$$(1) |A - \lambda E| = |a - \lambda| = |a - \lambda|$$

$$(P_1AP_1)(P_1AP_2) - (P_1AP_2) = P_2A_N P_2 = \begin{pmatrix} 0 & (\alpha-1)_N \\ (\alpha+1)_N & 0 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$A^{n} = P \begin{pmatrix} (C+1)^{n} & 0 \\ 0 & (C-1)^{n} \end{pmatrix} P^{-1} = \frac{1}{2} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} (C+1)^{n} & 0 \\ 0 & (C-1)^{n} \end{pmatrix} \begin{pmatrix} 1 & 1 \\ 1 & -1 \end{pmatrix}$$

$$=\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{(a+1)^{n}+(a-1)^{n}}{(a+1)^{n}-(a-1)^{n}}\right)$$

$$=\frac{1}{2}\left(\frac{(a+1)^{n}+(a-1)^{n}}{(a+1)^{n}+(a-1)^{n}}\right)$$

(106)