

2019 Piv

(1) func(A)

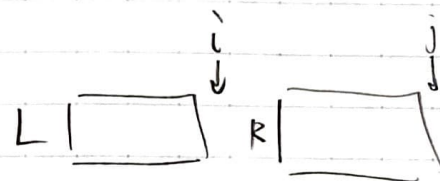
 $n = \text{len}(A)$ if $(n == 1)$ return A $m = \text{floor}(n/2)$ $n = \text{len}(A)$ $L = \text{func}(A[0:m]) = m$ $R = \text{func}(A[m:n]) = n - 1 - (m - 1) = n - m$ $B = []$ $i, j = 0, 0$ $i = 0, j = 4$ while $(i + j < n)$ if $(i == \text{len}(L) \text{ and } j < \text{len}(R))$ $B.append(R[j])$ $j++$ elif $(j == \text{len}(R) \text{ and } i < \text{len}(L))$ $B.append(L[i])$ $i++$ elif $(L[i] \leq R[j])$ $B.append(L[i])$ $i++$

else

 $B.append(R[j])$ $j++$

print(B)

return B



2-3-1-0

$$2\left(2\left(2T\left(\frac{n}{2^3}\right) + O\left(\frac{n}{2^2}\right) + O\left(\frac{n}{2}\right)\right) + O(n)\right)$$

$$= 2^3 T\left(\frac{n}{2^3}\right) + 2^2 O\left(\frac{n}{2^2}\right) + 2 O\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) + O(n)$$

(2) [2, 9, 5, 3, 7, 0, 1, 4]

(3) 分割の回数を $T(n)$ とすると

[2, 9]

[3, 5]

[2, 3, 5, 9]

[0, 7]

[1, 4]

[0, 1, 4, 7]

[0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7, 9]

4

$$T(n) = T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) + T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) + O(n)$$

仮定より、ここで $T(1) = O(1)$, $n = 2^k$ とする。

$$T(n) = 2T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) + O(n)$$

$$= 2\left(2T\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) + O\left(\frac{n}{2}\right)\right) + O(n)$$

$$= 2\left(2\left(\dots\left(2T\left(\frac{n}{2^k}\right) + O\left(\frac{n}{2^k}\right)\right) + O(n)\right)\right)$$

$$= 2^k T\left(\frac{n}{2^k}\right) + 2^{k-1} O\left(\frac{n}{2^{k-1}}\right) + \dots + 2 O\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) + O(n)$$

$$= n + 2^{k-1} \left(\frac{n}{2^{k-1}} + \dots + 2\left(\frac{n}{2}\right) + O(n)\right)$$

$$= n + O(n(1 \times k))$$

$$= n + O(n \log n)$$

$$= O(n \log n)$$

KMP

(2) (i)

j	1	2	3	4
shift	1	2	3	1

(ii)

j	1	2	3	4
shift	1	1	2 3	2

(2) text: A B A B B A A B A C A
 pattern: A B A C
 A B A C

~~A B A C~~
 A B A C
 A B A C

(一致)

(3) j=mまで比較に不一致、shift[j]=1より最悪
 ようなとき比較回数は $O(m \times n)$

また比較の最大回数は $m \times (n - m + 1)$ 回

その例は text: A A A A A A A A

pattern: A A A B

解

A A A B
 A

A A A B $4 \times (8 - 4 + 1) = 20$ 回

C □
 A A A B

A C □

A A A B $p[i+1] \neq p[2] = p[1]$ かつ
 A A 1より一致

A A C □
 A A A B
 A

A A A A B
 A A A B
 A A A C

B □
 A B A C

A A
 A B A C

A B C
 A B A C

A B A B
 A B A C

A B × A
 A B

A A A A A A A A A A
 A A A B
 A A A B
 A A A B A A A B

A A A A A A A A A A
 A B C D