

Working with Athena

- 1) config trail in cloud trail
- 2) send logs to s3
- 3) use Athena to query

config cloud trail

* 10 kms

* need to create bucket

need to create DB first

* there is a query lang we need to know.
↳ this is sql

* create table what are the attributes
are defined.

```
CREATE EXTERNAL TABLE cloudtrail_logs (
  eventversion STRING,
  useridentity STRUCT<
    type:STRING,
    principalid:STRING,
    arn:STRING,
    accountid:STRING,
    invokedby:STRING,
    accesskeyid:STRING,
    userName:STRING,
  sessioncontext:STRUCT<
    attributes:STRUCT<
      mfaauthenticated:STRING,
      creationdate:STRING>,
    sessionissuer:STRUCT<
      type:STRING,
      principalid:STRING,
      arn:STRING,
      accountid:STRING,
      userName:STRING>>>,
  eventtime STRING,
  eventsource STRING,
  eventname STRING,
  awsregion STRING,
  sourceipaddress STRING,
  useragent STRING,
  errorcode STRING,
  errormessage STRING,
  requestparameters STRING,
  responseelements STRING,
  additionalEventData STRING,
  requestid STRING,
  eventid STRING,
  resources ARRAY<STRUCT<
    ARN:STRING,
    accountId:STRING,
    type:STRING>>,
  eventtype STRING,
  apiversion STRING,
  readonly STRING,
  recipientaccountid STRING,
  serviceeventdetails STRING,
  sharedeventid STRING,
  vpcendpointid STRING
)
ROW FORMAT SERDE 'com.amazon.emr.hive.serde.CloudTrailSerde'
STORED AS INPUTFORMAT 'com.amazon.emr.cloudtrail.CloudTrailInputFormat'
OUTPUTFORMAT 'org.apache.hadoop.hive.q1.io.HiveIgnoreKeyTextOutputFormat'
LOCATION 's3://YOUR_BUCKET_NAME/AWSLogs/YOUR_ACCOUNT_NUMBER/';
```

Athena query results get stored
in another s3 bucket

* Run queries on
that table

```
SELECT
  useridentity.arn,
  eventname,
  sourceipaddress,
  eventtime
FROM cloudtrail_logs
LIMIT 100;
```

Create cloud trail

Creates
entries in db

Create
s3 for
Athena result

Do query to
create db in s3

to create
table