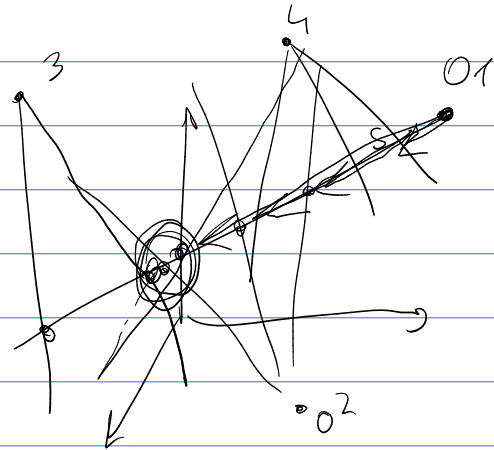
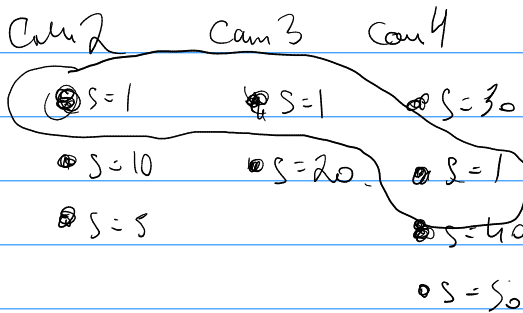


$$\begin{pmatrix} x_{i,1}^1 \\ x_{i,2}^2 \end{pmatrix}$$

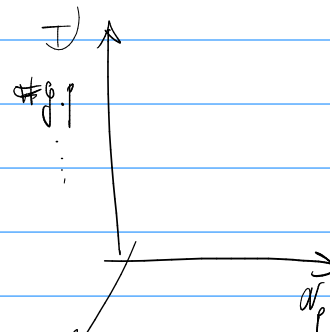
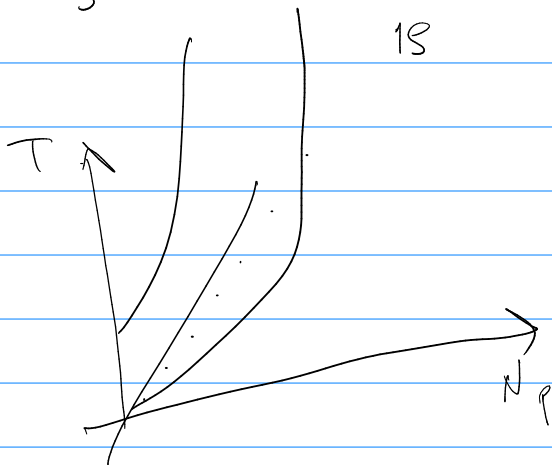
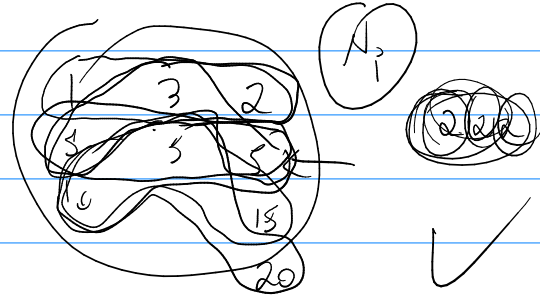
N_p

$$i = 1 \dots N_p$$

(x₁)



1	3	2
10	5	20
5		5
		15



Noise level

g.p. True
 False
 not identifiable