Geometrie curs Definitie Operatio cu sulspatii rectoriale (V1+,)) K sp rect Aplicatio liniare UCV suby suct Us. m. HIPERPLANES dim U= n-1 · (V,+,·)/IK sp rectorial 10165! a) U C V hiperplan (=> . coordonadele vectorilor din U mayort cu(t) reper din V reerefre o ecuație de tipul V1, V2 CV subup rectorial 1) V1 1 V2 CV este subsp reed b1x1+...+bn xn=0, 56,70 2)<V1 UV2>=V1+V2 8) UC V subspirect p-dinx=> intersectie a € V17 V2 = for3 (n-p) hiperplan (=) (b) u ∈ V1+V2 se serie unic v=u1+v2 Morfisme de spatii rectoriale OBS. R reper on V Definitie (4,+,')/k, sprect Partitionam R=RIUR. fV1→V2 sm aplicatie semitiniaisac= $V_1 = \langle R_1 \rangle$, $V_2 = \langle R_2 \rangle = \rangle V = V_1 \oplus V_2$ Th. Brassmann (1) $\theta \cdot \mathbb{R}_1 \rightarrow \mathbb{R}_2$ isomorfism as Expusi a? (1) f(x+y) = f(x) + f(y) ($\forall x, y \in V$) 2) $f(\alpha x) = \theta$ ($\alpha \mid f(x)$) ($\forall x \in K$) ($\forall x \in V$) VI, V2 CV subsp recot rolin (V1+V2) = rolin(V1) + rolin(V2) - diu(V17V2) V. (V,+,·)/1K, R reper in V, oling V=n lar K1=K2=IK & O · iolk, of se numerte raplication liniara AE Mun(K), XEV, XE Xie. OBS. S(A) = { (x1,..., xm) ∈ KM / A x=0 } C V mily rect (V1,+;)/IR f: V1 > V2 aplicatio liniarà (V2,+;)/1K 0:1k > 1k soutemorfirm de coepuri > 0 = id = > ~dim S(A)=m-kg(A) =) of apl liniara Proportie 2) (C^m+,')|c f: C^m→ C^m
0: C→C1 0(2)= \(\frac{7}{2}\) autom
0: C→C1 (V2+,)/1K-sp rect, UCV subsp rect → In royalt ou orice reper din V acord vectorilor din V verifica un sistem Ciniar » de orpusi of (21, 20)=(211, 2n) romogen, ie (7) B(o matrice)a.7. U=S(B) · faplicatie remitiriare 1 f(21,2m)+(w1,.., wm))=f(2,+w1,..,2+w) Demonstratie UC V, dim U= p = m=dim EV Ru= 9e1, ..., ep3 reper in U Il extindem & R= {e1,..., ep, ep+1,..., en} reper in V m = (\(\frac{1}{2}\), +\(\overline{\pi_1}\), \(\frac{1}{2}\), \(\frac{1}\), \(\frac{1}\), \(\frac{1}{2}\), \(\frac{1}{2}\), \(\frac{1}{2}\), \(\frac{1}{2}\), \(\frac{1}{2}\), \(\frac{1}\), \(\frac{1}{2}\), \(\frac{1}\), \(\frac{1}\), \(\frac{1}\), \(\frac{1}\), \ = f(21, , 2m)+ f(w1, , wu) 2) f(x(21, , 2m))= f(x21, , 2m)=(x21, xu 2n) = X (\(\f \) \(\f (H) XEV => X = \(\in \text{Y} \) \(\text{P} \) \(\) \(sefinitie 1) f: V1 -> V2 aplicatie semiliniasa (resp liniar) f. s n. izomorfism som liniar(s buarts x = U=) x=0, (b) j=p+1, m Sxp = 0 SL0 of Expertises of A. M. automorfism semi livial (4 linia) OBS VI J V2 J19 apl semiliare (stys linate) fil R' U = { e, , .. , e, } rejet ûn U, pe care îl extindem & R' = { e, ... , e, , e, , e, , e, , e, } Ryper Im V

Ryper Im V $R \xrightarrow{+} R! e! = \sum_{j=1}^{n} q_{jj} R_{jj} (V) = \overline{l_{j}} R_{jj}$ 1) gof (x+y) = g(f(x+y)) = rg (f(x)+g(x)=g(f(x)+ +g(f(y))=gof)(x)+(gof)(y),(b) x,y & vi 2) god (xx)=g(0(x)f(x))= Y(0(x)g(f(x))= $\times = A \times^{1}$, $\times = \begin{pmatrix} \times \\ \times \\ \times \end{pmatrix}$ $\times = \begin{pmatrix} \times \\ \vdots \end{pmatrix}$ = (400)(«/Gof)(x)=)gof aplicative semilimiano 400 som de corpuris 0 -1 } (=) x j = 0 1 (V) y = p+1, u $\sum_{i=1}^{n} \alpha_{ji} x^{i} = 0 , (\forall)_{j} = p+1, m$ ky (aji) j= ptim = m-p dim U= v-(v-p)=p

∃x,x' ∈ V' a. P. Y=f(x) y'=f(x') (V1,+,·)/K1, (V2,+,·)/K2-sp motorial=) ~ oy+ by'= a f(x)+ & f(x')= (V1,+), (V2)+)-grupuri abdiene = f(ax) + f(ex') = f(ax+bx')f: V1 -> V2 rapi semi liniare / liniare => ∃x'= ax+bx' ∈ V'(V' ⊂ V, M) wed) f: V, > V morfism de grupuri intre (V,,+) si (Vz,+) 2) f(Ov,) = Ovz .a.r. ay 1by'=f(x") ∈ f(v) Def f: V1 > V2 repl liniara Aflicatio Ciniary (x) = 0, 3 = 2 x e v1/ g(x) = 0, 3 mucleul en f Proprietate (caraderizare saplicatii Ciniare) (V21+1)/1k rp rest f: V1 + V2 afl liniaraes = f - ({ Ov, 3) (millspace) 6) Just = {y \in V2/} x \in V1 a r. f(x)=y } imogines luif Prop f: V1-) V2 royal liviare () f(xx+by)=xf(x)+pf(y) (y)x,yeV, (a) Kor of CVI subspreed. Demonstratie: ">" of linials

1) $f(u+\dot{u}) = f(u) + f(w)$ 2) $f(xu) = \alpha f(u) (\forall u, v \in V)$ b) of hyectime () Kost = for 5 e) of mirje dim Truf = dim V2 a) · Kes f C V1, kulosp reed

fie x, x' c Kesf y=) ax + bx' e Kesf

a, b e 1k

f (ax+bx')= a f (x1 + b f(x')= 0,2 = 0 f(ax+bx') e Kesf

ov2

ov2 (H) XEIK f(xx+fy) = f(py)=2xf(x)+pf(y) " = " f(xx+py)= ~ f(x) + p f(y), (v) x, y \ V Consideration $x = \beta = 1_{|K|} \Rightarrow f(x+y) = f(x) + f(y)$ $\beta = 0_{|K|} \Rightarrow f(x) = x f(x) \Leftrightarrow x \in V$ $(x) = x \in V$ · Imf C V2 sys rect fie y, y & Juf => 3 x, x'eV, g. î. f(x) = yfix .a. b \(\ext{K} \) rolem çà \(ay + by \) \(\ext{Ymf} \)

consideram \(x'' = ax + bx' \) \(\ext{V} \) Generalizare f. VI -> V2 limiara () f(Exixi) = Exif(xi) Exemple de apliatio liniare. f(x")=f(ax+bx')=af(x)+bf(x1)=ay+by=)ay+by'=Juf b) " of try dem od ker f = for, ? Of: V=V, f(v)=0v san f(v)= vagl la. Ø pi: Rm → R, pi: (x11..., xn)= x; (∀) i=1, m Pp phim alos (7) x E Korf =) g(x)= ovz (1) rafl liniara 5 f: Kn[X] → R, f(P) = P(x), x ∈ 1R, fixed-11day of (0v1)=0v2 (2) Sin (1) Ai (2) =) X=CV, X= > Kerf= for, 3 f: Um (1R) > 1R, f(A)= Th(A) "=" Kerf= for, I rolem en finj T3 (A+B) = 73 (A)+ 03(B) fix x, x' e v, ar f(x)=f(x')=)f(x)-f(x')=a, Th (& A) = & Th(A) =) f(x-x')=0v2=)x-x'EKenf= fov, 3=) 6 f: Mn (1R)->1k, f(A)=det(A) f nu e liniara => x - x'= 0v, => x= x'=> fing (c) == " f ming . where ea Truf = dim V2 f ming => truf = V2 => dim truf = dim V2 det (A+B) + det (A)+det(B) (f: 12 -) 12, f(x1, x2) = (x, cost -x2 sint, x'sint + cost x2) (roph lin); (sotatie ûn plan en \$t) "=" din Inf = din Vz. Dem ee f - hurj $M(x_1, x_2) \rightarrow M'(x_1, x_2)$ Truf CV2 rouber rect ober odin (Truf) = dim (V2)] => Truf= V2=) frusj Obs. f: V1 > V2 raplitative tiniara f bij (=) S Ker f = 80,15 } rolin Truf= odin V2 f(x1, x2) = (x1, x2) M (x1, x2) ١٨ و Propositie f: VI > Vz reglicație liniară dace VCV => f(V') CV2 Demonstratie Tio y, y'ef(v')

- belk = ay+by'ef(v')