# VIT - Vellore

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# BCSE102P\_Structured and Object Oriented Programming Lab\_VL2024250502365

VIT V\_Structured and OOP\_Lab 6\_COD\_Easy\_Multi-level inheritance

Attempt : 1 Total Mark : 20 Marks Obtained : 20

Section 1: Coding

## 1. Problem Statement

Mohit wants a financial calculator program for Fixed Deposits and Simple Interest. He needs a program that uses multi-level inheritance. The program should have three classes:

class Investment - Holds the principal, interest rate, and time period as attributes.class FixedDeposit - Derived from the Investment class, calculates the maturity amount using a method called calculateMaturityAmount(). class SimpleInterest - Derived from FixedDeposit class, prints the maturity amount using a method called printFD(). It then computes the simple interest and prints it using a method called calculateSimpleInterest().

Formulas used:

calculated using pow() function from the math library. Simple Interest = P \* N \* R/100

where P - principal R - interest rate and N \* R/100 N \* R/100

where P - principal, R - interest rate, and N - time period in years.

#### **Answer**

```
// You are using GCC
#include <iostream>
#include <iomanip>
#include <cmath>
using namespace std;
class Investments {
protected:
  double amt, int_rate, time_period;
public:
  Investments(double principle, double rate, double time)
    : amt(principle), int_rate(rate), time_period(time) {}
};
class FixedDeposit: public Investments {
public:
  FixedDeposit(double principle, double rate, double time)
  : Investments(principle, rate, time) {}
  double calculateMaturityInterest() {
    double maturityAmount = amt * pow((1 + (int_rate / 100)), time_period);
    return maturityAmount - amt; // Returning only the interest earned
  }
  double getMaturityAmount() {
    return amt * pow((1 + (int_rate / 100)), time_period);
  }
};
class SimpleInterest {
private:
double amt, int_rate, time_period;
```

```
public:
 SimpleInterest(double principle, double rate, double time)
     : amt(principle), int_rate(rate), time_period(time) {}
  double calculateSimpleInterest() {
    return (amt * int_rate * time_period) / 100.0;
};
int main() {
  double p, r, t;
  cin >> p >> r >> t;
  FixedDeposit fd(p, r, t);
 SimpleInterest si(p, r, t);
  cout << fixed << setprecision(2);
  cout << "Maturity Amount: " << fd.getMaturityAmount() << endl;</pre>
  cout << "Simple Interest: " << si.calculateSimpleInterest() << endl;</pre>
  return 0;
}
```

### 2. Problem Statement

Status: Correct

Amar needs a program to calculate order costs with discount options for James. Help Amar to write a program that uses multi-level inheritance.

Marks: 10/10

class Order - Holds item price, quantity, and discount as attributes.class FinalOrder - Derived from Order class which calculates the total cost for James with a given item price, quantity, and discount percentage.class DiscountedOrder - Derived from FinalOrder class which calculates the final cost for James, considering an additional discount on top of the regular discount.

#### Formulas used:

Total Cost = (Item Price × Quantity) - (Item Price × Quantity × Discount / 100.0)Final Cost = (Total Cost) - (Total Cost × Additional Discount / 100.0)

```
Answer
```

```
/// You are using GCC
#include<iostream>
    #include<iomanip>
    using namespace std;
    class Order {
    public:
       double price;
       int qty;
       double discount;
       double total;
       double add_dis;
    class FinalOrder: public Order {
    public:
       void display_total() {
         total = (price * qty) - (price * qty * discount / 100.0);
         cout << fixed << setprecision(2) << "Total Cost: " << total << endl;
       }
    };
    class DiscountedOrder: public FinalOrder {
    public:
price = a;
qty = h
       void set(double a, int b, double c, double d) {
         discount = c;
         add_dis = d;
       void display_final() {
         cout << fixed << setprecision(2) << "Final Cost: " << (total) - ((total *
    add_dis) / 100.0);
       }
    };
    int main() {
      double p, d, d1;
JABAN (1)
       cin >> p >> q >> d >> d1
```

```
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 DiscountedOrder obj;
obj.set(p, q, d, d1);
obj.display_total();
       obj.display_final();
       return 0;
     }
     Status: Correct
                                                                              Marks: 10/10
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```

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