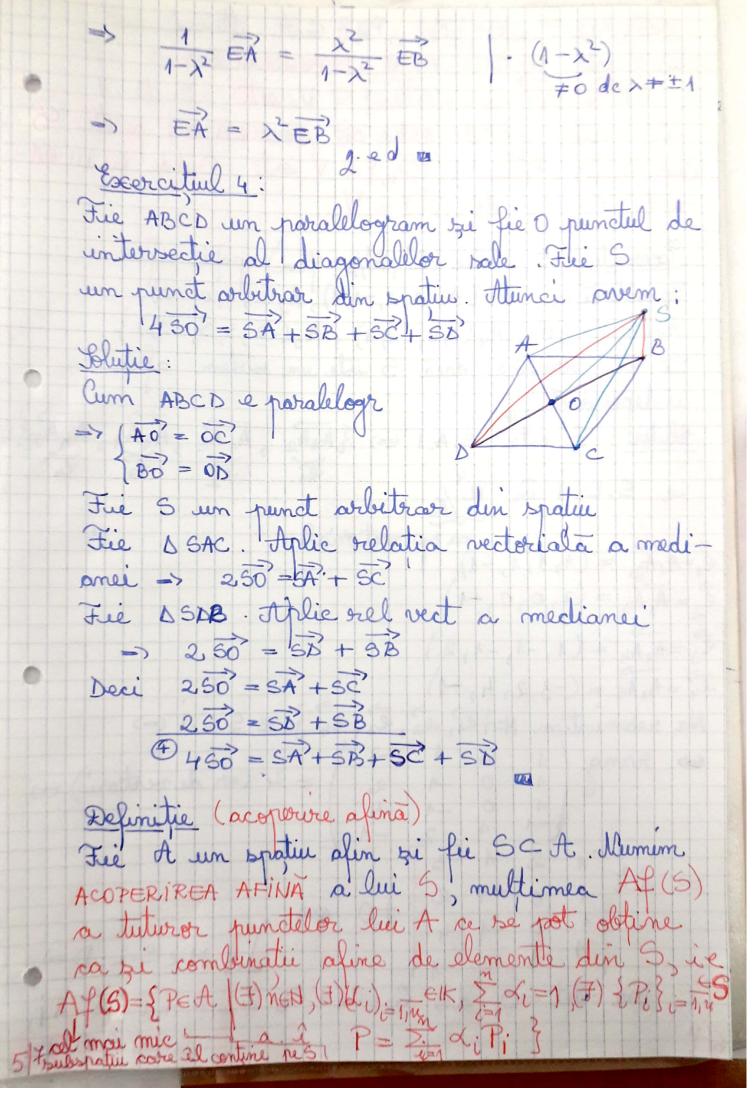
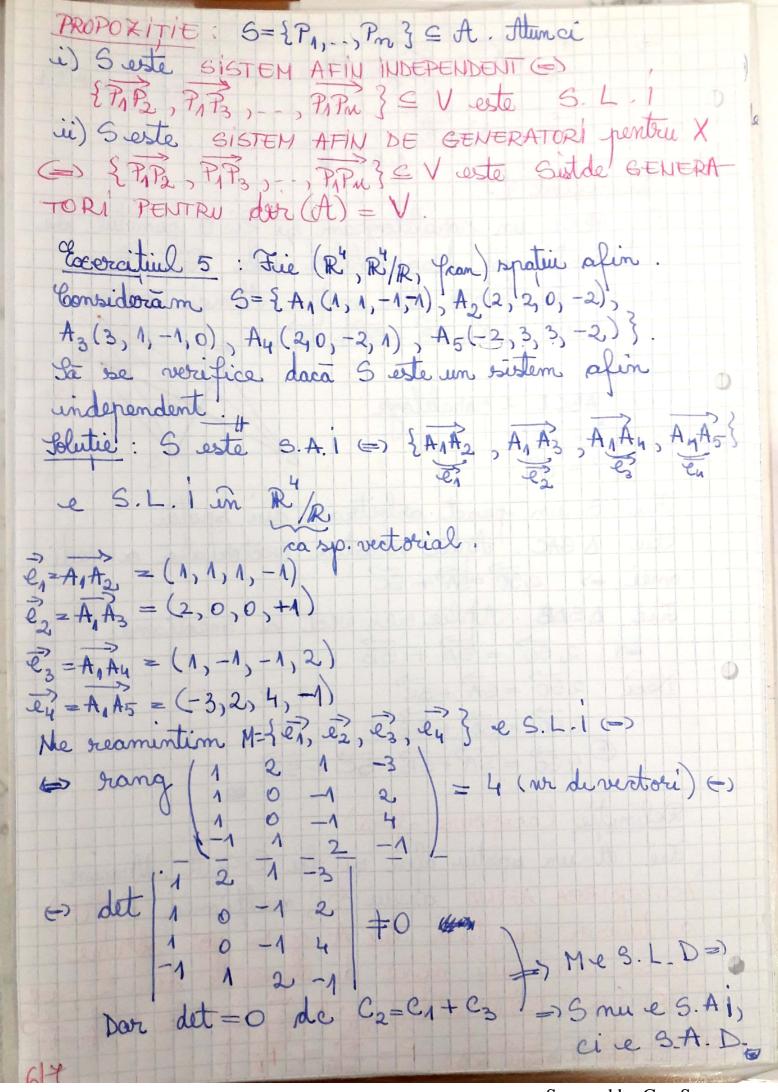
TAFALAN ALEXANDRU-MARIAN lUTORIAT GEOMETRIE - Hr 1 (SĂPTĂMÂNA 2) Tratie afine votiumi introductive Definitie: (spatue afin) · Se numerate SPATIU AFIN un TRIPLET (A, V) Jundo · It este o multime de punte "nevida; V este un spatiu vectorial peste un carp K "DIRECTIA SPATIULUI AFIN" 9: AxA -> Vieste o functie care vatisface interior eleventemen. i) (+)A, B, C e Al Dre loc: Y(A,B)+ Y(B,C) = Y(A,C) → RELATIA LUI CHARLES ii) (F) OE It a i of iA->V, data de Po (A) = OA este bijectiva Terminologie a) Elementile lui A se vor numi puncte b) Spatial V= DIRECTOR / DIRECTIA LUI It c) Elementele lui V = VECTORI LIBERI d) f = STRUCTURA AFINE -> e o functie e) AB = f(A,B) L, victor legat generat de A 51 B. f) 120 (A) = OA L, vector de positie a lui A în raport au O PROPRIETATE dim A = dim (V) = dim (dir (A)) 17

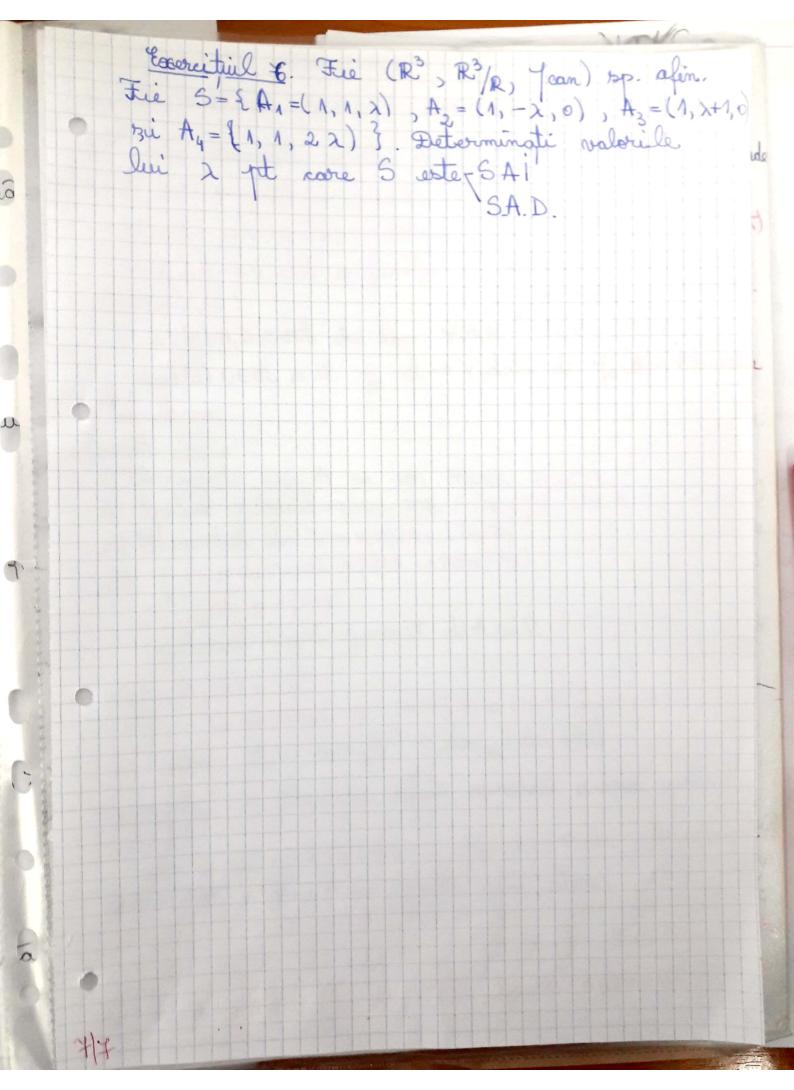
Exemples: (Rn, R/R) fran) spatie afin unde: Jean: RXR ---> R AeR" => A=(a1,.., am) BER" => B= (b1, -, bm) (A,B) = (b,-a,; b,-a,; b,-a,) PROPRIETATI: Fue (A, V/K, Y) spatiu afin b) AB = -BA , (∀) A, B ∈ A rata pentru suce Definitio (comburatio afina) Tie 'A un spatiu afin zi fie men,  $u_{71}$ ,  $P_{1,...}$ ,  $P_{ne}$ t zi  $d_{1},...,d_{n}$  e'K au  $\sum_{i=1}^{n} x_{i} = 1$ . Atumei P= Z LiPi se numerate combinatie afina. Vectorial scriem: , Peste unic definit de OP = SidiOPi ac relatie, ce mu depinde de aligerea lui O. Q: Com fac legatura ûntre puncte pi vectori? R:  $\frac{1}{2}A + \frac{1}{2}B = c \longrightarrow \frac{1}{2}\overrightarrow{AA} + \frac{1}{2}\overrightarrow{AB} = \frac{1}{2}\overrightarrow{AC}$  $0 \qquad ) \Rightarrow \frac{1}{2} \overrightarrow{AB} = \frac{1}{2} \overrightarrow{AC}$ Exercitive 1: Fie (A, V/K, Yran) spatie alin, char +2.

[AB] . La se avote ca M e baricentru de ponderi egale Observate S-M. BARICENTRU DE Daca di=da=- =dn PONDERI EGALE Tolutie: AB = AM + MB AM = MB (decarece M e mijlocul segmentului) => AB = 2 MB => MB = 1 AB => => MB = 1 AB + 1 BB  $\Rightarrow$   $M = \frac{1}{2}A + \frac{1}{2}B$ Exercitive 2 Tie (it, V/K , fran) spatie ofin, char #3. Fie { A, B, c}d Consider & centru de grentate al DABC. La se arate ca G e baricantru de ponderi egale al sistemului {A,B,C} Solutie: RELATIA VECT. A MEDIANE AA' mediana ûn DABC > AA' = 1 AB + 1 AC G - centru de grentate -> AG = 2 AÃI => AG = 2 (1 AB + 1 AC) = 3 AB + 1 AC => AG = \$ AB + \$ AC + \$ AA

-> G= 1/3 B+ 1/3 C Exercitial 3: Jue (A, V/K, fram) spatie afin a à char (K) +2 si  $\lambda \in R \setminus \{\pm 1\}$ . Fie  $\{A, B\} \in A$  a  $\mathcal{A}$ : i) C e baricentru de ponderie 1 ri -2 al sistemulii {A,B} ii) De baricentru de ponderi 1 si 2 al sistemului {A,B} ini) E e baricentru de ponderi egale al sistemului La se arate ca EA = 2º EB Dun i) ->  $C = \frac{1}{1-\lambda}A + \frac{-\lambda}{1-\lambda}B$ ii) =>  $D = \frac{1}{1+\lambda}A + \frac{\lambda}{1+\lambda}B \Rightarrow$  $(iii) = E = \frac{1}{2}C + \frac{1}{2}D$  $= \sum_{i=1}^{n} E = \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{1-\lambda} A + \frac{-\lambda}{1-\lambda} B \right) + \frac{1}{2} \left( \frac{1}{1+\lambda} A + \frac{\lambda}{1+\lambda} B \right)$  $=) E = \frac{1}{2(1-\lambda)} A + \frac{1}{2(1+\lambda)} A + \frac{1}{2(1+\lambda)} B + \frac{1}{2(1-\lambda)} B$  $= 7 E_2 \frac{1}{1-\chi^2} A + \frac{-\chi^2}{1-\chi^2} B \frac{m\ddot{a}}{\mu \log^4 m E}$ > EE 2 1 - 1-22 EB







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