```
#include <bits/stdc++.h>
 2
     using namespace std;
 3
 4
     typedef vector<vector<int> > vvi;
 5
     typedef vector<int> vi;
 6
7
     typedef vector<pair<int,int> > vii;
     vvi Grafo(1005);
 8
     vii pontes;
 9
     int dfs low[1005];
10
     int dfs num[1005];
     int dfs parent[1005];
11
     bool articulation vertex[1005];
12
     int dfsNumberCounter,Children,dfsRoot,n,arti;
13
14
     void print dfs(){
          cout << pontes.size() << " critical links\n";</pre>
15
          for(int i=0;i<pontes.size();i++){</pre>
16
17
              cout << pontes[i].first << "</pre>
                                              - " << pontes[i].second << "\n";
18
19
          cout << "\n";
20
21
     void dfs(int u){
22
          dfs low[u] = dfs num[u] = dfsNumberCounter++;
23
          for(int i=0;i<Grafo[u].size();i++){</pre>
              int v = Grafo[u][i];
24
25
26
27
28
29
30
31
32
33
34
35
36
              if(dfs num[v]==-1){
                   dfs parent[v] = u;
                   if(u==dfsRoot)
                       Children++;
                   dfs(v);
                   if(dfs low[v]>=dfs num[u]){
                       articulation vertex[u] = true;}
                   if(dfs low[v]>dfs num[u])
                       pontes.push back(make pair(u,v));
                   dfs low[u] = min(dfs low[u],dfs low[v]);
37
              else if(v!=dfs parent[u])
38
                   dfs low[u] = min(dfs low[u],dfs num[v]);
39
          }
40
41
     void reset(){
          for(int i=0;i<n;i++){</pre>
42
43
                   Grafo[i].clear();
                  dfs num[i] = -1;
44
45
                  dfs low[i] = 0;
46
                   dfs parent[i] = 0;
47
                   articulation vertex[i] = false;
48
              }
49
              //pontes.clear();
50
              dfsNumberCounter = 0;
51
              arti = 0;
52
53
     void solve(){
54
          for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
55
              if(dfs num[i]==-1){
56
57
58
                   dfsRoot = i;
                   Children = 0;
                   dfs(i);
59
                   articulation vertex[i] = (Children>1);
60
              }
61
62
          for(int i=0;i<n;i++){
              if(articulation vertex[i])
63
64
                  arti++;
65
66
          cout << arti << "\n";
67
     }
68
69
     main(){
70
          int i,j,k,from,to,m;
```

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```
71
72
73
74
75
76
77
                 while(cin >> n and n){
                          reset();
for(i=0;i<n+1;i++){
                                 cin >> from;
                                 if(from==0)
                                 break;
while(cin >> to and to){
   Grafo[from-1].push back(to-1);
   Grafo[to-1].push back(from-1);
   if(getchar()=='\n')
78
79
80
81
82
83
                                                 break;
                                  }
84
85
                          solve();
86
                 }
87
          }
88
```