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From the Hash function shown in figure 1, the size of input is 1 block (9 bits in length). The input (1 block) will be separated into 3 words which have 3 bits per 1 word. Assume that the rule of word expansion is that

$$\text{The 4}^{\text{th}} \text{ word will be } W_3 = (W_0 \text{ ex-or RotShift}_{2-2}(W_1) \text{ ex-or } W_2)$$

where

$\text{RotShift}_{x-y}(W_i)$ is the x-bit Right Rotation of W_i and then follow by Ex-or with the y-bit Left Shift of W_i

Find the output (Message Digest) of the Hash function when the input is "001 111 101"

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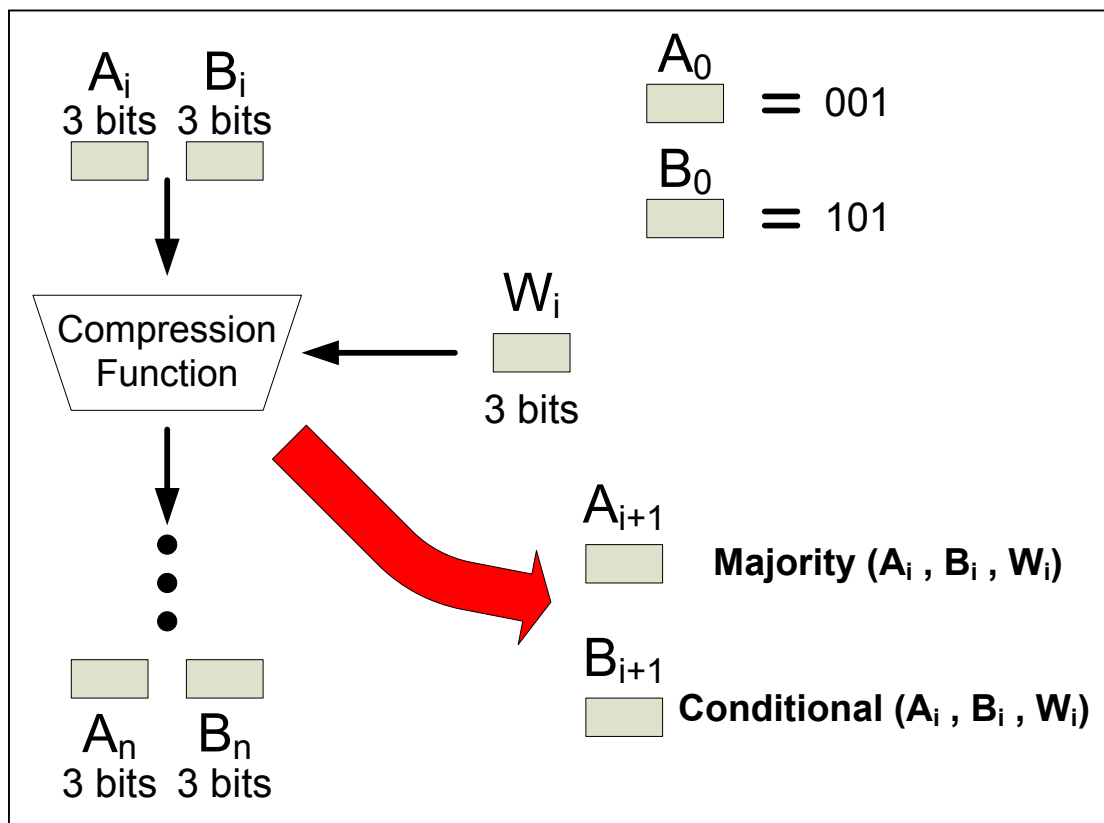


Figure 1 Hash Function

$$A_0 = 001, B_0 = 101, W_0 = 001$$

$$A_1 = 001, B_1 = 001, W_1 = 111$$

$$A_2 = 001, B_2 = 111, W_2 = 101$$

$$W_3 = 001 \oplus \text{shift}_{2-2}(111) \oplus 101$$

$$= 001 \oplus (100) \oplus (101)$$

$$= 000$$

$$\text{rot}_2(111)$$

$$= 111$$

$$\text{shift}_2(111)$$

$$= 100$$

$$A_3 = 101, B_3 = 001, W_3 = 000$$

$$A_4 = 001, B_4 = 000$$

$$\therefore \text{Input} = 001 \ 111 \ 101$$

$$\text{Output} = 001 \ 000$$