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Wyltal 15.
  V: prestren linder nad autem K,
  dim V = n < \infty
 Y & Endk(V).
                      f(y) = a. id, +a; "y+... +a, y & End (V)
 Dla f \in K[x]
  a_0 + a_1 \times + \dots + a_\ell \times^\ell
  K[X]>f > f(y) & End (V) homomorfizm |
piersueni
 usc: V: K[X]-modul
     f \cdot v = f(y)(v).
Uwaga 15.1.
 V: shonverure senerowany i torsyjny, jako K[X]-
- modul.
D-d {e,,...,e, 9 = V
                           => seronic V jako K[X]-
        baza K-liniowa
                                              -modul.
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(bo: dla ko K = K[X] k·v = kv w sense prestreni liniowej V)

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torsymosi : ve V
                                                 ulidad Algi
liniawozaleriung
w V (bodim V=n)
   a_0 v + a_1 \gamma(v) + ... + a_n \gamma^n(v) = 0 \implies f \cdot v = 0
a_{01..., a_n \in K}
gdie f = a_0 + a_1 X + ... + a_n X^n.
The waystwe = 0
rue wrysture = 0
 K[X]: PID! \implies V = \bigoplus_{p_i} V_{p_i}, p_i \in K[X]
elemently priemuse

t_{m_i} p_i = f_i(X), microsolde delay.
 V_{\mathbf{p}} \cong K[X]/(\mathbf{p}_{i}^{k_{i}}) \oplus ... \oplus K[X]/(\mathbf{p}_{i}^{k_{i}}), 1 \leq k_{i} \leq ... \leq k_{e}

utorisandamy.
 Zatoriense (*):
               K: algebraienne demkniste.
  Wtedy fi(X): noerozhladahuy => deg fi = 1
                                                     (z) f_i = (X - a_i)
                                                     (2 doutadnosies do
stouraryssense).
  Structura K[X]/(f_i^{k_s}) = K[X]/(X-a_i)^{k_s}:
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Nieth j:  $K[X] \rightarrow K[X]/(X-a_i)^{k_5} \leftarrow K[X]-ilovazouse$ -modut prestuen limiava nad KEKIN •  $j(1), j(X-\alpha_i), ..., j(X-\alpha_i)^{k_s-1}$ baza K[X]/(X-ai)ks jako prestneni baza Bis liniorsej mad K.  $dla 0 \leq u < k$ Wshar Swha: jako plin./k  $(X-\alpha_i)^{\alpha} = (X-\alpha_i)^{\alpha+1}$  $K[x]/(x-a_i)^s \cong K[x]/x^s$  $W(X) \longrightarrow W(X+a_{i})$  $\psi(j(X-a_i)^u) = \begin{cases} a_i j(X-a_i)^u, gdy & u=k_s-1 \\ a_i j(X-a_i)^u + j(X-a_i)^u, gdy & u \leq k_s-1 \end{cases}$ 

The state of the B = UBis: baza Jordana V dla 4  $m_{\mathcal{B}}(\gamma) = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$ Wm. 15.2. (tw. Jordana) K: alg. domkniste, V: p. linian dim V<0, y: V -> V liviour => JBEV ma postaci Jardena. Baza Jordana dla Y 8 (y) ma postaci Jardena. Rozmwary Watch J. w mg(y) sa wyznanome jednaznacine (noe zalerg al wylom B).

R: previouen premienny  $z = 1 \neq 0$ .

Def. 15.3 R - algebra [premienna] = = R - modit  $S = (S, +, r)_{reR} z$  declathaym

mn oriennem  $\cdot$  b. ie  $(S, +, \cdot)$ : previouen [premienny]  $i \forall reR \forall s, s' \in S \quad r(s \cdot s') = rs \cdot s' = s \cdot (rs')$ .

 $tzn: S = (S, +, \cdot, \tau)_{\tau \in R}$ Algerys homomorpism R-algebr... Pryhlad R: previvier => R: Z-algebra R[X], R[X,Y]: R-algiebry RCS => 5: R-algebra. podpreriven, 1<sub>R</sub>=1<sub>S</sub> Uwaga 15.4. (1) Jesti S: R-algebra z jednosius 1, to  $\eta: R \longrightarrow S$  danc prer  $\gamma(r) = r \cdot 1$ Jet homomorfizmen R-algob. (2) Gdy R: ciato, to y: RC>SiR: podciato previuenta S. previuena ).
(3) Na odwrot, gdy S: pierscień z 1 i RSS,
p-eciato, to S: R-algebra. Alg R: kategoria R-algebr (algebraad R) Zatoriny, ie S: R-algebre z 1, M: R-modut. S&RM: R-modul, len produlit tensevocry take: S-modul: R-modut sow

Dla se S istrueje jedyne mnoiense:

s: SORM -> SORM tre s. (s'&m)=(ss') & m dla way skich s'65 S 5. Mie : homomorfizmy R-moderator (s.) » id: S&M -S&M tei homomofiem R-modutos. (S&M,+,s) : S-modul. Prystad 1. G: Z-modut nos Q & G: Q-modut

gradeleuc ten: prestnen linvax/D trn: prestuen linvax/Q 2. V: p. Wniawa/IR >> C & V: p. liviowa/C
kompletesyfikage V.  $S_1, S_2: R-algebry (>1) = S_1 \otimes S_2 teri R-algebra (>1):$  $dla \quad s_{1} \otimes s_{2} \in S_{1} \otimes_{R} S_{2}:$   $s_{1}^{1} \otimes s_{2}^{1} \otimes . \quad (s_{1} \otimes s_{2}) \cdot (s_{1}^{1} \otimes s_{2}^{1}) = (s_{1}^{1} \otimes s_{2}^{1}).$   $(s_{1} \otimes s_{2}) \cdot (s_{1}^{1} \otimes s_{2}^{1}) = (s_{1}^{1} \otimes s_{2}^{1}).$ · 12a dowdre tensory predlust my 2 - L'inverso:  $\left(\sum_{i} s_{i} \otimes s_{2}^{i}\right) \left(\sum_{j} s_{j} \otimes s_{2}^{j}\right) = \sum_{i,j} \left(s_{i}^{i} s_{j}^{j} \otimes s_{2}^{i} s_{2}^{j}\right).$ 

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dle RDI: II = {aeR: 3n70 a"ET/ Alg24/15
             radylatidealu I I EVE JR
TW. 15.5 (Null stellens atz Hilberta)
 Nuch IOK[X] if EK[X] tie
                             Wtedy f \in VI.
 Z_{\kappa^{alg}}(I) \subseteq Z_{\kappa^{alg}}(f).
tu: dla K \subseteq L \in Gate Z_L(I) = \{\bar{a} \in K': \forall g \in Ig(\bar{a}) = 0\}.
                                     IXEn
D-d nue coprost.
Zat, io f $ VI. Nich J 1 K[X] makey makey
wird idealow I' = VI tie f & VI'.
· J: pierwsty, bo:
Zat, ie g.hef, ale g,h&f.
 Wedy fe V(J,g) i fe V(J,h)
wisc ∃n, k (fn ∈ (J,g) i fk ∈ (J,h))
    f'=j_1+y_2
f''=j_2+w_2\cdot h
f^{n+k} = f^n \cdot f^k = (j_1 + w_1 \cdot g) (j_2 + w_2 h) \in (J_1 g h) \subseteq J
    => fo VJ Y
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 $\omega \, K[X]/J = K[a] \quad (a = X/J)$ Alger/15  $\circ f(\overline{a}) \neq 0 \quad (bo f \notin J)$ · ā ∈ Z(j) · K[a]: podriedrina  $K[\bar{a}] \subseteq K[\bar{a}]_0 \subseteq K[\bar{a}]_0^{alg}$ : algebraione water utantien deministration  $\omega \ K[a]_o^{ds}: \exists \overline{\chi} \in Z(J) \setminus Z(f)$ The z toow model: Jesti L, E Lz, to L, L Lz water alg. donnhugle ten: Federice q W 184hu prevorieni Lz F (C=) L1 F ( 2 poi rametra mi w Lj K[a], = " = = EZ(J) - Z(f)" Y Zdanse w jsym preview z parametra;  $K^{alg} \models "\exists \overline{x} \in Z(\overline{J}) \setminus Z(f)".$ Wn. 15.6. Zat, ie K: ciate alg. domin trè kfiek(X) ulitad vouvair inelauverainah  $f_1(\bar{x}) = -f_{\mathbf{k}}(\bar{x}) = 0$ me ma vozurszań w K [tzr: Zk (f<sub>11···</sub>,f<sub>n</sub>) \ Zk (1)].

When  $1 \in (f_1, ..., f_k)$