

# Latex Manual

## Symbols:

`\mathcal{O}`      Big O; micron

## Spacing:

`\,`      very small spacing, e.g., between number and factorial sign  
`\usepackage[margin = 0.5cm]{caption}`      limit the width of the figure caption  
`\doublespacing`      set every line double spacing  
`\vspace{-1em}`      reduce the space between floating objects, e.g. caption of figures, etc.  
`\mbox{}`      force whatever inside `{}` to stay in the same line

## Change paper dimension:

`\usepackage{geometry}`    % to change the page dimensions  
`\geometry{a4paper}`      % or letterpaper (US) or a5paper or....  
`\geometry{margin=1in}`    % change the margins all round

## Referencing:

1. sections  
`\section{....}`  
`\label{....}`    % label name  
`\ref{....}`    % refer to the label name

## Equation arrays:

1. one long equation connected by = or other markers  
`\begin{eqnarray}`  
    `\label{e:....}`  
    .... & relation marker & .... `\nonumber \\` % if does not want numbering for certain equation  
    `\label{e:....}`  
    & relation marker & ....  
`\end{eqnarray}`  
2. several left-justified equations:  
`\usepackage{amsmath}`

```

\begin{align}
\label{e:....}
....& \text{relation marker} .... \\\
\label{e:....}
....& \text{relation marker} ....
\end{align}

```

### Table:

```

\begin{table}[]
\centering
\begin{tabular}{|...|...|} % l - left justified; c - central
\hline % lines
aa & bb \\\
\hline
\multicolumn{a}{|...|}{Content} \\\ % a - No. of columns to be combined
\end{tabular}
\caption{}
\label{tab:....}
\end{table}

```

### Figures:

1. different figures on the same row

```

\begin{figure}
\centering
\begin{minipage}[b]{.49\textwidth}
\centering
\includegraphics[width=.99\textwidth]{....}
\caption{....}
\label{fig:....}
\end{minipage}
\end{figure}

```

2. figures that share the same title

```

\usepackage{subfigure}
\begin{figure}
\begin{center}
\subfigure[...]{
\includegraphics[width=.49\textwidth]{....}
\label{fig:....}}
\subfigure[...]{
\includegraphics[width=.49\textwidth]{....}
\label{fig:....}}
\caption{....}
\end{center}
\end{figure}

```

```
\label{fig:....}  
\end{center}  
\end{figure}
```

**To attach codes from other files** such as matlab:

```
\usepackage{listings}  
\lstset{ language = c,  
        breadlines = true,  
        basicstyle = \footnotesize  
}  
\lstinputlisting{filename.c}
```