

19.05.2021

Întrebări examen

$$\begin{cases} 4x_1 - x_2 + x_3 = 8 \\ 2x_1 + 5x_2 + 2x_3 = 3 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 = 11 \end{cases}$$

$$\bar{A}^{(1)} = \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 4 & -1 & 1 & 8 \\ 2 & 5 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 & 11 \end{array} \right]$$

$$E_2 \leftarrow E_2 + (-\frac{1}{2})E_1$$

$$E_3 \leftarrow E_3 + (-\frac{1}{4})E_1$$

$$y \cdot 4 + 2 = 0 \Rightarrow y = -\frac{1}{2}$$

$$M^{(1)} = \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & \\ -1/2 & 1 & 0 & \\ -1/4 & 0 & 1 & \end{array} \right]$$

$$\Rightarrow M^{(1)} \bar{A}^{(1)} = \bar{A}^{(2)}$$

$$\bar{A}^{(2)} = \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 4 & -1 & 1 & 8 \\ 0 & 11/2 & 3/2 & -1 \\ 0 & 9/4 & 5/4 & 9 \end{array} \right]$$

$$Ver: M^{(1)} \bar{A}^{(1)} = \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & \\ -1/2 & 1 & 0 & \\ -1/4 & 0 & 1 & \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 4 & -1 & 1 & 8 \\ 2 & 5 & 2 & 3 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 & 11 \end{array} \right] = \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 4 & -1 & 1 & 8 \\ 0 & 11/2 & 3/2 & -1 \\ 0 & 9/4 & 5/4 & 9 \end{array} \right] = \bar{A}^{(2)}$$

$$M^{(2)} = \left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 1 & 0 & 0 & \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & \\ 0 & ? & 1 & \end{array} \right]$$

vom schimba din I_3 elementul/de unde vom să facem 0.

$$\begin{array}{cccc} 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \begin{array}{cccc} x' & x' & x' & x' \\ x & x & x & x \\ x'' & x'' & x' & x'' \\ x & x & x & x \end{array}$$

$E_1 \leftrightarrow E_3$ înseamnă să modificăm 1 din I_4

1 de pe col 1 trece pe col 3 în aceeași linie

1 de pe col 3 trece pe col 1 în aceeași linie

$$\left[\begin{array}{ccc|c} 0 & 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \end{array} \right] \left[\begin{array}{cccc} x' & x' & x' & x' \\ x & x & x & x \\ x'' & x'' & x' & x'' \\ x & x & x & x \end{array} \right] = \left[\begin{array}{cccc} x' & x' & x'' & x'' \\ x & x & x & x \\ x' & x' & x' & x' \\ x & x & x & x \end{array} \right]$$