## Compiler Construction Assignment Phase 1

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## Language features

The language is meant to be used by biologist for protein sequence analysis in Bioinformatics. The language is strongly typed and uses block level static scoping. Some features are :

#### 1. Keywords, Identifiers and Literals

Keywords: functionmain, function, main, void, int, float, protein, seq, repeat, from, to, write, length, read, return, condition, otherwise, end.

Identifiers: Identifiers must start with an alphabet followed by any alphanumeric character Identifiers cannot have same names as any of the keywords.

Literals: integer, float or string literals.

#### 2. Data types

Primitive data types: integer, float

Derived data types:

- protein: It stores a sequence of nucleotides (characters) in a protein sequence.
- seq : A derived data type containing an array of exactly 3 characters.

Array declaration syntax : type arrayName [arraySize]

#### 3. Operators and operation defined on each data type

Operators for primitive data types:

Arithmetic operators : +, - , \*, /, %

Relational operators : >, <, =

Assignment operator : is

Logical operator : or, and

Operators for derived data types :

Assignment operator : is

Cut operator: # (used to cut the given protein by the specified sequence)

Example: cut is p # s

#### 4. Function

Every program should have a main function and it should be the last function of the program.

Syntax : function returnType functionName ( parameters )

Possible return types are int and float. Return statement is compulsary. Syntax : return value 0 or more parameters can be passed to a function.

For calling functions, syntax : functionName( arguments )

#### 5. Conditional statement

Three types of conditional statements depending on some logical expression is allowed.

1. Condition 2. Condition Otherwise 3. Condition Otherwise-Condition Otherwise

#### 6. Iterative statements

For iteration of a block of statements, repeat keyword is to be used with from and to keywords.

Syntax for n iterations : repeat  $\textit{variable}\ \text{from}\ 1$  to n

#### 7. I/O operations.

Reading input from user and printing output to screen is possible using read() and write() functions.

#### 8. Expression

Expressions can have identifiers with operators. Evaluation for arithmetic operators will be done according to the precedence / > \* > + > -. This precedence can be overridden by using parentheses.

#### 9. Assignment statement

Assignment can be done using assignment operator is. Types of assignment statements: For int, float, protein, seq. usage example: a is 3

For arrays, usage example : a[5] is {1,2,3,4,5}

# **Lexical units**

Pattern	Token	Purpose
is	TK_AssignOp	Assignment operator
[1-9][0-0]*	TK_Num	Integer Number
"*11	TK_StrLit	String literals
[a-zA-z][a-zA-z0-9]*	TK_id	Identifier
[0-9]+\.[0-9]+	TK_float	Float literal
#	TK_Cut	To cut a protein by the specified sequence
(	TK_Lpar	Left parentheses
)	TK_Rpar	Right parentheses
{	TK_Lbrace	For opening a block of statements
}	TK_Rbrace	For closing a block of statements
[	TK_Lsqbrac	Used to access array elements
]	TK_Rsqbrac	Used to access array elements
,	TK_Comma	Used to seperate elements
and	TK_AND	Logical AND operator
or	TK_OR	Logical OR operator
+	TK_Plus	Addition operator
-	TK_Minus	Substraction operator
1	TK_Divide	Division operator

*	TK_Multiply	Multiplication operator
%	TK_Mod	Modulo operator
=	TK_Compare	Operator to check if two entites are equal
>	TK_LT	Operator to check if left entity is less than right
<	TK_GT	Operator to check if left entity is greater than right
!=	TK_NotEqual	Operator to check if two entites are equal
function	TK_func	Keyword for declaring a non-main function
void	TK_void	Used as return type for returning NULL
int	TK_int	Integer data type
float	TK_float	Floating point data type
protein	TK_protein	protein data type
seq	TK_seq	seq data type
main	TK_main	Keyword for declaring main function
repeat	TK_repeat	Used to run a code block multiple times
from	TK_from	Used to run a code block multiple times
to	TK_to	Used to run a code block multiple times
write	TK_write	Function to print output on screen
read	TK_read	Function to print output on screen
length	TK_length	Function to get length of specified protein
return	TK_return	Used to return value from a function
condition	TK_cond	Used to branching
otherwise	TK_other	Used as alternate branch
end	TK_end	Used to end program

## **LL1 Grammar**

```
cprogram>
                ==> <functions> <main function>
                ==> <function1> TK NEWLINE <functions> | e
<functions>
                ==> <function signature> TK NEWLINE <function body>
<function1>
<function signature> ==> TK FUNC <type> TK ID TK LPAR <params> TK RPAR
<type>
              ==> TK VOID | TK INT | TK FLOAT | TK PROTEIN | TK SEQ
<params>
                ==> <param1> | e
                ==> <type> TK ID <squarebracket1> <param>
<param1>
                ==> TK COMMA <param1> | e
<param>
<squarebracket1>
                   ==> TK LSQBRAC TK RSQBRAC | e
<main function>
                  ==> TK MAIN TK LPAR TK RPAR TK NEWLINE <function body>
                  ==> TK LBRACE TK NEWLINE <stmt> TK RETURN <Expr1>
<function body>
TK NEWLINE TK RBRACE
<squarebracket>
                  ==> TK LSQBRAC TK INTEGERLITERAL TK RSQBRAC | e
               ==> <type> TK ID <squarebracket> TK NEWLINE <stmt> | <loop> <stmt> |
<stmt>
<ifelse> <stmt> | <IO> <stmt> | TK END TK NEWLINE <stmt> | TK ID <X> | e
<X>
              ==> TK ASSIGNOP <stmt1> TK NEWLINE <stmt> | TK LSQBRAC TK ID
TK RSQBRAC TK ASSIGNOP <stmt1> TK NEWLINE <stmt> | <more> TK NEWLINE
<stmt>
<stmt1>
               ==> <Expr> | <arrayinit>
<arrayinit>
               ==> TK LBRACE <array> TK RBRACE
<array>
              ==> TK ID <array1>
<array1>
              ==> <array> | e
<01>
              ==> TK READ TK LPAR <L> TK RPAR TK NEWLINE | TK WRITE
TK LPAR <L> TK RPAR TK NEWLINE
<L>
             ==> TK ID <L1> | TK STRINGLITERAL
<L1>
              ==> TK LSQBRAC TK ID TK RSQBRAC | e
              ==> TK REPEAT TK ID TK FROM <Expr> TK TO <Expr> TK NEWLINE
<loop>
TK LBRACE TK NEWLINE <stmt> TK RBRACE TK NEWLINE
              ==> TK CONDITION TK LPAR < logical expr> TK RPAR TK NEWLINE
<ifelse>
TK LBRACE TK NEWLINE <stmt> TK RBRACE TK NEWLINE <elseclause>
<elseclause>
                 ==> TK OTHERWISE <otherwise1> | e
                        ==> <condition otherwise> | TK NEWLINE TK LBRACE
<otherwise1>
TK NEWLINE <stmt> TK RBRACE TK NEWLINE
<condition otherwise> ==> TK CONDITION TK LPAR <logicalexpr> TK RPAR
TK NEWLINE TK LBRACE TK NEWLINE <stmt> TK RBRACE TK NEWLINE <elseclause>
<logicalexpr>
                ==> <Expr> <relop> <Expr> <logicop>
<relop>
              ==> TK COMPARE | TK GT | TK LT | TK NOTEQUAL
<logicop>
              ==> <lops> <logicalexpr> | e
<lops>
              ==> TK AND | TK OR
<Expr1>
               ==> <Expr> | e
```

```
<Expr>
              ==> <Expr2> <Expr3>
             ==> <AS> <Expr> | e
<Expr3>
<AS>
              ==> TK PLUS | TK MINUS
             ==> <mulexp> <mulexp1>
<Expr2>
<mulexp1>
               ==> TK MULTIPLY <mulexp> | e
<mulexp>
               ==> <divexp> <divexp1>
               ==> TK DIVIDE <divexp> | e
<divexp1>
<divexp>
               ==> <mod> <mod1>
<mod1>
               ==> TK MOD <mod> | e
<mod>
               ==> <cut> <cut1>
              ==> TK CUT <cut> | e
<cut1>
<cut>
              ==> TK STRINGLITERAL | TK FLOATLITERAL | TK INTEGERLITERAL |
TK ID <ext> | TK LPAR <Expr> TK RPAR | TK LENGTH <more>
<ext>
             ==> <more> | TK_LSQBRAC TK_ID TK_RSQBRAC | e
<more>
               ==> TK LPAR <more1>
<more1>
              ==> TK ID <args> TK RPAR | TK RPAR
<args>
              ==> TK COMMA TK ID <args> | e
```

## **Test Cases**

### **Test Case 1**

```
main()
{
    int A[3]
    int B[3]
    repeat i from 0 to 3
        A[i] is 12*i
        B[i] is 2*i
    }
    int sumA
    int sumB
    repeat i from 0 to 3
        sumA is sumA + A[i]
        sumB is sumB + B[i]
    write("Sum of 1st Array = ")
    write(c)
    write(" Sum of 2nd Array = ")
    write(d)
    write("Total Sum = ")
    int z
```

```
z is sumA + sumB
    write(z)
    return
}
Test Case 2
main()
  int i
  int j
  read(i)
  read(j)
  int c
  int d
  c is i*j + 3
  d is i*(j + 3)
  write("Precedence check : i*j+3 = ")
  write(c)
  write(" i*(j+3) = ")
  write(d)
}
Test Case 3
main()
{
    protein DNA[20]
    DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
    int i
    i is length(DNA)
    int j
    repeat j from 0 to i
    {
        condition(DNA[i] = "T")
         {
             write("U")
         }
        otherwise
             write(DNA[i])
         }
    }
    return
}
```

## **Test Case 4**

main()

```
{
    protein P[20]
    P is "AAGTCCAGGATGCA"
    repeat i from 0 to length(P)
    {
        condition(P[i]="T")
            write("DNA")
            end
        }
        otherwise
            write("RNA")
            end
        }
    write("Neither DNA nor RNA")
    return
}
Test Case 5
function void left(protein P[],int index)
    int i
    write("left part ")
    repeat i from 0 to index
    {
       write(P[i])
    write(" ")
    return
}
function void right(protein P[],int index)
    int i
    write("right part ")
    repeat i from index+3 to length(P)
    {
       write(P[i])
    write(" ")
    return
}
main()
{
    protein P[20]
```

```
P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
seq s[3]
s is "CTT"
int index
index is P # S
left(P,index)
right(P,index)
return
}
```

# Derivations Test Case 1

```
program>
=> <functions> <main_function>
=> <main_function>
=> functionmain void main() newline <function_body>
=> functionmain void main()
        <stmt> return <Expr1>
        =>functionmain void main()
         <type> id <squarebracket>
         <stmt> return <Expr1>
        }
        =>functionmain void main()
        int id[literal]
         <stmt> return <Expr1>
        }
        =>functionmain void main()
        int id[literal]
         <type> id <squarebracket>
         <stmt> return <Expr1>
        =>functionmain void main()
        int id[literal]
        int id[literal]
        <stmt> return <Expr1>
        =>functionmain void main()
        int id[literal]
        int id[literal]
```

```
<loop><stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id<X>
  }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is <stmt1>
  <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is <stmt1>
  <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
}=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
```

```
id[id] is <Expr>
  <stmt>
 }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 id[id] is <Expr2><Expr3>
 <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 id[id] is <mulexp><mulexp1>
  <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 id[id] is <divexp><mulexp1>
 <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 id[id] is <mod>*<expr2>
  <stmt>
 }
```

```
<stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is <cut>*id
  <stmt>
  }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id<ext>*id
  <stmt>
  }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 {
  id[id] is id*id
  <stmt>
  }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 {
  id[id] is id*id
  id<X>
  }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
```

```
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 id[id] is id*id
 id[id] is <stmt1>
 <stmt>
 }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 {
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is <stmt1>
  <stmt>
  }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
}=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 {
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is <Expr>
  <stmt>
  }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is <Expr2><Expr3>
  <stmt>
  }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
```

```
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is <mulexp><mulexp1>
  <stmt>
  }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is <divexp><mulexp1>
  <stmt>
  }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 {
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is <mod>*<expr2>
  <stmt>
  }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is <cut>*id
  <stmt>
  }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
```

```
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id<ext>*id
  <stmt>
  }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
  <stmt>
  }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 {
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
  }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id <squarebracket>
 <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
```

```
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 {
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
  }
 <type> id
 <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id <squarebracket>
 <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 {
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
  }
 <type> id
 <type> id
 <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
 return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
```

```
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 {
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id<x>
  }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is <stmt1>
  id<x>
```

```
}
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is <stmt1>
  id is <stmt1>
  }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 {
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is <Expr>
  id is <Expr>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 {
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
  }
```

```
<type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is <Expr2>+<Expr3>
  id is <Expr2>+<Expr3>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is <mulexp><mulexp1>+<Expr3>
  id is <mulexp><mulexp1>+<Expr3>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
  }
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is <divexp><divexp1>+<Expr3>
  id is <divexp><divexp1>+<Expr3>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
```

```
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is <mod>>+<Expr3>
  id is <mod><mod1>+<Expr3>
  }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is <cut>+<Expr3>
  id is <cut>+<Expr3>
  }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
}=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
  }
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id<ext>+id<ext>
  id is id<ext>+id<ext>
  }
```

```
<stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
  }
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  <IO><stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
  }
 <type> id
```

```
<type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  write(id)
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  }
  write(id)
  <IO><stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  write(id)
  write(id)
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
```

```
=>functionmain void main()
{
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
  }
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  }
  write(id)
  write(id)
  <IO><stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  }
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
```

```
id[id] is id*id
  }
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  <IO><stmt>
  return < Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  }
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
```

```
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  {
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  }
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  <IO><stmt>
  return < Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 {
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  {
```

```
id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  <type> id <squarebracket>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
  }
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  }
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  int id
  <stmt>
            return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 {
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  {
```

```
id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  int id
 id<x> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
  }
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  }
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  int id
 id<x> is <stmt1>
 <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 {
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
  }
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
```

```
id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  int id
 id<x> is <Expr>
 <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 {
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
  }
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  int id
 id<x> is <Expr2>+<Expr3>
 <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
  }
 <type> id
```

```
<type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  int id
 id<x> is <mulexp><mulexp1>+<Expr>
 <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  }
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  int id
 id<x> is <divexp><divexp1>+<Expr>
 <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
```

```
}
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  int id
 id<x> is <mod><mod1>+<Expr>
 <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
 repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  int id
 id<x> is <cut>+<Expr>
 <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 {
```

```
id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  int id
 id is id<ext>+id<ext>
 <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  int id
 id is id+id
 <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
```

```
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 {
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
  }
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  int id
 id is id+id
 <IO><stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
{
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 {
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
  }
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  int id
 id is id+id
 write(<L>)
 <stmt> return <Expr1>
=>functionmain void main()
```

```
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
 {
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  int id
 id is id+id
 write(<id>)
 <stmt> return <Expr1>
}
=>functionmain void main()
{
int id[literal]
int id[literal]
repeat id from id<ext> to id<ext>
 {
  id[id] is id*id
  id[id] is id*id
  }
 <type> id
 <type> id
  repeat id from id<ext> to id<ext>
  id is id+id[id]
  id is id+id[id]
  }
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  write(id)
  int id
 id is id+id
```

```
write(<id>)
          <stmt> return
        =>functionmain void main()
        {
         int id[literal]
         int id[literal]
         repeat id from id to id
          id[id] is id*id
          id[id] is id*id
          int id
          int id
          repeat id from id to id
          id is id+id[id]
          id is id+id[id]
          write(id)
          write(id)
          write(id)
          write(id)
          write(id)
          int id
          id is id+id
         write(<id>)
          <stmt> return
=> functionmain void main()
    {
        int A[3]
        int B[3]
        repeat i from 0 to 3
              A[i] is 12*i
              B[i] is 2*i
         }
        int sumA
        int sumB
        repeat i from 0 to 3
        {
              sumA is sumA + A[i]
              sumB is sumB + B[i]
        }
        write("Sum of 1st Array = ")
        write(c)
        write(" Sum of 2nd Array = ")
```

```
write(d)
write("Total Sum = ")
int e
e is sumA + sumB
write(e)
return
}
```

## **Test Case 2**

```
program>
 => <functions> <main_function>
   =><main_function>
   =>functionmain void main ()
    <functionbody>
    =>functionmain void main ()
    {
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
    }
    =>functionmain void main ()
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
    }
    =>functionmain void main ()
    <type> id <squarebracket>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
    }
    =>functionmain void main ()
    {
    int id
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
    }
    =>functionmain void main ()
    {
    int id
    <type> id <squarebracket>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
    }
    =>functionmain void main ()
    {
    int id
    int id
    <stmt> return
    =>functionmain void main ()
    {
```

int id

```
int id
<IO><stmt>
return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(<L>)
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id<L1>)
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
<IO><stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(<L>)
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id<L1>)
<stmt> return
}
```

```
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
<type> id <squarebracket>
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
<type> id <squarebracket>
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
```

```
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id<x> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is <stmt1>
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is <Expr>
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is <Expr2><Expr3>
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
```

```
int id
id is <Expr2>+<Expr>
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is <mulexp> <mulexp1> +<Expr2><Expr3>
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is <mulexp>* <mulexp> +<Expr2>
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is <divexp>* <divexp> +<mulexp><mulexp1>
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
id is <mod>* <mod1> +<divexp><divexp1>
<stmt> return
}
```

```
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is <cut>* <cut1> +<mod><mod1>
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id<ext>* id<ext> +<cut><
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id<ext>
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
```

```
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id<x> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is <stmt1>
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is <Expr>
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is <Expr2><Expr3>
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
```

```
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is <Expr2>+<Expr>
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is <mulexp> <mulexp1> +<Expr2><Expr3>
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is <mulexp>* <mulexp> +<Expr2>
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is <divexp>* <divexp> +<mulexp><mulexp1>
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
```

```
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is <mod>* <mod1> +<divexp><divexp1>
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is <cut>* <cut1> +<mod><mod1>
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is id<ext>* (<Expr>)
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is id*(<Expr2><Expr3>)
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
```

```
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is id*(<mulexp><mulexp1>+<Expr>)
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is id*(<divexp><divexp1>+<Expr2><Expr3>)
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is id*(<mod><mod1>+<mulexp><mulexp1>)
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is id*(<cut><cut1>+<divexp><divexp1>)
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
```

```
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is id*(id<ext>+<mod><mod1>)
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is id*(id+<cut><cut1>)
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is id*(id+id<ext>)
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is id*(id+id)
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
```

```
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is id*(id+id)
<IO><stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is id*(id+id)
write(<L>)
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is id*(id+id)
write(id)
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is id*(id+id)
write(id)
<IO><stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
```

```
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is id*(id+id)
write(id)
write(<L>)
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is id*(id+id)
write(id)
write(id)
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is id*(id+id)
write(id)
write(id)
<IO><stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
```

```
id is id*id +id
id is id*(id+id)
write(id)
write(id)
write(<L>)
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is id*(id+id)
write(id)
write(id)
write(id)
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is id*(id+id)
write(id)
write(id)
write(id)
<IO><stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
{
int id
int id
read(id)
read(id)
int id
int id
id is id*id +id
id is id*(id+id)
write(id)
```

```
write(id)
    write(id)
    write(<L>)
    <stmt> return
    }
    =>functionmain void main ()
    {
    int id
    int id
    read(id)
    read(id)
    int id
    int id
    id is id*id +id
    id is id*(id+id)
    write(id)
    write(id)
    write(id)
    write(id)
    <stmt> return
    }
     =>functionmain void main ()
    {
    int id
    int id
    read(id)
    read(id)
    int id
    int id
    id is id*id +id
    id is id*(id+id)
    write(id)
    write(id)
    write(id)
    write(id)
    return
    }
functionmain void main()
   int i
   int j
   read(i)
   read(j)
   int c
   int d
   c is i*j + 3
```

{

```
d is i*(j + 3)
  write("Precedence check : i*j+3 = ")
  write(c)
  write(" i*(j+3) = ")
  write(d)
}
```

## **Test Case 3**

```
program>
=> <functions> <main_function>
=> <main_function>
=> functionmain void main ()
  <functionbody>
=> functionmain void main ()
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  <type> id <squarebracket>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA <squarebracket>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [literal]
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  id <X> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
```

```
protein DNA [20]
  DNA is <stmt1>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is <Expr>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is <Expr2> <Expr3>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is <Expr2>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is <mulexp> <mulexp1>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is <mulexp>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is <divexp> <divexp1>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
 }
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is <divexp>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
```

```
protein DNA [20]
  DNA is <mod> <mod1>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
 }
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is <mod>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is <cut> <cut1>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is <cut>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
 }
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is literal
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  <type> id <squarebracket>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int id <squarebracket>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
```

```
}
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  id <X> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is <stmt1>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is <Expr>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is <Expr2><Expr3>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is <Expr2>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
 }
=> functionmain void main ()
```

```
protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  id is <mulexp> <mulexp1>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is <mulexp>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  id is <divexp> <divexp1>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is <divexp>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
 }
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is <mod> <mod1>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is <mod>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
 }
=> functionmain void main ()
```

```
protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  id is <cut> <cut1>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is <cut>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length <more>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length ( <more1>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length ( id <args> )
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
 }
=> functionmain void main ()
```

```
protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  id is length (DNA)
  <type> id <squarebracket>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int id <squarebracket>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int id
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  <loop> <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
```

```
int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
   <stmt>
  }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from <Expr> to <Expr>
   <stmt>
  }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  repeat j from <Expr2> <Expr3> to <Expr2> <Expr3>
   <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  repeat j from <Expr2> to <Expr2>
   <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
```

```
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from <mulexp> <mulexp1>to <mulexp> <mulexp1>
   <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  repeat j from <mulexp> to <mulexp>
   <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from <divexp> <divexp1> to <divexp> <divexp1>
   <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  repeat j from <divexp> to <divexp>
  {
```

```
<stmt>
  }
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  repeat j from <mod> <mod> <mod> <mod>>
   <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from <mod> to <mod>
   <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  repeat j from <cut> <cut1> to <cut> <cut1>
   <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
```

```
id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from <cut> to <cut>
   <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from literal to literal
   <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   <ifelse> <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
```

```
protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   <ifelse> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition ( <logicalexpr> )
    {
     <stmt>
   <elseclause> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition (<Expr> <relop> <Expr> <logicop> )
     <stmt>
   <elseclause> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
```

```
protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition (<Expr> = <Expr> <logicop>)
     <stmt>
   <elseclause> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition (<Expr> = <Expr>)
    {
     <stmt>
   <elseclause> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition (<Expr2> <Expr3> = <Expr2> <Expr3>)
     <stmt>
   <elseclause> <stmt>
```

```
<stmt> return <Expr1>
 }
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition (<Expr2> = <Expr2>)
     <stmt>
     }
   <elseclause> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition (<mulexp> <mulexp1> = <mulexp> <mulexp1> )
    {
     <stmt>
   <elseclause> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition (<mulexp> = <mulexp>)
     <stmt>
```

```
<elseclause> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition (<divexp> <divexp1> = <divexp> <divexp1>)
    {
     <stmt>
   <elseclause> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition (<divexp> = <divexp>)
     <stmt>
   <elseclause> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  repeat j from 0 to i
```

```
condition (< mod >< mod 1> = < mod >< mod 1>)
    {
     <stmt>
     }
   <elseclause> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition (<mod> = <mod>)
     <stmt>
   <elseclause> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition (<cut><cut1> = <cut><cut1>)
     <stmt>
   <elseclause> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
```

```
int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition (<cut> = <cut>)
    {
     <stmt>
   <elseclause> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition (id <ext> = literal)
     <stmt>
   <elseclause> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition (id [id] = "T")
     <stmt>
   <elseclause> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
```

```
DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition ( DNA[i] = "T" )
     <stmt>
   <elseclause> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition (DNA[i] = "T")
     <IO> <stmt>
   <elseclause> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition (DNA[i] = "T")
     write ( <L> )
     <stmt>
   <elseclause> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
```

```
}
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition ( DNA[i] = "T" )
     write ( id < L1 >)
      <stmt>
   <elseclause> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition ( DNA[i] = "T" )
     write (id)
      <stmt>
   <elseclause> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition ( DNA[i] = "T")
    {
```

```
write ("U")
     <stmt>
   <elseclause> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition ( DNA[i] = "T")
     write ("U")
   <elseclause> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition ( DNA[i] = "T" )
     write ("U")
   otherwise < otherwise1> < stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
```

```
repeat j from 0 to i
   condition ( DNA[i] = "T")
     write ("U")
   otherwise
     <stmt>
    <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition ( DNA[i] = "T" )
     write ("U")
   otherwise
     <IO> <stmt>
     }
    <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition ( DNA[i] = "T")
     write ("U")
```

```
otherwise
    {
     <10>
     }
    <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition ( DNA[i] = "T" )
     write ("U")
   otherwise
     write ( <L> )
    }
    <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition ( DNA[i] = "T" )
     write ("U")
   otherwise
     write (id <L1>)
    <stmt>
```

```
<stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition ( DNA[i] = "T")
     write ("U")
   otherwise
     write (id[id])
    <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ( )
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition ( DNA[i] = "T" )
     write ("U")
   otherwise
     write ( DNA[i])
    <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ()
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
```

```
int i
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition ( DNA[i] = "T")
     write ("U")
   otherwise
     write ( DNA[i])
    }
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> functionmain void main ( )
  protein DNA [20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  id is length (DNA)
  int j
  repeat j from 0 to i
   condition ( DNA[i] = "T")
     write ("U")
   otherwise
     write ( DNA[i])
    return <Expr1>
functionmain void main()
  protein DNA[20]
  DNA is "AUGGCUUAGUA"
  int i
  i is length(DNA)
  repeat j from 0 to i
     condition(DNA[i] = "T")
```

```
{
 write("U")
}
otherwise
{
 write(DNA[i])
}
return
```

## **Test Case 4**

```
program>
=> <functions> <main_function>
  =><main_function>
  =>functionmain void main ()
   <functionbody>
   =>functionmain void main ()
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
   =>functionmain void main ()
   <type> id <squarebracket>
    <stmt> return
   =>functionmain void main ()
   protein id [id]
    <stmt> return
   =>functionmain void main ()
   protein id [id]
   id <X> return
   =>functionmain void main ()
   protein id[id]
   id is <stmt1>
    <stmt> return
   =>functionmain void main ()
   protein id[id]
   id is <Expr>
```

```
<stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is <Expr2><Expr3>>
 <stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is <mulexp><mulexp1>
 <stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is <divexp><divexp1>
 <stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is <mod><mod1>
 <stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is <cut><cut1>
 <stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id<ext>
 <stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
 <stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
```

```
<type> id <squarebracket>
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
<loop><stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  <stmt>
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  <ifelse> <stmt>
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  condition ( <logicalexpr> )
  {
```

```
<stmt>
  }
    <elseclause> <stmt>
}
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  condition ( <logicalexpr> )
   <IO> <stmt>
    <elseclause> <stmt>
}
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  condition ( <logicalexpr> )
   write(<L>)
   <stmt>
  }
    <elseclause> <stmt>
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  condition ( <logicalexpr> )
   write(id)
   <stmt>
```

```
}
     <elseclause> <stmt>
}
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from <Expr> to <Expr>
  condition ( <Expr> <relop> <Expr> <logicop> )
   write(id)
   end
   <stmt>
  }
     <elseclause> <stmt>
}
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from <Expr2><Expr3> to <Expr2><Expr3>
  condition ( \langle Expr2 \rangle \langle Expr3 \rangle = \langle Expr2 \rangle \langle Expr3 \rangle )
  {
   write(id)
   end
   <stmt>
     <elseclause> <stmt>
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from <mulexp><mulexp1> to <mulexp><mulexp1>
  condition ( <mulexp><mulexp1> = <mulexp><mulexp1> )
  {
```

```
write(id)
   end
   <stmt>
  }
    <elseclause> <stmt>
}
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from <divexp><divexp1> to <divexp><divexp1>
 condition ( <divexp><divexp1> = <divexp><divexp1> )
   write(id)
   end
   <stmt>
    <elseclause> <stmt>
}
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from <mod><mod1> to <mod><mod1>
 condition ( <mod><mod1> = <mod><mod1> )
   write(id)
   end
   <stmt>
  }
    <elseclause> <stmt>
}
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from <cut><cut1> to <cut><cut1>
```

```
condition ( <cut><cut1> = <cut>< )</pre>
   write(id)
   end
   <stmt>
  }
     <elseclause> <stmt>
}
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from id<ext> to length<more>
  condition ( id < ext > = id < ext > )
   write(id)
   end
   <stmt>
  }
     <elseclause> <stmt>
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from id to length(<more1>
  condition ( id[id] = id < )
   write(id)
   end
   <stmt>
     <elseclause> <stmt>
}
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
```

```
id is id
 int id
 repeat id from id to length(id)
  condition ( id[id] = id)
   write(id)
   end
   }
     <elseclause> <stmt>
}
 <stmt> return
}
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
 repeat id from id to length(id)
 {
  condition ( id[id] = id)
   write(id)
   end
     condition ( <logicalexpr> )
     {
      <stmt>
       }
  <elseclause> <stmt>
}
 <stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
 repeat id from id to length(id)
  condition ( id[id] = id)
   write(id)
   end
     condition ( <Expr> <relop> <Expr> <logicop> )
      <stmt>
```

```
<stmt>
}
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from id to length(id)
  condition ( id[id] = id)
   write(id)
   end
    condition ( <Expr2><Expr3>= <Expr2><Expr3> )
     {
      <stmt>
  <stmt>
}
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from id to length(id)
  condition ( id[id] = id)
   write(id)
   end
    condition ( <mulexp><mulexp1>= <mulexp><mulexp1> )
     {
      <stmt>
  <stmt>
}
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
```

```
id is id
int id
repeat id from id to length(id)
  condition ( id[id] = id)
   write(id)
   end
    condition ( <divexp><divexp1>= <divexp><divexp1> )
     {
      <stmt>
      }
  <stmt>
}
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from id to length(id)
  condition ( id[id] = id)
   write(id)
   end
    condition ( <mod><mod1>= <mod><mod1> )
     {
      <stmt>
  <stmt>
}
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from id to length(id)
  condition ( id[id] = id)
   write(id)
   end
```

```
}
    condition ( <cut><cut1>= <cut1> )
      <stmt>
  <stmt>
}
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from id to length(id)
  condition ( id[id] = id)
   write(id)
   end
    condition ( id < ext > = id < ext > )
     {
      <stmt>
      }
  <stmt>
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from id to length(id)
  condition ( id[id] = id)
   write(id)
   end
    condition ( id<[id]= id )
      <stmt>
      }
  <stmt>
}
<stmt> return
```

```
}
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
 repeat id from id to length(id)
  condition ( id[id] = id)
   write(id)
   end
   }
     condition ( id<[id]= id )
      <IO><stmt>
   <stmt>
 <stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
 int id
 repeat id from id to length(id)
  condition ( id[id] = id)
   write(id)
   end
    condition ( id<[id]= id )
      write(<L>)
      <stmt>
       }
   <stmt>
}
 <stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
 repeat id from id to length(id)
```

```
condition ( id[id] = id)
   write(id)
   end
    condition ( id<[id]= id )
      write(id)
      <stmt>
      }
  <stmt>
}
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from id to length(id)
  condition ( id[id] = id)
   write(id)
   end
     condition ( id<[id]= id )
      write(id)
      end
      <stmt>
      }
  <stmt>
}
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from id to length(id)
  condition ( id[id] = id)
   write(id)
   end
```

```
}
    condition ( id<[id]= id )</pre>
      write(id)
      end
       }
   <stmt>
}
<IO><stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from id to length(id)
  condition ( id[id] = id)
   write(id)
   end
     condition ( id<[id]= id )
      write(id)
      end
       }
  <stmt>
write(<L>)
<stmt> return
=>functionmain void main ()
protein id[id]
id is id
int id
repeat id from id to length(id)
  condition ( id[id] = id)
   write(id)
   end
     condition ( id<[id]= id )
      write(id)
      end
```

```
<stmt>
    }
    write(id)
    <stmt> return
   =>functionmain void main ()
   protein id[id]
   id is id
    int id
    repeat id from id to length(id)
     condition ( id[id] = id)
      write(id)
      end
      }
        condition ( id<[id]= id )
         write(id)
         end
          }
      <stmt>
   write(id)
    return
   }
functionmain void main()
  protein P[20]
  P is "AAGTCCAGGATGCA"
  int i
  repeat i from 0 to length(P)
  {
      condition(P[i]="T")
       write("DNA")
        end
      condition(P[i]="U")
       write("RNA")
       end
      }
   }
```

```
write("Neither DNA nor RNA")
return
```

## **Test Case 5**

}

```
program>
=> <functions> <main function>
=> <function1> <functions> <main function>
=> <function signature> <function body> <functions> <main function>
=> function void left (<params>) <function_body> <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (<param1>) <function body> <functions> <main function>
=> function void left (protein p <square_bracket> <param>) <function_body> <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[] <param>) <function body> <functions> <main function>
=> function void left (protein P[], <param1>) <function_body> <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index <square_bracket> <param>) <function_body> <functions>
<main function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index) <function_body> <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
 {
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
  <functions> <main function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  <type> i
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
  <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
  <IO> <stmt> return <Expr1>
  <functions> <main function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
 {
  int i
  write("left part ") <stmt> return <Expr1>
  <functions> <main function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ") <loop> <stmt> return <Expr1>
  <functions> <main_function>
```

```
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
  repeat i from <Expr> to <Expr>
   <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
  <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
  repeat i from <Expr2> <Expr3> to <Expr2> <Expr3>
   <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
  <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
  write("left part ")
  repeat i from <mulexp> <mulexp1> to <mulexp> <mulexp1>
   <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
  <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
  write("left part ")
  repeat i from <divexp> <divexp1> to <divexp> <divexp1>
   <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
  <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
  write("left part ")
```

```
repeat i from <mod> <mod1> to <mod> <mod1>
   <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
  <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
  write("left part ")
  repeat i from <cut> <cut1> to <cut> <cut1>
   <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
  <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
  repeat i from 0 to index<ext>
   <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
  <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
  repeat i from 0 to index
   <stmt>
  <stmt> return <Expr1>
  <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
  repeat i from 0 to index
  {
```

```
<IO> <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
  <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(<L>)
     <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
  <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
     <stmt>
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
  <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   <IO> <stmt> return <Expr1>
  <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
```

```
}
   write(" ") <stmt> return <Expr1>
  <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  }
  <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  }
  <function1> <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  <function_signature> <function_body> <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   }
```

```
write(" ")
   return
  function void right (<params>) <function_body> <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  }
  function void right (protein P[],int index) <function_body> <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
   <type> i
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
  } <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
   <IO> <stmt> return <Expr1>
  } <functions> <main_function>
```

```
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write(<L>)
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
  } <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   <stmt> return <Expr1>
  } <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
```

```
write("right part ")
   repeat i from <Expr> to <Expr>
     <stmt>
   return <Expr1>
  } <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from <Expr2><Expr3> to <Expr2><Expr3>
     <stmt>
  return <Expr1>
  } <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from <Expr2><AS><Expr> to <mulexp> <mulexp1>
     <stmt>
   return < Expr1>
```

```
} <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from <mulexp> <mulexp1> + <Expr> to <divexp> <divexp1>
     <stmt>
  }
  return <Expr1>
  } <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from <divexp> <divexp1> + <Expr> to <mod><mod1>
     <stmt>
  return <Expr1>
  } <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
```

```
{
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from <mod><mod1> + <mod><mod1> to <cut><
     <stmt>
  }
   return <Expr1>
 } <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from <cut><cut1> + <cut><cut1> to length(<more>
   {
     <stmt>
  return <Expr1>
  } <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
```

```
function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(<args>)
     <stmt>
  }
   return <Expr1>
  } <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
    write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
   {
     <stmt>
  return <Expr1>
  } <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
   {
```

```
<IO><stmt>
   }
  return <Expr1>
  } <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(<L>)<stmt>
   return <Expr1>
  } <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P<L1>)<stmt>
  return <Expr1>
  } <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
```

```
int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
     <stmt>
  }
  return <Expr1>
  } <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
  }
   return <Expr1>
  } <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
```

```
}
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
   int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
   return
  } <functions> <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
   int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
   int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
   }
   return
  } <main_function>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
   int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
```

```
int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
  }
   return
  functionmain void main()
  <function_body>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
  return
  functionmain void main()
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
```

```
int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
  }
   return
  functionmain void main()
    <type> P <squarebracket>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
  }
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
  return
  functionmain void main()
    Protein P <squarebracket>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
```

```
return
  }
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
   return
  functionmain void main()
    Protein P[20]
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
  }
  return
  functionmain void main()
    Protein P[20]
    id <X> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
```

```
{
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
  }
   return
  functionmain void main()
    Protein P[20]
    id is <stmt1>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
  repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
   return
  functionmain void main()
    Protein P[20]
    id is <Expr>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
```

```
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
  }
  return
  functionmain void main()
    Protein P[20]
    id is <Expr2> <Expr3>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
   return
```

```
functionmain void main()
    Protein P[20]
    id is <Expr2>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  }
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
  return
  functionmain void main()
    Protein P[20]
    id is <mulexp> <mulexp1>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
```

```
write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
   return
  }
  functionmain void main()
    Protein P[20]
    id is <mulexp>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
  }
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  }
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
  return
  functionmain void main()
    Protein P[20]
    id is <divexp> <divexp1>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
```

```
write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
  }
  return
  }
  functionmain void main()
    Protein P[20]
    id is <divexp>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
  }
   return
  functionmain void main()
    Protein P[20]
    id is <mod> <mod1>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
```

```
int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
  }
   return
  functionmain void main()
    Protein P[20]
    id is <mod>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
  return
  functionmain void main()
```

```
Protein P[20]
    id is <cut><cut1>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
  }
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
   return
  functionmain void main()
    Protein P[20]
    id is <cut>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
   {
```

```
write(P[i])
  }
   return
  functionmain void main()
    Protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
 }
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
    write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
  return
  functionmain void main()
    Protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    <type> s <squarebracket>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
 }
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
    write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
```

```
function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
  }
  return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s <squarebracket>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
    write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
  return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
```

```
int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
  }
   return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s
    s <X>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  }
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
   return
  }
```

```
functionmain void main()
  {
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is <stmt1>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
    write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
  }
   return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is <Expr>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
    write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
```

```
function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
   return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is <Expr2><Expr3>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
    write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
  return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is <Expr2>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
```

```
int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
  return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is <mulexp><mulexp1>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
   return
```

```
functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is <mulexp>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
 }
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
    write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
  }
   return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is <divexp><divexp1>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
 }
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
    write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
```

```
function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
  write("right part ")
  repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
  }
  return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is <divexp>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
  write("left part ")
  repeat i from 0 to index
    write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
  repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
  }
  return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is <mod><mod1>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
 }
```

```
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
  return
  }
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is <mod>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
   }
```

```
return
 }
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is <cut><cut1>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
 }
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
    write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
   return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is <cut>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
    write(P[i])
```

```
write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
  }
  return
  }
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
 }
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
    write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
  }
  return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
```

```
<type> id <squarebracket>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
 }
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
  }
   return
  }
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
    int index <squarebracket>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
   write("right part ")
```

```
repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
  return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
    int index
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
    write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
  }
   return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
    int index
    index<X> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
```

```
write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
   return
  }
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
    int index
    index is <stmt1>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
   return
```

```
functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
    int index
    index is <Expr>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
  repeat i from 0 to index
    write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
  repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
  return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
    int index
    index is <Expr2><Expr3>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
  repeat i from 0 to index
  {
```

```
write(P[i])
  }
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
  }
   return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
    int index
    index is <Expr2>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  {
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
  return
  functionmain void main()
```

```
protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
    int index
    index is <mulexp><mulexp1>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
    write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
  }
  return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
    int index
    index is <mulexp>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
    write(P[i])
   write(" ")
```

```
return
 }
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
  return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
    int index
    index is <divexp><divexp>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
    write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
   return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
```

```
s is "CTT"
    int index
    index is <divexp>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
  }
   return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
    int index
    index is <mod><mod1>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
```

```
int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
  return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
    int index
    index is <mod>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
    write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
  }
  return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
    int index
    index is <cut><cut1>
```

```
<stmt> return <Expr1>
  }
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
  write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  }
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
   return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
    int index
    index is <cut> # <Expr2>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
   write("right part ")
```

```
repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
  {
    write(P[i])
  return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
    int index
    index is P # <Expr2>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
 }
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
  write("left part ")
  repeat i from 0 to index
    write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
  repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
    write(P[i])
  }
  return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
    int index
    index is P # <mulexp><mulexp1>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
 }
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
```

```
int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
  return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
    int index
    index is P # <mulexp>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
   write("left part ")
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     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
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  int i
   write("right part ")
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```

```
}
  return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
    int index
    index is P # <divexp><divexp1>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
 }
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    write(P[i])
   write(" ")
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  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
    int index
    index is P # <divexp>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
   write("left part ")
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repeat i from 0 to index
     write(P[i])
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  {
  int i
  write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
     write(P[i])
  return
  functionmain void main()
    protein P[20]
    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
    int index
    index is P # <mod><mod1>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
 }
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
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     write(P[i])
   write(" ")
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```

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  {
    protein P[20]
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```

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  functionmain void main()
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```

```
P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
    seq s[3]
    s is "CTT"
    int index
    index is P # s
    left<X>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  int i
   write("left part ")
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   write(" ")
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  write("right part ")
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    P is "AGGACTTAGATACCAAG"
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    int index
    index is P # s
    left<more>
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
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    index is P # s
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    <stmt> return <Expr1>
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=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
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```

```
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  {
    protein P[20]
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    int index
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    left(P,index)
    right(P,<args>)
    <stmt> return <Expr1>
=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
```

```
write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
    write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
   write("right part ")
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    index is P # s
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    right(P,index)
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=> function void left (protein P[], int index)
  {
  int i
   write("left part ")
   repeat i from 0 to index
   {
    write(P[i])
   write(" ")
   return
  function void right (protein P[],int index)
  int i
   write("right part ")
   repeat i from index + 3 to length(P)
   {
    write(P[i])
```

```
return

functionmain void main()

reduction

function

f
```