān-tu/ñēn-tu* ‘day, time, today’ PSD [2920], 13, 140, 407, 496, 499, 500
- ñā-n/ñān-* ‘I’ (1sg nom/obl innovated in PSD), 20, 245 (fn 21), 245–8, 269, 495, 497
- ñām/ñam-* ‘we’ (1pl incl) [cf. 3647], 14, 20, 247–8, 269
- takar* ‘ram’ [3000], 12
- taṭṭ-/taṭ-V-* ‘measles’ [3028], 10
- taṇ* adj ‘cool, cold’ [3045], 394
- taṇṭ-al* ‘boatman’ [3049], 3
- tan-tay/tan-ti* ‘father’ [3067], 10
- tapa-tapa/daba-daba* onom. ‘walking fast’ [3069], 486
- tam-kay* ‘younger sister’ [3015], 10
- tamp-V-* ‘younger brother’ [3485], 10

- tar-/tā-* (< *taH-r-/taH-*, neg and pos) 'to give to 1st or 2nd person', 198, 384–5, 496–7  
*tar-V-* 'to churn buttermilk' [3095], 8  
*tal-ay* 'head, hair, top' [3103], 121, 484  
*talḷ-ay/-i* 'mother' [3136], 10  
*taṣ-Vnk/-nkk* 'liver' [3120], 14, 484  
*tā-ṇtu* 'to dance, jump' [3158], 91 (fn 2)  
*tātt-a* 'grand father' [3160], 10  
*tān/tan-* (< *taHn-*) 'self' (3refl sg), emphatic particle SD I, 496, 498 [3196], *tām/tam-* 'selves' (3refl pl) [3162], 20, 198, 252–3  
*tānti Belleric myrobalan* [3198], 12  
*tāli* 'wedding string with a gold piece' SD I, Te. [3175], 11  
*tāṣ* 'palmyra tree' [380], 12  
*tāṣ-waṭam* 'a string of beads/pearls' [3178 + 5220], 202  
*tiṭ-V-* 'to open' [3259], 159  
*tink-aḷ* 'moon' SD I [3213], 13  
*tiy-am* 'honey' [3268b], 96  
*tir-V-* 'be changed' [3251], 194; *tir-ay* 'to roll' [3244], 181; *tir-a-nku* 'be curled up':  
*tir-a-nkku* 'to shrivel up', *tir-i* v.i. (-v-, -nt-) 'to turn': (-pp-, -ntt-) v.t. 'to turn', *tir-u-ku*, *tir-u-mpu* v.i. 'to twist': *tir-u-kku*, *tir-u-mppu* v.t. 'to twist' [3246], 161;  
*tir-u-ntu* v.i. 'to be corrected' [3251]:  
*tir-u-nttu* v.t. 'to correct', 92, 180, 286–7, 290; *tir-uḷ* 'to turn', 118  
*tirV-kal* 'a hand-mill' [2882 + 1298], 203  
*tiHn-* (past *tin-t-/tin-tt-*) 'to eat': *tī-ntt-* 'to feed' [3263], 109, 281, 292  
*tuñc-* 'to sleep' [3291], 170  
*tul-acV* 'sacred basil' [3357], 123 (fn 5)  
*tuw-Vt-* 'to drizzle' [3398], 13  
*tuw-Vr* 'coral' [3284], 15  
*tū-nk-* v.i. : *tū-nkk-* v.t. : 'to swing' [3376], 198, 289–90  
*tēr* 'chariot' SD [3459], 9  
*tēr/ter-V-* 'to become clear, to know' [3419], 14  
*ten*, *teṭ-kku* 'south' [3449], *ten-kāy* 'coconut' (southern fruit) PSD [3449 + 1459], 12, 14, 20 (fn 23), 201, 391  
*tepp-V-* 'float' [3414], 13  
*teḷ-V-* 'white, clear', v. 'to become clear, to know' [3433], 14  
*tētt-* 'to recover' [3471], 112  
*tē-* (< *tew-i-*) 'be full, satiated' [3451, 3453], 103  
*tē-* (< *tiy-a-*) 'sweet' PSD [3268a], 103  
*tēn-ī* 'honey-bee' (lit. honey-fly) SD I [3268a + 533], 201  
*tēn-kk-* 'teak' [3452], 12  
*tēḷ* 'scorpion' [3470], 12, 101  
*tokk-/tok-al/tō-l* 'skin' PSD [3559], 96, 103, 484  
*toṭ-V-* 'to hold' [3480], 118  
*tonṭ-V-* 'chameleon' [3501], 12  
*toṭ-V* 'cattle, cow' [3534], 8  
*tor-Vmp-* 'lungs' [3515], 14  
*toḷ-/ton-* 'nine, 9/10' [3532], 14, 264, 395  
*toṣ-V-* 'slavery' [3523], 11  
*toṣ-V* 'cattle stall' [3526], 8  
*tōc-ay* 'a cereal pancake' SD [3542], 10  
*tōṇ-tt-am* (< *tōṇtu*) 'garden' [3549], 171  
*tōn-tu* 'to appear, strike to mind' [3566], 13  
*tō-l* (< *tok-al*) PSD [3559], 8, 144; see *tokk-tōṣ-/tōṣ-nt-* 'wolf' [3548], 12  
*nakk-* 'to lick' [4353], 108  
*naṭ-a* 'to walk' [3582], 277  
*nan-key* 'good (wet) land' [3610], 8  
*na-mpu* (< *naṇ-mp-*) 'to long for' [3602], 168  
*nari-(kkV)* 'jackal' [306], 12  
*nal* 'good, beautiful' PSD [3610], 395  
*naH-ay/-att/-kuṣi* 'dog' [3650], 12  
*nāṭu* 'country, place'; *nāṭu* SD II [3638], 8, 147  
*nā* (obl of 1sg) SD II, 248, 269, 495, 499  
*nām-nam-V-* 'be emaciated' [3648], 150  
*nā-l*, *nā-l-nk(k)* [3633], 46, 484  
*nāl/nal-V-* adj 'four', *nāl-nk(k)V* 'four' (3n-m pl) [3655], 261, 395  
*nāl* 'day', *nāṇ-t-* (< *nāl-nt-*) SD II [3656], 14  
*nāl/nal-V-* 'night' [3621], 13  
*niṭ(V)-nay/-nal/-nāl* 'yesterday, completed day' [3758], 202, 407  
*niṭ-*, *nin-t-* v.i. 'to be full' [3682], 95  
*niḷ-/niṭ-/niṭt-* 'to stand' [3675], 94  
*nī-* (< *niw-V-*) 'be elongated' [3692], 104  
*nī* (obl of 2sg) SD II, 250, 269, 495, 499  
*nī-* 'to abandon' [3685], 278  
*nī-n/nin-* 'thou' (2sg) [3684], *nīm/nim-* 'you' (2pl) [3688], 46, 249–51  
*nī-r* 'you' (2pl) PSD, 250, 270, 310, 495, 497  
*nīr* 'water' [3690], 46, 138  
*nuz-Vl/-nk-* 'mosquito' [3715], 12  
*nūt-* (obl *nūt-tV*) 'hundred' [3729], 266  
*nūy* 'well' [3706], 13

- nūl* 'thread' [3728], 8  
*nū(w)* 'sesame' [3720], 12, 278  
*nūz/nuz-V-* 'to squeeze through' [3714], 102  
*nek-Vl* 'alligator' [3732], 13  
*nec-/ney-* 'to weave' [3745], 8  
*neñ-cV* 'mind, heart, pith' SD I; see *nen-ay* [3736], 13, 14  
*nen-ay* 'to think', see *neñ-cu* SD I [3683], 14  
*ney* 'oil, ghee' [3746], 119  
*nel* 'a paddy variety' [3743], 9  
*nel-a-nc/-ncc* 'moon, moonlight' [3754], 13;  
*nel-V-* 'month', 14, 123 (fn 5), 160  
*nell-/nel-V-* 'myrobalan tree', *Phyllanthus emblica* [3755], 12, 166  
*nēram* 'time, sun' SD I, Br.[3774], 14, 407  
*noṭ-* 'to wash'; *noṭ-* SD II [3783], 147  
*noṭ-V-* 'to say' [3784], 15  
*nōn-pu* 'a religious vow' [3800], 168  
*nōy-* (*nōy-nt-*) 'to pain' [3793], 191, 278  
  
*pak-al* 'daylight' [3805], 13  
*pac-V-* 'calf' [3939], 7  
*pacc-* ~ *pac-* 'yellow/green' [3812], 10, 149;  
*pac-Vnt-* 'yellow metal/gold' [3812], 10;  
*pac-Vt/-Vl* 'green gram' [3821, 3941], 12, 391  
*paṭ-Vku* 'small boat, ferry' [3838], 13  
*paḍḍ-V* 'a female buffalo' SD II [3881], 16  
*paṇ-V-* 'work' [3884], 11  
*pan* 'agriculture land' [3891], 8  
*pan-i-(kil)* 'dew, cold, chill' [4035], 13  
*pan-ti* 'pig' [4039], 12, 117  
*pan-nīr* 'cool water, rose water' [4035 + 3690a], 202  
*pan-V-* 'palm tree' [4037], 12  
*pay-* 'to break, separate' [3808], 149  
*par-a* 'to spread' [3949], 277, 279  
*par-utti* 'cotton' [3976], 8  
*par-Vntu* 'bullfrog' [3955], 13  
*par-Vntu* 'vulture' [3977], 13  
*pal* 'tooth' [3986a], 46, 108, 196, 484  
*pal-acV/pan-acV* 'jack fruit tree' [3988], 12, 123 (fn 5)  
*pall-i* 'a lizard' [3994], 12, 37  
*pal-V* 'many' [3987], 266  
*paw-aṣ* 'coral' [3998], 15  
*palli* 'hamlet' [4018], 8  
*paz-a* 'old, used' (mainly referring to objects) [3999], 392  
*paz-V-* (*paz-nt-*) 'to ripen' [4004], 192  
  
*paH-* adj 'ten', *paH-tu* 'ten' (3n-m pl) [3918], 265, 395  
*pāṭṭ-ān* 'grand father' [4066], 10  
*pāṭ-V* 'to sing'; *pāṭ-* SD II [4065], 10, 14, 147  
*pāṇ-/paṇ-V-* 'ask, commission' [3887], 15  
*pāṭ-/paṭ-V-* 'to run, flee' [4020], 97, 108  
*pāṅk-* 'betel nut' SD I [4048], 9  
*pāmpu* 'snake' [4085], 12, 168  
*pāy* (*pāy-nt-*) 'to leap' [4087], 191  
*pār* 'to see, perceive, know' [4091], 13  
*pār-ay*, 'crowbar' [4093], 9  
*pāl* 'milk, breast' [4096], 8, 9, 100, 196, 483  
*pic-V-* ~ *piṣ-V-* 'to squeeze' [4135, 4183], 149  
*picc-/pic-V-* 'insanity' [4142], 10  
*piṭ-i* v.t. 'to grasp', n. 'handle' [4148], 115  
*piṇt-* (< *piṣ-nt-*) 'to squeeze' [4183], 169–70  
*piṭ-u* 'rain' SD II, ND [4199], 13  
*pin/pit-* 'back, end in place or time, afterwards' [4205], 391–2  
*pin-cc-Vr* 'name', *pec-ar* PSD [4410], 46, 104  
*piy/pī* 'excrement' [4210], 15, 100, 278  
*pill-V* 'cat' [4180], 12  
*piṣi-* (*piṣi-nt-*) 'to squeeze' [4183], 191  
*piṣ-ul* 'intestines' CD [4193], 484  
*piṣ-Vcc-* 'sparrow' [4190], 13  
*pī-t-/pi-tt-* 'to fart' [4167], 15, 164  
*pī r* 'thatched grass' [4225], 8  
*puc/puy* *Schleichera trijuga* [4348], 12  
*puc-V/ put-V-* 'new' [4275], 392  
*puṭṭi* 'a measure of c. 500 lbs.' [4262], 9  
*puṭ-ac-* 'dove, pigeon' [4334], 13  
*puṭ-V* 'gourd shell, skull' [4332], 484  
*pun-key* 'bad (dry) land' [4337], 8  
*punttV* 'white-anthill' [4335], 37, 100  
*pun-nay* 'mastwood' [4243], 12  
*puy/pū* n. 'flower', v.i. 'to blossom' [4345], 92  
*pur-utu* 'birth pollution' SD [4290], 11  
*pul* 'grass' [4300], 8  
*pul-i* 'tiger' [4307], 12, 115  
*pul-V-* 'pollution' [4547], 11  
*puḷ-* adj 'sour' [4322], 394  
*puṣ-u* 'insect' [4312], 12, 110,  
*pū* n. 'flower', v.i. 'to blossom' [4348], 277, 278  
*pūṇ* 'to put on, wear, be yoked': *pūṇ-tt-* (< \**pūṇ-tt-*) 'to cause to put on, yoke' [4361], 282  
*pet-a* 'nape of neck' [4146], 112  
*pett-i* 'box' PSD, 112

- peṇ* ‘woman’ [4395], 11; *peṇ-tt-i* ‘female of an animal/bird’ [4395a, b], 13; *peṇ-(ḍ)li* ‘marriage’ SD II [4395a], 11
- peṇ-kk-* ‘tile’ [4385], 9
- per-V-* ‘to grow big’ [4411], 118; see *pēr/per-V-*
- pez-an* ‘bone, stone of fruit’ [4418], 483
- pēc-/pēz-* ‘to talk, prattle’ [4430], 15
- pēṇ/pēy* ‘devil, god’ [4438], 7, 11
- pēṇt-V* (< *peel-nt-*) ‘cattle dung’ [4441a, b]
- pēt-:* *pet-V* ‘to curdle’, *pet-uku* ‘curd’ [4421], 8, 9
- pēn* ‘louse’ [4449], 46
- pēr/per-V* ‘big’ [4411], 97, 277–8, 393–4
- po-* ‘to perforate’ [4452], *po-k-/po-t-* ‘to make a hole’ [4348], 277
- pok-ay* ‘smoke’ PSD [4240], 149
- pok-kuz-V-* ‘navel’ SD I, SD II, CD [4460a], 200, 484
- pok-Vl-* ‘imperial pigeon’ [4454], 13, 150
- pok-Vz* ‘to praise’ [4235], 15
- poc-/poy-* ‘to lie’, *poy-nkk-* ‘to lie’, *poy-nkk-am* n. ‘falsehood’ (Pre-Telugu) [4531, 4559], 11, 198
- poṭ-/poṭ-V-* ‘belly, stomach, pregnancy, intestines’ [4494], 484
- poṭ-Vl* ‘lungs’ [4569], 14
- po-nku* ‘to boil’ [4469], 170
- por-a-/prō-* ‘to sell’ PSD II [4536], 107
- por-ay* ‘cataract of eye’ [4295], 10
- pol-am* ‘field’ [4303], 8
- pon* ‘gold’ PSD [4570], 10, 110
- pō-* ‘to go’, *pō-k-* ‘to go’: *pō-kk-* ‘to send’, PSD [4572], 103, 110, 184, 278
- pō-ntt-* ‘male of an animal/bird’ [4586], 13
- pōr* ‘fight, battle’, *pōr/por-V-* ‘to fight’ v.t. [4540], 8, 9
- pōz/poṇ-u-tu* ‘sun’ [4559], 13, 14, 200
- mak-anṭu* ‘son, male’, *mak-aḷ* ‘daughter’ [4616], 10, 163, 218
- mac-V-* ~ *maṇ-V-* ‘to delay, be dull’ [4627, 4750], 149
- maṭ-i(nṭu)* ‘male child, the young of an animal’ [4764], 7, 10
- maṭi-wēl-* ‘washerman’ (*maṭi* ‘ceremonial purity’ + *wēl-ay* ‘work’) SD I, Te. [4654 + 5540], 203
- maṭ-V-* ‘be hidden, to forget’ [4760], 14
- maṭ-Vku* ‘covered drain’ SD [4688], 13
- maṭ-kāy* ‘mango’ SD II [4772], 12
- mat-al/mat-uw-ay* ‘marriage’ SD I [4694], 11
- man-* (*man-t-/tt-*) ‘to be, to live, stay’; also copular verb [4778], 90, 117–18, 279, 496, 498–9
- man-ay* ‘house, place to live in’ [4776], 8; see *man-*
- maya-nk-* ‘to be confused’, *maya-nkk-* v.t. ‘to confuse’, *may-nkk-am* n. ‘confusion’ [4706], 199
- may-nt(t)-* ‘fog, mist, dew’ [4641], 13
- may-(mt)-* ‘body’, *mē-nd-* [5099], 483
- may-Vr* ‘peacock’ [4642], 37
- mar-am/-an* ‘tree’ [4711a], 10, 107, 118, 150, 198
- mar-untu* ‘medicine’ [4719], 10, 168–9
- mar-Vt-* *Terminalia tomentosa* [4718], 18
- maṇ-ay* ‘rain’ SD I [4753], 13
- maṇ-V-/maṭ-V* ‘axe’ [4749], 9
- maṇcc-a-* ‘husband’ [4756], 11
- mā* (obl of 1pl) SD II, 248, 269, 495, 499
- mā* ‘animal, beast, deer’ [4780], 11, 278
- māṭ-V*, *mēṭ-ay* ‘terraced house’ [4796a, b], 8
- māṭ-* v.i. ‘to be changed, altered’, *māṭt-* (< *māṭ-tt-*) v.t. ‘to change, alter’ [4834], 281
- mā-m* ‘mango tree’ [4782], 12
- māma* ‘paternal (father’s sister’s husband)/maternal uncle’ [4813], 10
- māy-tt-/mā-cc-* ‘man, husband’ [4791], 11
- mic-al/miy-al* > *mē-l* ‘above, high’ [4841, 5086], 96
- mit-Vz* ‘brain, the physical part’ [5032], 14, 145
- miḷ-Vku* ‘black pepper’ [4867], 9
- miHn* ‘star’, *min-* ‘to shine, twinkle’ [4876], 13
- mī* (obl of 2pl), SD II, 250, 269, 495, 499
- mīn* ‘fish’ [4885], 13
- muc-Vl* ‘hare’ [4968], 12
- mucc-* ~ *muc-V-* ‘to cover’ [4915], 165
- muttV* ‘pearl’ [4959], 15
- mutt-/mut-V* ‘old, ancient’, 393; *mut-tāta* ‘great grand father’ [4954], 11
- mun* adj ‘prior, before, front’ [5020 a, b], 392
- mun-ay* ‘war-front’ [5021], 8
- mun-nay/-nāl* ‘day before yesterday’ [5020b, 4615], 203
- muy-il* ‘cloud’ [4892], 13
- muy-cc-* ‘baboon’ [4910], 12
- mul-ay* ‘breast, teat’ SD I [4985], 483
- muṇ-u-nk* v.i. ‘to sink’, *muṇ-u-nkk* v.t. ‘to drown’ [4993], 97, 198



- muH-/mū-* adj ‘three’, *mū-ntu* ‘three’ (3n-m pl) [5052], 262–3, 395
- mūtṭ-ay* ‘bundle’ [5037], 9
- mū-nk(k)u/-nc-* ‘nose, beak’ [5024], 484
- mūnk-ūc* ‘mongoose’ [4900], 12
- mūl-V-* ‘bone marrow’ [5051], 14, 114
- mentt-i* ‘fenugreek’ [5072], 12
- mel-k-* ‘to become soft’ [5078], 118
- mez-V-* ‘to plaster’ [5082], 118
- mē-/mē-l* ‘above, high’ [5086], 137; see *mic-al*
- mē-nkkV* ‘goat’ [5087], 12
- mēy* ‘to graze’ [5093], 137–8, 194
- mēl*, *mēt-kk-* ‘the high place, west’ [5086], 14
- mēzi* ‘plough handle’ [5097], 9
- moç-Vr* ‘buttermilk’ SD I [4902], 8
- moy-al* ‘hare’ PSD [4968], 110
- moç-V-* ‘joint’, *moç-am kāl-kay* ‘knee/elbow joint’ [4990 + 1479/2023], 484
- moç-V-* ‘to speak’ [4989], 15
- mōc-/moc-V-l* ‘crocodile’ [4952], 13
- yāH*, *yāH/yā-* ‘which’ (interrogative root) [5151], 256–8, 390, 407
- yāṭu* ‘goat, sheep’ [5152], 12, 143
- yānt-u* ‘year’ [5153], 14
- yāṭu* ‘river, stream’ [5159], 13
- yān/yan-* (< *yāH-n-*) ‘I’ (1sg) [5160],
- yām/yam-* (< *yāH-m-*) ‘we’ (1pl excl) [5154, 5160], 20, 46, 98, 246–8, 269, 308
- yān-ay* ‘elephant’ [516], 12
- yān-ay*, ? *cām-p-* ‘tortoise’ [5155], 13, see *cāmp-*
- yāmp* ( ? < *hāmp-* < *cāmp-* ) ‘tortoise’ [5155], 143
- yā-w-ant/-at* ‘who, what’ [5151], 46; see *ya(a)H*
- yāḷ* ‘to rule’ [5157], 8, 143
- wak-ay* ‘to deliberate’ SD I, Te. [5205], 14
- wac-Vṭ* ‘stomach, foetus’ SD I, *wac-V-(kk)* SD II except Te., *was-Vr/-nc-* Tu. [5259], 14, 484
- waṭ-a-kku* ‘north’ PSD [5218], 14, 391
- waṭ-~watt-/waṭ-V-* ‘to dry up’ [5320], 98, 164
- waṭ-V-* ‘cook, fry’ [5325], 9
- way-* ‘to throw’ aux SD II, 380ff.
- war-iñci* ‘rice’ [5265], 5, 9
- war-V-* ‘scratch, draw lines’ [5263], 14
- wal* ‘strong’, *wal-a kay* ‘right hand’ [5276], 394
- waḷi* ‘wind’ [5312], 13, 202
- wāç-V-t* ‘brinjal’ [5301], 12
- waH-/waH-r* (past *wa-nt-* < *war-nt-* SD I, CD, ND; *wa-cc-/wā-tt-* SD II) ‘to come’ [5270], 142, 198, 278, 295–6
- wān-am* ‘sky’ [5381], 13
- wān-ay* ‘a large earthen pot to store grain’ [4124, 5327], 9; cf. *wān/wan-V-* ‘to fashion, form (as a pot)’
- wāy* ‘mouth (edge, beak, mouth of vessel, aperture, blade of sword)’ [5352], 484
- wāy-/way-V-* ‘open space, paddy field’ [5258], 8–9, 154
- wāy-cc-i* ‘sword’ [5399], 9
- wāḷ* ‘sword’ [5376], 9
- wāç* ‘to flourish’ [5372], 194, 279
- wāç-ay* ‘banana’ SD I [5373], 12
- wiṭ-u* ‘to leave’ PSD [5340], 112, 113
- witt-V* ‘seed’, ‘to sow’ [5401], 115
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- wiri-nk-* ‘to open, crack’, *wiri-nkk-* v.t. ‘to open, split’ [5411], 190–1
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