Praktikum 1.2 Natural Language Processing

Nama: Ronggur Mahendra Widya Putra

NIM: 13519008

```
!pip install datasets
!pip install transformers
!pip install evaluate
```

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Requirement already satisfied: frozenlist>=1.1.1 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets) (1.4.0)
Requirement already satisfied: aiosignal>=1.1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets) (1.3.1)
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Requirement already satisfied: aiosignal>=1.1.2 in /usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from aiohttp->datasets>=2.0.0->evalu
```

```
#Import Libraries
import tensorflow as tf
import pandas as pd
import numpy as np
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Embedding, LSTM, Dense, Bidirectional
from tensorflow.keras.models import Sequential
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.text import Tokenizer
from tensorflow.keras.preprocessing.sequence import pad_sequences
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from datasets import load_dataset
from keras.layers import Dense
# from keras.utils.vis_utils import plot_model
from tensorflow.keras.utils import plot_model
```

```
from transformers import BertTokenizer, TFBertModel
from tensorflow import keras
from sklearn.metrics import accuracy_score

# Load Train data
train_df = pd.read_parquet('./train-00000-of-00001-04b49ae22f595095.parquet', engine='pyarrow')
train_df.head(10)
```

	text	label	
0	- Scope 3: Optional scope that includes indire	1	ıl.
1	The Group is not aware of any noise pollution	0	
2	Global climate change could exacerbate certain	0	
3	Setting an investment horizon is part and parc	0	
4	Climate change the physical impacts of climate	0	
5	Projects with potential limited adverse social	0	
6	We emitted 13.4 million tonnes CO2 of Scope 2	1	
7	We do not provide normalised figures for our C	1	
8	We anticipate that the potential effects of cl	0	
9	Enhancing our responsible screening criteria N	0	

train_df.describe()

load test data

test_df.head(10)

```
\blacksquare
                  label
      count 1000.000000
      mean
                0.908000
       std
                0.764278
      min
                0.000000
      25%
                0.000000
      50%
                1.000000
      75%
                1.250000
                2.000000
      max
train_df_data = train_df['text'].to_list()
train_df_label = train_df['label'].to_list()
# Split data
train_data, val_data, train_label, val_label = train_test_split(train_df_data, train_df_label, test_size=0.2, random_state=230907)
```

	text	label	\blacksquare
0	Sustainable strategy 'red lines' For our susta	0	ılı
1	Verizon's environmental, health and safety man	1	
2	In 2019, the Company closed a series of transa	1	
3	In December 2020, the AUC approved the Electri	0	
4	Finally, there is a reputational risk linked t	0	
5	Ecoefficiency Eco-efficiency management provid	1	
6	The Group and its customers are exposed to cli	0	
7	Both our Board and executive leadership team r	1	
8	Although it is intended that governments will	1	
9	Climate-related risks and opportunities have g	0	

test_df = pd.read_parquet('./test-00000-of-00001-3f9f7af4f5914b8e.parquet', engine='pyarrow')

```
test_data = test_df['text'].to_list()
test_label = test_df['label'].to_list()
print("train_label : ", len(train_data))
print("train_label : ",len(train_label))
print("val_label : ", len(val_data))
print("val_label : ",len(val_label))
print("test_data : ",len(test_data))
print("test_label :",len(test_label))
     train_label: 800
     train label : 800
     val label : 200
     val label: 200
     test_data : 320
     test_label : 320
# Preprocess & Tokenize
MAX_WORDS = 10000
tokenizer = Tokenizer(num_words=MAX_WORDS)
tokenizer.fit_on_texts(texts = train_data)
train_sequences = tokenizer.texts_to_sequences(train_data)
val_sequences = tokenizer.texts_to_sequences(val_data)
test_sequences = tokenizer.texts_to_sequences(test_data)
train_label = np.array(train_label)
val_label = np.array(val_label)
test_label = np.array(test_label)
# Tokenize
train_data_tokenized = pad_sequences(train_sequences, maxlen = 100)
val_data_tokenized = pad_sequences(val_sequences, maxlen = 100)
test_data_tokenized = pad_sequences(test_sequences, maxlen = 100)
# Cast into numpy array
train_data_tokenized = np.array(train_data_tokenized)
val_data_tokenized = np.array(val_data_tokenized)
test_data_tokenized = np.array(test_data_tokenized)
```

→ RNN/LSTM MODEL

```
# Define Model
# Hyper parameter sama dengan contoh di slide
model_rnn = Sequential()
model_rnn.add(Embedding(input_dim = MAX_WORDS, output_dim = 128, input_length = train_data_tokenized.shape[1]))
model_rnn.add(Bidirectional(LSTM(64, return_sequences=True)))
model_rnn.add(Bidirectional(LSTM(32)))
model_rnn.add(Dense(1,activation='sigmoid'))

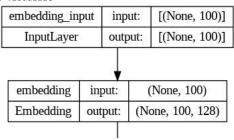
#compile model
model_rnn.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
print(model_rnn.summary())
print("\n\nModel Visualize")
plot_model(model_rnn, to_file='model_plot.png', show_shapes=True, show_layer_names=True)
```

Model: "sequential"

```
Layer (type)
                             Output Shape
                                                        Param #
embedding (Embedding)
                                                        1280000
                             (None, 100, 128)
bidirectional (Bidirection (None, 100, 128)
                                                        98816
bidirectional_1 (Bidirecti (None, 64)
                                                        41216
onal)
dense (Dense)
                             (None, 1)
                                                        65
Total params: 1420097 (5.42 MB)
Trainable params: 1420097 (5.42 MB)
Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)
```

None

Model Visualize



Train

model_rnn.fit(train_data_tokenized, train_label, epochs=10, batch_size=32, validation_data=(val_data_tokenized, val_label))

```
Epoch 1/10
25/25 [============== ] - 24s 626ms/step - loss: 0.3709 - accuracy: 0.4013 - val loss: 0.4918 - val accuracy: 0.4350
Epoch 2/10
25/25 [====
            :==========] - 11s 426ms/step - loss: -0.5061 - accuracy: 0.4325 - val_loss: 0.7607 - val_accuracy: 0.495
Epoch 3/10
25/25 [====
             Epoch 4/10
25/25 [====
             =========] - 9s 355ms/step - loss: -1.1750 - accuracy: 0.4363 - val_loss: -0.5221 - val_accuracy: 0.470
Epoch 5/10
25/25 [====
          Epoch 6/10
25/25 [====
             ===========] - 5s 214ms/step - loss: -2.8142 - accuracy: 0.4700 - val loss: -1.3856 - val accuracy: 0.575
Epoch 7/10
Epoch 8/10
25/25 [====
             ============ ] - 5s 201ms/step - loss: -4.2074 - accuracy: 0.5500 - val_loss: -1.9971 - val_accuracy: 0.610
Epoch 9/10
25/25 [============] - 6s 237ms/step - loss: -5.0687 - accuracy: 0.6600 - val_loss: -1.8303 - val_accuracy: 0.595
Epoch 10/10
25/25 [======
          <keras.src.callbacks.History at 0x7820a6753d60>
4
```

Evaluate

```
loss, acc = model_rnn.evaluate(test_data_tokenized, test_label)
print("loss: ", loss)
print("accuracy: ", acc)
    loss: -0.5709630250930786
    accuracy: 0.6187499761581421
# Prediction
prediction = model_rnn.predict(test_data_tokenized[:5])
for text, prediction, groundtruth in zip(tokenizer.sequences to texts(test data tokenized), prediction, test label[:5]):
   sentiment = "positive" if prediction > 0.5 else "negative"
   groundtruth = "positive" if groundtruth == 0.5 else "negative"
   print(f"Text: {text} \setminus Sentiment: {sentiment} \setminus Groundtruth: {groundtruth} \setminus n \setminus n'')
    1/1 [======] - 2s 2s/step
    Text: sustainable strategy for our sustainable strategy range we incorporate a series of proprietary in order to ensure the perform
     Predicted Sentiment: positive
     Groundtruth: negative
```

Text: environmental health and safety management system provides a framework for identifying and reducing the risks associated with

```
Predicted Sentiment: positive Groundtruth: negative
```

Text: in 2019 the company a series of transactions related to the sale of its canadian fossil fuel based electricity generation bus Predicted Sentiment: positive

Groundtruth: negative

Text: which would normally come into effect on january 1 2021 for both businesses the rate was to significant distribution rate inc Predicted Sentiment: negative

Groundtruth: negative

Text: finally there is a reputational risk linked to the possibility that oil companies may be perceived by institutions and the $g\varepsilon$ Predicted Sentiment: positive

Groundtruth: negative

Word2Vec Embedding

```
from gensim.models import Word2Vec
word2vec_model = Word2Vec(sentences=train_data, vector_size=128, window = 5, min_count=1, sg=0)
word2vec_model.save("word2vec.model")
     WARNING:gensim.models.word2vec:Each 'sentences' item should be a list of words (usually unicode strings). First item here is instead
embedding_matrix = np.zeros((MAX_WORDS, 128))
for word,i in tokenizer.word_index.items():
    if i < MAX_WORDS:</pre>
        if word in word2vec_model.wv:
            embedding_matrix[i] = word2vec_model.wv[word]
# define model
# Hyper parameter sama dengan contoh di slide
word2vec_model = Sequential()
word2vec_model.add(Embedding(input_dim = MAX_WORDS, output_dim = 128, input_length = train_data_tokenized.shape[1], weights= [embedding_
word2vec_model.add(Bidirectional(LSTM(64, return_sequences=True)))
word2vec_model.add(Bidirectional(LSTM(32)))
word2vec_model.add(Dense(1,activation='sigmoid'))
#compile model
word2vec_model.compile(loss='binary_crossentropy', optimizer='adam', metrics=['accuracy'])
print(word2vec_model.summary())
print("\n\nModel Visualize")
plot_model(word2vec_model, to_file='model_plot.png', show_shapes=True, show_layer_names=True)
```

===========] - 5s 216ms/step - loss: -2.7071 - accuracy: 0.6413 - val_loss: -1.2169 - val_accuracy: 0.630

:==============================] - 5s 214ms/step - loss: -3.9288 - accuracy: 0.5200 - val_loss: -1.7023 - val_accuracy: 0.525

25/25 [====================] - 7s 273ms/step - loss: -3.3444 - accuracy: 0.6463 - val_loss: -1.6906 - val_accuracy: 0.646

25/25 [==============] - 9s 371ms/step - loss: -4.1054 - accuracy: 0.6187 - val_loss: -0.6768 - val_accuracy: 0.485

25/25 [============] - 6s 249ms/step - loss: -5.1560 - accuracy: 0.6350 - val loss: -2.5363 - val accuracy: 0.646

```
Model: "sequential_1"
    Layer (type)
                        Output Shape
                                           Param #
                                           1280000
    embedding_1 (Embedding)
                        (None, 100, 128)
    bidirectional_2 (Bidirecti (None, 100, 128)
                                           98816
    bidirectional_3 (Bidirecti (None, 64)
                                           41216
    onal)
    dense 1 (Dense)
                         (None, 1)
                                           65
   Total params: 1420097 (5.42 MB)
   Trainable params: 1420097 (5.42 MB)
   Non-trainable params: 0 (0.00 Byte)
   Model Visualize
       embedding_1_input | input: | [(None, 100)]
# Train
word2vec_model.fit(train_data_tokenized, train_label, epochs=10, batch_size=32, validation_data=(val_data_tokenized, val_label))
   Epoch 1/10
   25/25 [============== ] - 16s 374ms/step - loss: 0.4145 - accuracy: 0.4013 - val_loss: 0.5079 - val_accuracy: 0.4356
   Epoch 2/10
               25/25 [======
   Epoch 3/10
```

```
4
```

<keras.src.callbacks.History at 0x7820a56f0b50>

| Dense | output: | (None, 1) |

Evaluate

Epoch 4/10

25/25 [==== Epoch 5/10

Epoch 6/10 25/25 [=====

Epoch 7/10

Epoch 8/10 25/25 [====

Epoch 9/10

Epoch 10/10

```
loss, acc = word2vec_model.evaluate(test_data_tokenized, test_label)
print("loss: ", loss)
print("accuracy: ", acc)
    loss: -1.1531360149383545
    accuracy: 0.637499988079071
# Prediction
prediction = word2vec_model.predict(test_data_tokenized[:5])
for text, prediction, groundtruth in zip(tokenizer.sequences_to_texts(test_data_tokenized), prediction, test_label[:5]):
   sentiment = "positive" if prediction > 0.5 else "negative"
   groundtruth = "positive" if groundtruth == 0.5 else "negative"
   print(f"Text: {text} \n Predicted Sentiment: {sentiment} \n Groundtruth: {groundtruth} \n'")
    1/1 [======= ] - 2s 2s/step
    Text: sustainable strategy for our sustainable strategy range we incorporate a series of proprietary in order to ensure the perform
     Predicted Sentiment: positive
     Groundtruth: negative
```

Text: environmental health and safety management system provides a framework for identifying and reducing the risks associated with Predicted Sentiment: positive Groundtruth: negative

Text: in 2019 the company a series of transactions related to the sale of its canadian fossil fuel based electricity generation bus Predicted Sentiment: positive Groundtruth: negative

Text: which would normally come into effect on january 1 2021 for both businesses the rate was to significant distribution rate inc

```
Predicted Sentiment: positive Groundtruth: negative
```

Text: finally there is a reputational risk linked to the possibility that oil companies may be perceived by institutions and the ge Predicted Sentiment: negative

Groundtruth: negative

Attention Based Model

```
import tensorflow as tf
import torch
from transformers import AutoTokenizer, AutoModelForSequenceClassification
from transformers import Trainer, TrainingArguments
from sklearn.model_selection import train_test_split
from datasets import load_dataset
from transformers import DistilBertTokenizer, TFDistilBertModel, TFAutoModel, AutoTokenizer
from tensorflow.keras.layers import Input, Dense, GlobalAveragePooling1D, Attention, Dropout
from tensorflow.keras.models import Model
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
import random
# import datasets
# training_dataset = datasets.DatasetDict({"train":sampled_train_data,"test":sampled_val_data})
from datasets import load_dataset
from datasets import Dataset, DatasetDict
dataset_train = Dataset.from_pandas(pd.read_parquet('./train-00000-of-00001-04b49ae22f595095.parquet', engine='pyarrow').sample(frac=0.0
dataset_test = Dataset.from_pandas(pd.read_parquet('./test-00000-of-00001-3f9f7af4f5914b8e.parquet', engine='pyarrow'))
dataset_train
     Dataset({
         features: ['text', 'label', '__index_level_0__'],
         num_rows: 10
from transformers import AutoTokenizer
tokenizer = AutoTokenizer.from_pretrained("bert-base-cased")
tokenized_data_train = tokenizer(dataset_train["text"], return_tensors="np", padding=True)
# Tokenizer returns a BatchEncoding, but we convert that to a dict for Keras
tokenized_data_train = dict(tokenized_data_train)
labels\_train = np.array(dataset\_train["label"]) \quad \# \ Label \ is \ already \ an \ array \ of \ 0 \ and \ 1
from\ transformers\ import\ TFAutoModelForSequenceClassification
from tensorflow.keras.optimizers import Adam
# Load and compile our model
model_attention = TFAutoModelForSequenceClassification.from_pretrained("bert-base-cased")
# Lower learning rates are often better for fine-tuning transformers
model_attention.compile(optimizer=Adam(3e-5)) # No loss argument!
     All PyTorch model weights were used when initializing TFBertForSequenceClassification.
     Some weights or buffers of the TF 2.0 model TFBertForSequenceClassification were not initialized from the PyTorch model and are new
     You should probably TRAIN this model on a down-stream task to be able to use it for predictions and inference.
    4
model_attention.fit(tokenized_data_train, labels_train)
     1/1 [============] - 118s 118s/step - loss: 0.7619
     <keras.src.callbacks.History at 0x782065930850>
```

Report

Performance

LSTM MODEL

Training Accuracy: 0.71
Test Accuracy: 0.70

Word2Vec Embedding
 Training Accuracy : 0.70

Test Accuracy: 0.64

Attention - Based Model
 Training Accuracy : 0.76

Test Accuracy:

Reference:

• https://huggingface.co/distilbert-base-uncased

•

Double-click (or enter) to edit

② 2s completed at 10:08 PM