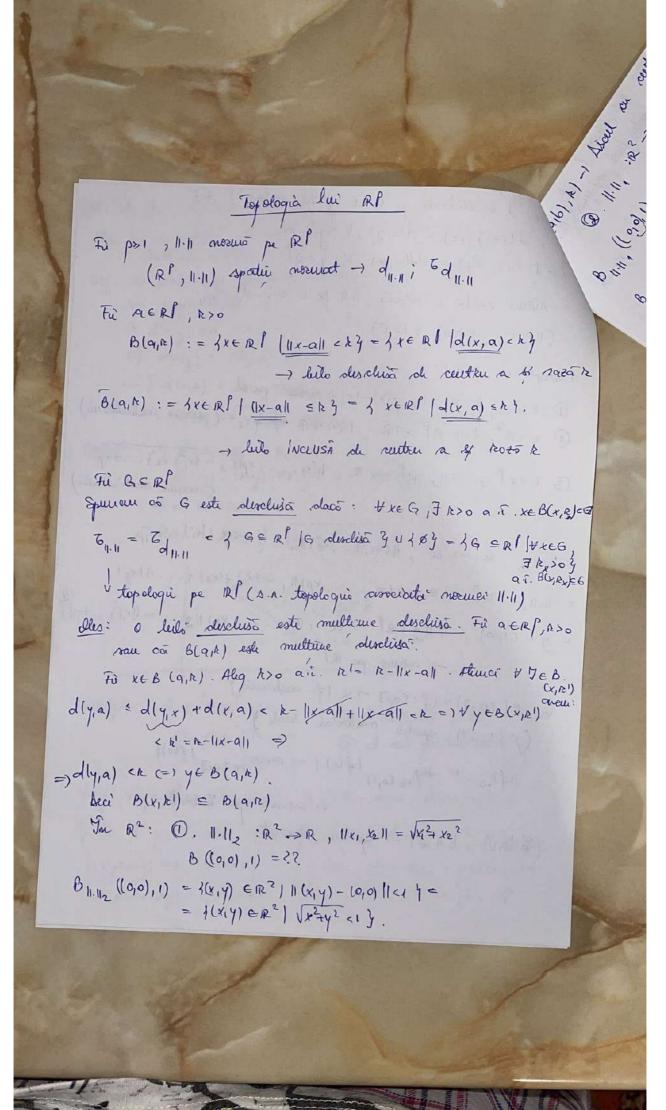


Determination of the state of t Exemple de morme: D. E=IR | p: R-) R, p(x)=|x| + mosmo pe R (2) E=R2, 11.11:RP -> R 11(x1, x2)11 = 1x12+x22 (moreus encludians) (3) E=RP, III2:RP-) R II(x1,,...,xp) 11 &= (x1+x2+...+xp) (nocus enchistians) . 11·11 ∞: RP -) R, 11(x1,...,xp) 11 ∞: = max |xi| i= 17p 0 11.11, : RP -) R, 11(x1, ..., xp) 11, = 1x11+1x2 + ... + 1xg 1 og= [100), 11.112: RP → R, 1(x1, ..., xp) 112:=(|x1|2...+xp)2) -> nouve pe IRP. (a) . 8 (EO, 17) = 4 f: EO, 17 → 12 1 f. continuo 3 (P(EO,1)) sporter vectorial real 3. $\|f\|_{\infty} := \sup_{x \in [0,1]} |f(x)| = \max_{x \in [0,1]} |f(x)|$ -> nosuro pe & (0,1) (6 (E1)), 11.11 00) -> sporter moremat

" - 1 10 (10 0) - 10 10 (10 0) 10 (10 0) - (10 0) 10 0 0



(9,6),k)-1 About on certain in (9,6) by Roto R

(2). ||.||, $:\mathbb{R}^2 \to \mathbb{R}$ $||(x,y)||_{1} = |x|+|y|$ (3). ||.||, $:\mathbb{R}^2 \to \mathbb{R}$ $||(x,y)||_{1} = |x|+|y|$ (4). $||(x,y)||_{1} = ||(x,y)||_{1} = ||x|+|y||$ (4). $||(x,y)||_{1} = ||x|+|y||$ (5). $||(x,y)||_{1} = ||x|+|y||$ (6). $||(x,y)||_{1} = ||x|+|y||$ (8). $||(x,y)||_{1} = ||x|+|y||$ (9). $||(x,y)||_{1} = ||x|+|y||$ (9). $||(x,y)||_{1} = ||x|+|y||$ (9). $||(x,y)||_{1} = ||x|+|y||$ (9). $||(x,y)||_{1} = ||x|+|y||$ (1). $||(x,y)||_{1} = ||x|+|y||$ (1). $||(x,y)||_{1} = ||x|+|y||$

(xiyle $A \rightarrow (x, -y)$, $(-x, -y) \in A$ ox
oy
(0,0)

x1430 x44 <1 x4 =1

3. $\|\cdot\|_{\infty} : \mathbb{R}^2 \to \mathbb{R}$ $\|(x,y)\|_{\infty} = \max_{j \in \mathbb{N}} \{|x_j|\}$ $b_{\|\cdot\|_{\infty}} ((q_0), 1) = ?$

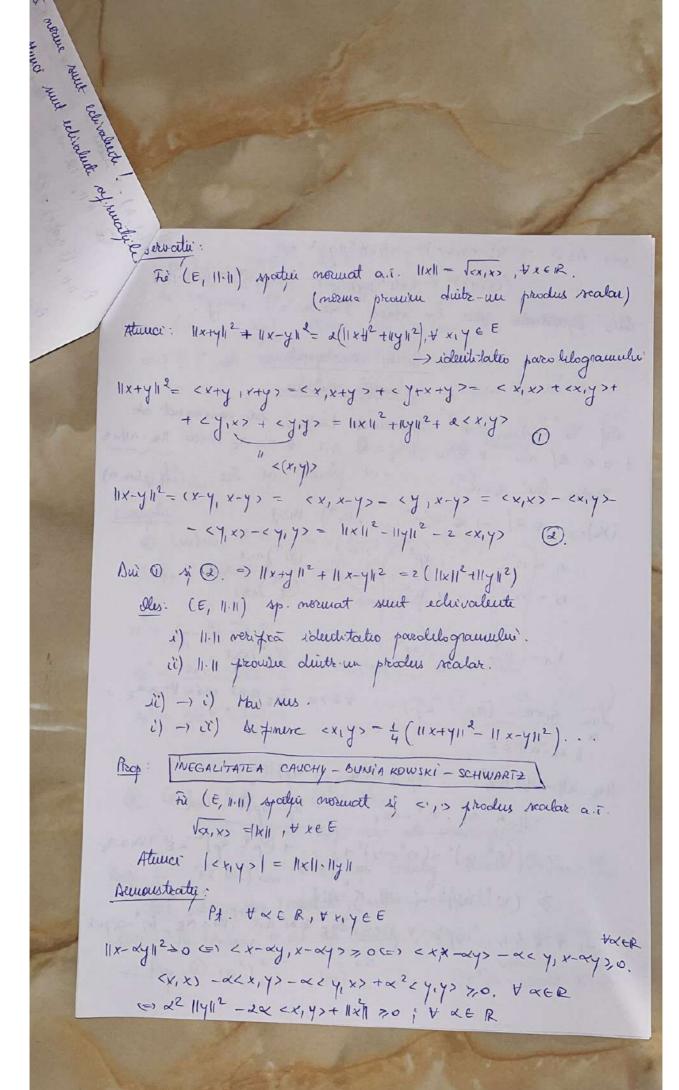
 $B_{11-11\infty}((0,0),1) = \{(x_1y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid \max \lambda(x)_1|y| \} = 1$ $= \{(x_1y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid |x| < 1, |y| < 1 \} = 1$ $= \{(x_1y) \in \mathbb{R}^2 \mid x \in (-1,1), y \in (-1,1) \} = 1$ $= (-1,1) \times (-1,1).$

Dles: In Rt. 4 e morure generioso occuss sopologie:

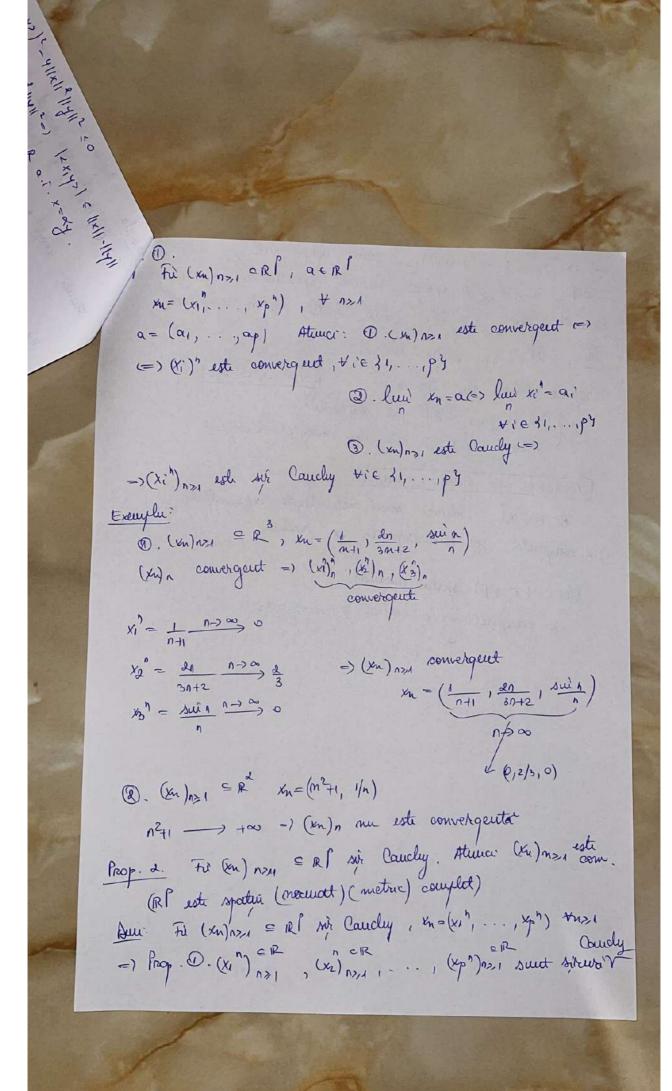
+ 11.11, 11.11 morure pre Rt -> 61.11 - 61.11

Def: Fix E sp. rectordal of 11.11, 11.11 mortus pe E. spuncus ca 11.11' si 11.11 sout echiralisti daca $\exists \alpha, \beta \geqslant 0$ a. i. $4/\beta > 0$

Ols: In RP, vice dout nouve sunt éclivalient ! Prop: Fi E sportin rectoral. Alunci sunt ediralute of runative 1) dui E < ~ 2) Duce 2 morure sunt eclivalente Produsul realar Fi E sp. vectorial. I aplicate T: EXE - IR S. N. PROBUS SCALAR pe E daca : (x,y) -> +(x,y) i) 4 este linaro in fecare comp. ii) Y(x,y) = Y(y,x) cii) Y(x,x) >0, tx E, Y(x,x) =0 (=1 x=0. i) (4(xx + py, +)) = x4 (x, +) + p4 (y, +) + xy, tet, ~ pe 1R. (4 (x, ~ y+p2)) = ~ + (x, y) + p4(x,2) ii) Y(x,y) = Y(y,x), YxyEE (E sy rectorial / -> Y(x,y) = Y (y,x)) iii) facto & sp. nectoral, 4 phodus socilar -> 11x11 = \(\frac{1}{2} \) \(\text{x} \) 11x11 - morena pe e (norme est associato produsalui) Motatie: ((x,y) = (x,y) = (xy) = xy -) produsul realar duitre x of y Exemple: E=Rl (1) = phodus sealar pe IRl <-, > : Rf -) R <x,y>= x, y, + - - + x,y, und: $\begin{cases} x = (x_1, \dots, x_p) \\ y = (y_1, \dots, y_p) \end{cases}$ (x,x) = \(x14 - ... + xp2 = ||x|| (2)



(=) DEO -1 4(CX142)2-4/1X/18/1/1/12 =0 ((x14))2 < 11×11 2/14112=) | < x14> | < 11×11-11411 elles: Egalitatio are loc daco fxER a.i. x=xy. Sikwa' convergente. Functio continue. Af: Fi (xu) ny, ERP. Spunem ca (xn) n y este comergent de. Fac RP a.i. + E>O, Fne EN a.i. + m7, me over llen-alle dull (m,a) Sorieu lui 4 = a (xn) n>1 = RP = xn = (x1", ..., xp") tr>1 $x_1 = x_1, \dots, x_p$ $x_2 = x_1^2, \dots, x_p^2$ (X1 ") n>1 (5)nz,1 (xpn) n21 lui x=a= (a,... ap) (=) + 8>0, Fre CN a.i. +n>ne, 11 xn-all < E. 11xn-all = 11 (x1 ... xp1) - (a, ... ap) 11 = = 11 (xh-a1, x2"-a21 ... xp"-ap) 11= 7 (xi 2-ai) = 11 xi 2-ail =) tie 11, ... , p3 : + 8 > 0 , Ing eN a.T. th> me, 1x1 - aije &



-) (x1") n>1 ··· , (xp") n>1 sunt convergent.

Acf: Fi (Ε, 11.11) spatui mounat. Spunem oā (Ε, 11.11) spatui
Banach, dacā (Ε, d_{11.11}) est spatui metric complet.

Oles: (RP, 11.11) spatui Banach

Prop. 3. (Lema lui Cesaro) [LEMA cui CESARO].

Trì (Xu) n>1 = RP sir mā rojūit.

Atauci (xn) m>1 are un sulesja convergent.

TEOREMA LUI HEINE - BORTE

The KCRI. Atunci sunt echivalente aprincipale.

1) K compactat 2) K marquitat of inclusa

Oles: (t, 11.11) spatui mermat

K-compact -> K ruclisa sy marquinta