(2) (1)
$$= 5$$
 $= 2\pi \int_{0}^{R} e^{-t^{2}} dt dt$ $= 2\pi \int_{0}^{R} e^{-t^{2}} dt dt$ $= 2\pi \left[-\frac{1}{2}e^{-t^{2}} \right]_{0}^{R} = 2\pi \left(-\frac{1}{2}e^{-t^{2}} \right) = \pi \left(1 - \frac{1}{e^{R^{2}}} \right)$

$$J = \int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-x^{2}} dx \quad \text{where}$$

$$J^{2} = \int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-x^{2}} dx \quad \text{where}$$

$$\lim_{R\to\infty} \int = \int_{R}^{\infty} \int_{R}^{\infty} e^{-(x^2+y^2)} dx dy$$

(5)
$$\Gamma(\frac{1}{2}) = \int_{0}^{\infty} t^{\frac{1}{2}-1} e^{-t} dt = \int_{0}^{\infty} t^{\frac{1}{2}} e^{-t} dt$$

 $t = \chi^{2} (x > 0) \times t < \chi \xrightarrow{\chi(0 \to \infty)} z^{\infty} Ft = \chi, dt = 2\chi d\chi.$
 $\Gamma(\frac{1}{2}) = \int_{0}^{\infty} \frac{1}{\chi} e^{-\chi^{2}} 2\chi d\chi = 2 \int_{0}^{\infty} e^{-\chi^{2}} d\chi$