



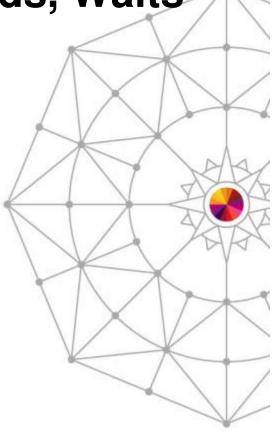
CICS Extreme Debugging: Abends, Waits

and Enqueues



IBM

Session 14818







Agenda

- ABEND0C4 / AKEA / AFCZ
- FCPSWAIT / FCDSRECD Enqueue
- ABEND0C1





Problem one ABEND0C4 / AKEA / AFCZ





ABENDOC4 / AKEA / AFCZ

- Customer called in with ABENDAKEA in CICS region
- Messages from SYSLOG

DFHFC0001 IYNXA An abend (code 0C4/AKEA) has occurred at offset X'FFFF' in module DFHFCVR.

DFHME0116 (Module:DFHMEME) CICS symptom string for message DFHFC0001 is MS/DFHFC0001 RIDS/DFHFCVR AB/S00C4 AB/UAKEA ADRS/0000FFFF

DFHDU0201 IYNXA ABOUT TO TAKE SDUMP. DUMPCODE: FC0001, DUMPID: 17/0001

DFHDU0202 IYNXA SDUMPX COMPLETE. SDUMPX RETURN CODE X'00'

IEA611I COMPLETE DUMP ON DUMP.MV23.IYNXA.D100629.T164219.S00031

DUMPID=031 REQUESTED BY JOB (IYNXA) FOR ASID (0044) INCIDENT TOKEN: SYSPLEX1 MV23

Messages from MSGUSR

DFHAC2236 29/06/2013 16:46:15 IYNXA Transaction MESS abend AFCZ in program MESSITUP term TC13. Updates to local recoverable resources will be backed out.

DFHDU0203I 29/06/2013 16:46:18 IYNXA A transaction dump was taken for dumpcode: AFCZ, Dumpid: 17/0004.

DFHAC2236 29/06/2013 16:46:18 IYNXA Transaction MESS abend AFCZ in program MESSITUP term TC13. Updates to local recoverable resources will be backed out.



ABENDOC4 / AKEA / AFCZ

AKEA

- Explanation: A program check has been detected by the kernel (KE) domain.
- System Action: If an application is in control, the ASRA abend is presented to the application. Otherwise, the functional recovery routine of the CICS module in control at the time is given control. This recovery routine produces suitable diagnostics and may terminate CICS.
- User Response: Look at the kernel domain section of the system dump to determine where the program check has occurred.

AFCZ

- Explanation: The transaction issued a file request resulting in a call to the main file control program (DFHFCFR). A "disastrous error" response was returned from DFHFCFR to its caller.
- System Action: At the time the error is detected, CICS writes a message to the console, records an exception trace entry, and takes a system dump. The trace and dump identify the point of error. Subsequently, the task is abnormally terminated with a CICS transaction dump.
- User Response: The system programmer should use the trace and dumps to determine what the error is, and why it has occurred.

IPCS Primary Menu

```
----- TPCS PRIMARY OPTION MENU
OPTION ===>
                                                     ******
  0 DEFAULTS
                - Specify default dump and options
                                                     * USERID - USASSC1
  1 BROWSE
                - Browse dump data set
                                                     * DATE
                                                             - 06/29/13
  2 ANALYSIS
                - Analyze dump contents
  3 UTILITY - Perform utility functions
                                                     * TIME - 16:46
  4 INVENTORY
                                                  * PREFIX - USASSC1
                - Inventory of problem data
                - Submit problem analysis job to batch * TERMINAL- 3278
  5 SUBMIT
  6 COMMAND - Enter subcommand, CLIST or REXX exec
                                                     * PF KEYS - 24
  T TUTORIAL - Learn how to use the IPCS dialog
                                                     *******
  X EXIT
                - Terminate using log and list defaults
Enter END command to terminate IPCS dialog
 F1=HELP
         F2=SPLIT
                   F3=END
                              F4=RETURN F5=RFIND
                                                  F6=MORE
                                                            F7=UP
 F8=DOWN
          F9=SWAP
                   F10=LEFT
                             F11=RIGHT F12=CURSOR
```

IPCS Default Menu

```
----- IPCS Default Values -----
Command ===>
 You may change any of the defaults listed below. The defaults shown before
  any changes are LOCAL. Change scope to GLOBAL to display global defaults.
  Scope
         ==> BOTH (LOCAL, GLOBAL, or BOTH)
  If you change the Source default, IPCS will display the current default
 Address Space for the new source and will ignore any data entered in
 the Address Space field.
  Source ==> DSNAME('USASSC1.SHAREFC.DUMP')
 Address Space ==> ASID(X'0044')
 Message Routing ==> NOPRINT TERMINAL
 Message Control ==> FLAG(WARNING) NOCONFIRM VERIFY
 Display Content ==> MACHINE REMARK REQUEST NOSTORAGE SYMBOL
Press ENTER to update defaults.
Use the END command to exit without an update.
```

MACHINE vs. NOMACHINE

- Specifying display content of MACHINE
 - Displays the ASID, virtual address and storage key
 - Here is an example:

```
command ===> <u>ip 1 7000 length(20)</u>

LIST 7000. ASID(X'0396') LENGTH(X'14') AREA

ASID(X'0396') ADDRESS(7000.) <u>KEY(88)</u> Note key of '88'

00007000. 02386EC4 C6C8D2C5 D2C3C240 40404040 A5900400
```

- KEY(80) key 8, not fetch protected
- KEY(88) key 8, fetch protected
- Specifying display content of NOMACHINE
 - Does not display the storage key
 - Here is an example:

```
command ===> <u>ip 1 7000 length(20)</u>

LIST 7000. ASID(X'0396') LENGTH(X'14') AREA

00007000. 02386EC4 C6C8D2C5 D2C3C240 40404040 A5900400
```



IPCS Primary Menu

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                - Browse dump data set
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                                                             - 06/29/13
  2 ANALYSIS
                - Analyze dump contents
  3 UTILITY - Perform utility functions
                                                     * TIME - 16:46
  4 INVENTORY
                                                  * PREFIX - USASSC1
                - Inventory of problem data
                - Submit problem analysis job to batch * TERMINAL- 3278
  5 SUBMIT
                - Enter subcommand, CLIST or REXX exec
  6 COMMAND
                                                     * PF KEYS - 24
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                                                  F6=MORE
                                                            F7=UP
 F8=DOWN
          F9=SWAP
                   F10=LEFT
                             F11=RIGHT F12=CURSOR
```

IPCS Command Menu

```
----- IPCS Subcommand Entry ------
Enter a free-form IPCS subcommand or a CLIST or REXX exec invocation below:
===> ST SYS
------ IPCS Subcommands and Abbreviations -------
             | DROPDUMP, DROPD | LISTDUMP, LDMP | RENUM,
ADDDUMP
                                                       REN
ANALYZE
             | DROPMAP, DROPM | LISTMAP, LMAP | RUNCHAIN, RUNC
            | DROPSYM, DROPS | LISTSYM, LSYM | SCAN
ARCHECK
ASCBEXIT, ASCBX | EPTRACE | LISTUCB, LISTU | SELECT
ASMCHECK, ASMK | EQUATE, EQU, EQ | LITERAL
                                            | SETDEF, SETD
CBFORMAT, CBF | FIND, F | LPAMAP
                                             | STACK
             | FINDMOD, FMOD | MERGE
CBSTAT
                                             | STATUS, ST
             | FINDUCB, FINDU | NAME
CLOSE
                                            | SUMMARY, SUMM
COPYDDIR | GTFTRACE, GTF | NAMETOKN | SYSTRACE
                             | NOTE, N | TCBEXIT, TCBX
COPYDUMP | INTEGER
            | IPCS HELP, H | OPEN | VERBEXIT, VE
| LIST, L | PROFILE, PROF | WHERE, W
                                            | VERBEXIT, VERBX
COPYTRC
CTRACE
```



Output from ST SYS Command

```
MVS Diagnostic Worksheet
                                       CODE=FC0001
Dump Title: CICS DUMP: SYSTEM=IYNXA
                                                   ID=17/0001
CPU Model 2094 Version 00 Serial no. 23F6EA Address 00
Date: 06/29/2013
                     Time: 16:42:20.881062 Local
Original dump dataset: DUMP.MV23.IYNXA.D100629.T164219.S00031
Information at time of entry to SVCDUMP:
HASID 0044 PASID 0044 SASID 0044 PSW 070C1000 A735197C
 SYSTEM STATUS:
   Nucleus member name: IEANUC01
  I/O configuration data:
     IODF data set name: SYS1.IODF02
     IODF configuration ID: PLX1
     EDT ID: P1
   Sysplex name: SYSPLEX1
   TIME OF DAY CLOCK: C633E348 684A6DB4 06/29/2013 16:42:20.881062 local
   TIME OF DAY CLOCK: C633D5DF 2E0A6DB4 06/29/2013 15:42:20.881062 GMT
   Program Producing Dump: SVCDUMP
   Program Requesting Dump: DFHKETCB
   Incident token: SYSPLEX1 MV23
                                     06/29/2013 15:42:19.979815 GMT
```

Note: Original Dump Dataset name and Incident Token matches messages seen on SYSLOG



CICS Verbexit options

Keyword Functional area Autoinstall Model Manager AI = 0|2AP = 0|1|2|3 Application Domain APS=<TASKID=nnnnn> CICS affinities utility AU = 0|2BA = 0 1 | 2 | 3 Business application manager BR = 0 1 | 2 | 3 3270 bridge CC = 0 | 2 | CICS catalog domain CP = 0 | 2 | Common Programming Interface CP = 0|2 Common Programming Interior CQ = 0|1|2 Auto install model manager CSA=0|2 CICS Common System Area DB2=0|1|2|3 The CICS DB2 interface DD = 0|1|2|3 Directory Domain DH = 0|1|2|3 Document handling domain DLI = 0|2 CICS DL/I Interface DM = 0|1|2|3 Domain Manager DP = 0|1|2|3 Debug Profiles manager DS = 0|1|2|3 Dispatcher Domain DU = 0|2'|Dump Domain EC = 0 1 2 3 Event Capture domain EJ = 011Enterprise JAVA EM = 0|1|2|3 Event manager domain for BTS EM = 0|1|2|3 Event manager domain for EP = 0|1|2|3 Event Processing domain FCP=0|2 File Control Program FT = 0|1|2|3 CICS WEB Interface ICP = 0|2 Interval Control Program IE = 0|1|2|3 IP ECI Domain II = 0|1|2|3 IIOP IND= 0 1 2 3 Page number indexes for output IS = 0 1 2 3 IP Interconnectivity domain JCP=0|2 Journal Control Program KE = 0|1|2|3 CICS Kernel LD = 0|1|2|3 Loader Domain LG = 0|1|2|3 Logger Domain LM = 0|1|2|3 Lock Manager domain Message domain ME = 0|2ML = 0|1|2|3 Markup Language domain MN = 0|1|2|3 Monitoring domain MQ = 0|1|2|3 CICS-MQ interface

MRO=0 2 CICS Multi-Region Operation
NQ = 0 1 2 3 Enqueue Manager OT = 0 1 2 3 Object Transaction Domain PA = 0 2 Parameter manager domain PCP=0 2 Program Control Program PCT 0 2 Program Control Program
OT = 0 1 2 3 Object Transaction Domain
PA = 0 2 Parameter manager domain
PCP-0 2 Program Control Program
PCT=0 2 Program Control Table
PG = 0 1 2 3 Program Manager Domain
PL = 0 1 2 3 Pineline Domain
PI = 0 1 2 3 Pipeline Domain PR = 0 2 Partner Resource management
PT = 0 2 Partner Resource management
PT = 0 1 2 3 Partner Domain RD = 0 2 Resource definition manager
RL = 0 1 2 3 Resource Lifecycle domain
RM = 0 2 Recovery Management
RM = 0 2 Recovery Management RS = 0 1 2 3 Region Status domain
RY = 0 1 2 3 Recoverable FYCI domain
R7 - 01123 Request Streams
RX = 01 23 Recoverable EXCI domain RZ = 01 23 Request Streams SH = 01 Scheduler services domain for BTS
S.I. = 0 1 2 3 .IVM Domain
SJ = 0 1 2 3 JVM Domain SM = 0 1 2 3 Storage Manager domain
SO = 0 1 2 3 Sockets domain
SSA=0 2 Static Storage Areas
ST = 0 1 2 3 Statistics domain
SZ = 0 1 Front End Programming Interface
TCP= 0 1 2 3Terminal Control Program
TDP= 0 1 2 3Transient Data Program
TI = 0 1 2 3 Timer domain
TMP=0 2 Table Manager Program
TR = 0 1 2 3 Trace domain
TRS= <trace parameters="" selection=""></trace>
TS = 0 1 2 3 Temporary Storage Program
UEH=0 2 User Exit Handler
US = 0 1 2 3 User Domain
WB = 0 1 2 The web interface
WB = 0 1 2 The web interface $W2 = 0 1 2 3$ Web 2.0 domain
XM = 0 1 2 3 The transaction manager XRF=0 2 The extended recovery facility XS = 0 1 Security Domain
XRF=0 2 The extended recovery facility
XS = 0 1 Security Domain

Functional area

Keyword

IPCS Command Menu

```
Enter a free-form IPCS subcommand or a CLIST or REXX exec invocation below:
===> VERBX DFHPD660 'KE'
------ IPCS Subcommands and Abbreviations ------
            | DROPDUMP, DROPD | LISTDUMP, LDMP | RENUM,
ADDDUMP
                                                    REN
ANALYZE
            | DROPMAP, DROPM | LISTMAP, LMAP | RUNCHAIN, RUNC
         | DROPSYM, DROPS | LISTSYM, LSYM | SCAN
ARCHECK
ASCBEXIT, ASCBX | EPTRACE | LISTUCB, LISTU | SELECT
ASMCHECK, ASMK | EQUATE, EQU, EQ | LITERAL
                                          | SETDEF, SETD
CBFORMAT, CBF | FIND, F | LPAMAP
                                          | STACK
            | FINDMOD, FMOD | MERGE
CBSTAT
                                           | STATUS, ST
            | FINDUCB, FINDU | NAME
CLOSE
                                          | SUMMARY, SUMM
COPYDDIR | GTFTRACE, GTF | NAMETOKN | SYSTRACE
                           | NOTE, N | TCBEXIT, TCBX
COPYDUMP | INTEGER
            | IPCS HELP, H | OPEN | VERBEXIT, VE
| LIST, L | PROFILE, PROF | WHERE, W
                                          | VERBEXIT, VERBX
COPYTRC
CTRACE
```



VERBX DFHPD660 'KE'

```
* * * * * CICS 6.6.0 - IPCS EXIT * * * * *
CICS660 OPERANDS:
KE
=== SUMMARY OF ACTIVE ADDRESS SPACES
     ASID(hex): JOBNAME:
     0044
                        IYNXA
ADDRESS SPACE ASID NUMBER (HEX) = 0044
=== DUMP SUMMARY
              17/0001
   DUMPID:
   DUMPCODE: FC0001
   DATE/TIME: 29/06/13 16:42:20 (LOCAL)
              DFHFC0001 IYNXA An abend (code 0C4/AKEA) has occurred at offset X'FFFF' in module DFHFCVR.
   MESSAGE:
   SYMPTOMS: PIDS/5655S9700 LVLS/660 MS/DFHFC0001 RIDS/DFHFCVR PTFS/UK57059 AB/S00C4 AB/UAKEA ADRS/0000FFFF
   TITLE:
              (None)
   CALLER:
              (None)
              X'0044'
   ASID:
```



VERBX DFHPD660 'KE' Continued

Find *running

Find '004B'

```
004B
       1564F020 0170 Bot
                          93B01F00 93B02316 000416
                                                         DFHKETA
004B
       1564F190 0380 Dom
                          93B1C268 93B1C480 000218
                                                         DFHDSKE
004B
       1564F510 0880 Dom
                          93B44D08 93B46048 001340
                                                         DFHXMTA
004B
       1564FD90 0620 Dom
                          94A0B9A8 94A0C998 000FF0
                                                         DFHPGPG
                           +0002DC 94A0BB3A 000192
                     Int
                                                         INITIAL LINK
004B
       156503B0 0D40 Dom
                         94D09000 800829CC 000000
                                                         DFHAPLI1
                           +00265C 94D09B82 000B82
                                                         CICS INTERFACE
                     Int
004B
       156510F0 0500 Sub
                         94CE8300 94CE9AE8 0017E8
                                                         DFHEIFC
                           +001458 94CE87E6 0004E6
                     Int
                                                         CALL_FCFR
004B
       156515F0 08F0 Dom
                         950EDA00 950F4032 006632
                                                         DFHFCFR
                     Int.
                           +0045DE 950EE25E 00085E
                                                         ACCMTEST
004B
       15651EE0 0A30 Sub
                         952D8E00 952DEFFE 0061FE
                                                         DFHFCVS
                           +002E20 952D93A4 0005A4
                     Int.
                                                         PROCESS_INTO_REQUEST
                           +00313E 952DBC7C 002E7C
                     Int.
                                                         READ RECORD
                           +006172 952DBF66 003166
                     Int.
                                                         VSAM
004B
       15652910 09E0 Sub
                         952E7090 952E839E 00130E *Y* DFHFCVR
       156532F0 0EA0 Dom
                          93B911F0 93B94EF0 003D00
004B
                                                         DFHMEME
                           +003C34 93B927B8 0015C8
                     Int
                                                         TAKE_A_DUMP_FOR_CALLER
004B
       15654190 0670 Dom
                          93C34CD8 93C368EC 001C14
                                                         DFHDUDU
                           +000C76 93C34EEE 000216
                     Int.
                                                         SYSTEM DUMP
                           +001BDE 93C35E54 00117C
                                                         TAKE_SYSTEM_DUMP
```



VERBX DFHPD660 'KE' Continued

Find Table

==KE: KE Domain Error Table Summary											
ERR_NUM	ERR_TIME	KE_NUM	ERROR TYPE	ERR_CODE	MODULE	OFFSET =====					
00000001	16:42:14	004C	PROGRAM_CHECK	OC4/AKEA	DFHTSDM-	000012D6					
00000002	16:42:14	004C	PROGRAM_CHECK	0C4/AKEA	DFHTSTS-	000012D6					
0000003	16:42:19	004C	PROGRAM_CHECK	OC4/AKEA	DFHTSDU-	000012D6					
0000004	16:42:19	004B	PROGRAM_CHECK	OC4/AKEA	UNKNOWN	UNKNOWN					

Find 'Error Number: 0000004'



VERBX DFHPD660 'KE' Continued

```
Timestamp: C633D5DE50E93E34
Error Code: 0C4/AKEA
                       Error Type: PROGRAM_CHECK
   Date (GMT)
                : 29/06/13
                                  Time (GMT)
                                             : 15:42:19.975315
                                  Time (LOCAL): 16:42:19.975315
   Date (LOCAL) : 29/06/13
   KE NUM: 004B
                 KE TASK: 15647700 TCA ADDR: 0005E700 DS TASK: 146F5080
Program DFHFCVR was in control, but the PSW was elsewhere.
 Error happened under the CICS RB.
 CICS Registers and PSW.
   PSW: 078D1000 8370181C Instruction Length: 2 Interrupt Code: 10 Exception Address: 40404040
   Space at Program Check/Abend: Basespace Branch Event Address: 00000000_0370171C
   64-BIT REGISTERS 0-15
 REGS 13C87660
    0000 00000000 00000000 00000000 158163E8 00000000 1469635C 00000000 146B0158
    0020 00000000 40404040 00000000 00000017 00000000 2732496F 00000000 00000017
    0040 00000000 0000096F 00000000 0000D4C2 00000000 03701F01 00000000 83700F02
    0060 00000000 837016D6 00000000 156530C0 00000000 837016D6 FFFFFFFF 00000000
   Data at PSW: 8370181C Module: UNKNOWN Offset: UNKNOWN
 PSWDATA 0370181C
 Storage addressed by PSW cannot be accessed **
```



ABENDOC4 / AKEA / AFCZ What we know so far

- CICS Region IYNXA received ABEND0C4 / AKEA at offset X'FFFF' in module DFHFCVR
- CICS Region IYNXA produced a FC0001 System Dump
- Transaction MESS transaction number 00051 with TCA address 0005E700 received abend0C4 / AKEA/ AFCZ in program MESSITUP
- Program Status Word (PSW) for ABEND0C4 was 078D1000 8370181C
- Exception Address was 40404040
- Program DFHFCVR was in control, but the PSW was elsewhere

What module was in control for the ABEND0C4?



Finding PSW Address

VERBX DFHPD660 'LD'

Note: PSW Address 0370181C not loaded or known by CICS

IP L 0370181C L(x'1000')

Note: PSW Address not in dumped z/OS storage

IP WHERE 0370181C



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- Transaction MESS transaction number 00051 with TCA address 0005E700 received abend0C4 / AKEA/ AFCZ in program MESSITUP
- Program Status Word (PSW) for ABEND0C4 was 078D1000 8370181C
- Exception Address was 40404040
- Program DFHFCVR was in control, but the PSW was elsewhere
- PSW was in VSAM Load Module IDA019L1 offset x'03881C'

Are we done debugging?





VERBX DFHPD660 'TR=2'

```
AP 00E1 EIP ENTRY READ
                                    REQ(0004) FIELD-A(00140648 ....) FIELD-B(08000602 ....)
          TASK-00051 KE NUM-004B TCB-OR /008F8220 RET-966100BE TIME-20:57:37.9100501835 INTERVAL-00.0000017656
                                                                                    =05531
AP E160 EXEC ENTRY READ FILE('BIGG ' AT X'16610148') INTO( AT X'40404040') LENGTH(200 AT X'001406AC') RIDFLD( AT X'80140894')
             EQUAL NOHANDLE ASM
          TASK-00051 KE_NUM-004D TCB-QR /008F8220 RET-80082436 TIME-20:57:37.9100559648 INTERVAL-00.0000057812
           1-0000 003D0000 000D1661 01700602 F0002800 00800000 01010C16 610148C2 C9C7C740 *...../...0....../...BIGG
            0020 40404000 02A00440 40404001 03030600 1406AC00 C8000404 04801408 94
           2-0000 16610170 16610148 40404040 001406AC 80140894
                                                                  *./...m
           3-0000 001406B0
           4-0000 0205737C 0110196F D4E4C3D2 0000060C E3C3F0F2 00000004 00007D00 00000000 *...@...?MESS....TC02......'....
            5-0000 00140648
           0020 96610028 156393B0 15639CD4 14D12780 15639858 147E3B55 40404040 00140008 *o/...l...M.J....q..=..
            0040 001400D0 008B2000
AP 04E0 FCFR ENTRY - FUNCTION (READ_INTO) FILE_NAME (BIGG) BUFFER_ADDRESS (40404040) BUFFER_LENGTH (C8) ENVIRONMENT_IDENTIFIER (0000000
              RECORD_ID_ADDRESS(80140894) GENERIC(NO) KEY_COMPARISON(EQUAL) READ_INTEGRITY(FCT_VALUE) RECORD_ID_TYPE(KEY)
             CONDITIONAL (NO) BYPASS_SECURITY_CHECK (NO)
          TASK-00051 KE NUM-004B TCB-OR /008F8220 RET-948FE2E8 TIME-20:57:37.9100619335 INTERVAL-00.0000029531
           0020 00000000 C2C9C7C7 40404040 00000000 00000000 00000000 40404040 *...BIGG .....
            0080 00000200 00004040
                                                                  * . . . . . .
AP 04B0 FCVS ENTRY - FUNCTION(READ_INTO) FILE_NAME(BIGG) BUFFER_ADDRESS (40404040) BUFFER_LENGTH(C8) ENVIRONMENT_IDENTIFIER(00000000
              FCTE_POINTER(15831030) RECORD_ID_ADDRESS(80140894) WORK_ELEMENT_ADDRESS(15842300) GENERIC(NO) KEY_COMPARISON
             (EQUAL) READ_INTEGRITY(FCT_VALUE) RECORD_ID_TYPE(KEY) CONDITIONAL(NO) BYPASS_SECURITY_CHECK(NO)
          TASK-00051 KE_NUM-004B TCB-QR /008F8220 RET-950F1932 TIME-20:57:37.9100753398 INTERVAL-00.0000076093
```



VERBX DFHPD660 'TR=2'

```
AP 0492 FCVR EVENT ISSUE_VSAM_RPL_REQUEST - REQUEST(GET) OPTION(DIR WTX ) KEY(D9C5C3F3)
       TASK-00051 KE_NUM-004B TCB-QR /008F8220 RET-952E05FE TIME-20:57:37.9100850898 INTERVAL-00.0000097500
        0040 00000000 00000080 158295D4
                                                     *....bnM
        2-0000 158293E8
                                                     *.blY
        3-0000 D9C5C3F3
                                                     *REC3
AP 0495 FCVR *EXC* - RECOVERY ROUTINE ENTERED
        TASK-00051 KE_NUM-004B TCB-QR /008F8220 RET-952E05FE TIME-20:57:37.9148596054 INTERVAL-00.0047745156
                                                                   =05532
        1-0000 00000000 98580000 158293E0 D1000004 50081577 01
                                                     *....g...bl\J...&....
        2-0000 F0C3F461 C1D2C5C1 018400C4 0000FFFF C4C6C8C6 C3E5D940 152E91C0 146F4200 *0C4/AKEA.d.D....DFHFCVR ...j{.?.
          0040 8370181C 80800000 00000000 00000000 00000000 158293E8 00000000 14696C6C *c......bly......%
          0060 00000000 146B2158 00000000 40404040 00000000 00000017 00000000 2732596F
          0100 00000000 00000000 078D1000 8370181C 00020010 40404000 8370181C 80800000 *.....c.....c.....
          0120 00000000 00000000 00000000 158293E8 00000000 14696C6C 00000000 146B2158
                                                    *....%%.....blY.....%%.....
          0140 00000000 40404040 00000000 00000017 00000000 2732596F 00000000 00000017
                                                     *....?....?...
          ME 0301 MEME ENTRY - FUNCTION(SEND_MESSAGE) MESSAGE_NUMBER(1) SYSTEM_DUMPCODE(FC0001) INSERT1(155FD3D0, 00000008) INSERT2(155FD3D
          , 00000002) INSERT3(152EB7B0 , 00000008) COMPONENT_ID(FC)
       TASK-00051 KE_NUM-004B TCB-QR /008F8220 RET-952EA4CE TIME-20:57:37.9148624804 INTERVAL-00.0000028750
        1-0000 00F80000 00000026 00000001 00000000 B5E00200 00000000 01000000 00000000 *.8..................
          0020 00000000 00000001 00000000 C6C3F0F0 F0F14040 155FD3D0 00000008 155FD3DE *......FC0001 .¬L}.....¬L
```



Finding Information About the Request

DFHPD660 'AP=3'

```
TCA.00051 0005E700 Task Control Area (User Area)
     0020 0000051C 00000000 00000000 9525D932 00000000 00000000 008B3000 0014005C *.....n.R.....n.R......
 0040 96610064 00086D84 80050400 96610028 156503B0 15650CD4 00000004 00004000
                                                           *o/.... d...o/.....
 SYSEIB.00051 0005EB14 System EXEC Interface Block
                                              5CE2E8E2 C5C9C240
                                                                            *SYSETB *
 -0008
  0000 0164213C 0110180F D4E4C3D2 0000051C E3C3F1F3 00000004 00007 06 02 000000
                                                            *.....*
  0020 000000C2 C9C7C740 40404040 00000000
                                 000000C2 C9C7C740 40404000 00000000
                                                            *...BIGG
  00000000 00
                                             EIB Function READ
EIUS.00051 00140008 EXEC Interface User Structure
  0000 00B46EC4 C6C8C5C9 E4E24040 40404040
                                 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
                                                            *..>DFHEIUS
  00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
                                                            0040
      00000000 00000000 001400D0 00000000
                                 00140648 00000000 00000000 00000000
                                                            0060 80087E14 96610028 00000512 00140050
                                 80050400 14D0F3B0 156503B0 15650CD4
  0080 14D0B780 15650858 147E3B55 15647700
                                 00140008 15733F54 008B3000 00000000
  00A0 00000000 00140050 00140054 00000000
                                 00000000
                              Application Register Savearea
EIB.00051 001400D0 EXEC Interface Block
 -0010
                                 00656EC4 C6C8C1D7 6DC4C6C8 C5C9C25C
                                                                ..>DFHAP DFHEIB *
                                                            *.....TC13.....
  0000 0164213C 0110180F D4E4C3D2 0000051C
                                 E3C3F1F3 00000004 00007D06 02000000
                                                            00000040 40404040 40404040 00000000
                                                            0040
      00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
                                 00000000 00
```



IPCS Primary Menu

```
----- TPCS PRIMARY OPTION MENU
OPTION ===>
                                                     ******
                - Specify default dump and options
  0 DEFAULTS
                                                     * USERID - USASSC1
  1 BROWSE
                - Browse dump data set
                                                     * DATE
                                                              - 06/29/13
  2 ANALYSIS
                - Analyze dump contents
                                                     * JULIAN
  3 UTILITY - Perform utility functions
                                                     * TIME
                                                              - 16:46
  4 INVENTORY
                - Inventory of problem data
                                                  * PREFIX - USASSC1
                - Submit problem analysis job to batch * TERMINAL- 3278
  5 SUBMIT
  6 COMMAND - Enter subcommand, CLIST or REXX exec
                                                     * PF KEYS - 24
  T TUTORIAL - Learn how to use the IPCS dialog
                                                     ******
  X EXIT
                - Terminate using log and list defaults
Enter END command to terminate IPCS dialog
 F1=HELP
         F2=SPLIT
                   F3=END
                              F4=RETURN F5=RFIND
                                                  F6=MORE
                                                            F7=UP
 F8=DOWN
          F9=SWAP
                   F10=LEFT
                             F11=RIGHT F12=CURSOR
```



Browse Mode – Register Savearea

```
ASID(X'0044')
Command ===> L 140648
00140648
                                  00000000
                                             0014005C
                                                         l ....o/.....
00140650
           00000000
                      966100BE
                                  00000000
                                             40404040
                                                         00140660
           001406B0
                      80050400
                                  96610028
                                             156503B0
00140670
                                                          | ...M.}.....=.. |
           15650CD4
                      14D0B780
                                  15650858
                                             147E3B55
00140680
           40404040
                      00140008
                                  001400D0
                                             008B3000
                                                               . . . . . . . . . . . . .
00140690
           00000000
                      0000000
                                  00000000
                                             00140648
                                                           . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . . .
```

Note: Registers 14 through 12 are stored in the Application Savearea at offset X'C' when a CICS call is issued.

Register 14 will point to where the CICS call was issued from.

Register 1 will contain the parameters when the CICS call was issued.





Browse Mode – Register 14

```
ASID(X'0044') ADDRESS(166100BE.) STORAGE
Command ===> L 166100BE
166100BE
                                               D203
                                                      | L..<N.L....N.
166100C0
          D318B04C
                     D503D318
                                           30B4D503
                                313C4780
166100D0
          D3183140
                     477030DE
                                47F030E2
                                           4110D068
                                                     | L.. ....0.S..}.
166100E0
          41E03151
                     41F03120
                                4100D180
                                           90E01000
                                                      | .\...0...J..\..
166100F0
          41E03146
                     41F0D24C
                                90EF100C
                                           96801010
                                                      | .\...0K<....o...
                                                      | .0....0.S..}..\
16610100
          58F03138
                     0DEF47F0
                                30E24110
                                           D06841E0
                                                      | .!&\..o...0....
16610110
          315A50E0
                     10009680
                                100058F0
                                           31380DEF
```

Backup from R14 to start of module

```
16610000
          C4C6C8E8
                      C1F6F6F0
                                 58F0021C
                                            58F0F0D0
                                                       | DFHYA660.0...00} |
16610010
           58F0F014
                      58F0F00C
                                 58FF000C
                                            07FF5CC6
                                                       | .00..00....*F
16610020
                      D55C0000
                                 47F0F028
                                            23D9C5C1
                                                       | ILLIN*...00..MES
           C9D3D3C9
16610030
           C4E4D7C4
                      E34DE45D
                                 40F0F661
                                            F2F961F1
                                                       | SITUP(U) 06/29/1 |
16610040
           F040F1F6
                      4BF3F440
                                 A9D6E2F6
                                          F6F04040
                                                     | 0 16.34 zOS660
16610050
           90ECD00C
                     183FA715
                                 0004031C
                                            000058F0
                                                       | ..}...x....0 |
16610060
           312805EF
                      50D01004
                                 18F1BF1F
                                            D018A784
                                                       | ....&}...1..}.xd |
```

Note: Register 14 will point to where the CICS call was issued from. Backing up from Register 14 will tell you the module that made the call.

Browse Mode – Register 1

Parameters

First Parameter (EIB Function Code 0602 READ)

Second Parameter (File Name BIGG)

Third Parameter (INTO AREA passed from application)

Note: Register 1 will point to the parameters when CICS was called.



ABENDOC4 / AKEA / AFCZ What we know so far

- CICS Region IYNXA received ABEND0C4 / AKEA at offset X'FFFF' in module DFHFCVR
- CICS Region IYNXA produced a FC0001 System Dump
- Transaction MESS transaction number 00051 with TCA address 0005E700 received abend0C4 / AKEA/ AFCZ in program MESSITUP
- Program Status Word (PSW) for ABEND0C4 was 078D1000 8370181C
- Exception Address was 40404040
- Program DFHFCVR was in control, but the PSW was elsewhere
- PSW was in VSAM Load Module IDA019L1 offset x'03881C'
- Program MESSITUP issued EXEC CICS READ on file BIGG and passed 40404040 as the INTOAREA.
- What can be done?
 - Command Protect (CMDPROT) CICS will test the first byte of passed parameters to ensure they are accessible. If not, the task will abend AEYD.



Problem Two: FCPSWAIT FCDSRECD Enqueue





Problem Two

- Customer called Support Center indicating access to their main production File EDZFILE stalled
- IPCS Option 6 (Command) 'ST SYS' shows:

```
SYSTEM STATUS:
Nucleus member name: IEANUC01
Sysplex name: EDZPLEX
TIME OF DAY CLOCK: BD969635 343B9A40 09/09/2013 16:16:45.011897 local
TIME OF DAY CLOCK: BD96C9D0 C1DE4040 09/09/2013 20:07:38.329572 GMT
Program Producing Dump: SVCDUMP
Program Requesting Dump: DFHKETCB

Incident token: EDZPLEX 09/09/2013 20:07:36.996768 GMT
```





Problem Two - VERBX DFHPD670 'DS=3'

DS_TOKEN KE_TASK	T S F P TT RESOURCE RI	ESOURCE_NAME W	TIME OF SUSPEND	TIMEOUT DUE	DTA (DSTSK)	AD ATTACHER N	1 SUSPAREA	XM_TXN_TOKEN
02020001 09729080	N R				0E7AF200	XN 0B3603F0 QI	₹	0B3603F000 08957 C
050A0025 0A1FF780	N S P N - FCPSWAIT ED:	ZFILE C	20:01:44.442	=	0E71B800	XM 0B3F47D8 OF	R 0A61C535	0B3F47D80013008C
050E0023 0A1FEB00	N S P N - FCPSWAIT ED	ZFILE C	20:02:33.005	_	0E71BB00	XM 0B3F4C70 QI	R 0A61C535	0B3F4C700013120C
0510000D 0A1FF080	N S P N - FCPSWAIT ED	ZFILE C	20:02:14.952	_	0E71BC80	XM 0B3F4AE8 QI	R 0A61C535	0B3F4AE80013071C
05800067 0A31E780	N S P N - FCPSWAIT ED:	ZFILE C	19:55:47.812	_	0E746080	XM 0B3A4340 QE	R 0A61C535	0B3A43400012054C
05820087 0A301B00	N S P N - FCPSWAIT ED:	ZFILE C	19:57:51.212	_	0E746200	XM 0B3A4960 QI	R 0A61C535	0B3A49600012374C
05844E79 0A376B00	N S P N - ENQUEUE FC	DSRECD C	19:52:06.948	_	0E746380	XM 0B3714C8 QF	R 0A4FEC85	0B3714C80011373C
05868EE7 0A33BB00	N S P N - ENQUEUE FC	DSRECD C	19:49:34.307	_	0E746500	XM 0970A4C8 QE	R OB34FA4C	0970A4C80010882C
058CACBB 0A31EB00	N S P N - ENQUEUE FC	DSRECD C	19:51:38.836	_	0E746980	XM 0970A7D8 QI	R 0A4FEC85	0970A7D80011290C
058E0019 0A31E080	N S P N - FCPSWAIT ED:	ZFILE C	19:57:08.312	_	0E746B00	XM 0B3A47D8 Q	R 0A61C535	0B3A47D80012261C
05902EC7 0A33B400	N S P N - ENQUEUE FC	DSRECD C	19:54:11.273	=	0E746C80	XM 0B3717D8 QE	R 0A4FEC85	0B3717D80011733C
05920009 0A2C6400	N S P N - FCPSWAIT ED:	ZFILE C	20:00:14.734	=	0E746E00	XM 0B3CCAE8 Q	R 0A61C535	0B3CCAE80012747C
0600A279 0A394080	N S P N - ENQUEUE FC	DSRECD C	19:53:35.267	_	0E747080	XM 0B371340 QE	R 0A4FEC85	0B3713400011613C
0604C013 0A359780	N S P N - ENQUEUE FC	DSRECD C	19:51:10.696	_	0E747380	XM 0970A960 QI	R 0A4FEC85	0970A9600011204C
0606B575 0A3B1400	N S P N - ENQUEUE FC	DSRECD C	19:44:57.451	_	0E747500	XM 0970A1B8 QI	R OB348CEC	0970A1B80010048C
06080CC5 0A3B1080	N S P N - ENQUEUE FC	DSRECD S	19:44:53.971	_	0E747680	XM 0970A340 QI	R 0E747680	0970A3400010033C
060A001F 0A2E3400	N S P N - FCPSWAIT ED	ZFILE C	19:58:36.040	_	0E747800	XM 0B3CC4C8 QI	R 0A61C535	0B3CC4C80012520C
060E004D 0A2A8080	N S P N - FCPSWAIT ED	ZFILE C	20:01:14.040	_	0E747B00	XM 0B3F44C8 QF	R 0A61C535	0B3F44C80012918C
06108E1D 0A359080	N S P N - ENQUEUE FC	DSRECD C	19:44:53.997	_	0E747C80	XM 0970A650 QI	R 0A7D8CDC	0970A6500010037C
068014B9 0A2C6780	N S P N - FCPSWAIT ED	ZFILE C	19:59:44.382	_	0E756080	XM 0B3CC960 QI	R 0A61C535	0B3CC9600012685C
0684EC17 0A2E3080	N S P N - FCPSWAIT ED	ZFILE C	19:59:47.687	_	0E756380	XM 0B3CC650 QI	R 0A61C535	0B3CC6500012695C
0686A7ED 0A3CE400	N S P N - FCPSWAIT ED	ZFILE C	19:54:29.698	_	0E756500	XM 0B371C70 QE	R 0A61C535	0B371C7000 <u>11794</u> C
06880657 0A301780	N S P N - FCPSWAIT ED	ZFILE C	19:58:13.938	_	0E756680	XM 0B3A4AE8 QF	R 0A61C535	0B3A4AE80012456C
068AB401 0A394780	N S P N - ENQUEUE FC	DSRECD C	19:51:46.592	_	0E756800	XM 0B3711B8 QF	R 0A4FEC85	0B3711B80011337C
068C63E7 0A33B080	N S P N - FCPSWAIT ED	ZFILE C	19:54:45.801	_	0E756980	XM 0B371DF8 QF	R 0A61C535	0B371DF80011840C
06902DE1 0A359B00	N S P N - ENQUEUE FC	DSRECD C	19:52:57.186	_	0E756C80	XM 0B371030 QF	R 0A4FEC85	0B3710300011500C
0692006F 0A2E3B00	N S P N - FCPSWAIT EDS	ZFILE C	19:58:23.868	_	0E756E00	XM 0B3CC030 QF	R 0A61C535	0B3CC0300012481C
1	N S P N - FCPSWAIT ED		19:56:04.976	_	0E784680	XM 0B3A41B8 QF	R 0A61C535	0B3A41B80012088C
070A2D33 0A2C6B00	N S P N - FCPSWAIT EDS	ZFILE C	19:59:13.894	_	0E784800	XM 0B3CC7D8 QF	R 0A61C535	0B3CC7D80012612C
070C6D39 0A394B00	N S P N - ZCIOWAIT DF	HZARQ1 S	17:16:50.098	_	0E784980	XM 0970AC70 QE	R 0E784980	0970AC700074140C
070ECA83 0A359400	N S P N - ENQUEUE FCI	DSRECD S	19:53:08.475	=	0E784B00	XM 0B371650 QE	R 0E784B00	0B3716500011526C

Note: None of the tasks have a TIMEOUT DUE value. This indicate the transactions do not have DTIMOUT coded.

Many of the tasks are in FCPSWAIT for EDZFILE Task waiting longest time in FCPSWAIT is 11794 Currently running task on QR TCB is 08957





Problem Two – What We Know So Far

- Customer's access to file EDZFILE stalled
- Customer provided a dump taken at 20:07:36.996768 GMT
- CICS Dispatcher shows many tasks in FCPSWAIT for file EDZFILE
 - Earliest task in FCPSWAIT is 11794 at 19:54:29.698 GMT
 - ▶ DTIMOUT not set on the Transaction (no Timeout due)





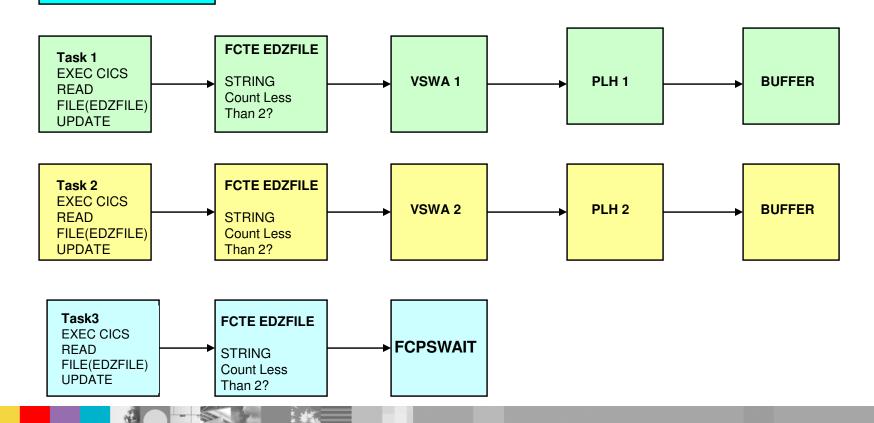
Problem Two

- FCPSWAIT
 - Waiting on a VSAM String
 - CICS commands that hold strings
 - Read for Update
 - Released at Rewrite, Delete without RIDFLD, Unlock
 - StartBrowse / ReadNext / ReadPrev / ResetBrowse
 - Released at EndBrowse or Unlock
 - MassInsert
 - Released at Unlock
 - Generic Delete
 - Released when all records are deleted
- Which tasks own the Strings for File EDZFILE?



Problem Two - Example of FCPSWAIT

CEDA DEFINE FILE(EDZFILE) STRINGS: 2





Problem Two - FCPSWAIT - 'FCP=3'

Find EDZFILE

```
==FCP: FILE CONTROL TABLE ENTRIES
 Key for FCTE summary table :
   ACC
             : Access type, VSAM or BDAM
             : File type, KSDS, ESDS, RRDS, VRRDS
             : File mode, PATH, AIX=Alternate index, BASE
   MODE
   LSR
            : LSR pool ID
   REM
            : Remote file ?
             : Use system log ?
    SLG
            : Servreg settings, R=Read, U=Update,
    SREOS
              A=Add, D=Delete, B=Browse,
             : File status, OPEN=OPEN, CLOS=CLOSE,
    STATUS
               OING=OPENING, CING=CLOSING,
               ENA=ENABLED, DIS=DISABLED, UNE=UNENABLED
             : Journal ID
   JID
   DSNB-OJB : Address of the object DSNB
   DSNB-BAS : Address of the base DSNB
             : Forward recovery ?
             : Forward recovery log ID
   FRL
   TIME OPEN: Time file opened (store clock value)
ADDRESS FILENAME ACC TYPE MODE RLS LSR REM SLG SREOS STATUS JID DSNB-OBJ DSNB-BAS FR FRL TIME OPEN
0A61BD98 BATCHFIL VSAM KSDS
                            BASE NO 1
                                                                   0A61AD30 0A61AD30 YES 2
                                                                                              9/09/05 06:57:03
                                         NO YES RUADB OPEN ENA 0
0A61C030 DDDFILE VSAM KSDS
                            PATH NO 1
                                         NO YES RUADB OPEN ENA 0
                                                                   0A61AE00 0A61AD30 YES 2
                                                                                              9/09/05 06:57:03
0A61C510 EDZFILE VSAM KSDS BASE NO 1
                                         NO YES RUADB OPEN ENA 0
                                                                   0A61D1D0 0A61D1D0 YES 2
                                                                                              9/09/05 06:57:12
0A61C648 FFFFILE VSAM KSDS
                            BASE NO 1
                                         NO YES RUADB OPEN ENA 0
                                                                   0A61D2A0 0A61D2A0 YES 2
                                                                                              9/09/05 06:57:12
0A61C780 GGGFILE VSAM KSDS
                            BASE NO 1
                                         NO YES RUADB OPEN ENA 0
                                                                    0A61D370 0A61D370 YES 2
                                                                                              9/09/05 06:57:12
```

NOTE: EDZFILE has SLG set to YES. This indicates all updates to this file are to use the System Log for backout purposes. This makes EDZFILE a recoverable file.





Problem Two - FCPSWAIT - 'FCP=3' FCTE

```
FCTE EDZETLE 0A61C510 FCT ENTRY
  0000 C5C4E9C6 C9D3C540 00000000 00000000
                                 00000000 0134BA0A 8001440A 84000000
                                                            *EDZFILE ......
  0020 00000000 40000000 00800000 00004000
                                                            00000000 00000000 00000000 001EC70F
  0040 001EC5D3 00000000 0000057E 00000000
                                 00000000 BD961923 E89B7640 00000000
                                                             *..EL....=....o....
  0060 0A61D1D0 0A61D1D0 0A4362E0 00000000
                                 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
                                                            *./J}./J}...\......
  0080 0801A804 01008000 000C001F 000F000C
                                 0000001F 00000000 001F0001 0000046C
                                                             *..v.....%*
  00A0 00000000 0010000F 0A41FDF0 40000200
                                 00000000 00000000 40404040 40404040
  00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
  00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
                                 40404040 00000000 00000000 00000000
  00000000
```

FCTE OFFSETS

Note: All 12 strings for non-direct Reads are active. There are 31 tasks waiting for a string to file EDZFILE





Problem Two – What We Know So Far

- Customer's access to file EDZFILE stalled
 - ▶ EDZFILE is a Recoverable file (use System Log = YES)
- Customer provided a dump taken at 20:07:36.996768 GMT
- CICS Dispatcher shows many tasks in FCPSWAIT for file EDZFILE
 - Earliest task in FCPSWAIT is 11794 at 19:54:29.698 GMT
 - DTIMOUT not set on the Transaction (no Timeout due)
- VERBX DFHPD630 'FCP=3' for file EDZFILE shows
 - ▶ 12 (x'C') Active Strings against the file
 - 31 (X'1F') Tasks waiting for a string
 - ▶ 15 (x'F') Strings defined for the file
 - 12 (x'C') Strings for non-direct reads



Problem Two - FCPSWAIT - 'FCP=3' DSNB and VSWAs

```
DSNB 0A61D1D0 DATASET NAME BLOCK
0000 C4E2D56D C2D3D27A C5C4E9C6 C9D3C54B D2E2C4E2 40404040 40404040 40404040 *DSN_BLK:EDZFILE.KSDS
40404040 0000016B 0000016B 00011DD2
0040 80000000 00010001 F902000A 00000000
                                00004800 0DBCC2C0 00000000 00010000
                                                           *.....B{.....*
                                00000000 00000000 00000000 00000000
0060 01400000 00000000 00000000 00000000
                                                           *
0080 00000000 0A61C510 0000082C 10404040
                                40404040 40404040 40404040 40404040
                                                           *..../E.....
00000000 0A61C510 00000000 00000000
                                                           *.../E.....
0000 00000000 00000000 00000000
                                                           *
VSWA ODBCC2CO VSAM WORK AREA
0000 8F400160 40404040 0000004C 00000000
                                00000000 00000000 00010000 00000000 *..- ...<.....
0020 0A41FDF0 00000000 00000000 09FF42E8
                                                           *...0.....Y.e....
                                40820000 00000000 0000046C 0000046C
0040 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000080
                                ODBCC3A0 0A61C510 ODBCC380 ODBCC390
                                                           0060 000E000A 00000000 00000000 8000000A
                                00000000 00000000 0DB9FB00 00000000
                                                           0080 0000000 00000000 00000000 00D00000
                                00000003 00000000 00000000 0DBBF080
00000000 C1C1C1C1 C1C1C1C1
```

```
DSNB Offsets

+08 FCTDNAME - Dataset Name

+0A VSWAREQ - RPL Request Type

+54 FCTBCVSC - VSWA Anchor Chain

+0C VSWAPLHP - PLH Address

+30 VSWAOPTC - RPL Options

+9C VSWASV12 - TCA Address
```

NOTE: PLH Address of 00000000 indicates this VSWA is not connected to a VSAM String.

The Task associated to this VSWA would be in a FCPSWAIT waiting for a VSAM String.





Problem Two - FCPSWAIT - VSWA Owning a String

```
VSWA 0B398570 VSAM WORK AREA
  0000 8F000160 00000000 0000004C 0E8294AC
                                 *...0....e....%...%*
  0020 0A41FDF0 00000000 0D4B34A0 0D4B34A0
                                 40820000 00000000 0000046C 0000046C
  0040 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000080
                                 OB398650 OA61C510 OB398630 OB398640
                                                           *....f&.f...f *
  0060 000E000A 00000000 00000000 B000000A
                                00000000 00000000 0B382830 0B398DB0
                                                           0080 00000000 00000000 00000000 00080001
                                 *.....AAAAAAA
VSWA 0B382830 VSAM WORK AREA
                                 40000000 00000000 00010000 00000000 *...-...b.. ......
  0000 8F000160 00000000 0000004C 0E8290BC
  0020 0A41FDF0 00000000 0D443910 0D443910
                                 40820000 00000000 0000046C 0000046C *...0....e.....%*...%*
  0040 00000000 00000000 00000000 00000080
                                 OB382910 OA61C510 OB3828F0 OB382900
                                                           *.......*
  0060 000E000A 00000000 00000000 B000000A
                                 00000000 00000000 0B382580 0B398570
                                                           *....e.*
  0080 00000000 00000000 00000000 00080001
                                 00000000 00000000 26850000 097AA080
                                                           *....e....
                                                           00A0 0B35EF30 00010000 00000000 00000000
                                00000000 C1C1C1C1 C1C1C1C1
```

VSWA Offsets

- +0A VSWAREQ RPL Request Type
- +OC VSWAPLHP PLH Address
- +30 VSWAOPTC RPL Options
- +9C VSWASV12 TCA Address
- +B4 VSWAXKEY RIDFLD (KEY)

Note: PLH of non-zero indicates this VSWA owns a VSAM String on File EDZFILE. The 00 for VSWAREQ indicates this is a READ command. VSWAOPTC has Update Access set on, so this is a READ UPDATE command. The VSAM String will not be released until a REWRITE or Unlock is issued. The RIDFLD for VSWA1 is AAAAAAAA, VSWA2 is BBBBBBBB





Problem Two – FCPSWAIT - EDZFILE String Owners

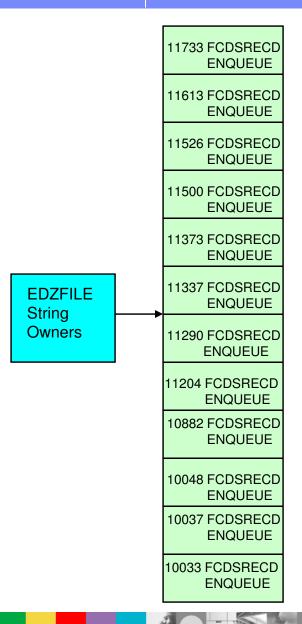
TCA Address	Task Number	Wait '	Гуре	Wait Time
097A5680 -	11733 - EN	IQUEUE	FCDSRECD	19:54:11.273
097AA080 -	11613 - EN	IQUEUE	FCDSRECD	19:53:35.267
097AF080 -	11526 - EN	IQUEUE	FCDSRECD	19:53:08.475
097AF680 -	11500 - EN	IQUEUE	FCDSRECD	19:52:57.186
097A8080 -	11373 - EN	IQUEUE	FCDSRECD	19:52:06.948
097A7680 -	11337 - EN	IQUEUE	FCDSRECD	19:51:46.592
097A8680 -	11290 - EN	IQUEUE	FCDSRECD	19:51:38.836
097A9680 -	11204 - EN	IQUEUE	FCDSRECD	19:51:10.696
097A9080 -	10882 - EN	IQUEUE	FCDSRECD	19:49:34.307
097AC080 -	10048 - EN	IQUEUE	FCDSRECD	19:44:57.451
097AC680 -	10037 - EN	IQUEUE	FCDSRECD	19:44:53.997
097AB680 -	10033 - EN	IQUEUE	FCDSRECD	19:44:53.971

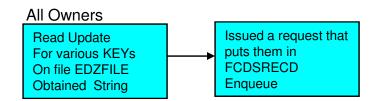
Note:

- 1. Retrieve the TCA Address from all VSWAs owning a String.
- 2. Issue CICS VERBX with 'KE=3' and find the TCA Address to get the Task Number.
- 3. Issue CICS VERBX with 'DS=3' and find the Task Number to see the wait type of the String owners.

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Problem Two – What We Know So Far

- Customer's access to file EDZFILE stalled
 - EDZFILE is a Recoverable file (use System Log = YES)
- Customer provided a dump taken at 20:07:36.996768 GMT
- CICS Dispatcher shows many tasks in FCPSWAIT for file EDZFILE
 - Earliest task in FCPSWAIT is 11794 at 19:54:29.698 GMT
 - DTIMOUT not set on the Transaction (no Timeout due)
- VERBX DFHPD630 'FCP=3' for file EDZFILE shows
 - ▶ 12 (x'C') Active Strings against the file 31 (X'1F') Tasks waiting for a string
 - ▶ 15 (x'F') Strings defined for the file 12 (x'C') Strings for non-direct reads
- String Owners for EDZFILE have all issued Read Update commands for various Ridflds (obtaining a string) and are now in FCDSRECD ENQUEUE suspends



FCDSRECD ENQUEUE

- A resource name of FCDSRECD indicates a wait for a record lock in a VSAM file
- When a transaction updates a record in a VSAM file locking occurs at two levels:
 - VSAM locks the CI when the record has been read, and CICS locks the record
- The CI lock is released as soon as the REWRITE (or UNLOCK) request is completed. However, if the file is recoverable, the record is not unlocked by CICS until the updating transaction has reached a syncpoint
 - This is to ensure that data integrity is maintained if the transaction fails before the syncpoint and the record has to be backed out
- If a transaction attempts to update a record that is locked by another transaction, it is suspended on resource type ENQUEUE until the lock is released.
 - ▶ This can be a long wait since the owner of the ENQUEUE may itself be waiting





Problem Two – FCDSRECD Enqueue – 'NQ=3'

```
OWNER / WAITER
                             NQEA Tran Tran
                                                      Lifetime Hash
      Enqueue Name Len Sta Address id Num Local Uowid Uow Tsk Indx
                    14 Act 09748600 BTCH 08957 BD96C4BB6ED08820 1 0 19
X'0A61AD30'.....
      X'C1C1C1C1C1C1C1C1'
                   Waiter: 097483C0 EAA2 10033 BD96C4BA46EF8680 1 0 19
X'OA61AD30'...... 14 Act 09748600 EAA2 08957 BD96C4BB6ED08820 1 0 19
      X'C2C2C2C2C2C2C2'
                   Waiter: 097483C0 EAA2 10037 BD96C4BA46EF8680 1 0 19
X'0A61AD30'...... 14 Act 09748600 EAA2 08957 BD96C4BB6ED08820 1 0 19
      X'C3C3C3C3C3C3C3C3'
                   Waiter: 097483C0 EAA2 10048 BD96C4BA46EF8680 1 0 19
X'D3D3D3D3D3D3D3'
                   Waiter: 097483C0 EAA2 11773 BD96C4BA46EF8680 1 0 19
```

NOTE: An FCDSRECD ENQUEUE name will always be the HEX address of the DSNB (0A61AD30) followed by the RIDFLD that is locked (C1C1C1C1C1C1C1C1 or AAAAAAAA). In this case, the owner of all the record locks that the string holders for EDZFILE need is task number 08957. This happened to be the running task identified on slide 25.

The DSNB that all the enqueues are for (0A61AD30) is recoverable file BATCHFIL which was identified on slide 28. These enqueues will not be released until task 08957 either syncpoints or terminates.





Problem Two – What We Know

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 - ▶ 15 (x'F') Strings defined for the file 12 (x'C') Strings for non-direct reads
- String Owners for EDZFILE have all issued Read Update commands for various Ridflds (obtaining a string) and are now in FCDSRECD ENQUEUE suspends
- Owner of the FCDSRECD Enqueues for file EDZFILE is Task 08957 which is currently running and updating BATCHFIL





Problem Two – What can be done???

- Code all applications to access files in the same order
 - In this case, the owner of FCDSRECD Enqueue was a new transaction that updated all records in the recoverable dataset BATCHFIL
 - Application logic was moved from batch environment since the company went global and the files had to be available 24X7
- Code Syncpoint commands to release record locks
- Code DTIMOUT value for the transactions
 - Transactions waiting would abend AFCY



Problem Three ABEND0C1





ABEND0C1 - SYSLOG



VERBX DFHPD670 'KE'

```
* * * * * CICS 6.7.0 - IPCS EXIT * * * * *
CICS670 OPERANDS:
KE
=== SUMMARY OF ACTIVE ADDRESS SPACES
     ASID(hex):
                       JOBNAME:
     006C
                        EDZAOR
-- DFHPD0121I FORMATTING CONTROL BLOCKS FOR JOB EDZAOR
=== DUMP SUMMARY
  DUMPCODE: AP0001
  MESSAGE:
             DFHAP0001 EDZAOR An abend (code 0C1/AKEA) has occurred at offset X'FFFFFFFF' in module EDZPROG.
  SYMPTOMS: MS/DFHAP0001 RIDS/DFHSRP / AB/S00C1 AB/UAKEA RIDS/EDZPROG ADRS/FFFFFFFF
  TITLE:
             (None)
  CALLER:
           (None)
  ASID: X'006C'
```



VERBX DFHPD670 'KE' Continued

Find *running

```
===KE: Kernel Domain KE_TASK Summary

KE_NUM KE_TASK STATUS

TCA_ADDR TRAN_# TRANSID DS_TASK KE_KTCB ERROR

0033 2B1FF900 ***Running** 0005D080 00048 EDZZ 2A4D8500 2A2CAFF8 *YES*
```

Find '0033'

```
KE NUM @STACK
                     TYPE ADDRESS LINK REG OFFSET ERR NAME
0033
       2B266020 0120 Bot AA101C00 AA101FBC 0003BC
                                                        DFHKETA
       2B266140 0320 Dom
                          AA11A5F8 AA11A810 000218
0033
                                                        DFHDSKE
0033
       2B266460 0820 Dom
                          AA142A48 AA143C08 0011C0
                                                        DFHXMTA
0033
       2B266C80 05D0 Dom
                          AA80B970 AA80C92A 000FBA
                                                        DFHPGPG
                           +0002DC AA80BB02 000192
                     Int
                                                        INITIAL LINK
0033
       2B267250 0AD0 Dom
                          AAA0E900 AA5A0876 000000 *Y* DFHAPLI1
                           +002FCA AAA0F3A4 000AA4
                     Int
                                                        LE370_INTERFACE
                          +00267C AAA12A70 004170
                                                        DO LE370 RUNUNIT END INVOCATION
                     Int.
                     Int.
                           +002BAA AAA11010 002710
                                                        INVOKE
0033
       2B267D20 04F0 Sub AA59E738 AA59F802 0010CA
                                                        DFHSRP
0033
       2B268210 0E50 Dom
                          AA18CDB0 AA190A14 003C64
                                                        DEHMEME
                           +003222 AA18D016 000266
                                                        SEND
                     Int.
                           +00146E AA1900A8 0032F8
                     Int.
                                                        CONTINUE_SEND
                     Int.
                           +003B98 AA18E328 001578
                                                        TAKE_A_DUMP_FOR_CALLER
0033
       2B269060 0620 Dom
                          AA22E960 AA22F5E4 000C84
                                                        DFHDUDU
                           +000B26 AA22EB60 000200
                     Int.
                                                        SYSTEM DUMP
                           +001934 AA22F8B4 000F54
                                                        TAKE_SYSTEM_DUMP
```



VERBX DFHPD670 'KE' Continued

Find Table

```
==KE: KE Domain Error Table Summary
ERR_NUM
          ERR_TIME
                    KE_NUM
                            ERROR TYPE
                                                  ERR CODE
                                                            MODULE
                                                                       OFFSET
00000001 12:24:21
                     003B
                            PROGRAM CHECK
                                                  0C4AKEA
                                                           UNKNOWN
                                                                      UNKNOWN
00000002 12:24:25
                     003B
                           TRAN_ABEND_PERCOLATE ---/ASRA
                                                           DFHSR1
                                                                      00000598
00000003 12:34:22
                     0033
                            PROGRAM CHECK
                                                  OC1/AKEA UNKNOWN
                                                                       UNKNOWN
```

Find 'Error Number: 0000003'



VERBX DFHPD670 'KE' Continued

```
Error Code: OC1/AKEA
                                               Timestamp: C4DCA455280B9CC6
                   Error Type: PROGRAM_CHECK
                                   : 16:34:22.295225
  Date (GMT)
            : 29/09/13
                          Time (GMT)
                          Time (LOCAL): 12:34:22.295224
  Date (LOCAL) : 29/09/13
  KE_NUM: 0033
             KE TASK: 2B1FF900 TCA ADDR: 0005D080 DS TASK: 2A4D8500
Program DFHAPLI1 was in control, but the PSW was elsewhere.
Error happened under the CICS RB.
CICS Registers and PSW.
  PSW: 078D2000 80000002
                     Instruction Length: 2 Interrupt Code: 01
  Execution key at Program Check/Abend: 8
  Space at Program Check/Abend: Basespace
                                 Branch Event Address: 2B7A46E4
  REGISTERS 0-15
REGS 2A27E8D0
  Data at PSW: 80000002 Module: UNKNOWN
                                   Offset: UNKNOWN
```



ABEND0C1 What we know so far

- Transaction 00048 EDZZ received ABEND0C1 at x'FFFFFFF' in EDZPROG
- PSW points to 80000002
- Registers do not show any clue as to how the PSW points to low core



Introduction to the BEAR

- BEAR Breaking Event Address Register
- The BEAR is a hardware enhancement in z9-109 (z/Architecture mode)
- The BEAR contains the address of the last instruction that caused a break in sequential instruction - the last successful branch address
- The minimum operating system level to take advantage of the BEAR is z/OS V1.7
- The BEAR is in the base product beginning with CICS TS V4.1
 - ▶ If you are running CICS TS V3.1 or V3.2, apply the following PTFs to use the BEAR:
 - APAR PK47015, PTF UK28041 CICS TS V3.1 APAR PK47715, PTF UK28429 - CICS TS V3.2
- When the Kernel domain is formatted in a CICS dump with the added BEAR support, the new BEAR data will be formatted in the Kernel error information with the title 'Branch Event Address'

Browsing BEAR address

1 2B7A46F4

2B7A46E4		07FE 0000	D7C1E3C3	C840C1D9	PATCH AR
2B7A46F0	C5C14060	40404040	40404040	40F2F0F0	EA - EDZPROG 200
2B7A4700	F74BF0F8	F740B13E	B140B142	B144B146	7.087

NOTE: 07FE is an Unconditional Branch to what's in R14. R14 at the time of the ABEND0C1 was 00000000. This is an Unconditional Branch to location 0. This is why there is ABEND0C1 PSW of 80000002

Backing up from PSW Address

2B7A46C0	41302004	5030D088	58F0B178	4110D088	&.}h.0}h
2B7A46D0	05EF5850	C2E0D247	41400000	18D498EC	&B\K.&.}Mq.
2B7A46E0	D00C1FFF	07FE 0000	D7C1E3C3	C840C1D9	}PATCH AR
2B7A46F0	C5C14060	40C3C5C5	C3C5D5C3	40F2F0F0	EA - EDZPROG 200
2B7A4700	F74BF0F8	F740B13E	B140B142	B144B146	7.087

```
41400000 LOAD ADDRESS R4, with 00000000 (R4=00000000)

18D4 LOAD REGISTER R13 with R4 (R13=00000000)

98ECD00C LOAD MULTIPLE R14 through REG12 with what is in REG13 PLUS OFFSET 12 Load all registers from lowcore

1FFF SUBTRACT LOGICAL REGISTER R15 with R15 (R15=00000000)
```

07FE UNCONDITIONAL BRANCH TO R14

Using INSTR to list Assembler Instructions

Raw storage at 2B7A46D0

```
2B7A46D0 05EF5850 C2E0D247 41400000 18D498EC | ...&B\K.&.}..Mq. | 2B7A46E0 D00C1FFF 07FE0000
```

ip list 2B7A46D8 instr len(14)

```
LIST 2B7A46D8. ASID(X'006C') LENGTH(X'30') INSTRUCTION

2B7A46D8 | 4140 0000 | LA R4,X'00'

2B7A46DC | 18D4 | LR R13,R4

2B7A46DE | 98EC D00C | LM R14,R12,X'C'(R13)

2B7A46E2 | 1FFF | SLR R15,R15

2B7A46E4 | 07FE | BCR X'F',R14
```

Browsing Lowcore and Load Multiple

L 0

00000000	000A0000	000130E1	00000000	00000000	
00000010	00FDBA30	0000000	7FFFF000	7FFFF000	
00000020	7FFFF000	7FFFF000	7FFFF000	7FFFF000	".0.".0.".0.".0.
00000030	0000000	0000000	7FFFF000	7FFFF000	
00000040	0000000	0000000	0000000	00FDBA30	

Registers after Load Multiple 98ECD00C

```
      REG14
      00000000
      REG15
      00FDBA30
      REG0
      00000000
      REG1
      7FFFF000
      REG2
      7FFFF000

      REG3
      7FFFF000
      REG4
      7FFFF000
      REG5
      7FFFF000
      REG6
      7FFFF000
      REG7
      00000000

      REG8
      00000000
      REG9
      7FFFF000
      REG10
      7FFFF000
      REG11
      00000000
      REG12
      00000000
```

Registers at time of ABEND0C1





ABEND0C1 What we know

- Transaction 00048 EDZZ received ABEND0C1 at x'FFFFFFFF' in EDZPROG
- PSW points to 80000002
- Registers do not show any clue as to how the PSW points to low core
- BEAR pointed to last successful branch address
- EDZPROG loaded registers from low core and branched to location 00000000





Summary

- Problem One ABEND0C4 / AKEA / AFCZ
- Problem Two FCPSWAIT / FCDSRECD Enqueue
- Problem Three ABEND0C1



Additional Product Resources

- WebSphere and CICS Support blog *New* https://www.ibm.com/developerworks/mydeveloperworks/blogs/aimsupport/?lang=en
- IBM_CICS support news on Twitter http://www.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?uid=swg21384915
- Track specific CICS APARs or CICS APARs by component id http://www.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?uid=swg21422149
- Sign up to receive technical support e-mails http://www.ibm.com/software/support/einfo.html
- CICS Featured documents
 http://www.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?uid=swg27006900
- Webcasts for CICS and OMEGAMON http://www.ibm.com/support/docview.wss?uid=swg27007244
- CICS Transaction Server Support Web page http://www.ibm.com/support/entry/portal/Overview/Software/Other Software/CICS Transaction Server