



Build Intelligent applications with ML.NET and Windows Machine Learning

Ron Dagdag

**Microsoft**[®]
Most Valuable
Professional



Award Categories
AI, Windows Development

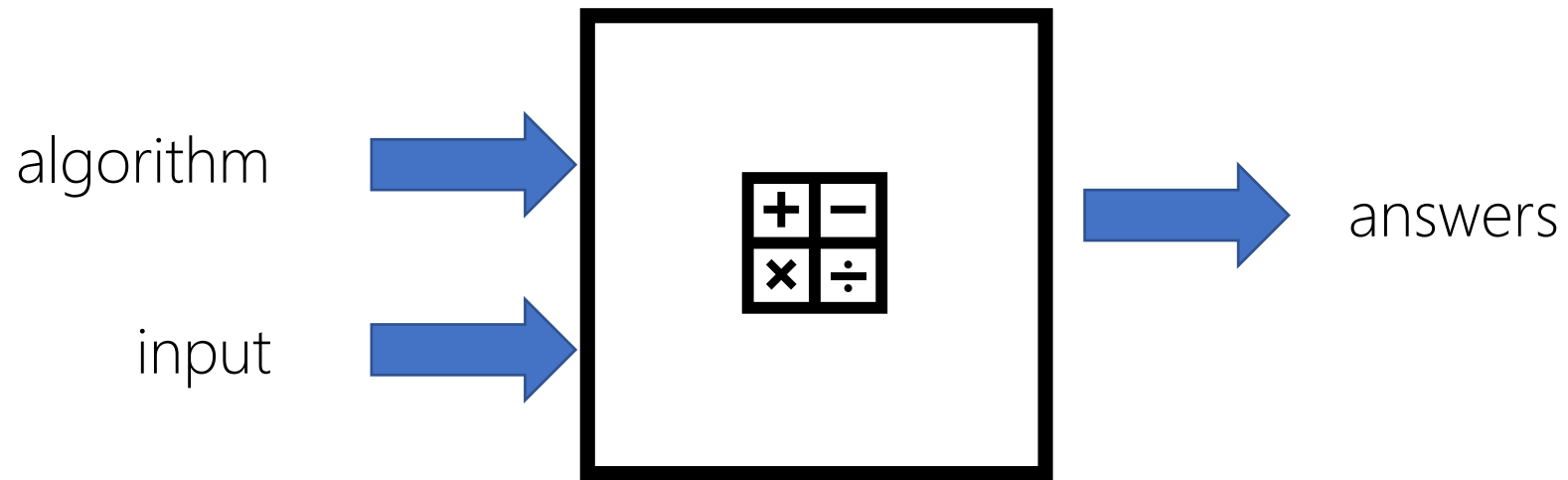
First year awarded:
2017

Number of MVP Awards:
5

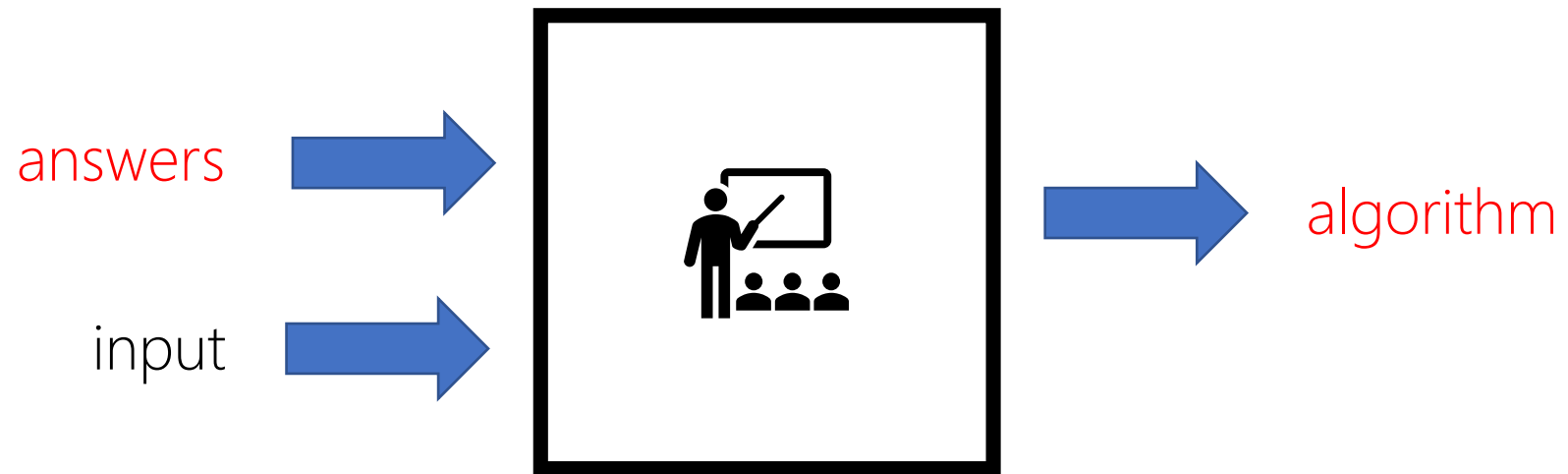
Agenda

- What is Machine Learning?
- Windows Machine Learning
- Open Neural Network Exchange (ONNX)
- ONNX Runtime
- Community Toolkit - Intelligent API
- ML.NET Model Builder
- Demo

programming



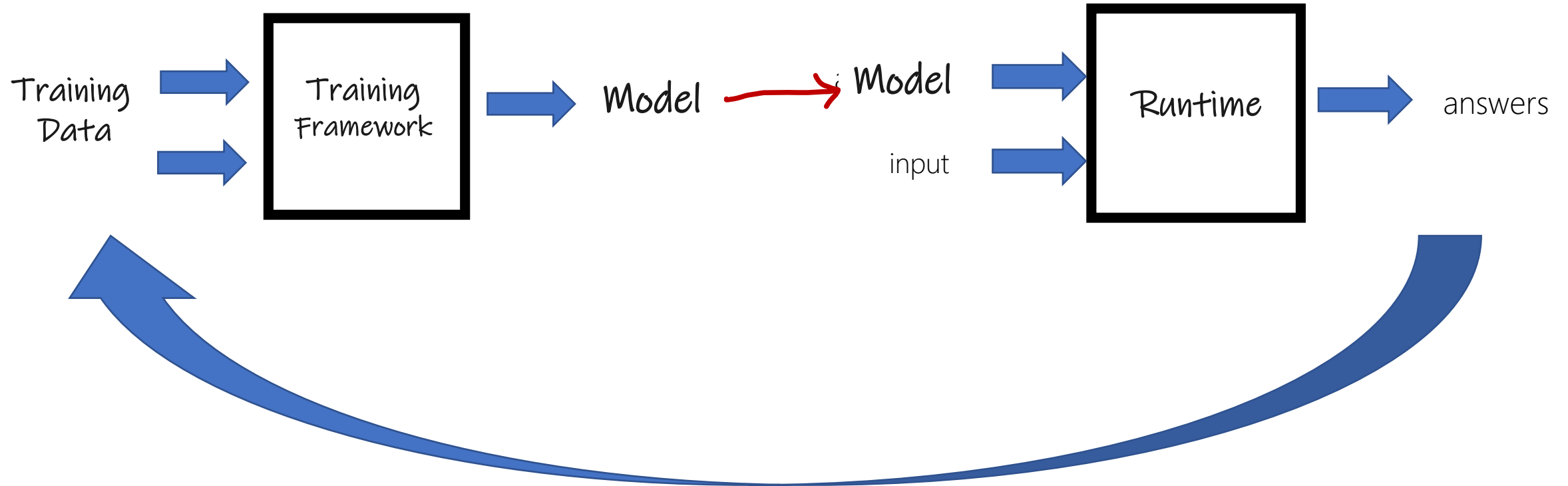
machine learning



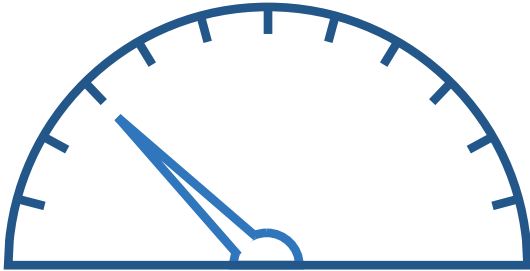
ML Primer

machine Learning

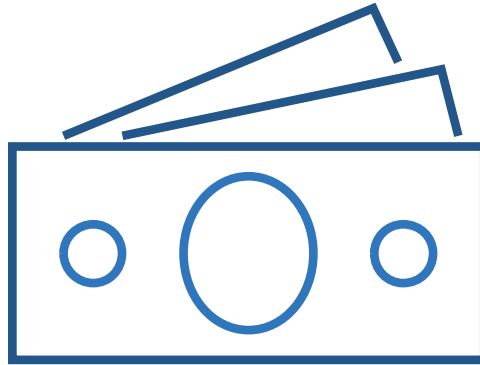
Inferencing



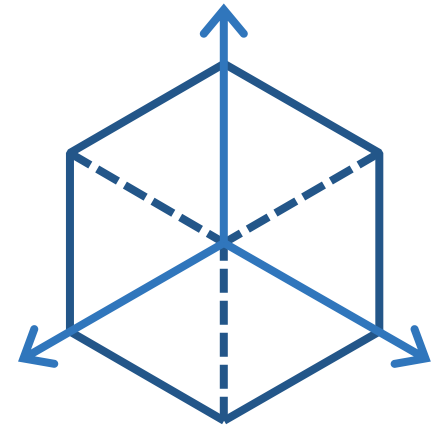
AI on the edge



Low latency

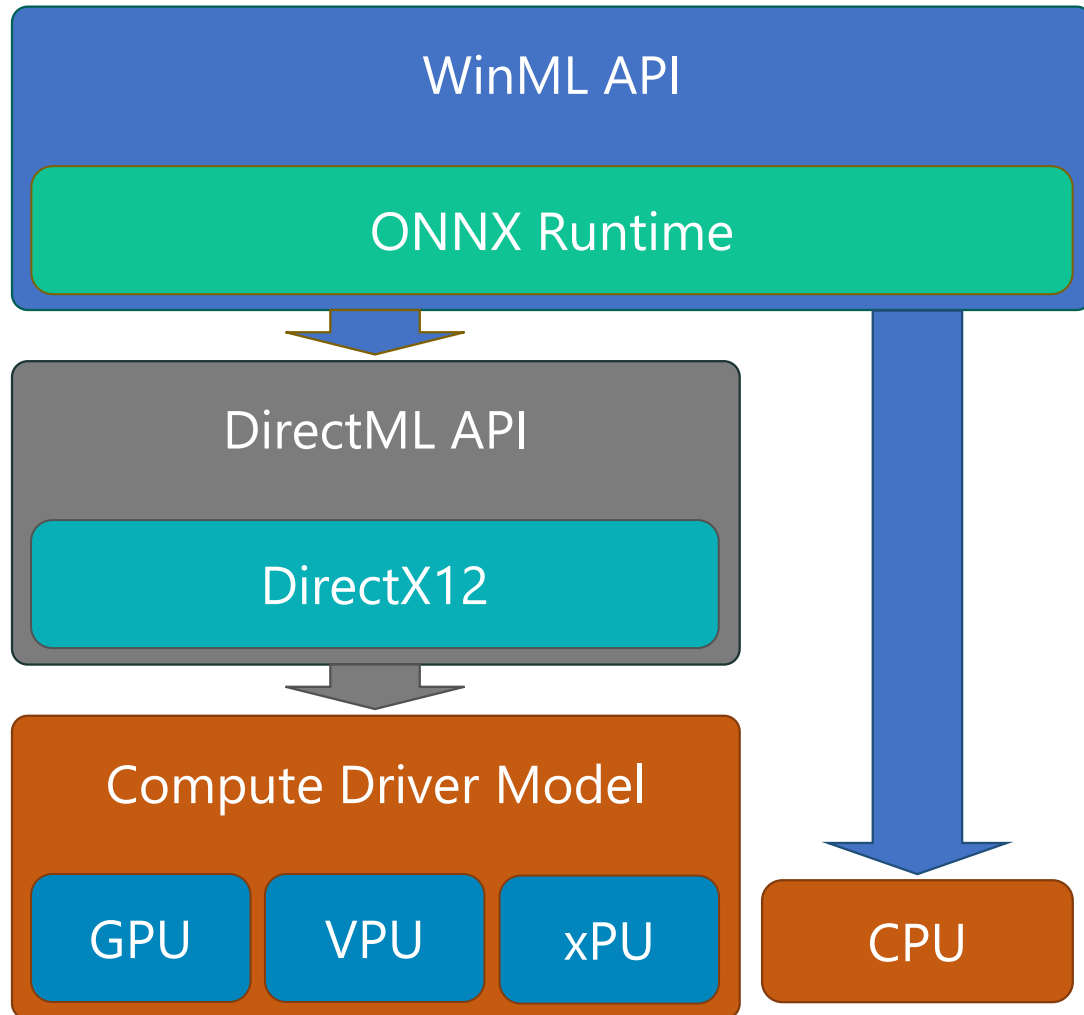


Scalability



Flexibility

Windows AI platform



- WinML
 - **Practical**, simple model-based API for ML inferencing on Windows
- DirectML
 - **Realtime, high control** ML operator API; part of DirectX family
- Compute Driver Model
 - Robust **hardware reach**/abstraction layer for compute and graphics silicon

Windows Machine Learning (WinML)

- Ease of development
- Abstract model-specific code away
- Broad hardware support
- Performs hardware optimizations
- Implement Machine Learning in Windows apps using Windows ML

Windows Machine Learning (WinML)

- Improve performance significantly on Windows
- high-performance
- Low latency, real-time results
- Increased flexibility
- Reduced operational costs
- Reliable API for deploying hardware-accelerated ML inferences on Windows devices



DEMO

Intelligent API

Machine learning tasks easier for devs

No ML expertise need

Reuse existing ML models

Add Nuget package and calling a function

Inferencing machine learning models on Windows

Each APIs employs WinML



Intelligent API

<https://github.com/CommunityToolkit/Labs-IntelligentAPIs>

- Add a new nuget source with the feed URL

https://pkgs.dev.azure.com/dotnet/CommunityToolkit/_packaging/CommunityToolkit-Labs/nuget/v3/index.json

- Add nuget package to application

CommunityToolkit.Labs.Intelligent.ImageClassification

CommunityToolkit.Labs.Intelligent.ObjectDetection

CommunityToolkit.Labs.Intelligent.EmotionRecognition

Intelligent API

- Reference Library

using CommunityToolkit.Labs.Intelligent.ImageClassification;

- Call Classify Image

List<ClassificationResult> list = await

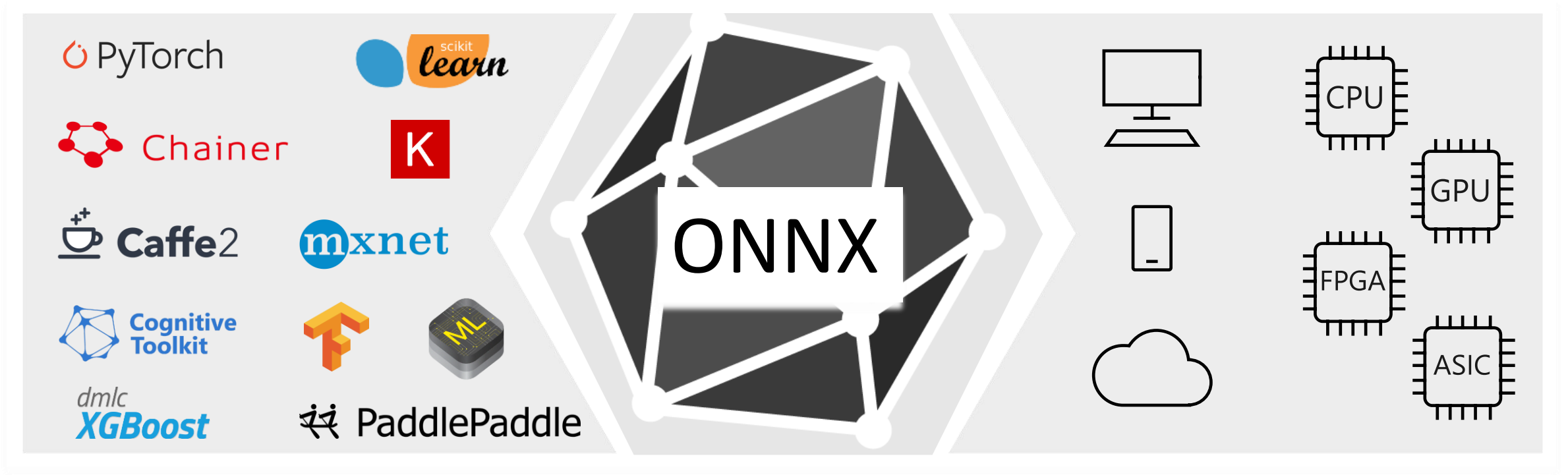
SqueezeNetImageClassifier.ClassifyImage(selectedStorageFile, 3);



Intelligent API DEMO



Open and Interoperable AI



When to use ONNX?

Trained in Python - deploy into a C#/Java/Javascript app

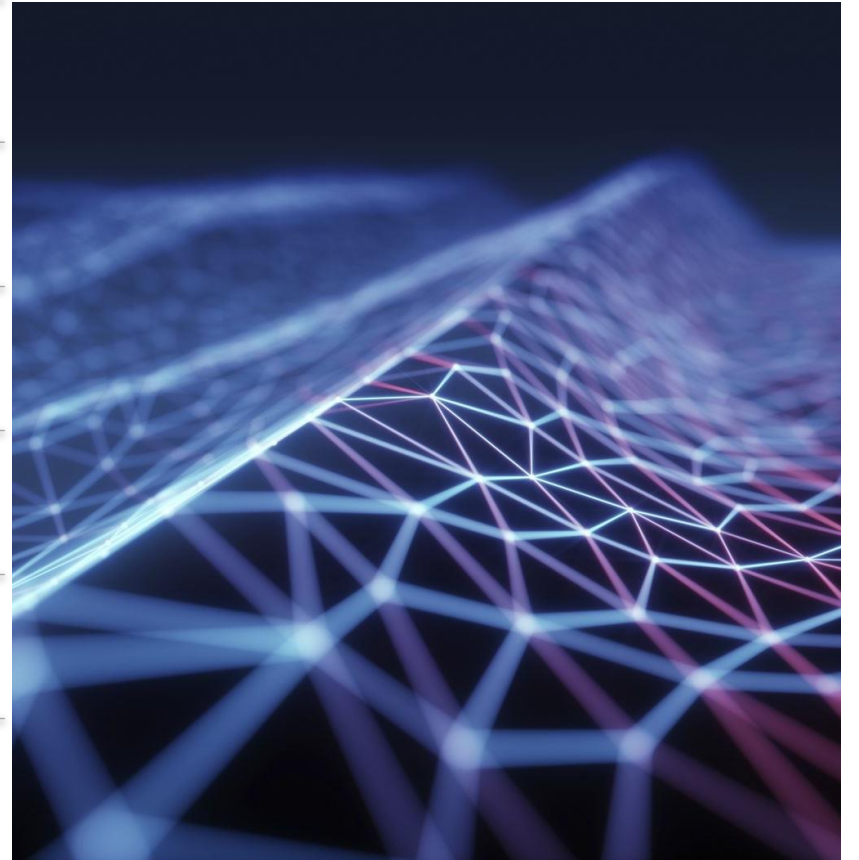
High Inferencing latency for production use

Model to run resource on IoT/edge devices

Model to run on different OS or Hardware

Combine models created from different frameworks

Training takes too long (transformer models)



ONNX Runtime

onnxruntime.ai

Optimize Inferencing

Optimize Training

Platform

Windows

Linux

Mac

Android

iOS

Web Browser
(Preview)

API

Python

C++

C#

C

Java

JS

Obj-C

WinRT

Architecture

X64

X86

ARM64

ARM32

IBM Power

Hardware Acceleration

Default CPU

CoreML

CUDA

DirectML

oneDNN

OpenVINO

TensorRT

NNAPI

ACL (Preview)

ArmNN
(Preview)

MIGraphX
(Preview)

TVM (Preview)

Rockchip NPU
(Preview)

Vitis AI (Preview)

Installation Instructions

Install Nuget package [Microsoft.ML.OnnxRuntime.Gpu](#)
Refer to [docs](#) for requirements.

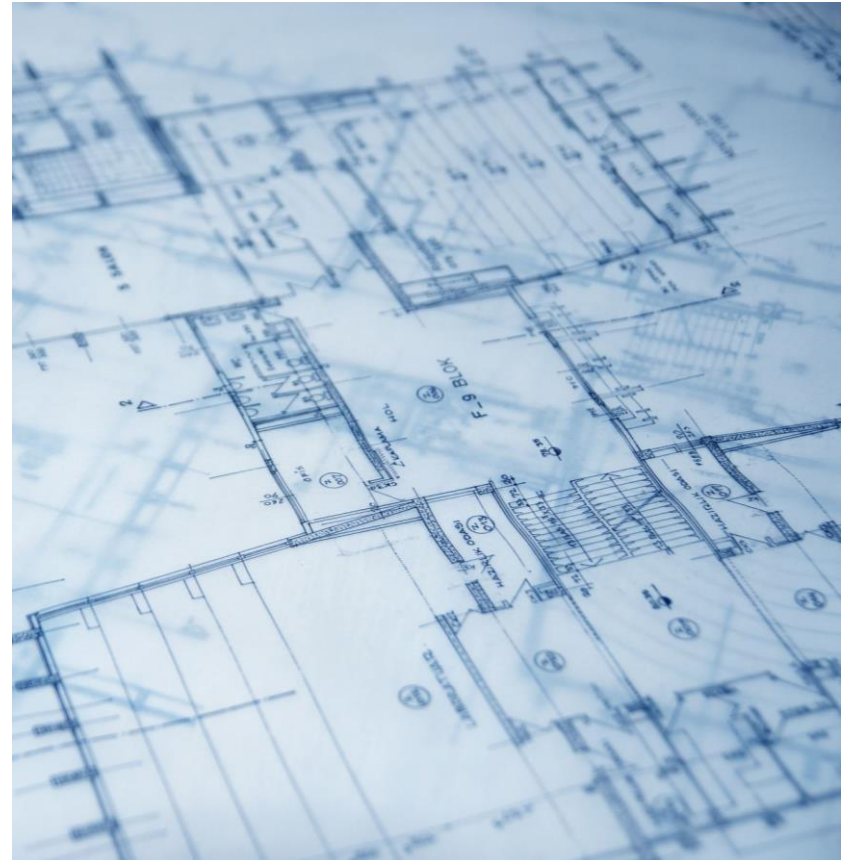
ML.NET

- add machine learning to .NET applications
- online or offline
- Add automatic predictions to apps
- ML.NET can generate machine learning **model**.
- model - steps to transform input data into a prediction
- import pre-trained TensorFlow and ONNX models
- Supports Windows, Linux, and macOS



ML.NET Model Builder

- Simple UI tool in Visual Studio
- Runs locally to build, train and ship ML projects
- build/train in Azure
- Generates Custom ML models



Model Builder

Model Builder supports the following environment options:

Scenario	Local CPU	Local GPU	Azure GPU
Data classification	✓	✗	✗
Value prediction	✓	✗	✗
Image classification	✓	✓	✓
Recommendation	✓	✗	✗
Object detection	✗	✗	✓

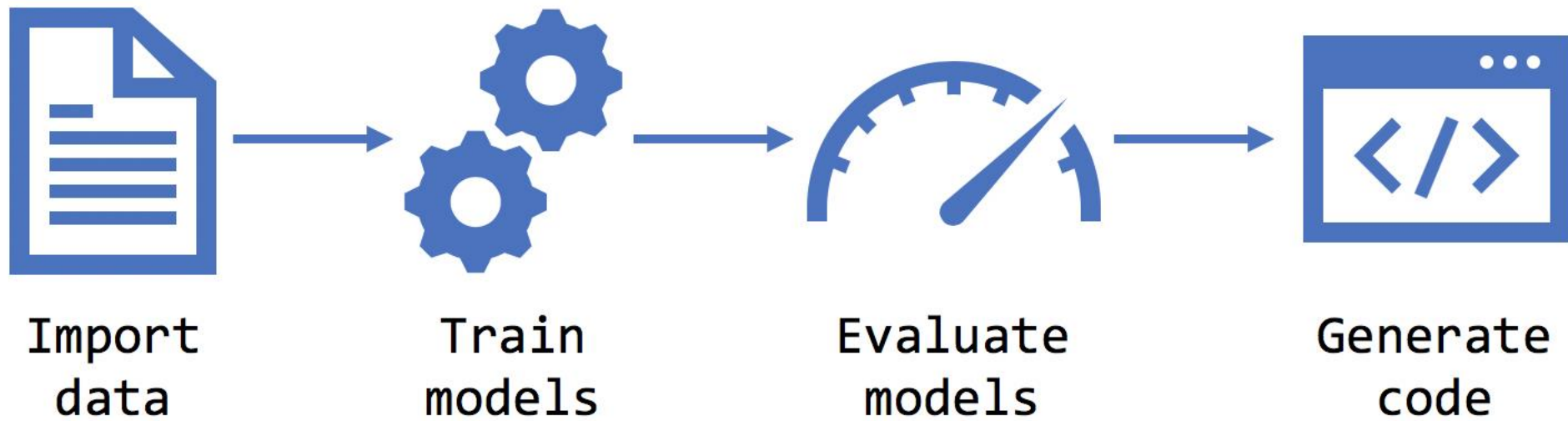
Model Builder

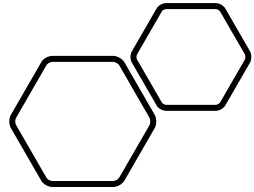
Dataset size	Average time to train
0 - 10 MB	10 sec
10 - 100 MB	10 min
100 - 500 MB	30 min
500 - 1 GB	60 min
1 GB+	3+ hours

These numbers are a guide only. The exact length of training is dependent on:

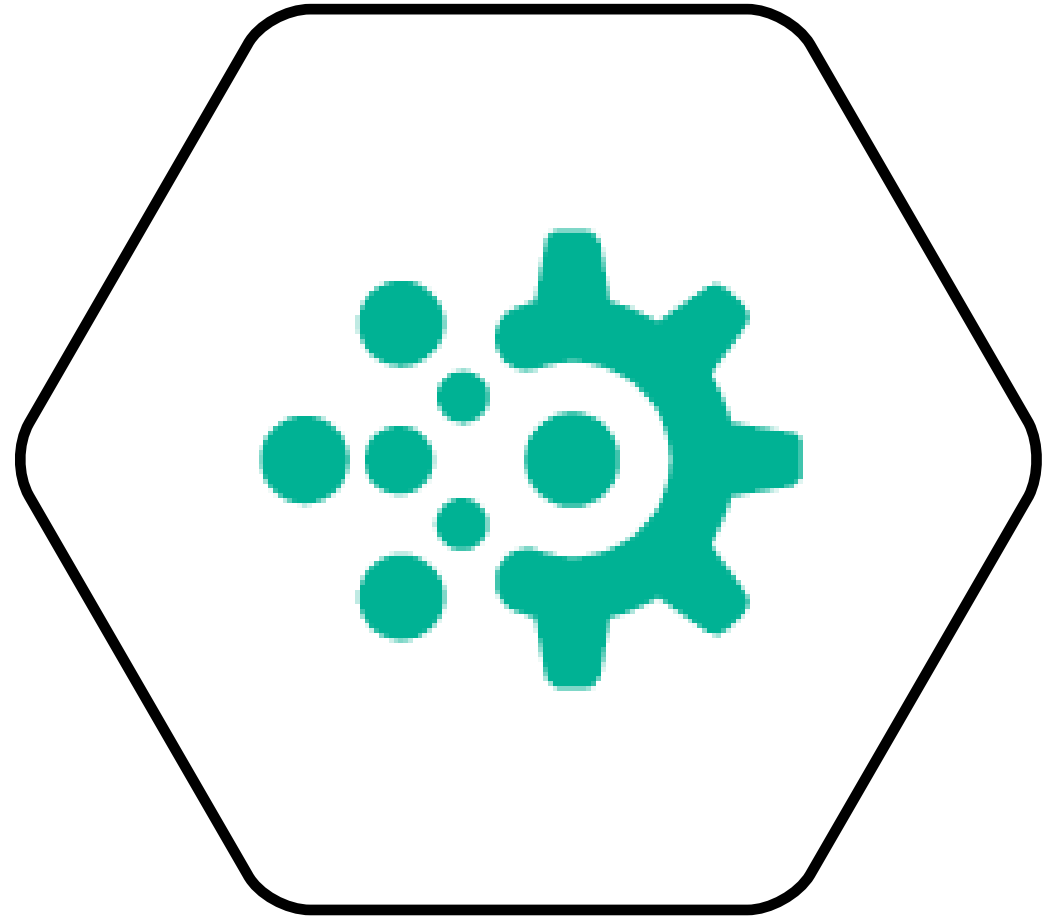
- the number of features (columns) being used to as input to the model
- the type of columns
- the ML task
- the CPU, disk, and memory performance of the machine used for training

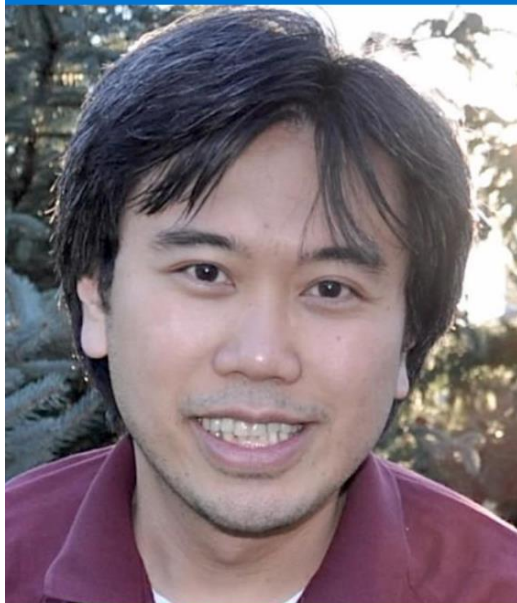
Model Builder





Model Builder DEMO





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<https://linktr.ee/rondagdag>

About Me

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5th year Microsoft MVP awardee

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Thanks for geeking out with me about ML.NET