

# MAD & PWA Lab Journal

Experiment No.	09
Experiment Title.	To implement Service worker events like fetch, sync and push for E-commerce PWA
Roll No.	48
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Class	D15A
Subject	MAD & PWA Lab
Lab Outcome	LO5: Design and Develop a responsive User Interface by applying PWA Design techniques
Grade:	

## **EXPERIMENT NO. 9**

**Aim:** To implement Service worker events like fetch, sync and push for E-commerce PWA.

**Theory:**

## Service Worker

Service Worker is a script that works on browser background without user interaction independently. Also, It resembles a proxy that works on the user side. With this script, you can track network traffic of the page, manage push notifications and develop “offline first” web applications with Cache API.

Things to note about Service Worker:

- A service worker is a programmable network proxy that lets you control how network requests from your page are handled.
- Service workers only run over HTTPS. Because service workers can intercept network requests and modify responses, "man-in-the-middle" attacks could be very bad.
- The service worker becomes idle when not in use and restarts when it's next needed. You cannot rely on a global state persisting between events. If there is information that you need to persist and reuse across restarts, you can use IndexedDB databases.
- Service workers make extensive use of promises, so if you're new to promises, then you should stop reading this and check out Promises, an introduction.

## Fetch Event

You can track and manage page network traffic with this event. You can check existing cache, manage “cache first” and “network first” requests and return a response that you want.

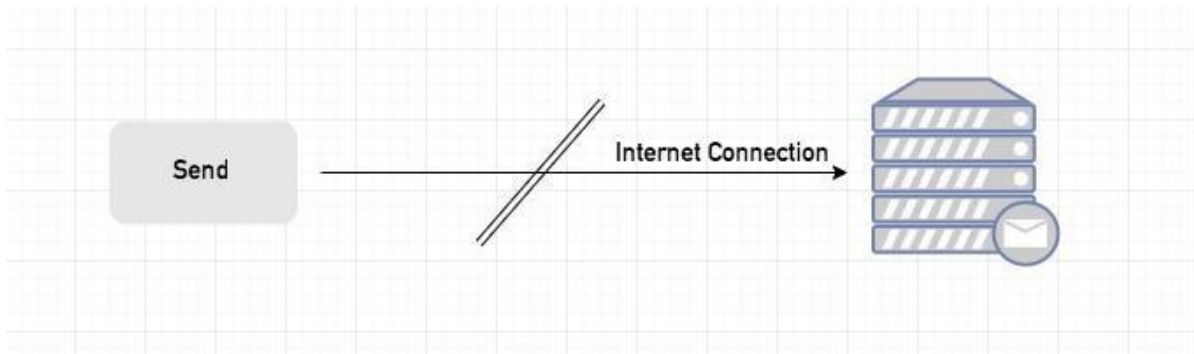
Of course, you can use many different methods but you can find in the following example a “cache first” and “network first” approach. In this example, if the request’s and current location’s origin are the same (Static content is requested.), this is called “cacheFirst” but if you request a targeted external URL, this is called “networkFirst”.

- **CacheFirst** - In this function, if the received request has cached before, the cached response is returned to the page. But if not, a new response requested from the network.
- **NetworkFirst** - In this function, firstly we can try getting an updated response from the network, if this process completed successfully, the new response will be cached and returned. But if this process fails, we check whether the request has been cached before or not. If a cache exists, it is returned to the page, but if not, this is up to you. You can return dummy content or information messages to the page. **Sync Event**

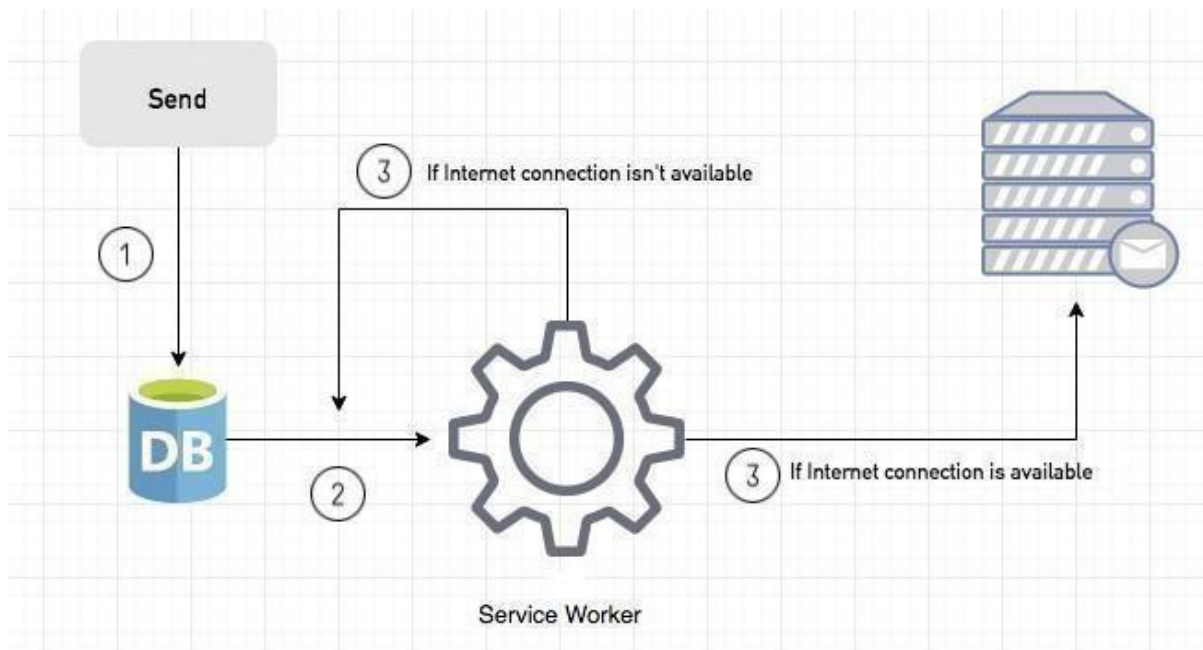
Background Sync is a Web API that is used to delay a process until the Internet connection is stable. We can adapt this definition to the real world; there is an e-mail client application that works on the browser and we want to send an email with this tool. Internet connection is broken while we are writing e-mail content and we didn’t realize it. When completing the writing, we click the send button.

Here is a job for the Background Sync.

The following view shows the classical process of sending email to us. If the Internet Connection is broken, we can’t send any content to Mail Server.



Here, you can create any scenario for yourself. A sample is in the following for this case.



1. When we click the “send” button, email content will be saved to IndexedDB.
2. Background Sync registration.
3. **If the Internet connection is available**, all email content will be read and sent to Mail Server.  
**If the Internet connection is unavailable**, the service worker waits until the connection is available even though the window is closed. When it is available, email content will be sent to Mail Server. You can see the working process within the following code block.

#### Event Listener for Background Sync Registration

```
document.querySelector("button").addEventListener("click", async () => {
  var swRegistration = await navigator.serviceWorker.register("sw.js");
  swRegistration.sync.register("helloSync").then(function () {
    console.log("helloSync success [main.js]");
  });
});
```

Event Listener for sw.js

```
self.addEventListener('sync', event => {  
  if (event.tag == 'helloSync') {  
    console.log("helloSync [sw.js]");  
  }  
});
```

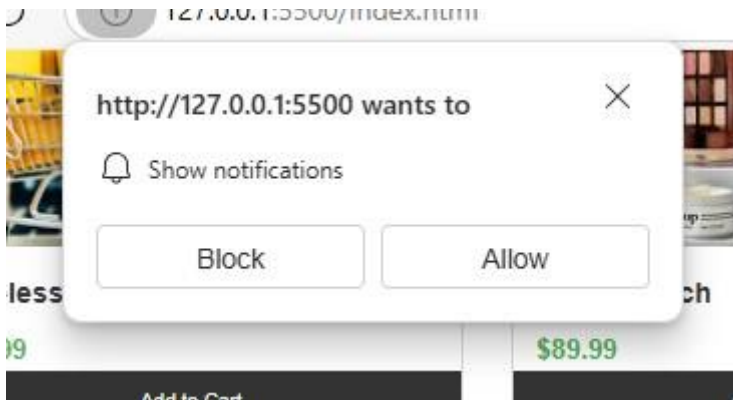
## Push Event

This is the event that handles push notifications that are received from the server. You can apply any method with received data.


We can check in the following example.

“Notification.requestPermission();” is the necessary line to show notification to the user. If you don’t want to show any notification, you don’t need this line.


In the following code block is in sw.js file. You can handle push notifications with this event. In this example, I kept it simple. We send an object that has “method” and “message” properties. If the method value is “pushMessage”, we open the information notification with the “message” proper




127.0.0.1:5500/index.html



Wireless Headphones  
\$49.99  
Add to Cart



Smart Watch  
\$89.99  
Add to Cart



Bluetooth Speaker  
\$34.99  
Add to Cart

Enable Notifications Sync Cart Test Notification

Get updates about your orders

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Application

- Manifest
- Service workers
- Storage

Storage

- Local storage
- Session storage
- Extension storage
- IndexedDB
- Cookies
- Private state tokens
- Interest groups
- Shared storage
- Cache storage
- Storage buckets

Background services

- Back/forward cache
- Background fetch
- Background sync
- Source tracking mitigations
- Notifications
- Payment handler
- Periodic background sync
- Speculative loads
- Push messaging

Service workers

Offline ☐ Update on reload ☐ Bypass for network ☐

http://127.0.0.1:5500/

Source [sw.js](#)

Received 13/4/2025, 1:28:16 am

Status ● #82 activated and is running Stop

● #83 waiting to activate skipWaiting Received 13/4/2025, 1:31:53 am

Push "Test push message" Push

Sync navigator.serviceWorker.ready.then(sw => sw.sync.register()) Sync

Periodic sync test-tag-from-devtools Periodic sync

Update Cycle

Version	Update Activity	Timeline
#82	Install	I
#82	Wait	
#82	Activate	

Service workers from other origins

[See all registrations](#)

Console

Issues

Filter

Default levels 17

Online

ServiceWorker registered with scope: <http://127.0.0.1:5500/>


script.is:62

script.is:6


Activate Windows

Go to Settings to activate Windows.


127.0.0.1:5500/index.html



Wireless Headphones  
\$49.99  
Add to Cart



Smart Watch  
\$89.99  
Add to Cart



Bluetooth Speaker  
\$34.99  
Add to Cart

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Service workers

Offline ☐ Update on reload ☒ Bypass for network ☒

http://127.0.0.1:5500/

Source [sw.js](#)

Received 13/4/2025, 1:31:53 am

Status ● #83 activated and is running Stop

Push "Test push message" Push

Sync navigator.serviceWorker.ready.then(sw => sw.sync.register()) Sync

Periodic sync test-tag-from-devtools Periodic sync

Update Cycle

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#83	Wait	
#83	Activate	

Service workers from other origins

[See all registrations](#)

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Filter

Default levels 17

Online

ServiceWorker registered with scope: <http://127.0.0.1:5500/>

script.is:62

script.is:6

script.is:10

[ServiceWorker] Push received

script.is:100

Background Sync registered: sync-cart

script.is:105

Sync event tag: sync-cart

script.is:107

Last sync attempt: false

script.is:108

[ServiceWorker] Sync event received: sync-cart

script.is:133

Syncing cart items with server...

script.is:210

[ServiceWorker] Sync completed successfully

script.is:158

Activate Windows

Go to Settings to activate Windows.

Console

Issues

Filter

Default levels 17

script.is:40

Added to cart: Wireless Headphones - \$49.99

Added to cart: Bluetooth Speaker - \$34.99

[ServiceWorker] Push received

Background Sync registered: sync-cart

[ServiceWorker] Sync event received: sync-cart

Syncing cart items with server...

[ServiceWorker] Sync completed successfully

MyShop - Online Store

Sync Complete

Your cart has been synced

Via Microsoft Edge

Activate Windows

Go to Settings to activate Windows.

