# ability in common

#### : capable of being done or carried out Astrini said ending deforestation within the next decade is @adj

feasible  
  
Astrini said ending deforestation within the next decade is feasible

#### the limit of someone's responsibility, interest, or activity: компетенция This case falls outside the @noun of this particular court

purview  
  
This case falls outside the purview of this particular court

#### power or authority to make use of as one chooses Having sold the house she had a large sum of money at her @noun (= to spend as she wanted)

disposal  
  
Having sold the house she had a large sum of money at her disposal (= to spend as she wanted)

#### To be ready, prepared, or about to do something. I was @3form to get in the shower when the phone rang. Is everyone here? Great, I think we're all @3form to start the meeting!

set  
  
I was set to get in the shower when the phone rang.  
  
Is everyone here? Great, I think we're all set to start the meeting!

#### the ability to get, achieve, or keep something: The gold medal slipped from his @noun (= he was unable to get it) in the last moments of the race

grasp  
  
The gold medal slipped from his grasp (= he was unable to get it) in the last moments of the race

#### an ability or skill at doing something: His @noun for memorizing dates was astonishing

facility  
  
His facility for memorizing dates was astonishing

#### a skill or an ability to do something easily and well: a @noun for remembering faces

knack  
  
a knack for remembering faces

#### a man who is believed to have magical powers and who uses them to harm or help other people: the first WWW @plural Workshop was scheduled to be held only a month or so later

wizard  
  
the first WWW Wizards Workshop was scheduled to be held only a month or so later

#### an opportunity or reason for doing something or for something to happen: повод The 200th anniversary of Mozart's death was the @noun for hundreds of special films, books and concerts

occasion  
  
The 200th anniversary of Mozart's death was the occasion for hundreds of special films, books and concerts

#### having unlimited power and able to do anything: How can a loving, @adj God permit disease, war and suffering?

omnipotent  
  
How can a loving, omnipotent God permit disease, war and suffering?

#### a person who is the same age or has the same social position or the same abilities as other people in a group: He wasn't a great scholar, but as a teacher he had few @plural (= not as many people had the same ability as him)

peer  
  
He wasn't a great scholar, but as a teacher he had few peers (= not as many people had the same ability as him)

# accomodation

#### surrounded by; in the middle of среди The town sits @prep gentle hills and dense forest

amid  
  
The town sits amid gentle hills and dense forest

#### store (something) safely and secretly in a specified place hoard

stash  
  
but would still be able to use the currency stashed beneath their mattress

#### scatter or spread (things) untidily over a surface or area sidewalks @3form with trash left by the parade watchers

strew  
  
sidewalks strewed with trash left by the parade watchers

#### a large group of things or people, esp. when shown or positioned in an attractive way: They sat before an @noun of microphones and cameras

array  
  
They sat before an array of microphones and cameras

#### flat or horizontal: even plain Make sure the camera is @adj before you take the picture

level  
  
Make sure the camera is level before you take the picture

#### a line, shape, or object that forms a sharp point: thorn Far below me I could see moss-covered @plural of rocks

jag  
  
Far below me I could see moss-covered jags of rocks

#### (of a group of similar things or people) to form a group, sometimes by surrounding something, or to make something do this: People @2form around the noticeboard to read the exam results

cluster  
  
People clustered around the noticeboard to read the exam results

#### to become full of something, especially a liquid: Her eyes @2form with tears when she heard that he was alive

brim  
  
Her eyes brimmed with tears when she heard that he was alive

#### to surround and cover something or someone completely: encompass include The flames rapidly @2form the house

engulf  
  
The flames rapidly engulfed the house

#### (a lot of objects in) a state of being untidy: Sorry about the @noun in the kitchen

clutter  
  
Sorry about the clutter in the kitchen

#### a messy mass of things: clutter She pulled the @noun of wires out of the box

tangle  
  
She pulled the tangle of wires out of the box

#### to completely fill a container with something: brim cram pad @verb the pillow and then sew up the final seam

stuff  
  
Stuff the pillow and then sew up the final seam

# acts in common

#### to try to do something: attempt trial Engineers are @gerund to locate the source of the problem

endeavor  
  
Engineers are endeavoring to locate the source of the problem

#### get along; succeed Having young salmon in the McCloud River will enable scientists to monitor how the fish @verb in their historical habitat

fare  
  
Having young salmon in the McCloud River will enable scientists to monitor how the fish fare in their historical habitat

#### to choose not to be part of an activity or to stop being involved in it: // We cannot @verb+adverb of economic issues and decisions refuse

opt out  
  
We cannot opt out of economic issues and decisions

#### achieve or complete successfully

accomplish  
  
what there is about prices that allows them to accomplish what political control of an economy can seldom match

#### take the trouble to do something

bother  
  
However, supplying electricity and food without charging prices led to a situation where people often did not bother to turn off electric lights during the day and members would bring friends from outside the kibbutz to join them for meals

#### a fixed or limited period of time spent doing a particular job or activity: Perhaps her most productive period was her five-year @noun as a foreign correspondent in New York

stint  
  
Perhaps her most productive period was her five-year stint as a foreign correspondent in New York

#### to use something: harness leverage I @2form my democratic right by not voting in the election

exercise  
  
I exercised my democratic right by not voting in the election

#### behaviour: The club has a strict code (= set of rules) of @noun

conduct  
  
The club has a strict code (= set of rules) of conduct

#### брать на себя Egypt never again @2form (брал на себя) the role of an active and aggressive international power that it had enjoyed during much of the Old and New Kingdoms

assume  
  
Egypt never again assumed the role of an active and aggressive international power that it had enjoyed during much of the Old and New Kingdoms

#### to refuse to accept, use, or believe something or someone: I applied for a job as a mechanic in a local garage, but I was @3form (= I was not offered the job)

reject  
  
I applied for a job as a mechanic in a local garage, but I was rejected (= I was not offered the job)

#### something unusual, brave, or funny that someone has done: feat She was telling me about her @plural while travelling around Africa

exploit  
  
She was telling me about her exploits while travelling around Africa

#### to deal with a task, problem, etc.: We have some urgent business to @verb to

attend  
  
We have some urgent business to attend to

# agreement (document)

#### (of a document, authorization, or agreement) cease to be valid, typically after a fixed period of time // The contract will @verb next month.

expire  
  
The contract will expire next month

# agriculture

#### @adj (пахотный) farming land is used for, or is suitable for, growing crops: @adj farming/farmers/farms/land

arable  
  
arable farming/farmers/farms/land

#### used to refer to cows that are used for producing milk, rather than meat, or to foods that are made from milk, such as cream, butter, and cheese: You'll find all the yogurts in the @adj (молочный) section, madam

dairy  
  
You'll find all the yogurts in the dairy section, madam

#### kill (animals) for food butcher

slaughter  
  
instead of being slaughtered for meat as calves

#### a young bovine animal, especially a domestic cow or bull in its first year @ теленок

calf  
  
instead of being slaughtered for meat as calves

#### grass that has been mown and dried for use as fodder a bale of @noun

hay  
  
a bale of hay

#### farm animals regarded as an asset Dogs had a low susceptibility to the virus, and @noun – including pigs, chickens, and ducks – also did not appear to be significantly affected by it

livestock  
  
Dogs had a low susceptibility to the virus, and livestock – including pigs, chickens, and ducks – also did not appear to be significantly affected by it

#### to kill or cut up an animal for meat: slaughter He raises pigs and @verb+s his own meat

butcher  
  
He raises pigs and butchers his own meat

#### to prepare and use land for growing crops: plow cultivate пахать They @2form the soil and planted seeds

till  
  
They tilled the soil and planted seeds

#### the upper layer of earth in which plants grow, a black or dark brown material typically consisting of a mixture of organic remains, clay, and rock particles They tilled the @noun and planted seeds

soil  
  
They tilled the soil and planted seeds

#### to (cause animals to) eat grass: пасти, пастись The cows were @gerund The farmer @verb+s cattle on this land in the summer months

graze  
  
The cows were grazing  
  
The farmer grazes cattle on this land in the summer months

#### a plant that is grown to produce grain: Wheat, rice, and corn are @plural злак

cereal  
  
Wheat, rice, and corn are cereals

#### a plant that is a type of grass, or its grain used in baking and cooking or to feed animals: овёс These biscuits contain @plural

oats  
  
These biscuits contain oats

#### to make animals move together as a group: An old woman was @gerund the goats a large group of animals of the same type that live and feed together: стадо a @noun of cattle/elephants/goats

herd  
  
An old woman was herding the goats  
  
a herd of cattle/elephants/goats

#### a large farming tool with blades that digs the soil in fields so that seeds can be planted плуг, пахать плугом till Farmers start @gerund in the spring

plough, plow  
  
Farmers start ploughing in the spring

#### to put seeds in or on the ground so that plants will grow: We'll @verb this field with barley

sow  
  
We'll sow this field with barley

#### a garden tool with a long handle and a short blade used to remove weeds and break up the surface of the ground мотыга, тяпка Farmers mostly used a digging @noun for land preparation

hoe  
  
Farmers mostly used a digging hoe for land preparation

#### to mark an animal such as a cow by burning or freezing its skin to show you own it: The cattle were rounded up and @3form

brand  
  
The cattle were rounded up and branded

#### any wild plant that grows in an unwanted place, especially in a garden or field where it prevents the cultivated plants from growing freely сорняк

weed

#### to cut and collect a grain crop

reap

# amount

#### to increase a lot and suddenly in number: enlarge surge augment swell Small businesses have @3form in the last ten years

proliferate  
  
Small businesses have proliferated in the last ten years

#### become or make smaller in size or amount diminish reduce truncate curtail As concrete dries, it @verb+s

shrink  
  
As concrete dries, it shrinks

#### existing or occurring in large amounts : AMPLE abound profuse copious

abundant  
  
but it was not an economy, because everything was available in unlimited abundance

#### present or noticeable in every part of a thing or place: The influence of Freud is @adj in her books

pervasive  
  
The influence of Freud is pervasive in her books

#### enough or more than enough; plentiful // You'll have @adj opportunity to ask questions after the talk abundant superfluous redundant

ample  
  
You'll have ample opportunity to ask questions after the talk

#### make (something) greater by adding to it; increase // Heavy rains @2form the water supply enlarge

augment  
  
Heavy rains augmented the water supply

#### subtract or take away (an amount or part) from a total after @gerund taxes, what's left is your net pay for the week

deduct  
  
after deducting taxes, what's left is your net pay for the week

#### calculate the total number of // If your dad has a competitive side, keep score at each game and @verb up the points at the end to name a winner count sum amount

tally  
  
If your dad has a competitive side, keep score at each game and tally up the points at the end to name a winner

#### very large // The show was nominated for five Emmys in its first season and a @adj 18 in its second enormous huge vast

whopping  
  
The show was nominated for five Emmys in its first season and a whopping 18 in its second

#### tiny marginal It may make you feel awkward to give a @adj gift and get a whopper back in return

wee  
  
It may make you feel awkward to give a wee gift and get a whopper back in return

#### : to increase, expand, or decrease especially quickly or at a constant rate —usually used with up or down @verb up production

ramp  
  
ramp up production

#### a supply of something: She has a @noun of anecdotes (= a large number of them) that she could draw on whenever she needed one

store  
  
She has a store of anecdotes (= a large number of them) that she could draw on whenever she needed one

#### large in amount: abundant ample much many abound She was admitted to St Mary's Hospital with @adj bleeding

profuse  
  
She was admitted to St Mary's Hospital with profuse bleeding

#### to calculate an amount, especially by using a measuring device: measure Use a thermometer to @verb the temperature

gauge  
  
Use a thermometer to gauge the temperature

#### to be the largest, most important, or most noticeable part of something: The cathedral @verb+s the landscape for miles around

dominate  
  
The cathedral dominates the landscape for miles around

#### something that is added to something else in order to improve it or complete it; something extra: The money I get from teaching eveningnight classes provides a @noun to my main income

supplement  
  
The money I get from teaching eveningnight classes provides  
a supplement to my main income

#### to exist in large numbers: ample abundant copious The streams and rivers @adj in fish

abound  
  
The streams and rivers abound in fish

#### used to emphasize the amount or number of something, usually when something is small in a disappointing or unusual way: In the last two years the book has sold @noun of (всего) 200 copies

all of  
  
In the last two years the book has sold all of 200 copies

#### in large amounts, or more than enough: ample abundant profuse abound They drank @adj amounts of wine

copious  
  
They drank copious amounts of wine

#### very little and not enough: wee tiny He pays @adj attention to the needs of his children

scant  
  
He pays scant attention to the needs of his children

#### a large amount or number: bulk множество Savino has been charged with three murders as well as a whole @noun of other crimes

slew  
  
Savino has been charged with three murders as well as a whole slew of other crimes

#### to increase suddenly and strongly: rise augment The company's profits have @3form

surge  
  
The company's profits have surged

#### less than half of a total number or amount; the smaller part of something: Only a @noun of people support military action

minority  
  
Only a minority of people support military action

#### (a set or group of) 20: Brandon received cards from @plural of (= many) local well-wishers

score  
  
Brandon received cards from scores of (= many) local well-wishers

# approval / not approval

#### strong criticism or opposition: She took/caught some @noun from her parents about her new dress excoriate

flak  
  
She took/caught some flak from her parents about her new dress

#### a prolonged and bitter quarrel or dispute. // blood @noun strife

feud  
  
blood feud

#### angry or bitter disagreement over fundamental issues; conflict. feud quarrell

strife  
  
at the other extreme, where identities are weakly held or come into conflict, the result is civil strife

#### respect and politeness: credit regard She covered her head out of/in @noun to (= because of a polite respect for) Muslim custom

deference  
  
She covered her head out of/in deference to (= because of a polite respect for) Muslim custom

#### to strongly criticize something or someone: excoriate flack condemn Tens of thousands of women also marched through Paris, @gerund against the patriarchy

inveigh  
  
Tens of thousands of women also marched through Paris, inveighing against the patriarchy

#### anger the patronizing comment from the snooty waiter roused her @noun

ire  
  
the patronizing comment from the snooty waiter roused her ire

#### praise enthusiastically

extol  
  
Despite the vast ener-gies spent extolling globalisation’s virtues and excoriating its sins, this point is often missed.

#### censure or criticize severely damage or remove part of the surface of (the skin) flak inveigh

excoriate  
  
Despite the vast ener-gies spent extolling globalisation’s virtues and excoriating its sins, this point is often missed

#### the quality of being good and deserving praise: an entertaining film with little artistic @noun virtue

merit  
  
an entertaining film with little artistic merit

#### to criticize something or someone strongly, usually for moral reasons: excoriate inveigh // The movie was @3form for glorifying violence

condemn  
  
The movie was condemned for glorifying violence

#### a feeling of great respect sometimes mixed with fear or surprise: stood in @noun of the king

awe  
  
stood in awe of the king

#### to express admiration or approval of the achievements or characteristics of a person or thing: хвалить He should be @3form for his honesty

praise  
  
He should be praised for his honesty

#### to remember officially and give respect to a great person or event, especially by a public ceremony or by making a statue or special building: A statue has been built to @verb the 100th anniversary of the poet's birthday

commemorate  
  
A statue has been built to commemorate the 100th anniversary of the poet's birthday

#### to speak very angrily to someone: He @2form at me for sending the letter out before he had seen it

rage  
  
He raged at me for sending the letter out before he had seen it

#### praise, approval, or honour: To her (great) @noun, she admitted she was wrong

credit  
  
To her (great) credit, she admitted she was wrong

#### the good reputation a person or organization has, based on their behaviour and ability: Egypt’s credit was ruined along with its international @noun

stature  
  
Egypt’s credit was ruined along with its international stat-ure

#### of a person or their behaviour , considered to be very good or deserving praise: Her performance under such stressful conditions was @adj (достойный)

estimable  
  
Her performance under such stressful conditions was estimable

#### respect or admiration for someone or something: deference credit The company holds her in high @noun

regard  
  
The company holds her in high regard

#### to not approve of something or say that you do not approve of something: We @verb this use of company funds for political purposes

deprecate  
  
We deprecate this use of company funds for political purposes

#### grind (one's teeth) together, typically as a sign of anger There was a lot of wailing and @gerund of teeth during the development of Rails 3

gnash  
  
There was a lot of wailing and gnashing of teeth during the development of Rails 3

#### to bring your eyebrows together so that lines appear on your face above your eyes, in an expression of anger, disapproval, or worry: хмуриться For a moment he had @3form and looked annoyed

frown  
  
For a moment he had frowned and looked annoyed

#### to show or experience great surprise or admiration: I @verb at her patience with the children

marvel  
  
I marvel at her patience with the children

#### to make something seem less valuable or less deserving of admiration: These small faults, however, do not @verb from the overall quality of the book

detract from  
  
These small faults, however, do not detract from the overall quality of the book

#### famous for something bad: The company is @adj for paying its bills late

notorious  
  
The company is notorious for paying its bills late

#### angry because of something that is wrong or not fair: She wrote an @adj letter to the paper complaining about the council's action

indignant  
  
She wrote an indignant letter to the paper complaining about the council's action

#### to suddenly start to be successful or popular: Her singing career had just begun to @verb off

take off  
  
Her singing career had just begun to take off

#### to make someone have strong feelings of shock or of disapproval: I was @3form at/by the lack of staff in the hospital

appal  
  
I was appalled at/by the lack of staff in the hospital

#### to publicly praise or show approval for a person or an achievement: Heppner has been @3form as one of the finest tenors in the operatic world today

hail  
  
Heppner has been hailed as one of the finest tenors in the operatic world today

#### to get or earn something valuable or respected, often with difficulty: Coppola @2form several Oscars for his movie, "The Godfather."

garner  
  
Coppola garnered several Oscars for his movie, "The Godfather."

#### to make a public statement of your approval or support for something or someone: The Council is expected to @verb the committee's recommendations

endorse  
  
The Council is expected to endorse the committee's recommendations

#### to make an official complaint about something: The US @2form a formal protest against the arrest of the foreign reporters

lodge  
  
The US lodged a formal protest against the arrest of the foreign reporters

#### to say that someone or something is not good or important: You shouldn't @verb people just because they have different beliefs from you

denigrate  
  
You shouldn't denigrate people just because they have different beliefs from you

# argue

#### to refuse to accept something or someone as true, good, or reasonable: He @2form the allegation/charge/claim that he had tried to deceive them

repudiate  
  
He repudiated the allegation/charge/claim that he had tried to deceive them

# army

#### carry on (a war or campaign) Doesn't the president need Congress' permission to @verb war on another country?

wage  
  
Doesn't the president need Congress' permission to wage war on another country?

#### cease resistance to an enemy or opponent and submit to their authority

surrender  
  
A fashionable strand of scepticism argues that governments have sur-rendered their power to capitalism

#### a soldier who fights for a foreign country or group for pay also made a reputation by producing works about his exciting service as a @adj soldier in a Persian civil war

mercenary  
  
also made a reputation by producing works about his exciting service as a mercenary soldier in a Persian civil war,

#### a piece of metal or other material, carried to protect the front of the body when being attacked, or a person or thing that provides protection: щит The police held up their riot @plural

shield  
  
The police held up their riot shields

#### the part of an army that fights on foot: пехота The @noun was/were sent into battle

infantry  
  
The infantry was/were sent into battle

#### a person who shoots arrows from a bow for sport or as a weapon лучник An unseen @noun shot an arrow into Franciscato’s chest

archer  
  
An unseen archer shot an arrow into Franciscato’s chest

#### (in wars) a short fight that is usually not planned and happens away from the main area of fighting, or any short fight: Government troops lost a minor @noun

skirmish  
  
Government troops lost a minor skirmish

#### to take control or possession of foreign land, or a group of people, by force: The Spanish @2form the New World in the 16th century

conquer  
  
The Spanish conquered the New World in the 16th century

#### to force someone or something to stop moving towards you or attacking you: repulse The defenders @2form the attack without losing any men

repel  
  
The defenders repelled the attack without losing any men

#### a fight, especially during a war: battle skirmish No one knew how many troops had died in @noun

combat  
  
No one knew how many troops had died in combat

#### armor for the shin: This dead warrior had worn a complete bronze cuirass (torso guard) protecting his front and back, an adjustable skirt of bronze plates, bronze @plural (shin guards), shoulder plates, and a collar

greave  
  
This dead warrior had worn a complete bronze cuirass (torso guard) protecting his front and back, an adjustable skirt of bronze plates, bronze greaves (shin guards), shoulder plates, and a collar

#### a large group of soldiers, or (more generally) any large number of things or people: @plural are usually commanded by a colonel and are sometimes made up of soldiers from a particular city or part of the country

regiment  
  
Regiments are usually commanded by a colonel and are sometimes made up of soldiers from a particular city or part of the country

#### a room or building in which members of the armed forces have their meals or spend their free time: They spent their evenings in the officers' @noun, drinking and playing cards

mess  
  
They spent their evenings in the officers' mess, drinking and playing cards

#### army: when modern armies were only beginning to take shape from the feudal @plural of warriors

host  
  
when modern armies were only beginning to take shape from the feudal hosts of warriors

#### to join the armed forces: They both @2form (in the navy) a year before the war broke out

enlist  
  
They both enlisted (in the navy) a year before the war broke out

#### the surrounding of a place by an armed force in order to defeat those defending it: осада The castle was under @noun for months

siege  
  
The castle was under siege for months

#### (of soldiers or military aircraft) to get information about an area or the size and position of enemy forces: intelligence Aerial @noun of the enemy position showed they were ready to attack

reconnoitre  
  
Aerial reconnaissance of the enemy position showed they were ready to attack

#### to force someone to serve in an army or one of a country's armed forces: He was @3form (призвали) into the army at the age of 18

conscript  
  
He was conscripted into the army at the age of 18

#### to go away from a place or person in order to escape from fighting or danger: отступить Attacks by enemy aircraft forced the tanks to @verb (from the city)

retreat  
  
Attacks by enemy aircraft forced the tanks to retreat (from the city)

#### the action of continuously firing large guns to protect soldiers advancing on an enemy: an artillery @noun

barrage  
  
an artillery barrage

#### military weapons such as guns and bombs: The army used precision-guided @plural to blow up enemy targets

munition  
  
The army used precision-guided munitions to blow up enemy targets

# art

#### a short part taken from a speech, book, film, etc.: Her latest novel is called "The Air We Breathe" and you can read an @noun on our website

excerpt  
  
Her latest novel is called "The Air We Breathe" and you can read an excerpt on our website

#### the leading character or one of the major characters in a drama, movie, novel, or other fictional text.

protagonist  
  
The pro-tagonists may change

#### an informal photograph taken quickly, typically with a small handheld camera

snapshot  
  
Below is a snapshot of the table that details reserve balances

#### giving a clear, strong message: красноречивый, выразительный The pictures were an @adj reminder of the power of the volcano

eloquent  
  
The pictures were an eloquent reminder of the power of the volcano

#### cut (a hard material) in order to produce an object, design, or inscription. We @2form an ice sculpture

carve  
  
We carved an ice sculpture

#### writing that is arranged in short lines with a regular rhythm; poetry: Shakespeare wrote mostly in @noun

verse  
  
Shakespeare wrote mostly in verse

#### to give something such as a service, a personal opinion or expression, or a performance of a song or poem, etc. to people: The singers @2form the song with enthusiasm convey

render  
  
The singers rendered the song with enthusiasm

#### to decorate a place or thing with strips of cloth or chains of paper, lights, flowers, etc.: a straw hat @3form with paper flowers

festoon  
  
a straw hat festooned with paper flowers

#### a decorative pattern made of pieces set into the surface of an object: bronze weapons decorated with scenes of wild animals @3form in precious metals

inlay  
  
bronze weapons decorated with scenes of wild animals inlaid in precious metals

#### a sculpture made from a flat surface in which the forms are raised above the surface: Egypt was a favorite destination for Minoan seafarers, who are depicted in Egyptian tomb @plural as bringing gifts or tribute to Egypt’s rulers

relief  
  
Egypt was a favorite destination for Minoan seafarers, who are depicted in Egyptian tomb reliefs as bringing gifts or tribute to Egypt’s rulers

#### the time and the place in which the action of a book, film, play, etc. happens: The play has its @noun in a wartime prison camp

setting  
  
The play has its setting in a wartime prison camp

#### an object that is beautiful rather than useful: decoration garden @plural such as statues and fountains

ornament  
  
garden ornaments such as statues and fountains

#### something that has been created by an artist, musician, or writer: an orchestral/piano/instrumental @noun a skilful @noun of work/research Did you read that @noun (= article) in the newspaper?

piece  
  
an orchestral/piano/instrumental piece  
  
a skilful piece of work/research  
  
Did you read that piece (= article) in the newspaper?

#### a short statement, especially one expressing advice or a general truth: He followed the famous American @noun "Don't get mad, get even"

dictum  
  
He followed the famous American dictum "Don't get mad, get even"

#### the ability to use words in an amusing and intelligent way, or a person who has this ability: eloquence остроумие The warmth and @noun of her literary style bring the subject to life

wit  
  
The warmth and wit of her literary style bring the subject to life

#### to add something decorative to a person or thing: festoon decorate The bride's hair was @3form with white flowers

adorn  
  
The bride's hair was adorned with white flowers

#### a series of musical notes, especially one that is pleasant and easy to remember: мелодия He was humming a @noun as he dried the dishes

tune  
  
He was humming a tune as he dried the dishes

#### to make something neater or more even by cutting a small amount off: He had a neatly @3form beard

trim  
  
He had a neatly trimmed beard

#### to move easily and without interruption from one piece of music, part of a story, subject, or situation to another: His performance of "Caroline" @2form into a cover version of "My Tears"

segue  
  
His performance of "Caroline" segued into a cover version of "My Tears"

#### a precious stone, esp. when cut into a regular shape; jewel: The necklace was studded with diamonds, rubies, and other @plural

gem  
  
The necklace was studded with diamonds, rubies, and other gems

#### a piece of written music showing the parts for all the instruments and voices: an orchestral @noun

score  
  
an orchestral score

#### (of a movie camera) to move gradually in one direction: Opening scenes @2form the crowded, cluttered street

pan  
  
Opening scenes panned the crowded, cluttered street

#### film or videotape that shows a single event or place: @noun showing entire city blocks in flames flickered nightly on TV

footage  
  
Footage showing entire city blocks in flames flickered nightly on TV

# aspiration in common\*

#### to want to have something very much, especially something that belongs to someone else: eager crave hanker aspire She always @2form power but never quite achieved it

covet  
  
She always coveted power but never quite achieved it

#### willing to accept or be influenced by a suggestion: She might be more @adj to the idea if you explained how much money it would save

amenable  
  
She might be more amenable to the idea if you explained how much money it would save

#### to want something very much or hope to achieve something or be successful: covet eager wish crave hanker Most of his students @2form to a career in business

aspire  
  
Most of his students aspired to a career in business

#### gradually but firmly establish (an idea or attitude, especially a desirable one) in a person's mind.

instill  
  
States that are weak or illegitimate often have difficulty instilling patriotism among their citizens,

#### unwilling and hesitant; disinclined. Making and rolling out an entirely new supply of Covid-19 vaccines on a nationwide basis is no trivial matter, particularly when Congress seems @adj to provide the funds

reluctant  
  
Making and rolling out an entirely new supply of Covid-19 vaccines on a nationwide basis is no trivial matter, particularly when Congress seems reluctant to provide the funds.

#### to feel angry because you have been forced to accept someone or something that you do not like: She bitterly @2form her father's new wife

resent  
  
She bitterly resented her father's new wife

#### the quality in someone or something that makes him, her, or it attractive or interesting: fancy traction lure This used to be a marvellous hotel but it has lost its @noun in recent years

appeal  
  
This used to be a marvellous hotel but it has lost its appeal in recent years

#### wanting a lot more food, money, etc. than you need: covet eager He's @adj for power/success

greedy  
  
He's greedy for power/success

#### (of a person) wanting to do or have something very much // The case for tighter economic integration is most often put by businessmen, @adj to avail themselves of a world of cheap workers and new consumers greedy

eager  
  
The case for tighter economic integration is most often put by businessmen, eager to avail themselves of a world of cheap workers and new consumers

#### a thing that motivates or encourages one to do something There is little @noun for people to leave their cars at home when public transport remains so expensive

incentive  
  
There is little incentive for people to leave their cars at  
home when public transport remains so  
expensive

#### to make someone want to have or do something, especially something that is unnecessary or wrong: seduce The offer of free credit @2form her into buying a new car

tempt  
  
The offer of free credit tempted her into buying a new car

#### having or showing dogged determination not to change one's attitude or position on something, especially in spite of good arguments or reasons to do so @adj as a Mule

stubborn  
  
Stubborn as a Mule

#### to advertise, talk about, or praise something or someone repeatedly, especially as a way of encouraging people to like, accept, or buy something: Various studies have been published @gerund the benefits of pre-kindergarten programs

tout  
  
Various studies have been published touting the benefits of pre-kindergarten programs

#### the action of supporting or opposing a particular person or thing in an unfair way, because of allowing personal opinions to influence your judgment: The senator has accused the media of @noun

bias  
  
The senator has accused the media of bias

#### to persuade someone to do something: coax seduce tempt urge They @2form her to take the job by promising editorial freedom

induce  
  
They induced her to take the job by promising editorial freedom

#### an inclination or natural tendency to behave in a particular way Other researches are exploring how the adolescent @noun for uninhibited risk taking propels teens to experiment with drugs and alcohol

propensity  
  
Other researches are exploring how the adolescent propensity for uninhibited risk taking propels teens to experiment with drugs and alcohol

#### to hold something in your mind or to be willing to consider or accept something: He @2form some doubts about how truthful the government was

entertain  
  
He entertained some doubts about how truthful the government was

#### persistently avoid, ignore, or reject (someone or something) through antipathy or caution as well as currencies that were @3form even with legal tender laws

shun  
  
as well as currencies that were shunned even with legal tender laws

#### causing or showing a strong interest in sexual matters: a @adj book/joke/comment

salacious  
  
a salacious book/joke/comment

#### make (attitudes or behavior) part of one's nature by learning or unconscious assimilation = : to incorporate (values, patterns of culture, etc.) within the self as conscious or subconscious guiding principles through learning or socialization They have @3form their parents' values adopt digest

internalise  
  
They have internalized their parents' values

#### a person who is obstinately or unreasonably attached to a belief, opinion, or faction, especially one who is prejudiced against or antagonistic toward a person or people on the basis of their membership of a particular group

bigot  
  
I’m not a typical Unix bigot

#### a capricious or eccentric and often sudden idea or turn of the mind : FANCY прихоть at various points on the tree according to the @plural of the system administrator

whim  
  
at various points on the tree according to the whims of the system administrator

#### a short period of doing a particular, usually enjoyable, activity much more than is usual: I went on a drinking/shopping/spending @noun on Saturday

spree  
  
I went on a drinking/shopping/spending spree on Saturday

#### desiring, intending, professing, or having the potential to be Surveillance from this tower of cameras watching over a parking lot in Hiram, Georgia, is one way Home Depot is trying to prevent and track down @adj thieves

would-be  
  
Surveillance from this tower of cameras watching over a parking lot in Hiram, Georgia, is one way Home Depot is trying to prevent and track down would-be thieves

#### to attempt to persuade : URGE We @verb people to report suspicious listings to us viaour on-platform tools

encourage  
  
We encourage people to report suspicious listings to us viaour on-platform tools

#### the fact of an idea, product, etc. becoming popular or being accepted: appeal The bill failed to gain @noun in the Senate

traction  
  
The bill failed to gain traction in the Senate

#### : to command the interest of : ALLURE The kids were @3form with their new toy

fascinate  
  
The kids were fascinated with their new toy

#### If you @verb+adj of doing or saying something, you decide not to do or say it although you almost do: I @2form+adj (решил не) of telling him the brutal truth

stop short  
  
I stopped short of telling him the brutal truth

#### to do something you had refused to do before, or to allow someone to do something that you had refused to allow before: For days we begged him to see a doctor about his cough, and finally he @2form

relent  
  
For days we begged him to see a doctor about his cough, and finally he relented

#### to hold someone close to your body with your arms, usually to show that you like, love, or value them: обнимать They @2form each other when they met at the station

hug  
  
They hugged each other when they met at the station

#### anything that attracts people or animals, or the qualities that make something attractive: traction fancy appeal We were attracted by the @noun of quick money

lure  
  
We were attracted by the lure of quick money

#### to talk or write about past experiences that you remember with pleasure: ностальгировать Grandpa likes to @verb about his years in the navy

reminisce  
  
Grandpa likes to reminisce about his years in the navy

#### to have a very strong feeling of wanting something: covet wish eager lust aspire hanker Many young children @verb attention

crave  
  
Many young children crave attention

#### a very powerful feeling of wanting something: wish eager covet urge motivated by a @noun for booty

lust  
  
motivated by a lust for booty

#### to cause someone to become interested or involved in an activity, or to attract someone’s interest: entrance involve appeal The debate about food safety has @3form the whole nation If a book doesn't @verb my interest in the first few pages, I don't usually continue reading it

engage  
  
The debate about food safety has engaged the whole nation  
  
If a book doesn't engage my interest in the first few pages, I don't usually continue reading it

#### to accept or agree to something, often unwillingly: concede admit relent acknowledge Reluctantly, he @2form to/in the plans

acquisce  
  
Reluctantly, he acquiesced to/in the plans

#### making someone like you: appealing attractive the ready friendship extended by warriors is one of their most @adj qualities

endearing  
  
the ready friendship extended by warriors is one of their most endearing qualities

#### to have a strong desire for something: covet eager wish, want aspire crave urge Officers, of course, @2form for advancement, but it was not the value by which they measured themselves

hanker  
  
Officers, of course, hankered for advancement, but it was not the value by which they measured themselves

#### a person who supports an idea or belief or performs an activity: Adam Smith was an @noun of free trade

exponent  
  
Adam Smith was an exponent of free trade

#### a strong wish, especially one that is difficult or impossible to control: lust The two of them seem unable to control their sexual @plural

urge  
  
The two of them seem unable to control their sexual  
urges

#### to take some things and leave others: One of my sisters has been @3form for the Olympic team

pick  
  
One of my sisters has been picked for the Olympic team

#### to avoid something intentionally, or to give up something: shun The leaders of the organization @2form the term "union," preferring "guild."

eschew  
  
The leaders of the organization eschewed the term "union," preferring "guild."

#### an area of interest or activity: Her interests are in the @noun of practical politics

realm  
  
Her interests are in the realm of practical politics

#### to try hard to do something or make something happen, esp. for a long time or against difficulties: endeavour struggle Neither Jefferson nor Madison was a pacifist, though both @2form to keep America at peace

strive  
  
Neither Jefferson nor Madison was a pacifist, though both strove to keep America at peace

#### to encourage someone strongly to do something or to ask that something be done: induce Party leaders @2form her to run for Congress

urge  
  
Party leaders urged her to run for Congress

#### giving too much attention to small details and wanting everything to be correct and perfect: He is very @adj about how a suitcase should be packed

fastidious  
  
He is very fastidious about how a suitcase should be packed

#### to please someone, or to satisfy a wish or need: We were @3form by the response to our appeal

gratify  
  
We were gratified by the response to our appeal

#### to get great pleasure from a situation or an activity: we @2form in being able to put our ideas into practice

revel  
  
we reveled in being able to put our ideas into practice

#### very ordinary and therefore not interesting: @adj matters such as paying bills and shopping for food do not interest her

mundane  
  
Mundane matters such as paying bills and shopping for food do not interest her

#### not interesting; showing very little imagination: Her books, with few exceptions, are workmanlike but @adj

pedestrian  
  
Her books, with few exceptions, are workmanlike but pedestrian

#### helpful or useful in a particular situation, and without considering any moral question that might influence your decision: We thought it @adj not to pay the builder until he finished the work

expedient  
  
We thought it expedient not to pay the builder until he finished the work

#### to not give enough care or attention to people or things that are your responsibility: He @verb+s that poor dog - he never takes him for walks or gives him any attention

neglect  
  
He neglects that poor dog - he never takes him for walks or gives him any attention

#### based on chance rather than being planned or based on reason: Did you have a reason for choosing your destination or was it @adj?

arbitrary  
  
Did you have a reason for choosing your destination or was it arbitrary?

#### very interested, eager, or wanting (to do) something very much: They were very @adj to start work as soon as possible

keen  
  
They were very keen to start work as soon as possible

#### a type of work that you feel you are suited to doing and to which you should give all your time and energy, or the feeling that a type of work suits you in this way: To work in medicine, you should have a @noun for it

vocation  
  
To work in medicine, you should have a vocation for it

#### the feeling of not liking someone or something and thinking that they do not deserve your interest or respect: He regards the political process with @noun

disdain  
  
He regards the political process with disdain

#### to accept something enthusiastically: This was an opportunity that he would @verb

embrace  
  
This was an opportunity that he would embrace

#### suggesting a positive and successful future: Winning her first seven cases was an @adj beginning for the young lawyer

auspicious  
  
Winning her first seven cases was an auspicious beginning for the young lawyer

#### loyal, especially for a long time; able to be trusted: She has been a @adj supporter of the party for many years

stalwart  
  
She has been a stalwart supporter of the party for many years

#### to finish doing something and go somewhere, usually for a drink and some food: Shall we @verb to the sitting room for coffee?

adjourn  
  
Shall we adjourn to the sitting room for coffee?

#### a person who enthusiastically supports, defends, or fights for a person, belief, right, or principle: She has long been a @noun of prisoners' rights/the disabled/free speech

champion  
  
She has long been a champion of prisoners' rights/the disabled/free speech

#### to excite or cause interest: Labor law @2form his interest in law school

pique  
  
Labor law piqued his interest in law school

#### influenced by the fact that you personally prefer or approve of something, so that you do not judge fairly: The reporting in the papers is entirely @adj and makes no attempt to be objective

partial  
  
The reporting in the papers is entirely partial and makes no attempt to be objective

# asserting

#### To have or present the often false appearance of being or intending; claim or profess: a novel that @verb+s (производит впечатление) to be a sailor's memoir; an author who @verb+s (производит впечатление) to have witnessed the events assumed supposed seemed

purport  
  
a novel that purports to be a sailor's memoir;  
  
an author who purports to have witnessed the events

#### to state something as true: подтверждать assert She @2form her intention to apply for the post

affirm  
  
She affirmed her intention to apply for the post

#### (an example of) spoken or written statements that something is true, especially those given in a law court: Some doubts have been expressed about his @noun

testimony  
  
Some doubts have been expressed about his testimony

#### to be able from your knowledge or experience to say that something is true: As a medical examiner I can @verb that his death was accidental

vouch  
  
As a medical examiner I can vouch that his death was accidental

#### to argue about unimportant matters: They were @gerund over what to order and where to sit

bicker  
  
They were bickering over what to order and where to sit

#### to express firmly your belief that something is true: Throughout his prison sentence, Dunn has always @3form his innocence

maintain  
  
Throughout his prison sentence, Dunn has always maintained his innocence

# attention

#### draw (the attention) of someone from something In April, a San Jose Home Depot burned to the ground after aman attempting to steal a cart full of tools set a fire as a @noun (отвлечение)

divert  
  
In April, a San Jose Home Depot burned to the ground after aman attempting to steal a cart full of tools set a fire as a diversion

#### very careful and with great attention to every detail: тщательный thorough Many hours of @adj preparation have gone into writing the book

meticulous  
  
Many hours of meticulous preparation have gone into writing the book

#### an unusual or unexpected event or situation that attracts attention, interest, or disapproval: We witnessed the extraordinary @noun of an elderly lady climbing a tree to rescue her cat

spectacle  
  
We witnessed the extraordinary spectacle  
of an elderly lady climbing a tree to rescue  
her cat

#### giving your full attention to something so that you notice its details: Take a @adj+er look at this photograph

close  
  
Take a closer look at this photograph

#### quick to see, understand, and act in a particular situation: alarm A couple of @adj readers posted comments on the website pointing out the mistake

alert  
  
A couple of alert readers posted comments on the website pointing out the mistake

#### to hold the complete interest and attention of someone: engage He has @3form millions of people with his beautifully illustrated books

entrance  
  
He has entranced millions of people with his beautifully illustrated books

#### to be careful to notice someone or something interesting: @verb+abverb+prep his latest movie, out next month

watch out for  
  
Watch out for his latest movie, out next month

#### to imagine something: I think my uncle still @verb+s of me as a four-year-old

conceive  
  
I think my uncle still conceives of me as a four-year-old

#### lacking care, attention, or control; not severe or strong enough: Security at the airport seemed @adj

lax  
  
Security at the airport seemed lax

#### to see something or someone, or to notice something that is obvious: Bill @2form a tiny figure in the distance

perceive  
  
Bill perceived a tiny figure in the distance

#### the fact of activities or behaviour not attracting much attention or interest from the public, newspapers, television, etc.: Despite a relatively low @noun, the business has great potential for growth

low profile  
  
Despite a relatively low profile, the business has great potential for growth

#### giving all your attention to something: He listened @adverb to critiques, almost as if he were attending to "customer relations."

intent  
  
He listened intently to critiques, almost as if he were attending to "customer relations."

#### to give attention to or to deal with a matter or problem: As members signed up for the consortium, they advised us about what they wanted to @address first

address  
  
As members signed up for the consortium, they advised us about what they wanted to address first

# attitude\*

#### a thought, opinion, or idea based on a feeling about a situation, or a way of thinking about something: His criticism of the court's decision expresses a @noun that is shared by many people

sentiment  
  
His criticism of the court's decision expresses a sentiment that is shared by many people

#### a close connection joining two or more people: In societies with strong family @plural (= relationships), people tend to live longer

bond  
  
In societies with strong family bonds (= relationships), people tend to live longer

#### to breathe out a deep breath that can be heard, esp. because you are tired, sad, pleased, or bored: Angelica @2form in relief

sigh  
  
Angelica sighed in relief

#### a particular feeling, opinion, or reaction: What’s your @noun on the new proposals for new health care?

take  
  
What’s your take on the new proposals for new health care?

# audacity

#### 1a: a deed notable especially for courage // the brave @plural of ordinary foot soldiers b: an act or product of skill, endurance, or ingenuity // Building the bridge was an engineering @noun merit

feat  
  
brave feats of ordinary foot soldiers  
  
Building the bridge was an engineering feat

#### (of an action) obvious or intentional, and done without worry about what others think: His behavior showed a @adj lack of respect candid genuinely patent brazen

blatant  
  
His behavior showed a blatant lack of respect

#### bold and without shame blatant It's just such a @adj lie

brazen  
  
It's just such a brazen lie

#### (of people) showing too much confidence and too little respect: a @adj young banker

brash  
  
a brash young banker

# awareness

#### not having enough knowledge, understanding, or information about something: Many teenagers are surprisingly @adj about current politics

ignorant  
  
Many teenagers are surprisingly ignorant about current politics

#### showing a clear and deep understanding of serious matters: The review that I read said that it was "a thoughtful and @adj film"

profound  
  
The review that I read said that it was "a thoughtful and profound film"

#### a person who likes to think about or study something and spends a great amount of time doing it: He’s a policy @noun and will talk for hours about solutions to problems broadly : nerd

wonk  
  
He’s a policy wonk and will talk for hours about solutions to problems

#### : a young inexperienced person : beginner, novice especially : a young man

punk  
  
Do you think some punk kid's gonna actually beat me?

#### an expert in a particular subject or field who is frequently called on to give opinions about it to the public

pundit  
  
or when pundits would no longer be allowed to raise the scary spector of striking “bond vigilantes” who might refuse to “lend” more to government!

#### read (something), typically in a thorough or careful way it can be entirely digested and comprehended within a few hours of @gerund the manual

peruse  
  
it can be entirely digested and comprehended within a few hours of perusing the manual

#### to direct someone or something to a different place or person for information, help, or action, often to a person or group with more knowledge or power: My doctor @2form me to a hospital specialist

refer  
  
My doctor referred me to a hospital specialist

#### the state of being completely forgotten: забвение He was another minor poet who was consigned to @noun

oblivion  
  
He was another minor poet who was consigned to oblivion

#### to guess possible answers to a question when you do not have enough information to be certain: I don't know why she did it - I'm just @gerund

speculate  
  
I don't know why she did it - I'm just speculating

#### a good knowledge of something and the ability to use it: The study of physics requires a @noun of mathematics

command  
  
The study of physics requires a command of mathematics

#### to accept something to be true without question or proof: Let's @verb (that) they're coming and make plans on that basis We can't @verb the suspects to be guilty simply because they've decided to remain silent

assume  
  
Let's assume (that) they're coming and make plans on that basis  
  
We can't assume the suspects to be guilty simply because they've decided to remain silent

#### a teacher who teaches a child outside of school, especially in order to give the child extra help with a subject he or she finds difficult: His parents got him a @noun to help with his maths

tutor  
  
His parents got him a tutor to help with his maths

#### to complete school, college, or university successfully: After he @2form from high school, he joined the Army

graduate  
  
After he graduated from high school, he joined the Army

#### (of an action or a decision) intentional or planned, often with the result of being harmful to someone: He accused her of writing @adj untruths

deliberate  
  
He accused her of writing deliberate untruths

#### to look at and study a book, document, etc. carefully: She spends a lot of time @gerund over the historical records of the church

pore over  
  
She spends a lot of time poring over the historical records of the church

#### the ability to read and write: She was actively involved in programs to increase adult @noun

literacy  
  
She was actively involved in programs to  
increase adult literacy

#### an uncertain situation that you cannot control and in which there is no progress or improvement: Until we have official permission to go ahead with the plans we're in @noun

limbo  
  
Until we have official permission to go ahead with the plans we're in limbo

#### intentional: deliberate Damages may be payable if there is @adj wrongdoing

advertent  
  
Damages may be payable if there is advertent wrongdoing

#### to ask for information: request She called to @verb when her car would be ready

inquire  
  
She called to inquire when her car would be ready

#### to use information or your knowledge of something to help you do something: His novels @verb heavily on his childhood

draw on  
  
His novels draw heavily on his childhood

#### a useful piece of information or advice, esp. something secret or not generally known: She gave me some helpful gardening @plural

tip  
  
She gave me some helpful gardening tips

#### new and original, not like anything seen before: Keeping a sheep in the garden is a @adj way of keeping the grass short!

novel  
  
Keeping a sheep in the garden is a novel way of keeping the grass short!

#### to read and correct a piece of written work: Tondra @verb+s (books) for a small publishing company

proofread  
  
Tondra proofreads (books) for a small publishing company

#### to raise your shoulders and then lower them in order to say you do not know or are not interested: "Where's Dad?" "How should I know?" replied my brother, @gerund

shrug  
  
"Where's Dad?" "How should I know?" replied my brother, shrugging

#### mysterious and known only by a few people: He was the only person who understood all the @adj details of the agreement

arcane  
  
He was the only person who understood all the arcane details of the agreement

#### to ask someone many questions in a formal situation, often in a forceful way that can be seen as threatening: We were stopped at the border and @2form for hours by the police

interrogate  
  
We were stopped at the border and interrogated for hours by the police

#### to confuse someone so much that they do not know what to do: I have to say that last question @2form me

flummox  
  
I have to say that last question flummoxed me

#### to make something secret known: Journalists do not @verb their sources

divulge  
  
Journalists do not divulge their sources

# bad in common

#### to become worse: She was taken into hospital last week when her condition suddenly @2form

deteriorate  
  
She was taken into hospital last week when her condition suddenly deteriorated

#### to make someone gradually stop using something that is bad for them: It's difficult to @verb addicts off cocaine once they're hooked

wean  
  
It's difficult to wean addicts off cocaine once they're hooked

#### to spoil something by doing it badly: We @2form (up) our first attempt at wallpapering the bathroom

botch  
  
We botched (up) our first attempt at wallpapering the bathroom

#### to make something that is already bad even worse: This attack will @verb the already tense relations between the two communities

exacerbate  
  
This attack will exacerbate the already tense relations between the two communities

# building

#### support (a building or other structure) from below by laying a solid foundation below ground level or by substituting stronger for weaker materials. prop

underpin  
  
And so the fi rst chapter of this book makes the case for globalisation, and the new, or renewed, liberalism that underpins it.

#### trees that are grown so that the wood from them can be used for building: lumber a @adj forest

timber  
  
a timber forest

#### wood that has been prepared for building timber Loggers are harvesting timber for @noun and paper pulp—to build houses and furniture and to make books—and the trees are in distress

lumber  
  
Loggers are harvesting timber for lumber and paper pulp—to build houses and furniture and to make books—and the trees are in distress

#### a thin, usually square or rectangular piece of baked clay, plastic, etc. used for covering roofs, floors, walls, etc.: плитка roof/floor/ceramic/carpet @plural

tile  
  
roof/floor/ceramic/carpet tiles

#### a substance that becomes hard as it dries and is used especially for spreading on walls and ceilings in order to give a smooth surface: штукатурка The @noun on the walls was cracked and flaking

plaster  
  
The plaster on the walls was cracked and flaking

#### to supply a building or a device with water pipes, or to connect a building or a device to a water pipe: I think we can @verb the new bath into the existing pipes

plumb  
  
I think we can plumb the new bath into the existing pipes

#### a long, either vertical or sloping, passage through a building or through the ground: a lift @noun (шахта лифта)

shaft  
  
a lift shaft

#### a rounded roof on a building or a room, or a building with such a roof: The @noun of city hall could be seen in the distance

dome  
  
The dome of city hall could be seen in the distance

#### a dark grey rock that can be easily divided into thin pieces, or a small, thin piece of this used to cover a roof: сланец шифер

slate

#### a structure workers can stand on while working on a building: строительные леса

scaffold  
  
a structure workers can stand on while working on a building

#### one of a set of long pieces of wood or metal used to support a building so that it is above the ground or above water: The houses are built on @plural (на сваях) to protect them from the annual floods

stilt  
  
The houses are built on stilts to protect them from the annual floods

#### a thin, pointed piece of metal with a raised edge twisting round along its length and a flat top with a cut in it, used to join things together, especially pieces of wood шуруп

screw

#### an addition to a building, or another building, used with an existing building: The old warehouse became an @noun of the main store

annex  
  
The old warehouse became an annex of the main store

#### a part of a building consisting of rooms that are partly or completely below the level of the ground: Our kitchenware department is in the @noun

basement  
  
Our kitchenware department is in the basement

#### a long, narrow space between rows of seats in an aircraft, cinema, or church: Would you like an @noun seat or would you prefer to be by the window?

aisle  
  
Would you like an aisle seat or would you prefer to be by the window?

#### the edge of a roof that sticks out over the top of a wall: Icicles hung from the @plural

eave  
  
Icicles hung from the eaves

# causation in common

#### a: a controlling influence b: sovereign power : DOMINION c: the ability to exercise influence or authority : DOMINANCE Protectionism, populism and paternalism still hold great @noun over human affairs

sway  
  
Protectionism, populism and paternalism still hold great sway over human affairs

#### (of an event or fact) cause or bring about (an action or feeling). precipitate

prompt  
  
beyond the week in which they were published and the immediate events that prompted them

#### an unintended consequence occurring some time after an event or action, especially an unwelcome one

repercussion  
  
and those decisions have repercussions on the life of the whole society

#### (of a person or their actions) without thinking or caring about the consequences of an action

reckless  
  
so the bet might have seemed reckless on the part of the president of the Ivory Coast

#### : to serve as or give adequate ground or reason for = justify or necessitate (a certain course of action) // promising enough to @verb further consideration

warrant  
  
promising enough to warrant further consideration

#### a consequence of an action or event, especially when complex or unwelcome repercussion implication corollary Have you considered all the @plural of changing careers at this stage of your life?

ramification  
  
Have you considered all the ramifications of changing careers at this stage of your life?

#### something that results from something else: // Unfortunately, violence is the inevitable @noun of such a revolutionary change in society consequence repercussion implication

corollary  
  
Unfortunately, violence is the inevitable corollary of such a revolutionary change in society

#### additional but subordinate; secondary subsidiary побочный The @adj damage from their campaign to stoke fear about retail theft

collateral  
  
The collateral damage from their campaign to stoke fear about retail theft

#### to cause someone to have a particular feeling: prompt precipitate render induce It's a subject that has @3form a lot of interest

arouse  
  
It's a subject that has aroused a lot of interest

#### to cause someone or something to be in a particular state: make His rudeness @2form me speechless. New technology has @3form my old computer obsolete

render  
  
His rudeness rendered me speechless.  
  
New technology has rendered my old computer obsolete

#### the effect that an action or decision will have on something else in the future: The company is cutting back its spending and I wonder what the @plural will be for our department repercussion consequence corollary ramification

implication  
  
The company is cutting back its spending and I wonder what the implications will be for our department

#### controlled by fate, and not by humans: She is @adj for an extremely successful career These plans are @adj to fail

destined  
  
She is destined for an extremely successful career  
  
These plans are destined to fail

#### to cause something to happen: prompt render precipitate Pills for seasickness often @verb drowsiness

induce  
  
Pills for seasickness often induce drowsiness

#### the place something comes from or starts at, or the cause of something: the @noun of the creative spirit

wellspring  
  
the wellspring of the creative spirit

#### to happen after something else, esp. as a result of it: Chaos @2form when 60 charter schools run by one company were all suddenly closed

ensue  
  
Chaos ensued when 60 charter schools run by one company were all suddenly closed

#### to encourage someone to do or feel something unpleasant or violent: She @2form racial hatred by distributing anti-Semitic leaflets

incitement  
  
She incited racial hatred by distributing anti-Semitic leaflets

# clothes

#### casual trousers

slacks  
  
As a result, you can end up wearing shirts made in Malaysia, shoes produced in Italy, and slacks made in Canada, while driving a car manufactured in Japan, rolling on tires produced in France

#### the skin of an animal with the fur, wool, or hair still on it hide a sheep's @noun

pelt  
  
a sheep's pelt

#### a line along which two pieces of fabric are sewn together in a garment or other article шов My old coat is coming/falling apart at the @plural (= the stitches are coming out)

seam  
  
My old coat is coming/falling apart at the seams (= the stitches are coming out)

#### clothes of a particular type when they are being sold in a shop Lexie joined Good Housekeeping in 2013 and has extensively tested fitness @noun of all kinds — including workout clothes, sports bras, walking shoes and more — using specialized lab equipment and with hundreds of consumer testers

apparel  
  
Lexie joined Good Housekeeping in 2013 and has extensively tested fitness apparel of all kinds — including workout clothes, sports bras, walking shoes and more — using specialized lab equipment and with hundreds of consumer testers

#### a small, coloured, often round piece of plastic, wood, glass, etc. with a hole through it. It is usually put on a string with a lot of others to make jewellery: бусы She wore a necklace of brightly coloured wooden @plural

bead  
  
She wore a necklace of brightly coloured wooden beads

#### a piece of jewellery worn around the neck, consisting of a long chain with an object hanging from it, or the object itself: подвеска It was a necklace with a diamond @noun

pendant  
  
It was a necklace with a diamond pendant

#### the part around the neck of a piece of clothing, usually sewn on and sometimes made of different material: воротник a shirt @noun

collar  
  
a shirt collar

#### a set of clothes worn for a particular occasion or activity: apparel I'm going to wear my vampire @noun for Halloween

outfit  
  
I'm going to wear my vampire outfit for Halloween

#### strong covering that protects something, especially the body: casing Police put on body @noun before confronting the rioters

armour  
  
Police put on body armour before confronting the rioters

#### a type of jacket of one color, usually with metal buttons: He wore a navy blue @noun and gray pants

blazer  
  
He wore a navy blue blazer and gray pants

#### a string that you use to fasten openings, especially in shoes, by putting it through two lines of small holes and tying the ends together: шнурки Your shoe @plural are undone

lace  
  
Your shoe laces are undone

#### trousers: @plural

trews

#### a pattern of squares and lines on cloth, or cloth with this pattern узор в клетку, клетка Lowlanders in @adj trews

plaid  
  
Lowlanders in plaid trews

#### a piece of thin material worn by women to cover the face or head: After the ceremony, the bride lifted up her @noun to kiss her husband

veil  
  
After the ceremony, the bride lifted up her veil to kiss her husband

#### the part of a piece of clothing that covers some or all of the arm: рукав I wore the black dress with the short @plural

sleeve  
  
I wore the black dress with the short sleeves

#### to make cloth or clothing by connecting yarn (= fiber threads) into rows with two long needles, or to do this with a machine: She’s @gerund a scarf for her daughter

knit  
  
She’s knitting a scarf for her daughter

#### A @adj man is dressed in a fashionable and tidy way: Hercule Poirot is the @adj detective of the Agatha Christie novels

dapper  
  
Hercule Poirot is the dapper detective of the Agatha Christie novels

#### the threads that go along the length of a piece of cloth or a loom (= a special frame for making cloth)

warp

#### the threads that go across the length of a piece of cloth or a loom (= a special frame for making cloth) warp

weft

#### a thick, rough material woven from wool and used in clothing, esp. suits and coats: a gray @adj jacket

tweed  
  
a gray tweed jacket

# cohesion

#### to include several different things: The plan @verb+s repaving the street and planting 40 new trees include engulf

encompass  
  
The plan encompasses repaving the street and planting 40 new trees

#### having its parts related in an organized and reasonable way: The president has not presented a @adj (связный) plan for dealing with it

coherent  
  
The president has not presented a coherent plan for dealing with it

#### to be the parts or members of something; to make up something: encompass include Italian students @verb (составляют) 60 percent of the class The class is @3form (состоит) mainly of Italian and French students

comprise  
  
Italian students comprise 60 percent of the class  
  
The class is comprised mainly of Italian and French  
students

#### having a lot of small parts that are arranged in a complicated or delicate way: sophisticated elaborate The watch mechanism is extremely @adj and very difficult to repair

intricate  
  
The watch mechanism is extremely intricate and very difficult to repair

#### to provide something and put it in the correct position: ... a royal bathroom @3form with a built-in tub and intricate plumbing

fit  
  
... a royal bathroom fitted with a built-in tub and intricate plumbing

#### (of objects) the state of sticking together, or (of people) being in close agreement and working well together: The team just seems to lack @noun

cohesion  
  
The team just seems to lack cohesion

#### to be included as part of something such as a plan, calculation, etc.; figure: Wind farms, solar power, and other sources of renewable energy must now @verb in the environment policy of all responsible governments

feature in sth  
  
Wind farms, solar power, and other sources of renewable energy must now feature in the environment policy of all responsible governments

#### to get together for a purpose : COLLECT During Russia’s wars with Napoleon, regular Cossack regiments were @3form

raise  
  
During Russia’s wars with Napoleon, regular Cossack regiments were raised

#### a small bit or part of something: I’ll watch @plural of baseball games, but I just don’t have that much time to sit and watch the whole thing

snippet  
  
I’ll watch snippets of baseball games, but I just don’t have that much time to sit and watch the whole thing

#### a number of things that are fastened or held together: He carried @plural of newspapers to the garage

bundle  
  
He carried bundles of newspapers to the garage

#### wrong, not suitable, or not as expected: I could see by the look on their faces that something was @adj

amiss  
  
I could see by the look on their faces that something was amiss

#### to relate to or have a connection with something: regulations @gerund to high-tech industries

pertain  
  
regulations pertaining to high-tech industries

#### people or things dealt with as a group or at the same time: Mom just made a fresh batch of cookies

batch  
  
Mom just made a fresh @noun of cookies

#### the situation in which events or conditions combine or happen together: An unfortunate @noun of circumstances (стечение обстоятельств) led to his downfall

conjunction  
  
An unfortunate conjunction of circumstances led to his downfall

#### (of the teeth of a gearwheel) lock together or be engaged with another gearwheel: The teeth of the smaller and larger gears @verb with each other

mesh  
  
The teeth of the smaller and larger gears mesh with each other

#### to include something or someone as part of a larger group: encompass Soldiers from many different countries have been @3form into the United Nations peace-keeping force

subsume  
  
Soldiers from many different countries have been subsumed into the United Nations peace-keeping force

#### to remove something or set something free with difficulty: It took hours to @verb the car from the sand

extricate  
  
It took hours to extricate the car from the sand

#### to adjust something to suit a particular need or situation: Their services are @3form to clients’ needs

tailor  
  
Their services are tailored to clients’ needs

#### the outside part of something or someone: The @noun of the house needs painting

exterior  
  
The exterior of the house needs painting

#### a small, sharp, broken piece of wood, glass, plastic, or similar material: The girl had a splinter (of wood) in her toe

splinter  
  
The girl had a splinter (of wood) in her toe

#### a group, esp. of plants: Small @plural of hardy grass had sprung up between the rocks

clump  
  
Small clumps of hardy grass had sprung up between the rocks

# communication

#### a mark made by drawing a pen, pencil, or paintbrush in one direction across paper or canvas

stroke  
  
For this reason, some economists have referred to bank deposits as ‘fountain pen money’, created at the stroke of bankers’ pens when they approve loans.

#### silent Buckingham palace officials are staying @adj about the murder case

mum  
  
Buckingham palace officials are staying mum about the murder case

#### a group of words or style of speaking used by a particular group of people: Oral contraceptives are referred to as "the pill" in common @noun

parlance  
  
Oral contraceptives are referred to as "the pill" in common parlance

#### catalog

listing  
  
As long as the picture says coach and you drive traffic from Google to the Amazon listing, you don't even have to call it Coach anywhere on the listing on Amazon

#### : to deal with in speech or writing : EXPOUND render The author @verb+s (излагает) this issue in the next chapter

treat  
  
The author treats this issue in the next chapter

#### a short, clear description that gives the main facts or ideas about something: review At the end of the news, they often give you a @noun of the main stories

summary  
  
At the end of the news, they often give you a summary of the main stories

#### to communicate an idea or feeling without saying it directly: Are you @gerund (that) I'm fat?

imply  
  
Are you implying (that) I'm fat?

#### a description of the whole of a subject: His new book is a @noun of European theatre in the 19th century

survey  
  
His new book is a survey of European theatre in the 19th century

#### to say something or to make a sound with your voice: She sat through the whole meeting without @gerund a word

utter  
  
She sat through the whole meeting without uttering a word

#### a written or spoken description of an event: Several eyewitnesses' @plural differed considerably from the official version of events

account  
  
Several eyewitnesses' accounts differed considerably from the official version of events

#### the form of a language that a particular group of speakers use naturally, especially in informal situations: parlance The Spanish I learned at school is very different from the local @noun of this Mexican village

vernacular  
  
The Spanish I learned at school is very different from the local vernacular of this Mexican village

#### to answer questions, esp. difficult or unexpected ones: Be prepared to @verb some tough questions from the senators after your presentation

field  
  
Be prepared to field some tough questions from the senators after your presentation

#### a group of words that includes a subject and a verb to form a simple sentence or only part of a sentence: "If I go to town" is a @noun, but not a sentence

clause  
  
"If I go to town" is a clause, but not a sentence

#### to give a feeling or quality to something, or to make information known to someone: render If the movie has any lesson to @verb, it’s that parents shouldn’t aim for perfection

impart  
  
If the movie has any lesson to impart, it’s that parents shouldn’t aim for perfection

#### If a word, object, or situation @verb+s something, it makes you think of a feeling or an idea that is more than its basic meaning: To me, chocolate @verb+s pleasure and indulgence

connote  
  
To me, chocolate connotes pleasure and indulgence

#### a warning, for example about the use or effectiveness of something: One @noun: Know when passengers must be back on board the plane

caveat  
  
One caveat: Know when passengers must be back on board the plane

#### (of words and expressions) informal and more suitable for use in speech than in writing: @adj speech Synonym conversational

colloquial  
  
colloquial speech

#### to speak to people in other organizations, etc. in order to work with them or exchange information with them: Our head office will @verb with the suppliers to ensure delivery

liaise  
  
Our head office will liaise with the suppliers to ensure delivery

#### to make a telephone call by pressing the buttons or turning the disk on a telephone to be connected to a particular number: What number did you @verb?

dial  
  
What number did you dial?

#### a statement or action that suggests what you think or want in an indirect way: When he yawned and looked at his watch, I took it as a @noun that we should leave

hint  
  
When he yawned and looked at his watch, I took it as a hint that we should leave

#### friendly, kind, relaxed, and easy to talk to: It’s hard not to like such an @adj fellow

affable  
  
It’s hard not to like such an affable fellow

#### to bring together a group of people for a meeting, or to meet for a meeting: The council will be @gerund on the morning of the 25th

convene  
  
The council will be convening on the morning of the 25th

#### to spread or give out something, especially news, information, ideas, etc., to a lot of people: One of the organization's aims is to @verb information about the disease

disseminate  
  
One of the organization's aims is to disseminate information about the disease

#### a word, phrase, or sentence that expresses the principles or belief of a person, group, country, or organization: The @noun printed on US currency is "In God We Trust."

motto  
  
The motto printed on US currency is "In God We Trust."

#### a request to the public for money, information, or help: They're launching (= starting) an @noun to raise money for famine victims

appeal  
  
They're launching (= starting) an appeal to raise money for famine victims

#### to touch someone or something gently and usually repeatedly with the hand flat: He @2form my head/@2form me on the head affectionately

pat  
  
He patted my head/patted me on the head affectionately

#### to begin a discussion of something difficult: At some point we've got to discuss money but I don't know how to @verb the subject with him

broach  
  
At some point we've got to discuss money but I don't know how to broach the subject with him

#### a person who reports the news and manages reports by others on a television or radio program: The mayor grants frequent interviews to local news @plural

communication  
  
The mayor grants frequent interviews to local news anchors

#### in a way that uses exactly the same words as were originally used: She had an amazing memory and could recall @adverb quite complex conversations

verbatim  
  
She had an amazing memory and could recall verbatim quite complex conversations

# comparison

#### to be the same or similar: If our schedules @verb (совпадут), we'll go to Spain together

coincide  
  
If our schedules coincide, we'll go to Spain together

#### a great difference

disparity  
  
who have been puzzled by the large disparities in economic development

#### to do or be better than excel superior His time for the 100 metres @2form the previous world record by one hundredth of a second

surpass  
  
His time for the 100 metres surpassed the previous world record by one hundredth of a second

#### a lack of compatibility or similarity between two or more facts // Why the difference? Why are some individuals so outwardly altered by time and others not? Or, in other words, why is there often a @noun between chronological age and biological age? difference disparity non sequitur

discrepancy  
  
Why the difference? Why are some individuals so outwardly altered by time and others not? Or, in other words, why is there often a discrepancy between chronological age and biological age?

#### a standard for measuring or judging other things of the same type: Her performances set a new @noun for classical pianists

benchmark  
  
Her performances set a new benchmark for classical pianists

#### to follow a different direction, or to be or become different: divorce They walked along the road together until they reached the village, but then their paths @2form

diverge  
  
They walked along the road together until they reached the village, but then their paths diverged

#### the amount by which one thing is different from another: discrepancy The election was won by the very narrow @noun of only 185 votes

margin  
  
The election was won by the very narrow margin of only 185 votes

#### to be the same in meaning or effect as the palace’s administrative off i cials set specif i cations for crafts producers’ contribu-tions, which @2form to work quotas

amount  
  
the palace’s administrative off i cials set specif i cations for crafts producers’ contribu-tions, which amounted to work quotas

#### having some of the same qualities; similar: They speak a language @adj to French

akin  
  
They speak a language akin to French

#### a typical characteristic or feature of a person or thing: An independent press is one of the @plural of a free society

hallmark  
  
An independent press is one of the hallmarks of a free society

#### different in every way: The two cultures were so utterly @adj that she found it hard to adapt from one to the other

disparate  
  
The two cultures were so utterly disparate that she found it hard to adapt from one to the other

#### relating to or shared by a whole group of similar things; not specific to any particular thing: Jazz is a @adj term for a wide range of different styles of music

generic  
  
Jazz is a generic term for a wide range of different styles of music

#### a mixture of different things: The museum houses a fascinating @noun of nautical treasures

miscellany  
  
The museum houses a fascinating miscellany of nautical treasures

# competition

#### 1a: one of two or more striving to reach or obtain something that only one can possess b: one striving for competitive advantage конкурент соперник The teams have been longtime @plural

rival  
  
The teams have been longtime rivals

#### an offer to do something when you are competing with other people to do it заявка Sydney made a successful @noun to host the Olympic Games

bid  
  
Sydney made a successful bid to host the  
Olympic Games

#### a long stick with a pointed end that is thrown in sports competitions spear @plural and bows were employed for range fighting

javelin  
  
Javelins and bows were employed for range fighting

#### a small cube (= object with six equal square sides) with a different number of spots on each side, used in games involving chance: кости You roll/throw the @noun and whoever gets the highest score goes first

dice  
  
You roll/throw the dice and whoever gets the highest score goes first

# completeness

#### complete and including everything that is necessary: We offer you a @adj training in all aspects of the business

comprehensive  
  
We offer you a comprehensive training in all aspects of the business

#### complete or extreme: Lying back in the hot bath was utter bliss

utter  
  
Lying back in the hot bath was utter bliss

#### something that happens as a result of other actions, events, or decisions: The @noun of the discussions is that there will be no layoffs

upshot  
  
The upshot of the discussions is that there will be no layoffs

# damage

#### harm or damage: Are you sure that I can follow this diet without @noun to my health?

detriment  
  
Are you sure that I can follow this diet without detriment to my health?

#### completely harmless (= causing no harm): Some mushrooms look @adj but are in fact poisonous

innocuous  
  
Some mushrooms look innocuous but are in fact poisonous

#### damage the purity or integrity of; defile spoil

sully  
  
Some conscientious shop-pers feel sullied by the whole process.

#### to cause great damage or suffering to something or someone, or to violently destroy a place: a country @3form by war

devastate  
  
a country devastated by war

#### weakened or damaged.

impaired  
  
what happens when their convertibility is impaired

#### a measure taken to protect someone or something or to prevent something undesirable The council has held that states should maintain existing road tests as an additional @noun against reckless driving

safeguard  
  
The council has held that states should maintain existing road tests as an additional safeguard against reckless driving

#### to keep something as it is, especially in order to prevent it from decaying or being damaged or destroyed: // to @verb the environment remain save retain

preserve  
  
to preserve the environment

#### to completely destroy a building or area: raze devastate ruin The bombing @2form the village

level  
  
The bombing levelled the village

#### to decide not to hurt or destroy something or someone: remain retain save By reducing workers’ hours, the company @2form some people's jobs

spare  
  
By reducing workers’ hours, the company spared some people's jobs

#### a large fire that causes a lot of damage: their burning of the outskirts of Moscow in 1812, which led to the @noun of the capital

conflagration  
  
their burning of the outskirts of Moscow in 1812, which led to the conflagration of the capital

#### to break something: Oh no! I @2form his MP3 player

bust  
  
Oh no! I bust his MP3 player

#### to hit against something or someone, esp. by accident: The child fell and @2form his head

bump  
  
The child fell and bumped his head

#### complete and in the original state: The church was destroyed in the bombing but the altar survived @adj

intact  
  
The church was destroyed in the bombing but the altar survived intact

#### to touch or make changes to something that you should not, usually without enough knowledge of how it works or when you are trying to damage it: I could see immediately that the lock had been @3form with

tamper  
  
I could see immediately that the lock had been tampered with

#### easily influenced or harmed by something: Among particularly @adj children, the disease can develop very fast

susceptible  
  
Among particularly susceptible children, the disease can develop very fast

#### (of something unpleasant or dangerous) gradually and secretly causing harm: High blood pressure is an @adj condition which has few symptoms

insidious  
  
High blood pressure is an insidious condition which has few symptoms

#### to cause someone to be unable to move or walk in the usual way because of an injury or illness: The accident @2form him

cripple  
  
The accident crippled him

#### to press something very hard so that it is broken or its shape is destroyed: The package got @3form in the mail

damage  
  
The package got crushed in the mail

# danger

#### risky; dangerous.

hazardous  
  
That is why, especially in developing countries with weak legal systems, taming capitalism by regulation or trade protection often proves such a hazardous endeavour.

#### not frightened of danger: // She was a @adj and fearless climber brave

bold  
  
She was a bold and fearless climber

#### to lessen the courage of : COW, SUBDUE // obstacles that would have @3form a man of less intrepid mind — Adeline Adams fright fear

daunt  
  
obstacles that would have daunted a man of less intrepid mind— Adeline Adams

#### to risk having a harmful effect on something: We would never @verb the safety of our passengers

compromise  
  
We would never compromise the safety of our passengers

#### something that is likely to cause harm: опасность, угроза danger peril Drunk drivers are a @noun to everyone

menace  
  
Drunk drivers are a menace to everyone

#### great danger, or something that is very dangerous: menace Teenagers must be warned about the @plural of unsafe sex

peril  
  
Teenagers must be warned about the perils of unsafe sex

#### to be in, or put something in, a protected position, with bigger things around it: Bregenz is a pretty Austrian town that @verb+s between the Alps and Lake Constance

nestle  
  
Bregenz is a pretty Austrian town that nestles between the Alps and Lake Constance

#### a person who is running away or hiding from the police or a dangerous situation: refugee Thousands of @plural are fleeing from the war-torn area

fugitive  
  
Thousands of fugitives are fleeing from the war-torn area

#### a likely mistake or problem in a situation: The store fell into one of the major @plural of small business, borrowing from suppliers by paying bills late

pitfall  
  
The store fell into one of the major pitfalls of small business, borrowing from suppliers by paying bills late

#### A @adj animal is a dangerous wild animal that lives apart from the rest of its group

rogue  
  
A rogue animal is a dangerous wild animal that lives apart from the rest of its group

#### being very careful to notice things, esp. signs of danger: Security personnel need to be more @adj in checking bags and packages

vigilant  
  
Security personnel need to be more vigilant in checking bags and packages

#### to go up to or stop and speak to someone in a threatening way: I'm usually @3form by beggars and drunks as I walk to the station

accost  
  
I'm usually accosted by beggars and drunks as I walk to the station

#### to appear as a large, often frightening or unclear shape or object: Dark storm clouds @2form on the horizon

loom  
  
Dark storm clouds loomed on the horizon

#### not completely trusting or certain about something or someone: I'm a little @adj of/about giving people my address when I don't know them very well

wary  
  
I'm a little wary of/about giving people my address when I don't know them very well

#### to escape by running away, especially because of danger or fear: She @2form (from) the room in tears

flee  
  
She fled (from) the room in tears

#### to risk going somewhere or doing something that might be dangerous or unpleasant: He wanted to @verb into the mountainous wilderness of the countryside

venture  
  
He wanted to venture into the mountainous wilderness of the countryside

# death

#### to die by being under water and unable to breathe, or to kill someone by causing this to happen: He @2form in a boating accident

drown  
  
He drowned in a boating accident

#### a person's death decease

demise  
  
Depositors will panic and try to withdraw their deposits at the same time, accelerating the bank’s demise

#### a person's death: demise in the event of the @noun of the president, the vice president will immediately assume his duties

decease  
  
in the event of the decease of the president, the vice president will immediately assume his duties

#### (of living things, especially people) unable to continue living for ever; having to die: смертный an income means life to wretched @plural, but it is a terrible fate to die among the waves

mortal  
  
an income means life to wretched mortals, but it is a terrible fate to die among the waves

#### a dead body, usually of a person: The actor had to play a @noun lying in a morgue

corpse  
  
The actor had to play a corpse lying in a morgue

#### too interested in unpleasant subjects, especially death: Archaeologists love cemeteries, not because of @adj fascination with death but because ancient peoples so often buried their dead with goods that tell us about life in the soci-ety.

morbid  
  
Archaeologists love cemeteries, not because of morbid fascination with death but because ancient peoples so often buried their dead with goods that tell us about life in the soci-ety.

#### to (cause someone to) die because of not having enough oxygen: The report said that the victims had @3form in the fumes

suffocate  
  
The report said that the victims had suffocated in the fumes

# destroying

#### make (a doubt, feeling, or belief) disappear // This framework should allow the reader to better understand the implications of central bank actions and @verb some of the most common misperceptions eliminate destroy

dispel  
  
This framework should allow the reader to better understand the implications of central bank actions and dispel some of the most common misperceptions

#### : to destroy completely : ANNIHILATE // he didn't get his gambling under control until he had already @3form+adverb his entire life savings ruin raze

wipe out  
  
he didn't get his gambling under control until he had already wiped out his entire life savings

#### to remove or take away something: You can never totally @verb the possibility of human error

eliminate  
  
You can never totally eliminate the possibility of human error

#### to get rid of something completely or destroy something bad: The government claims to be doing all it can to @verb corruption

eradicate  
  
The government claims to be doing all it can to eradicate corruption

# developing

#### to grow or develop successfully: thrive prosper My tomatoes are @gerund this summer - it must be the warm weather

flourish  
  
My tomatoes are flourishing this summer - it must be the warm weather

#### to develop gradually, or to cause something or someone to develop gradually: Bacteria are @gerund resistance to antibiotics

evolve  
  
Bacteria are evolving resistance to antibiotics

#### to take care of, feed, and protect someone or something, especially young children or plants, and help him, her, or it to develop: rise растить, воспитывать She wants to stay at home and @verb her children

nurture  
  
She wants to stay at home and nurture her children

# development

#### make a map of (an area).

chart  
  
National identity, when added to ethnic identity, powerfully asserts that the state is legitimate because it maintains national values and that the people and the state are united in the quest to chart an independent political future.

#### develop or present (a theory, policy, or system) in detail

elaborate  
  
All kinds of qualif i cations and elaborations are needed, obviously, to f i ll out the argument properly

#### to change something slightly, especially to make it more correct, effective, or suitable: If the chair is too high you can @verb it to suit you tune perfect refine

adjust  
  
If the chair is too high you can adjust it to suit you

#### involving many carefully arranged parts or details; detailed and complicated in design and planning // That seems a very @adj way of recording the information - do you really need all of those details? intricate

elaborate  
  
That seems a very elaborate way of recording the information - do you really need all of those details?

#### : to adjust precisely so as to bring to the highest level of performance or effectiveness perfect refine She spent hours @adj-gerund her speech

fine-tune  
  
She spent hours fine-tuning her speech

#### : introducing new ideas or methods innovative pioneering She was honored for her @adj work in nuclear physics

groundbreaking  
  
She was honored for her groundbreaking work in nuclear physics

#### (of a person) very intelligent and skilful, or (of a thing) skilfully made or planned and involving new ideas and methods: изобретательный Johnny is so @adj - he can make the most remarkable sculptures from the most ordinary materials

ingenious  
  
Johnny is so ingenious - he can make the most remarkable sculptures from the most ordinary materials

#### to improve an idea, method, system, etc. by making small changes: tune adjust perfect Engineers spent many months @gerund the software

refine  
  
Engineers spent many months refining the software

#### to invent a plan, system, object, etc., usually using your intelligence or imagination: The cartoon characters Snoopy and Charlie Brown were @3form by Charles M. Schultz

devise  
  
The cartoon characters Snoopy and Charlie Brown were devised by Charles M. Schultz

#### to plan or make preparations for something or for something to happen: He @2form (организовать) a meeting between the two leaders

arrange  
  
He arranged a meeting between the two leaders

#### to continue as planned: Preparations for the festival are now @gerund smoothly

proceed  
  
Preparations for the festival are now proceeding smoothly

#### to change slightly, esp. in order to make something more effective or correct: refine fine-tune Writers and producers kept @gerund the script even as the movie was being shot

tweak  
  
Writers and producers kept tweaking the script even as the movie was being shot

#### to organize an event: London @2form the Olympic Games in 2012

stage  
  
to organize an event:  
  
London staged the Olympic Games in 2012

#### something that is needed or wanted, or the act of considering the need for something and arranging for it: When designing buildings in California, you have to make some @noun for earthquakes

provision  
  
When designing buildings in California, you have to make some provision for earthquakes

#### severe or difficult, esp. because at a high level: @adj standards of accuracy

rigorous  
  
rigorous standards of accuracy

#### in the earliest stages of development: Everyone in this @adj business is still struggling with basic issues

nascent  
  
Everyone in this nascent business is still struggling with basic issues

#### a complete failure, especially because of bad planning and organization: The collapse of the company was described as the greatest financial @noun in US history

debacle  
  
The collapse of the company was described as the greatest financial debacle in US history

#### to arrange to have a seat, room, performer, etc. at a particular time in the future: I've @3form us two tickets to see "Carmen"/I've @3form two tickets for us to see "Carmen"

book  
  
I've booked us two tickets to see "Carmen"/I've booked two tickets for us to see "Carmen"

#### to find and bring together a group of animals or people: I'll just go and @verb up Andrew and Patrick for the meeting

round up  
  
I'll just go and round up Andrew and Patrick for the meeting

#### to prepare something, usually something official, in writing: I've @3form up a list of candidates that I'd like to interview

draw up  
  
I've drawn up a list of candidates that I'd like to interview

# difficulty

#### a circumstance that makes progress or success difficult. obstacle bar

handicap  
  
To help overcome this handicap, we introduce the idea of a level set

#### to manage to get something to do something, or something to happen, by being very patient and taking great care: He @2form the fire to burn by blowing on it

coax  
  
He coaxed the fire to burn by blowing on it

#### a long search for something that is difficult to find, or an attempt to achieve something difficult: struggle She does aerobics four times a week in her @noun to achieve the perfect body

quest  
  
She does aerobics four times a week in her quest to achieve the perfect body

#### to do something very well or be highly skilled, and be better than most others: They all performed well, but the lead dancer really @2form

excel  
  
They all performed well, but the lead dancer really excelled

#### very determined to continue doing something, or trying to do something, even when this is difficult or takes a long time: упрямый stubborn She was a @adj advocate of the struggle against injustice

dogged  
  
She was a dogged advocate of the struggle against injustice

#### to prevent someone doing something easily: thwart hinder Fierce storms have been @gerund rescue efforts and there is now little chance of finding more survivors

hamper  
  
Fierce storms have been hampering rescue efforts and there is now little chance of finding more survivors

#### (of a person) deal effectively with something difficult // It must be really hard to @verb with three young children and a job manage

cope  
  
It must be really hard to cope with three young children and a job

#### to experience difficulty and make a very great effort in order to do something: I've been @gerund to understand this article all afternoon

struggle  
  
I've been struggling to understand this article all  
afternoon

#### showing no fear of dangerous or difficult things: отважный bold brave She made a @adj effort to win, even if her effort fell short

gallant  
  
She made a gallant effort to win, even if her effort fell short

#### a problem that is difficult to deal with: Arranging childcare over the school holidays can be a real @noun for working parents

conundrum  
  
Arranging childcare over the school holidays can be a real conundrum for working parents

#### a temporary difficulty that causes a short delay: Due to a slight technical @noun the concert will be starting half an hour late

hitch  
  
Due to a slight technical hitch the concert will be starting half an hour late

#### very twisted: a very @adj route/knot

convoluted  
  
a very convoluted route/knot

#### awkward because of being large, heavy, or not effective: @adj equipment

cumbersome  
  
cumbersome equipment

#### If something @verb+s you, you do not succeed in achieving it: It was simply her misfortune that an Olympic medal @2form her in 1988

elude  
  
It was simply her misfortune that an Olympic medal eluded her in 1988

#### simple and not skillfully done or made: He made a @adj table out of an old crate

crude  
  
He made a crude table out of an old crate

#### an attempt; a try: I’ve never tried to cook this before, but I thought I’d have a @noun at it

crack  
  
I’ve never tried to cook this before, but I thought I’d have a crack at it

#### a problem, difficulty, or disadvantage: The drug is very effective - the only @noun is that it cannot be produced in large quantities

snag  
  
The drug is very effective - the only snag is that it cannot be produced in large quantities

#### to succeed in doing something difficult or unexpected: The central bank has @3form off one of the biggest financial rescues of recent years

pull off  
  
The central bank has pulled off one of the biggest financial rescues of recent years

#### to walk slowly with a lot of effort, esp. on an uneven surface or while carrying something heavy: We had to @verb through deep snow to get to school

trudge  
  
We had to trudge through deep snow to get to school

#### a situation that causes difficulty or trouble, or an argument: Bad weather was the major @noun during our trip

hassle  
  
Bad weather was the major hassle during our trip

#### a great change, especially causing or involving much difficulty, activity, or trouble: Yesterday's coup brought further @noun to a country already struggling with famine

upheaval  
  
Yesterday's coup brought further upheaval to a country already struggling with famine

#### to try to deal with something: The first thing the new government must do is to @verb inflation

tackle  
  
The first thing the new government must do is to tackle inflation

#### to reach or succeed in getting something: He has @3form the highest grade in his music exams

attain  
  
He has attained the highest grade in his music exams

# disposal

#### to allow someone else to have or own something, especially unwillingly or because you are forced to do so: Hong Kong was @3form to Britain after the Opium War concede surrender

cede  
  
Hong Kong was ceded to Britain after the Opium War

#### the process of getting something: gaining acquire receipt The @noun of huge amounts of data has helped our research enormously

acquisition  
  
The acquisition of huge amounts of data has helped our  
research enormously

#### to offer or give something to someone: grant bestow confer I should like to @verb my thanks to you for your kindness The government is @gerund aid to people who have been affected by the earthquake

extend  
  
I should like to extend my thanks to you for your kindness  
  
The government is extending aid to people who have been affected by the earthquake

#### to exchange one thing for another: The two computers can easily @verb data

swap  
  
The two computers can easily swap data

#### to obtain something: It's unclear how he @2form+prep his wealth

come by  
  
It's unclear how he came by his wealth

#### If something is spare, it is available to use because it is extra: We have a @adj room if you want to stay overnight with us

spare  
  
We have a spare room if you want to stay overnight with us

# distance

#### of imposing height. steep

lofty  
  
So far, his privately held SpaceX has excelled at hype around that lofty mission

#### : beside one another in line : up to a particular standard or level especially of knowledge of recent developments existing chapters updated and expanded to stay @adj (на уровне с) of changing developments in economies around the world

abreast  
  
existing chapters updated and expanded to stay abreast of changing developments in economies around the world

#### extremely or excessively high The store's prices are too @adj for me lofty

steep  
  
The store's prices are too steep for me

#### to become lower in value or level very suddenly and quickly: plummet The fall in demand caused share prices to @verb

plunge  
  
The fall in demand caused share prices to plunge

#### to rise very quickly to a high level: All night long fireworks @2form into the sky

soar  
  
All night long fireworks soared into the sky

#### the distance from one side to another: width The length of this box is twice its @noun

breadth  
  
The length of this box is twice its breadth

#### to become, or to make something greater in width: As it approaches the sea, the river begins to @verb (out)

widen  
  
As it approaches the sea, the river begins to widen (out)

# duration

#### to cause to happen more quickly : accelerate boost On his visit with NATO on Thursday, President Biden brought plans to @verb shipments of U.S. gas to offset Russian exports

hasten  
  
On his visit with NATO on Thursday, President Biden brought plans to hasten shipments of U.S. gas to offset Russian exports

#### the start or beginning of something inception

outset  
  
But it is essential to understand one point from the outset

#### to happen many times or to happen again: // If the symptoms @verb, visit your doctor repeat

recur  
  
If the symptoms recur, visit your doctor

#### for the present time but likely to change; temporary: a @adj government

provisional  
  
a provisional government

#### the establishment or starting point of an institution or activity // We'll assist you at every stage from @noun to completion beginning outset

inception  
  
We'll assist you at every stage from inception to completion

#### lasting a very long time, or happening repeatedly or all the time: We face the @adj problem of not having enough money permanent eternal perpetual incessant running

perennial  
  
We face the perennial problem of not having enough money

#### shorten the duration or extent of // Television coverage of the event was @3form by a technical fault reduce diminish shrink curtail

truncate  
  
Television coverage of the event was truncated by a technical fault

#### : coming and going at intervals : not continuous // @adj rain also : OCCASIONAL // @adj trips abroad

intermittent  
  
intermittent rain  
  
intermittent trips abroad

#### to stop something before it is finished, or to reduce or limit something He had to @verb his speech when time ran out With all the snow, our daily walks have been severely @3form truncate прервать сократить cut diminish shrink

curtail  
  
He had to curtail his speech when time ran out  
  
With all the snow, our daily walks have been severely curtailed

#### : a period of time : SPELL run During a particularly rough @noun for California between 2012 and 2016, another study estimated that lost hydropower generation cost the state $2.45 billion

patch  
  
During a particularly rough patch for California between 2012 and 2016, another study estimated that lost hydropower generation cost the state $2.45 billion

#### : without hesitation or delay he got to the hospital, and @adverb (сразу) he was admitted and given intravenous fluids

straightaway  
  
he got to the hospital, and straightaway he was admitted and given intravenous fluids

#### : of, relating to, associated with, or carried over from an earlier time, technology, business, etc. built in the early 70s liddell is considered a @adj (устаревший) coal-fired power plant modern for its time but now fast approaching the end of its life outdated by more efficient and cleaner plants

legacy  
  
built in the early 70s liddell is considered a legacy coal-fired power plant modern for its time but now fast approaching the end of its life outdated by more efficient and cleaner plants

#### never ending or changing perrenial incessant eternal The region is in a state of @adj war

perpetual  
  
The region is in a state of perpetual war

#### : shortness of duration especially : shortness or conciseness of expression This interview has been lightly edited for clarity and @noun

brevity  
  
This interview has been lightly edited for clarity and brevity

#### until now or until a particular time: Mira revealed @adverb unsuspected talents on the dance floor

hitherto  
  
Mira revealed hitherto unsuspected talents  
on the dance floor

#### to put something into use, operation, or a place for the first time: begin commence start We need to @verb more stringent security measures such as identity cards

introduce  
  
We need to introduce more stringent security measures such as identity cards

#### (esp. of something unpleasant) never stopping: perrenial perpetual eternal The region endured weeks of @adj rain

incessant  
  
The region endured weeks of incessant rain

#### a period during which something happens or continues: Rather than look for a nonexistent single origin of Greek identity, we should try to identify the multiple sources of cultural influence that flowed together over the long @noun to produce Greek culture as we find it in later times

run  
  
Rather than look for a nonexistent single origin of Greek identity, we should try to identify the multiple sources of cultural inf l uence that fl owed together over the long run to produce Greek culture as we fi nd it in later times

#### to make something last for a long time or last longer than necessary: затягивать linger I have no desire to @verb the process

protract  
  
I have no desire to protract the process

#### lasting forever or for a very long time: perrenial perpetual incessant The company is engaged in the @adj search for a product that will lead the market

eternal  
  
The company is engaged in the eternal search for a product that will lead the market

#### If a game of football @verb+s off, it starts: What time does the game @verb off?

kick off  
  
What time does the game kick off?

#### a number of similar events or people that happen, exist, etc. after each other: sequence A @noun of scandals and revelations has undermined the government over the past year

succession  
  
A succession of scandals and revelations has  
undermined the government over the past year

#### happening continuously without interruption: perrenial perpetual eternal incessant The news site has kept up a @adj commentary on the state of the county's debt.

running  
  
The news site has kept up a running commentary on the state of the county's debt.

#### to take a long time to leave or disappear: задерживаться protract After the play had finished, we @2form for a while in the bar hoping to catch sight of the actors

linger  
  
After the play had finished, we lingered for a while in the bar hoping to catch sight of the actors

#### to happen or appear unexpectedly: turn up In the sections that follow, you’ll see examples of many of these methods. Some of the others will @verb up in later chapters.

crop up  
  
In the sections that follow, you’ll see examples of many of these methods. Some of the others will crop up in later chapters.

#### to stay somewhere and wait for someone or for something to happen: You go ahead – I’ll @verb around until Candice shows up

stick around  
  
You go ahead – I’ll stick around until Candice shows up

#### to delay someone or something: Traffic was @3form up for several hours by the accident

hold up  
  
Traffic was held up for several hours by the accident

#### (of an action) done quickly and without delay, or (of a person) acting quickly or arriving at the arranged time: They've written back already - that was a very @adj reply

prompt  
  
They've written back already - that was a very prompt reply

#### continuing for too long and therefore boring or annoying: Ruth drove us down across the seemingly @adj cornfields

interminable  
  
Ruth drove us down across the seemingly interminable cornfields

#### an event that happens after and is the result of an earlier event: There was a dramatic @noun to last Thursday's scandalous revelations when the minister suddenly announced his resignation

sequel  
  
There was a dramatic sequel to last Thursday's scandalous revelations when the minister suddenly announced his resignation

#### happening or moving quickly or within a short time, especially in a smooth and easy way: Thank you for your @adj reply

swift  
  
Thank you for your swift reply

#### only a short time before something happens: I can't cancel my plans at such short @noun

notice  
  
I can't cancel my plans at such short notice

#### to happen between two times or between other events or activities: Two decades @2form between the completion of the design and the opening of the theatre

intervene  
  
Two decades intervened between the completion of the design and the opening of the theatre

#### the fixed period of time that something lasts for: The government's @noun of office (= the period in which they have power) expires at the end of the year

term  
  
The government's term of office (= the period in which they have power) expires at the end of the year

# economy

#### try to sell (something, especially small goods) by going from house to house or place to place.

peddle  
  
The platform has made big improvements moderating content and suspending accounts that harass other users or peddle misinformation.

#### a business that sells a particular type of goods or service: @plural of seafood

purveyor  
  
purveyors of seafood

#### a large amount of money or assets. fund wealth

fortune  
  
Chapters 2–5 track the fortunes of the world economy.

#### (especially of food, money, or some other resource) insufficient for the demand дефицитный

scarce  
  
Without scarcity, there is no need to economize—and therefore no economics.

#### having a lot of money and possessions: The store will benefit from its base of @adj customers to whom various other products will be sold in due course rich prosper

affluent  
  
The store will benefit from its base of affluent customers to whom various other products will be sold in due course

#### without money, possessions, or any of the things needed to live: обездоленный wretch These groups gathered clothing, schoolbooks, and medical supplies for the @adj flood victims

destitute  
  
These groups gathered clothing, schoolbooks, and medical supplies for the destitute flood victims

#### : a coin of the U.S. worth ¹/₁₀ dollar

dime  
  
It is an economic problem, though not a dime changes hands

#### a situation in which there is not enough food for a great number of people, causing illness and death, or a particular period when this happens: starvation hunger Another crop failure could result in widespread @noun

famine  
  
Another crop failure could result in widespread famine

#### offer (a certain price) for something, especially at an auction

bid  
  
When many people bid for a relatively few homes, those homes become very expensive because of supply and demand

#### something on sale at a lower price than its true value: discount The airline regularly offers last-minute bookings at @adj prices

bargain  
  
The airline regularly offers last-minute bookings at bargain prices

#### to waste money or supplies, or to waste opportunities by not using them to your advantage: profligate Ireland @2form several chances, including a penalty that cost them the game

squander  
  
Ireland squandered several chances, including a penalty that  
cost them the game

#### the act or state of receiving money or goods: // Goods will be delivered on @noun of payment (= after the money is received) gain get acquire acquisition

receipt  
  
Goods will be delivered on receipt of payment (= after the money is received)

#### a limited amount of something that one person is allowed to have, especially when there is not much of it available: During the war, no one was allowed more than their @noun of food, clothing and fuel

ration  
  
During the war, no one was allowed more than their ration of food, clothing and fuel

#### a person who organizes and operates a business or businesses, taking on greater than normal financial risks in order to do so businessman

interpreneur  
  
However, in the 1990s, India “jettisoned four decades of economic isolation and planning, and freed the country’s entrepreneurs for the first time since independence,”

#### to pay back or to reward someone or something: He had to sell his car to @verb the bank loan

repay  
  
He had to sell his car to repay the bank loan

#### the full amount of an agricultural or industrial product output outcome

yield  
  
Certain sands containing oil in Venezuela and in Canada had such low yields that they were not even counted in the world’s oil reserves until oil prices hit new highs in the early twenty-first century

#### valuable property owned by someone who wants to borrow money, which the person agrees will become the property of the lender (= person or business that lends money) if the debt is not paid back: She put up her house as @noun for the loan mortgage pledge pawn

collateral  
  
She put up her house as collateral for the loan

#### the amount of money received from a particular sale or event: All @plural from the auction will be donated to charity receit income

proceeds  
  
All proceeds from the auction will be donated to charity

#### unable to pay debts owed bankrupt default

insolvent  
  
Banking crises occur when a bank has made too many bad loans and becomes insolvent

#### the original value of a share, bond, etc. when it is made available for sale for the first time When that happens, a bank’s deposits may no longer be convertible to currency at @noun,

par  
  
When that happens, a bank’s deposits may no longer be convertible to currency at par,

#### a room, especially in a bank, with thick walls and a strong door, used to store money or valuable things in safe conditions: stash a bank @noun

vault  
  
a bank vault

#### continue to have (something); keep possession of save

retain  
  
So the buyer’s bank will in practice seek to attract or retain new deposits

#### a legal agreement by which a bank or other creditor lends money at interest in exchange for taking title of the debtor's property, with the condition that the conveyance of title becomes void upon the payment of the debt

mortgage  
  
when lending to mortgagors with a high loan to value ratio

#### pay (someone) for services rendered or work done // their services were generously @3form settle fee reward

remunerate  
  
their services were generously remunerated

#### a sum of money lent or invested, on which interest is paid

principal  
  
In this system, credit is created whenever a bank gives out a new loan and destroyed when the borrower pays back the principal on the loan

#### a book or a computer document in which a company's accounts are recorded, especially the money it has spent and received: The loan appears not to have been entered in the @noun

ledger  
  
The loan appears not to have been entered in the ledger

#### an amount of something left over when requirements have been met; an excess of production or supply over demand

surplus  
  
and how the lender sectors allocate their surpluses

#### : property in buildings and land // Supported by bank loans, several manufacturing companies in the area invested heavily in @adj+noun premises

real estate  
  
Supported by bank loans, several manufacturing companies in the area invested heavily in real estate

#### a business that provides a stated type of personal service or sells a stated product: a beauty @noun салон красоты

parlour  
  
a beauty parlour

#### the provision of regular meals when one stays somewhere, in return for payment or services

board  
  
Compensation consists of wages and salaries in cash, income in kind (free board and lodging, for instance) and the social contributions paid by the owners of unincorporated enterprises on behalf of their employees.

#### spending money or using something in a way that wastes it and is not wise: // Sure, the trade deficit symbolizes a @adj America, consuming more than it produces and spending more than it has squander

profligate  
  
Sure, the trade deficit symbolizes a profligate America, consuming more than it produces and spending more than it has

#### use up the supply or resources of // Activities such as logging and mining @verb our natural resources exhaust

deplete  
  
Activities such as logging and mining deplete our natural resources

#### relating to government revenue, especially taxes

fiscal  
  
The flow of the private sector saving (S) is equal by definition to the size of the fiscal deficit (G – T)

#### a period of temporary economic decline during which trade and industrial activity are reduced, generally identified by a fall in GDP in two successive quarters

recession  
  
Government budget deficits are largely nondiscretionary: the case of the Great Recession of 2007

#### the quality of using money and other resources carefully and not wastefully through hard work and @noun our father was able to raise the money to put all four of us through college

thrift  
  
through hard work and thrift our father was able to raise the money to put all four of us through college

#### an act of giving financial assistance to a failing business or economy to save it from collapse In 2018, Argentina once again collapsed after a run on the peso and had to ask the IMF for an emergency @noun

bailout  
  
In 2018, Argentina once again collapsed after a run on the peso and had to ask the IMF for an emergency bailout

#### an amount of money paid for a particular piece of work or for a particular right or service: remunerate settle Someone proposed a motion to increase the membership @noun to £500 a year

fee  
  
Someone proposed a motion to increase the  
membership fee to £500 a year

#### (of a government or organization) to demand an amount of money, such as a tax, from a person or organization: A new tax was @3form on consumers of luxury goods

levy  
  
A new tax was levied on consumers of luxury goods

#### offer (small items, especially food) for sale, especially either from a stall or from a slot machine coins can be used to make purchases from @adj machines;

vend  
  
coins can be used to make purchases from vending machines;

#### : to collect and often hide away a supply of // Another threat to global supplies, experts say, is that countries will @verb their own food stocks stash vault

hoard  
  
Another threat to global supplies, experts say, is that countries will hoard their own food stocks.

#### to fail to do something, such as pay a debt, that you legally have to do: insolvent bankrupt People who @verb on their mortgage repayments may have their home repossessed

default  
  
People who default on their mortgage repayments may have their home repossessed

#### : to buy back : REPURCHASE The government will pay you interest when it @verb+s the bonds you bought.

redeem  
  
The government will pay you interest when it redeems the bonds you bought

#### employ (someone) for wages

hire  
  
don't forget they hired him

#### dismiss (an employee) from a job

fire  
  
You would be fired

#### : to deposit in pledge or as security especially in exchange for money he @2form his antique watch in order to pay off his gambling debt

pawn  
  
he pawned his antique watch in order to pay off his gambling debt

#### goods carried on a ship, aircraft, or motor vehicle

cargo  
  
more then half reported cargo theft

#### to take possession of : CONFISCATE The law allows for the government to @verb property from people without securing a criminal conviction grip grab grasp

seize  
  
The law allows for the government to seize property from people without securing a criminal conviction

#### use (something) to maximum advantage harness deploy The company wants to @verb its brands more effectively

leverage  
  
The company wants to leverage its brands more effectively

#### a : a unit of economic organization or activity especially : a business organization // When he purchased the company it was a thriving commercial @noun b: a systematic purposeful activity // Agriculture is the main economic @noun among these people firm

enterprise  
  
When he purchased the company it was a thriving commercial enterprise  
  
Agriculture is the main economic enterprise among these people.

#### goods to be bought and sold commodity What fuels this as an enterprise is the ease of reselling stolen @noun on online marketplaces

merchandise  
  
What fuels this as an enterprise is the ease of reselling stolen merchandise on online marketplaces.

#### a point at which goods are paid for in a supermarket or other store Another new example are carts that lock up at the exit. If they haven't been discretely scanned by going through a @adj lane касса

checkout  
  
Another new example are carts that lock up at the exit. If they haven't been discretely scanned by going through acheckout lane.

#### a group of enterprises or institutions of the same kind or function usually under a single ownership, management, or control Some big @plural say organized theft is the reason they've closed stores or limited hours, but they're also facing steep competition from online shops and a drop in foot traffic because of the pandemic.

chain  
  
Some big chains say organized theft is the reason they'veclosed stores or limited hours, but they're also facing steep competition from online shops and a drop in foottraffic because of the pandemic.

#### involving trust, especially with regard to the relationship between a trustee and a beneficiary — Retailers have one goal, one @adj obligation to their shareholders, right? And that's to increase profit and to increase shareholder value.

fiduciary  
  
— Retailers have one goal, one fiduciary obligation to their shareholders, right? And that's to increase profit and to increase shareholder  
value.

#### the monetary worth of something : MARKET PRICE The company's stock continues to decline in @noun

value  
  
The company's stock continues to decline in value

#### to refuse to give something or to keep back something удерживать we work closely with law enforcement, retailers, and brands to stop bad actors and hold them accountable, including @gerund funds, terminating accounts, and making law enforcement referrals

withhold  
  
we work closely with law enforcement, retailers, and brands to stop bad actors and hold them accountable, including withholding funds, terminating accounts, and making law enforcement referrals

#### (of a supply of something valuable) not yet used or taken advantage of unused unexploited @adj reserves of coal

untapped  
  
untapped reserves of coal

#### to get back money that you have spent or lost: It takes a while to @verb the initial costs of starting up a business

recoup  
  
It takes a while to recoup the initial costs of starting up a business

#### great kindness or willingness to give: щедрость The charity is totally dependent on the Church's @noun

bounty  
  
The charity is totally dependent on the Church's bounty

#### to supply or provide something needed: issue give outfit Quarries of fine stone, such as marble, @2form material for expensive buildings and sculpture

furnish  
  
Quarries of fine stone, such as marble, furnished material for expensive buildings and sculpture

#### to pay out money, usually from an amount that has been collected for a particular purpose: The local authorities annually @verb (тратят) between £50 million and £100 million on arts projects

disburse  
  
The local authorities annually disburse between £50 million and £100 million on arts projects

#### a payment by one ruler or nation to another in acknowledgment of submission or as the price of protection also : the tax levied for such a payment дань Egypt was a favorite destination for Minoan seafarers, who are depicted in Egyptian tomb reliefs as bringing gifts or @noun to Egypt’s rulers

tribute  
  
Egypt was a favorite destination for Minoan seafarers, who are depicted in Egyptian tomb reliefs as bringing gifts or tribute to Egypt’s rulers

#### to provide someone or something with equipment or clothes: supply furnish The ambulances have all been @3form with new radios

outfit  
  
The ambulances have all been outfitted with new radios

#### a period of sudden economic growth, especially one that results in a lot of money being made: The insurance business suffered from a vicious cycle of @noun and bust

boom  
  
The insurance business suffered from a vicious cycle of boom and bust

#### a period of slow economic activity and lack of growth: recession Each of the previous booms in real house prices was followed by a @noun

bust  
  
Each of the previous booms in real house prices was followed by a bust

#### (of a person or a business) to be or become successful, especially financially: thrive Lots of microchip manufacturing companies @2form at that time

prosper  
  
Lots of microchip manufacturing companies  
prospered at that time

#### to use something or someone, especially in an effective way: harness leverage The company is reconsidering the way in which it @verb+s its resources/staff

deploy  
  
The company is reconsidering the way in which it deploys its resources/staff

#### to provide something that is wanted or needed, often in large quantities and over a long period of time: outfit furnish Three people have been arrested for @gerund arms to the terrorists

supply  
  
Three people have been arrested for supplying arms to the terrorists

#### if a government @verb+s a coin, it makes it: It costs more to @verb a coin than to print a bill

mint  
  
It costs more to mint a coin than to print a bill

#### owed as a debt or as a right: £50 is @adj to me from the people I worked for last month

due  
  
£50 is due to me from the people I worked for last month

#### If you give someone an amount of money up @noun, you pay that person before they do something for you: He wants all the money up @noun or he won't do the job

up front  
  
He wants all the money up front or he won't do the job

#### to form a separate company from part of an existing company: The corporation will @verb its maintenance department off as an independent business

spin off  
  
The corporation will spin its maintenance department off as an independent business

#### money or profit: they were going to go on to what they saw as more tantalizing or @adj software projects

lucre  
  
they were going to go on to what they saw as more tantalizing or lucrative software projects

#### for each day: per @noun allowance/payment/rate City officials received per @noun payments of about $890 each

per diem  
  
per diem allowance/payment/rate  
City officials received per diem payments of about $890 each

#### a type of loan, often used by companies to raise money, that is paid back over a long period of time and at a fixed rate of interest. In the UK, but not in the US, debentures are secured against property or other assets owned by the borrower: Investors in Wimbledon @plural get a free seat during the annual tournament

debenture  
  
Investors in Wimbledon debentures get a free seat during the annual tournament

#### to gather a large amount of something, esp. money, by collecting it over a period of time: By the time he was 40, he had @3form a fortune

amass  
  
By the time he was 40, he had amassed a fortune

#### the amount of money that you risk on the result of something such as a game or competition: She spent two weeks in Las Vegas playing high-@plural blackjack at the casinos

stake  
  
She spent two weeks in Las Vegas playing high-stakes blackjack at the casinos

#### an activity or plan of action, often in business, that involves risk or uncertainty: His most recent business @noun ended in bankruptcy

venture  
  
His most recent business venture ended in bankruptcy

#### the official payments that you make to an organization you belong to: Members of the society pay £1,000 in annual @plural

dues  
  
Members of the society pay £1,000 in annual dues

#### to support something that costs money by promising to pay for it, or by promising to pay if necessary to protect others who are risking their money: The museum show was largely @3form by a grant from the government of Sweden

underwrite  
  
The museum show was largely underwritten by a grant from the government of Sweden

#### a large, usually covered, shopping area where cars are not allowed: Shoppers arrived early at the @noun for the Black Friday sales

mall  
  
Shoppers arrived early at the mall for the Black Friday sales

#### to buy or get something quickly and enthusiastically because it is cheap or exactly what you want: The tickets for the concert were @3form up within three hours of going on sale

snap  
  
The tickets for the concert were snapped up within three hours of going on sale

#### a dollar: It cost me ten @plural

buck  
  
It cost me ten bucks

# evil

#### become subject to (something unwelcome or unpleasant) as a result of one's own behavior or actions понести навлечь на себя What did he do to @verb such wrath?

incur  
  
What did he do to incur such wrath?

#### the intention or desire to do evil; ill will // I never want to attribute to @noun that which is equally explained by stupidity iniquity

malice  
  
I never want to attribute to malice that which is equally explained by stupidity

#### to wait or move in a secret way so that you cannot be seen, especially because you are about to attack someone or do something wrong: creep stealth Someone was @gerund in the shadows

lurk  
  
Someone was lurking in the shadows

#### evil, or suggesting that something evil is going to happen: She has dark, @adj eyes that make you nervous when she looks at you

sinister  
  
She has dark, sinister eyes that make you nervous when she looks at you

# excitement

#### intensity of feeling or expression

fervor  
  
Both threatened and inspired by such nationalist fervor

#### a display of unnecessary or excessive excitement, activity, or interest. fervor

fuss  
  
why America’s trade def i cit attracts so much fuss

#### having a calm appearance or characteristics: a slow-moving and @adj river calm tranquil

placid  
  
a slow-moving and placid river

#### a state or period of uncontrolled excitement or wild behavior. fuss

frenzy  
  
the Fed’s first foray into quantitative easing in 2008 sent the professional investment community into a frenzy.

#### (something or someone that gives) great pleasure, satisfaction, or happiness: I read your letter with great @noun

delight  
  
I read your letter with great delight

#### a feeling of extreme excitement, usually caused by something pleasant: delight the @noun of winning a competition

thrill  
  
the thrill of winning a competition

#### to shake because you are very frightened or find something very funny, or to feel or show great fear: трястись Every time I get on a plane, I @verb with fear

quake  
  
Every time I get on a plane, I quake with fear

#### a sudden, short period of noise, confusion, or excited movement: His arrival caused quite a @noun

commotion  
  
His arrival caused quite a commotion

#### a combination of style and energetic confidence or speed, especially in a performance or someone's behaviour: fervor She dances the role with such @noun

élan  
  
She dances the role with such élan

# extent

#### not severe, serious, or harsh soft light

mild  
  
Indeed, as we have already seen, some middle-class Americans are distressed at having to make much milder choices and trade-offs

#### intensify, increase, or further improve the quality, value, or extent of increase

enhance  
  
But prices convey to them the end results—which are all that matter for their own decision-making and their own enhanced productivity and general well-being from using computers

#### (of a change) severe and sudden; extreme: In the desert there’s a @adj change in temperature from day to night

drastic  
  
In the desert there’s a drastic change in temperature from day to night

#### very small in amount or effect: tiny wee petty The report suggests that there has only been a @adj improvement in women's pay over the past few years

marginal  
  
The report suggests that there has only been a marginal improvement in women's pay over the past few years

#### a sudden and great increase: An unexpected @noun in electrical power caused the computer to crash

surge  
  
An unexpected surge in electrical power caused the computer to crash

#### to reduce or be reduced in size or importance: decrease shrink truncate reduce The inaccuracy of the missiles greatly @verb+s their effectiveness

diminish  
  
The inaccuracy of the missiles greatly diminishes  
their effectiveness

#### a: exceeding what is sufficient or necessary : EXTRA b: not needed : UNNECESSARY surplus excessive redundant // cleared off all the @adj stuff on his desk to make room for the new computer

superfluous  
  
cleared off all the superfluous stuff on his desk to make room for the new computer

#### : to come about as a natural growth, increase, or advantage // the wisdom that @verb+s with age : to accumulate or be added periodically // interest @verb+s on a daily basis

accrue  
  
// the wisdom that accrues with age  
// interest accrues on a daily basis

#### very great in amount or level, or extremely good: enormous huge giant She's been a @adj (= very great) help to me over the last few months

tremendous  
  
She's been a tremendous (= very great) help to me over the last few months

#### to happen in a strong or violent way: The storm @2form outside This demotion of Mycenaean civilization to second-ary status offended the excavators of Mycenae, and a continuing debate among scholars @2form over the relationship between the two cultures

rage  
  
The storm raged outside  
  
This demotion of Mycenaean civilization to second-ary status offended the excavators of Mycenae, and a continuing debate among scholars raged over the relationship between the two cultures

#### to (cause to) lose colour, brightness, or strength gradually: If you hang your clothes out in the bright sun, they will @verb

fade  
  
If you hang your clothes out in the bright sun, they will fade

# family

#### be a direct blood relative of (a specified, typically illustrious ancestor) @verb+s from an old merchant family

descend  
  
descends from an old merchant family

#### to take care of a child, usually for a limited time, without being the child's legal parent: Would you consider @gerund (a child)?

foster  
  
Would you consider fostering (a child)?

#### the way in which you are treated and educated when young, especially by your parents, especially in relation to the effect that this has on how you behave and make moral decisions: Is it right to say all the crimes he committed were simply the result of his @noun?

upbringing  
  
Is it right to say all the crimes he committed were simply the result of his upbringing?

# feature in common

#### a strange or unusual habit, way of behaving, or feature: One of her many @plural is always smelling a book before opening it

idiosyncrasy  
  
One of her many idiosyncrasies is always smelling a book before opening it

#### a characteristic, esp. of a personality: Patience is one of his best @plural

trait  
  
Patience is one of his best traits

#### to lack or be without something that is necessary or usual: Their apartment is @adj of all comforts

devoid  
  
Their apartment is devoid of all comforts

# fire

#### a stick that burns at one end and is held at the other end and is used esp. as a light: факел Which athlete will carry the Olympic @noun into the stadium?

torch  
  
Which athlete will carry the Olympic torch into the stadium?

# forecasting

#### to make something happen suddenly or sooner than expected: An invasion would certainly @verb a political crisis prompt

precipitate  
  
An invasion would certainly precipitate a political crisis

#### to shock or surprise someone very much: astound astonish strike News of the disaster @2form people throughout the world

stun  
  
News of the disaster stunned people throughout the world

#### (esp. of something unpleasant) likely to happen very soon: A rain storm was @adj

imminent  
  
A rain storm was imminent

#### careful and avoiding risks: предусмотрительный proactive It's always @adj to read a contract carefully before signing it

prudent  
  
It's always prudent to read a contract carefully before  
signing it

#### estimate or forecast (something) on the basis of present trends or data

project  
  
It is even more difficult to project if and for how long a budget deficit might continue

#### : acting in anticipation of future problems, needs, or changes prudent @adj managers are planners; they anticipate crises rather than reel from them

proactive  
  
Proactive managers are planners; they anticipate crises rather than reel from them

#### : to signal the approach of : FORESHADOW The technology @2form a new age of space exploration

herald  
  
The technology heralded a new age of space exploration

#### to surprise and shock someone, esp. with news of something that is completely unexpected: startle strike astonish stun @2form the world, then and later, with his encyclopedic interests and writings covering more topics in natural sci-ence, politics, and ethics than can be easily summarized

astound  
  
astounded the world, then and later, with his encyclopedic interests and writings covering more topics in natural sci-ence, politics, and ethics than can be easily summarized

#### the things that will happen in the future: The @noun of our nation depends on this vote!

destiny  
  
The destiny of our nation depends on this vote!

#### something that might possibly happen in the future, usually causing problems or making further arrangements necessary: You must be able to deal with all possible @plural (непредвиденными обстоятельствами)

contingency  
  
You must be able to deal with all possible contingencies

#### to do something unexpected that surprises and sometimes worries a person or animal: She was concentrating on her book and his voice @2form her

startle  
  
She was concentrating on her book and his voice startled her

#### suggesting that something unpleasant is likely to happen: menace danger There was an @adj silence when I asked whether my contract was going to be renewed

ominous  
  
There was an ominous silence when I asked whether my contract was going to be renewed

#### the possibility that something good might happen in the future: bands of warriors with no @plural (без перспектив) at home emigrated from lands all around the eastern Mediterranean to become pirates for themselves or mercenaries for foreign potentates

prospect  
  
bands of warriors with no prospects at home emigrated from lands all around the eastern Mediterranean to become pirates for themselves or mercenaries for foreign potentates

#### to happen to a person or a place suddenly and unexpectedly: The family was @3form by tragedy several years ago, and they still haven't recovered

overtake  
  
The family was overtaken by tragedy several years ago, and they still haven't recovered

#### to warn someone of a possibly dangerous situation: An anonymous letter @2form police to the possibility of a terrorist attack at the airport

alert  
  
An anonymous letter alerted police to the possibility of a terrorist attack at the airport

#### happening or found by chance: Reading should be an adventure, a personal experience full of @adj surprises

serendipitous  
  
Reading should be an adventure, a personal experience full of serendipitous surprises

#### a person or thing that shows that something is going to happen soon, especially something bad: a @noun of doom

harbinger  
  
a harbinger of doom

# fun

#### tiresome because of length or dullness : boring a @adj job

tedious  
  
a tedious job

#### cheerful and lively

merry  
  
Algebra is a merry science

#### very strange or unusual, especially so as to cause interest or amusement // Why the @adj title “Gross Domestic Product”, or GDP? curious peculiar

bizarre  
  
Why the bizarre title “Gross Domestic Product”, or GDP?

#### extremely amusing and causing a lot of laughter: Her jokes are absolutely @adj

hilarious  
  
Her jokes are absolutely hilarious

#### cheerful and lively merry

perky  
  
I had 40 good years with the perky boobs

# fundament

#### If an idea or argument is @3form on something, it depends on the existence or truth of this thing: The sales forecast is @3form on (основан на) the assumption that the economy will grow by four percent warrant

predicate  
  
The sales forecast is predicated on the assumption that the economy will grow by four percent

#### basic: This class requires a @adj knowledge of human anatomy fundamental

rudimentary  
  
This class requires a rudimentary knowledge of human anatomy

# genuineness

#### to promise or say firmly that you are telling the truth or that you will do something or behave in a particular way: vow I don't know anything about what happened, I @verb (it)

swear  
  
I don't know anything about what happened, I swear (it)

#### If something is @adj, it is real and exactly what it appears to be: @adj leather If it is a @adj Michelangelo drawing, it will sell for millions

genuine  
  
genuine leather  
  
If it is a genuine Michelangelo drawing, it will sell for millions

#### to admit, often unwillingly, that something is true: acknowledge acquise The government has @3form (that) the new tax policy has been a disaster

concede  
  
The government has conceded (that) the new tax policy has been a disaster

#### something that is not what it seems to be and is intended to deceive people, or someone who pretends to be something they are not: counterfeit It turned out that he wasn't a real doctor at all - he was just a @noun

sham  
  
It turned out that he wasn't a real doctor at all - he was just a sham

#### truthful and straightforward; frank genuinely patent blatant

candid  
  
the two Soviet economists already mentioned wrote a book giving a very candid account of how their economy worked

#### deceive; trick // was @3form into buying a counterfeit fraud rig

dupe  
  
was duped into buying a counterfeit

#### : made in imitation of something else with intent to deceive : FORGED sham hypocrite // @adj money // a @adj diamond

counterfeit  
  
// counterfeit money  
// a counterfeit diamond

#### : to manipulate or control usually by deceptive or dishonest means // @verb an election

rig  
  
rig an election

#### : to promise solemnly : SWEAR twiggy has @3form to turn his iron ore business which emits 2.2 million tons of carbon dioxide a year 100% green

vow  
  
twiggy has vowed to turn his iron ore business which emits 2.2 million tons of carbon dioxide a year 100% green

#### to say or prove that a person, statement, opinion, etc. is wrong or false: to @verb (опровергать) a person/theory/argument/claim

refute  
  
to refute a person/theory/argument/claim

#### to make someone dishonest and willing to use their position or power for personal advantage, esp. to get money: Power @verb+s, and absolute power @verb+s absolutely

corrupt  
  
Power corrupts, and absolute power corrupts absolutely

#### someone who says they have particular moral beliefs but behaves in way that shows these are not sincere: sham He's a @noun (лицемер) - he's always lecturing other people on the environment but he drives around in a huge car

hypocrite  
  
He's a hypocrite - he's always lecturing other people on the environment but he drives around in a huge car

#### to accept, admit, or recognize something, or the truth or existence of something: concede acquiesce She @2form having been at fault

acknowledge  
  
She acknowledged having been at fault

#### to change the shape of something so that it looks strange or unnatural: The map @2form Greenland to appear four times its actual size

distort  
  
The map distorted Greenland to appear four times its actual size

#### to give a new appearance to a person or thing, especially in order to hide its true form: He @2form himself by wearing a false beard

disguise  
  
He disguised himself by wearing a false beard

#### to cause something to be not straight or exact; to twist or distort: Because the examples in this book are executed against a MySQL database, this chap‐ ter is somewhat @3form toward MySQL’s features and syntax

skew  
  
Because the examples in this book are executed against a MySQL database, this chap‐ ter is somewhat skewed toward MySQL’s features and syntax

#### the appearance of someone or something, especially when intended to deceive: The men who arrived in the @noun of drug dealers were actually undercover police officers

guise  
  
The men who arrived in the guise of drug dealers were actually undercover police officers

#### thought not to be completely true or not able to be trusted: These claims are @adj and not scientifically proven

dubious  
  
These claims are dubious and not scientifically proven

#### to excite or attract someone by offering or suggesting something that is unlikely to be provided or is not enough: Her paintings @verb the eye

tantalize  
  
Her paintings tantalize the eye

#### to go somewhere secretly, or to take someone or something somewhere secretly: I managed to @verb in through the back door while she wasn't looking

sneak  
  
I managed to sneak in through the back door while she wasn't looking

#### to promise to give yourself, your money, your time, etc., to support something: Members had to @verb to a three-year term of member- ship, after which they could renew annually

commit  
  
Members had to commit to a three-year term of member- ship, after which they could renew annually

#### a piece of writing that contains bad and false things about a person: She threatened to sue the magazine for @noun

libel  
  
She threatened to sue the magazine for libel

#### (of something) not what it appears or claims to be; false but made to look real: He was arrested and charged with carrying a @adj passport

bogus  
  
He was arrested and charged with carrying a bogus passport

#### to promise that you will do something: She @2form not to publish the names of the people involved

undertake  
  
She undertook not to publish the names of the people involved

#### a very dishonest person, especially a criminal or a cheat: These politicians are just a bunch of @plural

crook  
  
These politicians are just a bunch of crooks

#### a person who pretends to be someone else in order to deceive others: He felt like an @noun among all those intelligent people, as if he had no right to be there

impostor  
  
He felt like an impostor among all those intelligent people, as if he had no right to be there

# gratitude

#### showing or expressing thanks, especially to another person: I'm so @adj (to you) for all that you've done

grateful  
  
I'm so grateful (to you) for all that you've done

#### the feeling or quality of being grateful: Take this as a token of my @noun for all your help

gratitude  
  
Take this as a token of my gratitude for all your help

# health

#### to make or become damaged or sore by rubbing: The bracelet was so tight that it started to @verb (my wrist)

chafe  
  
The bracelet was so tight that it started to chafe (my wrist)

#### talk with continued involuntary repetition of sounds, especially initial consonants.

stutter  
  
America’s economy stut-tered in the last three months of 2005

#### to make someone or something physically weak: Chemotherapy exhausted and @2form him impare

debilitate  
  
Chemotherapy exhausted and debilitated him

#### the condition of being grossly fat or overweight

obesity  
  
The scatter plot in Figure 1(a) shows the result of a study on childhood obesity

#### physical and mental health and happiness, especially of a person: The police are very concerned for the @noun of the missing child prosperity

welfare  
  
The police are very concerned for the welfare of the missing child

#### the branch of medical practice that treats injuries, diseases, and deformities by the physical removal, repair, or readjustment of organs and tissues, often involving cutting into the body

surgery  
  
Most of us are necessarily ignorant of many complex fields, from botany to brain surgery

#### (of a person or animal) strong and healthy, or (of an object or system) strong and unlikely to break or fail: He looks @adj and healthy enough

robust  
  
He looks robust and healthy enough

#### feeling as if everything is turning around, and that you are not able to balance and may fall over: Going without sleep for a long time makes me feel @adj and light-headed

dizzy  
  
Going without sleep for a long time makes me feel dizzy and light-headed

#### to come or bring something back to life, health, existence, or use: My plants @2form as soon as I gave them a little water

revive  
  
My plants revived as soon as I gave them a little water

#### not able to walk correctly because of physical injury or weakness of the legs or feet: хромой limp A childhood illness left me @adj for life in 1948

lame  
  
A childhood illness left me lame for life in 1948

#### to walk slowly and with difficulty because of having an injured or painful leg or foot: хромать lame A childhood illness left me lame for life in 1948 and I have @3form now for forty-five years

limp  
  
A childhood illness left me lame for life in 1948 and I have limped now for forty-five years

#### to make or become well again, especially after a cut or other injury: cure recover The wounds were gradually @gerund (up)

heal  
  
The wounds were gradually healing (up)

#### to make someone healthy again, or to cause an illness to go away: treat recover heal She was @3form of her migraine headaches when she changed her diet

cure  
  
She was cured of her migraine headaches when she changed her diet

#### a piece of healthy skin or bone cut from one part of a person's body and used to repair another damaged part, or a piece cut from one living plant and attached to another plant so that it grows there: He has had a skin @noun on his badly burned arm

graft  
  
He has had a skin graft on his badly burned arm

#### a thick, oily substance, usually containing medicine, that is put on skin where you feel sore or on an injury: germicidal @noun

ointment  
  
germicidal ointment

#### a person, esp. a young man, who is extremely enthusiastic about and good at sports: Everyone on campus thought I was just another dumb @noun

jock  
  
Everyone on campus thought I was just another dumb jock

# help

#### help, typically of a practical nature avail

aid  
  
The Economist’s combativeness can be an aid, not a bar, to understanding

#### help or benefit // Our best efforts did not @verb aid further promote

avail  
  
Our best efforts did not avail

#### provide with a quality, ability, or asset grant confer

endow  
  
in a country richly endowed with natural resources

#### cease to support or look after (someone); desert. give up completely (a course of action, a practice, or a way of thinking).

abandon  
  
Those who would like to live in a beach-front home, for example, may abandon such plans when they discover how extremely expensive beach-front property can be

#### : a turning to someone or something for help or protection He got hold of the money legally, without @noun to violence recourse

resort  
  
He got hold of the money legally, without resort to violence

#### help the progress or development of (something); promote // Their efforts greatly @2form the state of research avail help encourage aid

further  
  
Their efforts greatly furthered the state of research

#### : a turning to someone or something for help or protection // settled the matter without @noun to law : a source of help or strength : RESORT // had no @noun left

recourse  
  
settled the matter without recourse to law  
  
had no recourse left

#### to care for something or someone: He carefully @2form his sunflower plants

tend  
  
He carefully tended his sunflower plants

#### kind and helpful: He was a @adj old man and wouldn't hurt a fly

benevolent  
  
He was a benevolent old man and wouldn't hurt a fly

#### to make someone feel happy or satisfied, or to give someone pleasure: I only got married to @verb my parents

please  
  
I only got married to please my parents

#### the advantage that you can get from a situation: There's no @noun in complaining to the director - she'll just ignore you

mileage  
  
There's no mileage in complaining to the director - she'll just ignore you

#### something good or very helpful: Spring rains are a @noun to local farmers

boon  
  
Spring rains are a boon to local farmers

# heredity

#### (of characteristics or diseases) passed from the genes of a parent to a child, or (of titles and positions in society) passed from parent to a child as a right: a @adj disease наследственная болезнь

hereditary  
  
a hereditary disease

#### (of a quality) which you are born with, or which is present naturally: Her dance expresses the @adj beauty of the human spirit

innate  
  
Her dance expresses the innate beauty of the human spirit

# home

#### domesticate (an animal)

tame  
  
That is why, especially in developing countries with weak legal systems, taming capitalism by regulation or trade protection often proves such a hazardous endeavour.

#### live in or at a specified place

dwell  
  
The net result was more food and a greater variety of food available to city dwellers in China

#### wash, or wash and iron, (clothes or linens)

launder  
  
In a CBDC world tax evasion and money laundering would be impossible,

#### to provide with a place to live or to be stored in: The new dormitory will be able to @verb an additional 200 students

accommodate  
  
The new dormitory will be able to accommodate an additional 200 students

#### a temporary place to stay: The price includes board and @noun (= meals and a room to sleep in) accomodation dwelling

lodging  
  
The price includes board and lodging (= meals and a room to sleep in)

#### a small stick or hook that sticks out from a surface and from which objects, especially clothes, can hang: He took off his coat/hat and hung it on the @noun

peg  
  
He took off his coat/hat and hung it on the peg

#### a wide, open, deep, typically round container with a flat bottom used for holding liquids, growing plants, etc. We let the pans soak overnight in a @noun of soapy water

tub  
  
We let the pans soak overnight in a tub of soapy water.

#### a job or piece of work that is often boring or unpleasant but needs to be done regularly: The children were each assigned household @plural

chore  
  
The children were each assigned household chores

#### a strap or cord for restraining and guiding a dog or other animal поводок Dogs must be kept on a @noun while in the park

leash  
  
Dogs must be kept on a leash while in the park

#### : to remove from a surface with or as if with a broom or brush He @2form the crumbs from the table

sweep  
  
He swept the crumbs from the table

#### : a small gate or door especially : one forming part of or placed near a larger gate or door калитка @

wicket

#### a container used to hold liquids: tub We used bowls, pots, bottles, pitchers – any @plural we could find

vessel  
  
We used bowls, pots, bottles, pitchers – any vessels we could find

#### objects that are made out of clay by hand: They sell @noun and other handmade goods

pottery  
  
They sell pottery and other handmade goods

#### the area around a fireplace or the area of floor in front of it: A bright fire was burning in the @noun

hearth  
  
A bright fire was burning in the hearth

#### the person who owns, cares for, and controls an animal: With careful training, a dog will obey its @noun completely

master  
  
With careful training, a dog will obey its master completely

#### a small room or space in a wall where you can store things such as clothes, sheets, etc., often having a door so that it can be closed: a clothes/linen @noun

closet  
  
a clothes/linen closet

#### a small square piece of cloth or paper, used while you are eating to protect your clothes or to clean your mouth or fingers салфетка

napkin

#### the space or room at the top of a building, under the roof, often used for storing things: чердак I've got boxes of old clothes in the @noun

attic  
  
I've got boxes of old clothes in the attic

#### someone who has guests: We thanked our @plural for a very enjoyable evening

host  
  
We thanked our hosts for a very enjoyable evening

#### a seat without any support for the back or arms: we were sitting around on @plural nursing our beer glasses

stool  
  
we were sitting around on stools nursing our beer glasses

#### things that are considered to be of no use or value, or of low quality: We ought to clear out this cupboard - it's full of @noun

junk  
  
We ought to clear out this cupboard - it's full of junk

# importance

#### of crucial importance in relation to the development or success of something else

pivotal  
  
ALAN TurING (1912–1954) was at the center of two pivotal events of the 20th century: World War II and the invention of computers

#### manage without or get rid of

dispense  
  
Yet such an army of bureaucrats can be dispensed with

#### very noticeable, important, or famous: She plays a @adj role in the organization

prominent  
  
She plays a prominent role in the organization

#### used to refer to something less important than something else with which it is connected: второстепенный marginal a @adj role/factor

subsidiary  
  
a subsidiary role/factor

#### of little importance; trivial of secondary or lesser importance, rank, or scale; minor // The woman was cited for @adj theft (мелкая кража) and given an appearance date for Rocky River Municipal Court collateral subsidiary wee margin

petty  
  
The woman was cited for petty theft and given an appearance date for Rocky River Municipal Court

#### exceeding what is necessary or normal : SUPERFLUOUS // Some people say that since all adages are old, the phrase “old adage” is @adj excessive surpluse abundant

redundant  
  
Some people say that since all adages are old, the phrase “old adage” is redundant

#### the feeling or attitude that you have no special importance that makes you better than others; lack of pride: He doesn't have the @noun to admit when he's wrong

humility  
  
He doesn't have the humility to admit when he's wrong

#### being an extremely important and basic characteristic of a person or thing: присущий неотъемлемый Maths is an @adj part of the school curriculum

intrinsic  
  
Maths is an intrinsic part of the school curriculum

#### a main product or part of something: Romantic fiction and reference books are a @noun of many public libraries principal crux

staple  
  
Romantic fiction and reference books are a staple of many public libraries

#### extremely important or necessary: prominent pivotal drastic Her work has been @adj to the project's success

crucial  
  
Her work has been crucial to the project's success

#### most extreme or important because either the original or final, or the best or worst: My manager will make the @adj decision (окончательное решение) about who to employ

ultimate  
  
My manager will make the ultimate decision about who to employ

#### to think that someone or something is very valuable or important: appreciate In parts of Asia this plant is @3form for its medicinal qualities

prize  
  
In parts of Asia this plant is prized for its medicinal qualities

#### the state of being famous: prominence Her @noun spread across the country

renown  
  
Her renown spread across the country

#### more important than anything else: crucial There are many priorities, but reducing the budget deficit is @adj/is of @adj importance

paramount  
  
There are many priorities, but reducing the budget deficit is paramount/is of paramount importance

#### to be more important than something: dominate Parents' concern for their children's future often @verb+s all their other concerns

override  
  
Parents' concern for their children's future often overrides all their other concerns

#### nothing except: mere It was @adj coincidence that we met

sheer  
  
It was sheer coincidence that we met

#### most noticeable or important: crucial pivotal prominent The @adj fact about the case is that it involves an American

salient  
  
The salient fact about the case is that it involves an American

#### the most important or serious part of a matter, problem, or argument: The @noun of the country's economic problems is its foreign debt

crux  
  
The crux of the country's economic problems is its foreign  
debt

#### an event or period that is important because it represents a big change and the start of new developments: The discovery of penicillin was a @adj in the history of medicine

watershed  
  
The discovery of penicillin was a watershed in the history of medicine

#### to decide that something or someone is not important and not worth considering: Let’s not @verb the idea without discussing it

dismiss  
  
Let’s not dismiss the idea without discussing it.

#### the most important or most emphasized part of something: This issue has become the @noun of the election campaign

keynote  
  
This issue has become the keynote of the election campaign

# impression in common

#### extremely surprising or impressive; amazing stunning overwhelming whopping In San Francisco, for example, anti-Asian hate crimes saw an @adj 567% from 2020 to 2021, according to Mayor London Breed

astonishing  
  
In San Francisco, for example, anti-Asian hate crimes saw an astonishing 567% from 2020 to 2021, according to Mayor London Breed

#### to fill someone or something with an emotion or quality: brim The pulling down of the Berlin Wall @2form the world with optimism

infuse  
  
The pulling down of the Berlin Wall infused the world with optimism

#### (esp. of emotions and beliefs) strongly felt: a @adj interest in painting

keen  
  
a keen interest in painting

#### If something @verb+s you, it makes you feel a strong emotion: I was deeply @3form by her performance

stir  
  
I was deeply stirred by her performance

# infrastructure

#### to destroy to the ground : demolish

raze  
  
The question now is how one coaxes a state back into existence after it has been razed

#### the natural environment in which an animal or plant usually lives: With so many areas of woodland being cut down, a lot of wildlife is losing its natural @noun

habitat  
  
With so many areas of woodland being cut down, a lot of wildlife is losing its natural habitat

#### a large country house with lands; the principal house of a landed estate: the old family @noun has 117 rooms estate mansion

manor  
  
the old family manor has 117 rooms

#### a large building where raw materials or manufactured goods may be stored before their export or distribution for sale stock

warehouse  
  
Industry is unable to use them all, and they often rot in warehouses before they can be processed

#### the land and buildings owned by someone, especially by a company or organization: plural real estate владения There is no smoking allowed anywhere on school @plural

premises  
  
There is no smoking allowed anywhere on school  
premises

#### a paved outdoor area adjoining a house Situated in a lively part of old town Capri, the street-side @noun of the Quisisana is home to a restaurant that is never not bustling during high season

patio  
  
Situated in a lively part of old town Capri, the street-side patio of the Quisisana is home to a restaurant that is never not bustling during high season

#### a simple roofed structure, typically made of wood or metal, used as a storage space, a shelter for animals, or a workshop a cow @noun

shed  
  
a cow shed

#### a: a portion of land b: a measured parcel of land having fixed boundaries and designated on a plot or survey участок He bought the vacant @noun across the street

lot  
  
He bought the vacant lot across the street

#### An interconnected system for the distribution of electricity or electromagnetic signals over a wide area, especially a network of high-tension cables and power stations We can't have a @noun dependent just on wind, solar and batteries

grid  
  
We can't have a grid dependent just on wind, solar and batteries

#### a place, especially including buildings, where a particular activity happens: //The hotel offers exceptional sporting @plural, including a 50 metre swimming pool. object

facility  
  
The hotel offers exceptional sporting  
facilities, including a 50 metre swimming pool.

#### a high place where a person can look at what is happening in the area around them, especially in order to watch for any danger The mountain road had several @plural where you could enjoy the view

lookout  
  
The mountain road had several lookouts where you could enjoy the view

#### an area of water next to the coast, often protected from the ocean by a thick wall, where ships and boats can shelter: гавань Our hotel room overlooked a pretty little fishing @noun

harbor  
  
Our hotel room overlooked a pretty little fishing harbor

#### a large pile of earth, stones, etc. like a small hill: a burial @noun (= a place where people were buried in ancient times)

mound  
  
a burial mound (= a place where people were buried in ancient  
times)

#### protection or a safe place, especially for someone or something being chased or hunted: The chapel became a @noun for the refugees

sanctuary  
  
The chapel became a sanctuary for the refugees

#### an area of ground in which dead bodies are buried: кладбище At the far side of the @noun a group of mourners stood in a circle around the grave

cemetery  
  
At the far side of the cemetery a group of mourners stood in a circle around the grave

#### an area on the edge of a large town or city where people who work in the town or city often live: outskirt Box Hill is a @noun of Melbourne

suburb  
  
Box Hill is a suburb of Melbourne

#### the areas that form the edge of a town or city: окраины suburb The factory is in/on the @plural of New Delhi

outskirt  
  
The factory is in/on the outskirts of New Delhi

#### a rounded stone used on the surface of an old-fashioned road: The cart rumbled over the @plural

cobble  
  
The cart rumbled over the cobbles

#### a complicated and confusing network of passages: лабиринт He felt like a rat in a @noun

maze  
  
He felt like a rat in a maze

#### a small structure just big enough for one person to use: There was a line of people waiting for the phone @noun

booth  
  
There was a line of people waiting for the phone booth

# insult

#### tease or laugh at in a scornful or contemptuous manner. ridicule scoff

mock  
  
People mock them, in the same way they poke fun at all eggheads and number-crunchers.

#### speak to someone or about something in a scornfully derisive or mocking way. // Years ago people would have @3form at the idea that cars would be built by robots ridicule inveigh mock

scoff  
  
Years ago people would have scoffed at the idea that cars would be built by robots

#### to cause people to feel that they or other people have no value and do not have the respect or good opinion of others: Pornography @verb+s women

degrade  
  
Pornography degrades women

#### too obviously showing your money, possessions, or power, in an attempt to make other people notice and admire you: They criticized the @adj lifestyle of their leaders

ostentatious  
  
They criticized the ostentatious lifestyle of their leaders

#### words intended to insult someone or injure someone's reputation: He apologized for shouting an ethnic @noun at a fan

slur  
  
He apologized for shouting an ethnic slur at a fan

# judge

#### 1: gross injustice : WICKEDNESS // a nation still struggling with the aftereffects of the @noun of slavery 2: a wicked act or thing : SIN // the use of illegal narcotics is not only a destroyer of personal health but also an @noun that undermines our society

iniquity  
  
the use of illegal narcotics is not only a destroyer of personal health but also an iniquity that undermines our society  
  
a nation still struggling with the aftereffects of the iniquity of slavery

#### to say that someone is responsible for something that has happened, especially something bad, or that something is the cause of something else: вменять, приписывать endow The economic sins @3form to Tito had all been committed to a greater extent by the communist parties of neighbouring countries

impute  
  
The economic sins imputed to Tito had all been committed to a greater extent by the communist parties of neighbouring countries

#### a writ ordering a person to attend a court received a @noun to appear as a witness for the prosecution

subpoena  
  
received a subpoena to appear as a witness for the prosecution

#### the lawyer or lawyers conducting a case All @plural are expected to obey the rules of the court

counsel  
  
All counsel are expected to obey the rules of the court

#### to accuse someone officially of a crime: Five people were @3form on charges of robbery

indict  
  
Five people were indicted on charges of robbery

#### (of a person) to speak seriously about something, especially in a law court, or to give or provide proof: He @2form that he had seen the man leaving the building around the time of the murder

testify  
  
He testified that he had seen the man leaving the building around the time of the murder

#### kindness that makes you forgive someone, usually someone that you have authority over: She appealed to the judge to have @noun on her husband

mercy  
  
She appealed to the judge to have mercy on her husband

#### harm done to someone as a punishment for harm that they have done to someone else: месть She took/got/exacted (her) @noun on him for leaving her by smashing up his car

revenge  
  
She took/got/exacted (her) revenge on him for leaving her by smashing up his car

#### (of a person) not guilty of a particular crime: He firmly believes that she is @adj of the crime

innocent  
  
He firmly believes that she is innocent of the crime

#### an official order that stops or delays the punishment, especially by death, of a prisoner: He was sentenced to death but was granted a last-minute @noun

reprieve  
  
He was sentenced to death but was granted a last-minute reprieve

#### to take legal action against a person or organization, esp. by making a legal claim for money because of some harm that the person or organization has caused you: She was hit by a city bus and is @gerund the city for $2 million

sue  
  
She was hit by a city bus and is suing the city for $2 million

#### to say that someone has done something illegal or wrong without giving proof: The two men @verb (that) the police forced them to make false confessions

allege  
  
The two men allege (that) the police forced them to make false confessions

#### involved in or knowing about a crime or some activity that is wrong: She was accused of being @adj in her husband's death

complicit  
  
She was accused of being complicit in her husband's death

#### to decide officially in a law court that someone is not guilty of a particular crime: She was @3form of all the charges against her

acquit  
  
She was acquitted of all the charges against her

#### a problem taken to a law court by an ordinary person or an organization rather than the police in order to obtain a legal decision: He brought (US also filed) a $12 million libel @noun against the newspaper, claiming his reputation had been damaged

suit  
  
He brought (US also filed) a $12 million libel suit against the newspaper, claiming his reputation had been damaged

# law

#### to announce something publicly, especially a new law: The new law was finally @2form in the autumn of last year enact impose enforce обнародовать опубликовать провозгласить

promulgate  
  
The new law was finally promulgated in the autumn of last year

#### to make people obey a law, or to make a particular situation happen or be accepted: // It isn't always easy for the police to @verb speed limits coerce impose

enforce  
  
It isn't always easy for the police to enforce speed limits

#### the act of removing the legal force of a law: упразднение override abolish Twenty nine senators said they opposed @noun of the death penalty

repeal  
  
Twenty nine senators said they opposed repeal of the death penalty

#### an official statement that something must happen: More than 200 people were freed by military @noun fiat mandate behest

decree  
  
More than 200 people were freed by military decree

#### an official order or requirement to do something: behest fiat decree The region is already under federal @noun to reduce air pollution

mandate  
  
The region is already under federal mandate to reduce air pollution

#### to force someone officially to stay in a place: A suspect has been @3form by the police for questioning

detain  
  
A suspect has been detained by the police for questioning

#### to officially forbid something: The law @verb+s smoking in restaurants

prohibit  
  
The law prohibits smoking in restaurants

#### the careful watching of a person or place, especially by the police or army, because of a crime that has happened or is expected: observation The police have kept the nightclub under @noub because of suspected illegal drug activity

surveillance  
  
The police have kept the nightclub under surveillance because of suspected illegal drug activity

#### arrest (slang) the biggest organized retail crime @noun in history

bust  
  
the biggest organized retail crime bust in history

#### a person appointed to act for another in business or legal matters talked to the count's @noun about buying land from his estate

attorney  
  
talked to the count's attorney about buying land from his estate

#### If a drug, gun, etc. is available @prep+the+noun, you can buy it in a shop without having to visit a doctor or person in authority first: You can buy most cold remedies @prep+the+noun

over the counter  
  
You can buy most cold remedies over the counter

#### a formal statement of a planned new law that is discussed before being voted on: When a @noun is passed in Parliament it becomes law

bill  
  
When a bill is passed in Parliament it becomes law

#### to end an activity or custom officially: repeal override forbid prohibit I think bullfighting should be @3form

abolish  
  
I think bullfighting should be abolished

#### rules for the way people should behave, or a set of written rules or laws that tell people what to do: Is there a dress @noun where you work?

code  
  
Is there a dress code where you work?

#### If something is @adj, you must do it because of a rule or law: mandatory The law made wearing seat belts in cars @adj

compulsory  
  
The law made wearing seat belts in cars  
compulsory

#### the crime of helping your country’s enemies or attempting to illegally remove its government: In 1807, Burr was arrested and tried for @noun, but he was acquitted

treason  
  
In 1807, Burr was arrested and tried for treason, but he was acquitted

# limits

#### to keep someone or something within limits: The animals were @3form in a large pen

confine  
  
The animals were confined in a large pen

#### to limit something or control the freedom of someone: A long list of amendments have @3form the new legislation

hobble  
  
A long list of amendments have hobbled the new legislation

# live physical

#### (of a child, animal, or plant) grow or develop well or vigorously.

thrive  
  
But similar policies still thrive over 160 years later, and The Economist regularly enters the lists against them

#### to hit hard: beat Someone @2form him over the head with a chair

bash  
  
Someone bashed him over the head with a chair

#### an amount of food, air, or another substance taken into the body nutrition

intake  
  
It means a better diet for the Chinese, who have raised their caloric intake by a third in the past quarter-century

#### move or balance unsteadily; sway back and forth balance Danielle was @gerund around in five-inch heels

teeter  
  
Danielle was teetering around in five-inch heels

#### take and keep a firm hold of; grasp tightly // I @2form the door handle and pulled as hard as I could seize grab grasp (of a feeling or emotion) deeply affect (someone)

grip  
  
I gripped the door handle and pulled as hard as I could

#### a heavy load that you carry: haul The little donkey struggled under its heavy @noun (ноша, груз)

burden  
  
The little donkey struggled under its heavy burden

#### look quickly, typically in a furtive manner Close your eyes, and no @gerund!

peek  
  
Close your eyes, and no peeking!

#### crouch or sit with one's knees bent and one's heels close to or touching one's buttocks or the back of one's thighs He @2form behind the bush to avoid being seen

squat  
  
He squatted behind the bush to avoid being seen

#### to pull something heavy or transport something over long distances: They use these trucks to @verb freight

haul  
  
They use these trucks to haul freight

#### to step awkwardly while walking or running and fall or begin to fall: I @2form on the uneven pavement

stumble  
  
I stumbled on the uneven pavement

#### a forceful hit with a fist (= closed hand): She gave him a @noun on the nose

punch  
  
She gave him a punch on the nose

#### to spread the arms and legs out carelessly and untidily while sitting or lying down: Jamie came home from school and @verb on the couch

sprawl  
  
Jamie came home from school and sprawled on the couch

#### to make a large jump or sudden movement, usually from one place to another: The dog @2form over the gate into the field

leap  
  
The dog leaped over the gate into the field

#### to throw something or someone suddenly and with a lot of force: He crumpled up the letter and @2form it into the fire

fling  
  
He crumpled up the letter and flung it into the fire

#### to go somewhere quickly: rush run The dog ran off, and she @2form after him

dash  
  
The dog ran off, and she dashed after him

#### to (cause to) go or do something very quickly: dash I @2form up the stairs/to the office/to find a phone

rush  
  
I rushed up the stairs/to the office/to find a phone

#### to take hold of something or someone suddenly and roughly: grasp sieze grip He @2form (hold of) his child's arm to stop her from running into the road

grab  
  
He grabbed (hold of) his child's arm to stop her from running into the road

#### to move or be moved suddenly, especially by throwing or being thrown: fling toss She @verb the stone into the river

pitch  
  
She pitched the stone into the river

#### the act of having sex: Our survey reveals that most couples have @noun once a week

intercourse  
  
Our survey reveals that most couples have intercourse once a week

#### to make blood or tears flow: He didn’t @verb one tear when his old car was stolen

shed  
  
He didn’t shed one tear when his old car was stolen

#### to turn away your eyes or thoughts: We tried to @verb our thoughts from our massive financial problems

avert  
  
We tried to avert our thoughts from our massive  
financial problems

#### to throw something carelessly: fling pitch He glanced at the letter and then @2form it into the bin

toss  
  
He glanced at the letter and then tossed it into the bin

#### to bite on something and make a chewing movement with your teeth: He @2form on his potato chips

chomp  
  
He chomped on his potato chips

#### a quick hit with the flat part of the hand or other flat object: She gave her son a @noun for behaving badly

slap  
  
She gave her son a slap for behaving badly

#### to pull something forcefully with a quick movement: He tripped over the cord and @2form the plug out

yank  
  
He tripped over the cord and yanked the plug out

#### able to move your body quickly and easily: Monkeys are very @adj climbers

agile  
  
Monkeys are very agile climbers

#### to move very quickly and easily through the air, especially down from a high position in order to attack: The eagle @2form down to snatch a young rabbit

swoop  
  
The eagle swooped down to snatch a young rabbit

#### to put your foot on something or to press something down with your foot: I kept @gerund on his toes when we were dancing

tread  
  
I kept treading on his toes when we were dancing

#### a place where you can safely put your feet, esp. when climbing: She searched desperately for a @noun in the steep rock

foothold  
  
She searched desperately for a foothold in the steep rock

#### to make a continuous, low sound such as the one a bee makes: I can hear an insect @gerund

buzz  
  
I can hear an insect buzzing

#### to make an unpleasantly loud noise: The loudspeakers @2form across the square

blare  
  
The loudspeakers blared across the square

#### awkward and without grace (= moving smoothly and attractively) in movement: Ducks are @adj on land

ungainly  
  
Ducks are ungainly on land

#### to make someone move quickly by pushing or pulling them along: After giving his speech, Johnson was @3form out of the hall by bodyguards

hustle  
  
After giving his speech, Johnson was hustled out of the hall by bodyguards

#### to move or climb quickly but with difficulty, often using your hands to help you: She @2form up the steep hillside and over the rocks

scramble  
  
She scrambled up the steep hillside and over the rocks

# materials

#### a naturally occurring solid material from which a metal or valuable mineral can be profitably extracted Similarly, if vast new rich iron @adj deposits were suddenly discovered somewhere, perhaps no more than one percent of the population would be likely to be aware of it

ore  
  
Similarly, if vast new rich iron ore deposits were suddenly discovered somewhere, perhaps no more than one percent of the population would be likely to be aware of it

#### a soft, wet, shapeless mass of material

pulp  
  
If the amount of paper demanded doubles, this means that the demand for wood pulp to make paper goes up

#### the hard yellowish-white substance that forms the tusks of some animals such as elephants, used especially in the past to make decorative objects: слоновая кость @noun is a softer material than you might imagine

ivory  
  
Ivory is a softer material than you might imagine

#### the strong thick skin of an animal that is used for making leather: pelt He began scraping the @noun to prepare it for tanning

hide  
  
He began scraping the hide to prepare it for tanning

#### a chemical element that is a very heavy, soft, dark grey, poisonous metal, used especially in the past on roofs and for pipes and also for protection against radiation: свинец to fashion @noun into pendants

lead  
  
to fashion lead into pendants

#### waste material produced when coal is dug from the ground, or a substance produced by mixing chemicals with metal that has been heated until it is liquid in order to remove unwanted substances from it шлак

slag

#### a metal that is made by mixing two or more metals, or a metal and another substance: сплав Brass is an @noun of copper and zinc

alloy  
  
Brass is an alloy of copper and zinc

#### a chemical element that is a silver-coloured metal, often combined with other metals or used to cover and protect other metals олово The smiths of southeastern Europe started alloying bronze in the same period in the third millennium as their Near Eastern counterparts, learning to add 10 percent of @noun to the copper that they were fi ring

tin  
  
The smiths of southeastern Europe started alloying bronze in the same period in the third millennium as their Near Eastern counterparts, learning to add 10 percent of tin to the copper that they were fi ring

# meeting in common

#### the place where a public event or meeting happens: The hotel is an ideal @noun for conferences and business meetings

venue  
  
The hotel is an ideal venue for conferences and business  
meetings

#### A @noun with something or someone is a close and usually unpleasant meeting: skirmish The subway system has survived several @plural with bankruptcy

brush  
  
The subway system has survived several brushes with bankruptcy

# mistake

#### to make something free from faults: refine He is keen to @verb his golfing technique

perfect  
  
He is keen to perfect his golfing technique

# movement

#### to take or move out or back, or to remove: abandon retire She had to @verb from the competition because of a leg injury

withdraw  
  
She had to withdraw from the competition because of a leg injury

#### throw or drop (something) from an aircraft or ship

jettison  
  
However, in the 1990s, India “jettisoned four decades of economic isolation and planning, and freed the country’s entrepreneurs for the first time since independence,”

#### move or cause to move in a circle or spiral, especially quickly

gyrate  
  
The Dow was gyrating a few percentage points a day

#### : to move about, back and forth, or from one place to another : shift @verb funds among various accounts

shuffle  
  
shuffle funds among various accounts

#### withdraw to or from a particular place // At least until they decided to sell the farm and @verb on a beach in Florida leave

retire  
  
At least until they decided to sell the farm and retire on a beach in Florida

#### to send something to someone: The goods have been @3form to you by air

consign  
  
The goods have been consigned to you by air

#### a vehicle with four wheels, usually pulled by horses or oxen, used for transporting heavy goods, especially in the past: The first white settlers journeyed across America in covered @plural

wagon  
  
The first white settlers journeyed across America in covered wagons

#### to move or change something from its usual position, arrangement, condition, or shape: shift shuffle The thief had @3form the documents in her filing cabinet, but nothing had been taken

disturb  
  
The thief had disturbed the documents in her filing cabinet, but nothing had been taken

#### to stop and catch something or someone before that thing or person is able to reach a particular place: Barry @2form Naylor's pass and scored the third goal

intercept  
  
Barry intercepted Naylor's pass and scored the third goal

#### to cause something to turn over quickly one or more times, or to cause something to move by making a short, quick motion: I @2form (through) the pages of the dictionary to look up a word

flip  
  
I flipped (through) the pages of the dictionary to look up a word

#### to push or move something somewhere, often with a lot of force: The Kon-Tiki sailed across the Pacific Ocean @2form by wind power

propel  
  
The Kon-Tiki sailed across the Pacific Ocean propelled by wind power

#### to (allow something to) move slowly along the ground or through the air or water, after someone or something: Katherine, your skirt's @gerund in the mud!

trail  
  
Katherine, your skirt's trailing in the mud!

#### to turn repeatedly, or to combine thin lengths of a material by turning or wrapping: A river @verb+s through the valley

twist  
  
A river twists through the valley

# natural needs

#### (of a person or animal) suffer severely or die from hunger // Whole communities @2form to death during the long drought famine

starve  
  
Whole communities starved to death during the long drought

#### the process of providing or obtaining the food necessary for health and growth

nutrition  
  
producing malnutrition in countries with surplus food,

#### satisfy (a desire or an appetite) to the full

satiate - another term for sate  
  
or even unwilling to consume any more after becoming satiated

#### (of a person or animal) have severe difficulty in breathing because of a constricted or obstructed throat or a lack of air pant She @2form to death on a fish bone

choke  
  
She choked to death on a fish bone

#### to breathe quickly and loudly through your mouth, usually because you have been doing something very energetic: Matteo arrived at the top of the hill, @gerund and covered in sweat

pant  
  
Matteo arrived at the top of the hill, panting and covered in sweat

#### to get enough food or money to stay alive, but no more: The prisoners were @gerund on a diet of bread and water

subsist  
  
The prisoners were subsisting on a diet of bread and water

#### to go from place to place searching for things that you can eat or use: The pigs @2form in the woods for acorns

forage  
  
The pigs foraged in the woods for acorns

#### a need for something to drink: I've got a terrible @noun after all that running

thirst  
  
I've got a terrible thirst after all that running

# nature living

#### (of a young person) in the process of developing from a child into an adult

adolescent  
  
The graph plots the body mass index (BMI) versus the number of hours of television watched per day for 25 adolescent subjects

#### ячмень

barley  
  
Grow less barley and more wheat, put fertilizer here, more hay there, drain the swamps

#### крот

mole  
  
Two Soviet economists, Nikolai Shmelev and Vladimir Popov, described a situation in which their government raised the price it would pay for moleskins, leading hunters to get and sell more of them

#### fine light particles or fibers (as of down or fluff) He's got that bit of adolescent @noun on his upper lip

fuzz  
  
He's got that bit of adolescent fuzz on his upper lip

#### a dog of a breed used for hunting, especially one able to track by scent in the yard an old @noun greeted us with a single bark

hound  
  
in the yard an old hound greeted us with a single bark

#### тростник, камыш the @plural along the edge of a pond

reed  
  
the reeds along the edge of a pond

#### the abdominal muscles I had 40 good years with the perky boobs and tight @plural

abs  
  
I had 40 good years with the perky boobs and tight abs

#### рог

horn  
  
horn hat guy dancing around the rotunda

#### блоха You have to go to find a place to sell it at a @adj market

flea  
  
You have to go to find a place to sell it at a flea market

#### белка

squirrel

#### виноград a bunch of @plural

grape  
  
a bunch of grapes

#### an arm or leg of a person or animal: конечность The accident victims mostly had injuries to their lower @plural (= legs)

limb  
  
The accident victims mostly had injuries to  
their lower limbs (= legs)

#### covered with healthy green plants or grass: Much of the region's @adj countryside has been destroyed in the hurricane

verdant  
  
Much of the region's verdant countryside has been destroyed in the hurricane

#### a very small dried bean that is cooked and eaten: чечевица @adj soup

lentil  
  
lentil soup

#### any animal of which the female feeds her young on milk from her own body. Most @plural give birth to live young, not eggs: млекопитающее Humans, dogs, elephants, and dolphins are all @plural, but birds, fish, and crocodiles are not

mammal  
  
Humans, dogs, elephants, and dolphins are all mammals, but birds, fish, and crocodiles are not

#### a type of plant whose leaves are used in cooking to give flavour to particular dishes or in making medicine: A large range of @plural and spices are used in South Asian cooking

herb  
  
A large range of herbs and spices are used in South Asian cooking

#### a woman's breast or breasts: The dress showed the top of my @plural

bosom  
  
The dress showed the top of my bosoms

#### a small, sharp, pointed growth on the stem of a plant: Rose bushes have @plural

thorn  
  
Rose bushes have thorns

#### the front part of your leg between your knee and your foot: She has a nasty bruise on her @noun

shin  
  
She has a nasty bruise on her shin

#### the soft part of your face that is below your eye and between your mouth and ear: щека The tears ran down her @plural

cheek  
  
The tears ran down her cheeks

#### a tall, wide evergreen tree (= one that never loses its leaves) кедр When an eleventh-century Theban temple off i cial named Wen-Amon traveled to Byblos in Phoenicia to buy @noun for a ceremonial boat, the city’s ruler insultingly demanded cash in advance

cedar  
  
When an eleventh-century Theban temple off i cial named Wen-Amon traveled to Byblos in Phoenicia to buy cedar for a ceremonial boat, the city’s ruler insultingly demanded cash in advance

#### plants in general, or plants that are found in a particular area: verdant The railway track will have to be cleared of @noun if it is to be used again

vegetation  
  
The railway track will have to be cleared of vegetation if it is to be used again

#### one of the sharp curved nails at the end of each of the toes of some animals and birds: Our cat likes to sharpen her @plural on the legs of the dining table

claw  
  
Our cat likes to sharpen her claws on the legs of the dining table

#### When a bird pecks, it bites, hits, or picks up something small with its beak: клевать Chickens @2form at the seeds which covered the ground

peck  
  
Chickens pecked at the seeds which covered the ground

#### the eggs of fish, frogs, etc. икра

spawn

#### to begin to grow, or to produce new growth: Our new seedlings have begun to @verb

sprout  
  
Our new seedlings have begun to sprout

#### the bowels or the stomach: I had a feeling of sickness deep in the @noun

gut  
  
I had a feeling of sickness deep in the gut

#### a North American animal that lives in holes that it makes in the ground суслик a campus-wide infor- mation system called @noun, named for the university's mascot

gopher  
  
a campus-wide infor- mation system called gopher, named for the university's mascot

#### a powder, produced by the male part of a flower, that causes the female part of the same type of flower to produce seeds. It is carried by insects or the wind Bees @verb the plants by carrying the pollen from one flower to another

pollen  
  
Bees pollinate the plants by carrying the pollen from one flower to another

#### a small animal that looks like a large mouse: A @noun was sniffing around the trash крыса

rat  
  
A rat was sniffing around the trash

#### (of a young bird) to grow feathers and learn to fly: The chicks are expected to @verb in August

fledge  
  
The chicks are expected to fledge in August

#### a wild animal of the cat family that has brown hair, sometimes with dark spots on it, pointed ears, and a short tail рысь the team joked that @plural ate Gophers

lynx  
  
the team joked that Lynxes ate Gophers

#### a group of sheep, goats, or birds, or a group of people: a @noun of ducks

flock  
  
a flock of ducks

#### an animal, especially a large or wild one: a wild @noun

beast  
  
a wild beast

#### a large tree that loses its leaves in winter, or the wood from this tree вяз

elm

# nature non-living

#### the first appearance of light in the morning followed by sunrise Winter brings late @plural and early sunsets

dawn  
  
Winter brings late dawns and early sunsets

#### strong current flowing underwater in a different direction to the way the water on the surface is moving, especially one that flows away from the land at the same time as a wave hits the beach Lest you be lulled into complacency, however, these chapters look at the powerful economic @noun beneath this placid surface

undertow  
  
Lest you be lulled into complacency, however, these chapters look at the powerful economic undertow beneath this placid surface

#### dark and dirty or difficult to see through: The river was brown and @adj after the storm

murky  
  
The river was brown and murky after the storm

#### (an area of) very wet, soft land: marsh These trees grow best in @noun

swamp  
  
These trees grow best in swamp

#### (of the weather) unpleasantly warm and humid Is it @adj out?

muggy  
  
Is it muggy out?

#### : a natural stream of water normally smaller than and often tributary to a river The airport is located immediately next to a @noun that eventually flows to Keweenaw Bay

creek  
  
The airport is located immediately next to a creek that eventually flows to Keweenaw Bay

#### a severe snowstorm with high winds and low visibility Parts of New Jersey, Maine, Massachusetts and Maryland are under @adj warnings, which means severe winter weather — including whiteout conditions — is being seen or is expected within the next 12 to 36 hours

blizzard  
  
Parts of New Jersey, Maine, Massachusetts and Maryland are under blizzard warnings, which means severe winter weather — including whiteout conditions — is being seen or is expected within the next 12 to 36 hours

#### the time in the evening when you last see the sun in the sky We worked from sunrise to @noun

sunset  
  
We worked from sunrise to sunset

#### a long piece of land that sticks out from a larger area of land into the sea or into a lake: полуостров the Korean/Arabian/Florida @noun

peninsula  
  
the Korean/Arabian/Florida Peninsula

#### (of land) wild and not even; not easy to travel over: @adj landscape/terrain/hills/cliffs

rugged  
  
rugged landscape/terrain/hills/cliffs

#### an area of land, when considering its natural features: lot местность The car handles particularly well on rough @noun

terrain  
  
The car handles particularly well on rough terrain

#### a high, rough mass of rock that sticks out from the land around it cliff Indeed, if it was thought to be their responsibility, climbers would not have access to a lot of @plural and cliffs which they presently have access to by voluntary agreement

crag  
  
Indeed, if it was thought to be their responsibility, climbers would not have access to a lot of crags and cliffs which they presently have access to by voluntary agreement

#### a very strong wind: storm Hundreds of old trees were blown down in the @plural

gale  
  
Hundreds of old trees were blown down in the gales

#### a large hole in the side of a hill, cliff, or mountain, or underground: пещера It was very dark and cold inside the @noun

cave  
  
It was very dark and cold inside the cave

#### ground near a lake, a river, or the sea that often floods and is always wet: swamp mub At the mouth of the river is a large area of @noun

marsh  
  
At the mouth of the river is a large area of marsh

#### earth that has been mixed with water: The vehicles got bogged down in the heavy @noun

mud  
  
The vehicles got bogged down in the heavy mud

#### water that falls from the clouds towards the ground, especially as rain or snow: осадки The forecast is for dry, cloudy weather with no @noun expected

precipitation  
  
The forecast is for dry, cloudy weather with no precipitation expected

#### the rise and fall of the sea that happens twice every day: You can only see the beach when the @noun is out

tide  
  
You can only see the beach when the tide is out

#### a very large area of sea surrounded on three sides by a coast: залив The island is in the @noun of Mexico

gulf  
  
The island is in the Gulf of Mexico

#### a large area of land with grass but no trees, especially in eastern Europe, Russia, and Central Asia: степь These people have lived for centuries on the Russian @plural

steppe  
  
These people have lived for centuries on  
the Russian steppes

#### a long strip or large area especially of land: Huge @plural of rainforest are being cleared for farming and mining

swathe  
  
Huge swathes of rainforest are being cleared for farming and mining

#### a narrow layer of a substance that forms in or fills a crack in rock: A rich @noun of iron ore was found in the hillside

vein  
  
A rich vein of iron ore was found in the hillside

#### a steep slope or cliff formed by folded or eroded layers of rock the limestone @plural of the Jura mountains

scarp  
  
the limestone escarpments of the Jura mountains

#### soft, wet ground, or an area of this

bog

#### either of the two times during the year when the sun is farthest from the equator, about June 21st when the sun is farthest north of the equator and about December 22nd when it is farthest south: The summer @noun has the longest days, and the winter solstice has the shortest

solstice  
  
The summer solstice has the longest days, and the winter solstice has the shortest

#### either of the two occasions in the year when the centre of the sun is directly above the Equator, and day and night are approximately equal in length: the vernal (= spring) @noun

equinox  
  
the vernal (= spring) equinox

#### a deep opening in earth or rock: The little bridge over that deep @noun looked very unsafe

chasm  
  
The little bridge over that deep chasm looked very unsafe

# nutrition

#### a quantity of bread that is shaped and baked in one piece and usually sliced before being eaten.

loaf  
  
which propped up the price of wheat to the great benef i t of landlords and the severe detriment of anyone trying to buy a loaf of bread

#### a sour-tasting liquid containing acetic acid, obtained by fermenting dilute alcoholic liquids, typically wine, cider, or beer, and used as a condiment or for pickling.

vinegar  
  
Balsamic vinegar contains 5% acetic acid

#### (of food) having had salt, pepper, herbs, or spices added. accustomed to particular conditions; experienced.

seasoned  
  
seasoned professionals

#### a powder obtained by grinding grain, typically wheat, and used to make bread, cakes, and pastry Thicken the sauce with a little @noun

flour  
  
Thicken the sauce with a little flour

#### a long, thin metal pin used for holding together pieces of food, especially meat, during cooking шампур нанизать на шампур Small pieces of meat are @3form (нанизываются на шампур) and either roasted or deep-fried

skewer  
  
Small pieces of meat are skewered and either roasted or deep-fried

#### a drink of any type: Hot @plural include tea, coffee, and hot chocolate

beverage  
  
Hot beverages include tea, coffee, and hot chocolate

#### wild animals and birds that are hunted for food or sport: дичь searching for food in the wild by hunting @noun

game  
  
searching for food in the wild by hunting game

#### not drunk or affected by alcohol: Are you @adj enough to drive, Jim?

sober  
  
Are you sober enough to drive, Jim?

#### a mixture of flour, eggs, and milk, used to make pancakes or to cover food before frying it: Add the sour cream to the @noun, beating well

batter  
  
Add the sour cream to the batter, beating well

#### to provide people or living things with food in order to make them grow and keep them healthy: Children need plenty of good fresh food to @verb them

nourish  
  
Children need plenty of good fresh food to nourish them

#### meat from very young cattle: We met at a pleasant cafe in the old town, and over some characteristic Zurich-style @noun and Rosti, we ended up sketching plans for the top levels of a consortium

veal  
  
We met at a pleasant cafe in the old town, and over some characteristic Zurich-style veal and Rosti, we ended up sketching plans for the top levels of a consortium

#### to hold a drink for a long time without drinking it: Mark was sitting in the corner @gerund an almost empty bottle of beer

nurse  
  
Mark was sitting in the corner nursing an almost empty bottle of beer

# obstacle

#### to reduce the force of something, or to prevent something from existing or developing: The fire burned for eight hours before the fire crews could @verb (обуздать) it

subdue  
  
The fire burned for eight hours before the fire crews could subdue it

#### something that prevents a particular event or development from happening: // A lack of formal education is no @noun to becoming rich obstacle handicap

bar  
  
A lack of formal education is no bar to becoming rich

#### to prevent something or make it impossible, or prevent someone from doing something: Although your application was not accepted, it doesn’t @verb (не исключает) the possibility of your applying again later thwart hamper hinder rule out

preclude  
  
Although your application was not accepted, it doesn’t preclude the possibility of your applying again later

#### to prevent something, especially a system, process, or event, from continuing as usual or as expected: hamper thwart hinder The meeting was @3form by a group of protesters who shouted and threw fruit at the speaker

disrupt  
  
The meeting was disrupted by a group of protesters who shouted and threw  
fruit at the speaker

#### to stop something from happening or someone from doing something: hamper hinder Our holiday plans were @3form by the airline pilots' strike

thwart  
  
Our holiday plans were thwarted by the airline pilots' strike

#### to prevent something from happening: preclude opt out This recent wave of terrorism has @3form+adverb any chance of peace talks

rule out  
  
This recent wave of terrorism has ruled out any chance of peace talks

#### to limit the ability of someone to do something, or to limit the development of something: thwart hamper harness High winds have @3form firefighters in their efforts to put out the blaze

hinder  
  
High winds have hindered firefighters in their efforts to put out the blaze

#### to stop something before it has begun or to cause something to fail before it is complete: Engineers @2form the test flight at the last minute

abort  
  
Engineers aborted the test flight at the last minute

#### to go into a place or situation in which you are not wanted or not expected to be: I didn't realize your husband was here, Dr Jones - I hope I'm not @gerund

intrude  
  
I didn't realize your husband was here, Dr Jones - I hope I'm not intruding

#### If you @verb an event, you delay it or prevent it from making progress: Commandos @2form the enemy attack by destroying three bridges

stall  
  
Commandos stalled the enemy attack by destroying three bridges

#### a small house that can be built quickly from pieces that have been made in a factory: After the Second World War lots of @plural were put up to ease the housing crisis

prefab  
  
After the Second World War lots of prefabs were put up to ease the housing crisis

#### an occasion when someone goes into a place or situation where they are not wanted or expected to be: They complained about excessive government @noun (= unwanted involvement) into their legitimate activities

intrusion  
  
They complained about excessive government intrusion (= unwanted involvement) into their legitimate activities

# physics

#### (of air and weather conditions) containing extremely small drops of water in the air: влажный New York is very hot and @adj in the summer

humid  
  
New York is very hot and humid in the summer

#### one side of something many-sided, especially of a cut gem

facet  
  
These represent the most basic facets of states everywhere

#### to support something physically, often by leaning it against something else or putting something under it: underpin She was sitting at the desk with her chin @3form on her hands

prop  
  
She was sitting at the desk with her chin propped on her hands

#### free from disturbance; calm. placid

tranquill  
  
This decade started badly, but at its mid-point the economic scene appears unusually tranquil.

#### : to cause to penetrate or enter quickly and forcibly into something : to cause to enter a state or course of action usually suddenly, unexpectedly, or violently but the worldwide depression of the 1930s @2form millions of people into poverty

plunge  
  
but the worldwide depression of the 1930s plunged millions of people into poverty

#### a heap of things laid or lying one on top of another

pile  
  
where a chronic problem was a piling up of unsold goods in warehouses

#### a reddish-brown substance that forms on the surface of iron and steel as a result of reacting with air and water: ржавчина There was an enormous bath with big @adj stains

rust  
  
There was an enormous bath with big rust stains

#### A @adj object is easily damaged or broken: Be careful with that vase - it's very @adj

fragile  
  
Be careful with that vase - it's very fragile

#### bounce back through the air after hitting a hard surface or object

rebound  
  
but was expected to significantly rebound by 5.4% in 2014

#### : to place over against something : balance : to serve as a counterbalance for : compensate for every financial asset there is an equal and @gerund financial liability

offset  
  
for every financial asset there is an equal and offsetting financial liability

#### to flow or let out in large amounts: The volcano @2form (out) a giant cloud of ash, dust, and gases into the air

spew  
  
The volcano spewed (out) a giant cloud of ash, dust, and gases into the air.

#### to make a continuous low sound: The computers were @gerund in the background

hum  
  
The computers were humming in the background

#### (of a material or article) allowing light to pass through so that objects behind can be distinctly seen

transparent  
  
However, because these tools attempt to hide much of their complexity behind GUI interfaces and script builders, they actually end up being less functional, and more diff i cult to manage, because the build system is not as transparent

#### to effect a penetration They're actively looking for about 30 people who are trying to @verb into other stores.

break  
  
They're actively looking for about 30 people who are trying to break into other stores.

#### make or become rigidly fixed or immovable The wheels @2form and the car skidded off the road

lock  
  
The wheels locked and the car skidded off the road

#### to fall very quickly and suddenly: House prices have @2form in recent months plunge ramp down

plummet  
  
House prices have plummeted in recent months

#### to cover Outside the fields were @3form in fog

blanket  
  
Outside the fields were blanketed in fog

#### : easily crumbled : BRITTLE // a @adj (хрустящий) cracker : something @adj or brittle // burned to a @noun fragile

crisp  
  
a crisp cracker  
  
burned to a crisp

#### to (cause to) wrap round an object several times: The vine @verb+s around/up the pole

twine  
  
The vine twines around/up the pole

#### If liquid @verb+s somewhere, it flows slowly and without force in a thin line: Blood @2form out of the corner of his mouth

trickle  
  
Blood trickled out of the corner of his mouth

#### firm or hard This hair spray has made my hair @adj

stiff  
  
This hair spray has made my hair stiff

#### to make someone or something extremely wet: A sudden thunderstorm had @2form us to the skin

drench  
  
A sudden thunderstorm had drenched us to the skin

#### a piece of a solid substance, usually with no particular shape: chunk to hammer naturally occurring @plural of copper into beads and tubes to make jewelry

lump  
  
to hammer naturally occurring lumps of copper into beads and tubes to make jewelry

#### the part that is left after the main part has gone or been taken away, or a substance that remains after a chemical process such as evaporation: The white @noun in/on the kettle is a result of minerals in the water

residue  
  
The white residue in/on the kettle is a result of minerals in the water

#### to (cause to) move so that one side is higher than another side: наклонять, наклоняться The table @2form, and all our drinks fell on the floor

tip  
  
The table tipped, and all our drinks fell on the floor

#### to spread across or move away over a large area, or to make something do this: When the rain came down the crowds started to @verb

disperse  
  
When the rain came down the crowds started to disperse

#### a space with nothing in it: gap Some parents use television to fill the @noun (пустоту) they have created by not spending enough time with their kids, he said

void  
  
Some parents use television to fill the void they have created by not spending enough time with their kids, he said

#### continuous light and/or heat that is produced by something: the @noun of the fire

glow  
  
the glow of the fire

#### a pale, yellowish-brown colour: yellow, white, grey, purple or @adj facings to their jackets

buff  
  
yellow, white, grey, purple or buff facings to their jackets

#### (of a solid) to be absorbed by a liquid, especially when mixed, or (of a liquid) to absorb a solid: растворять(ся) @verb two spoons of powder in warm water

dissolve  
  
Dissolve two spoons of powder in warm water

#### to burn a surface slightly, causing it to change color: The iron was too hot and @2form the shirt

scorch  
  
The iron was too hot and scorched the shirt

#### a very small piece of fire that flies out from something that is burning, or one that is made by rubbing two hard things together, or a flash of light made by electricity: искра @plural were flying out of the bonfire and blowing everywhere

spark  
  
Sparks were flying out of the bonfire and blowing everywhere

#### to (cause something to) make a sudden very loud noise or noises: She @2form her fist angrily on the table

bang  
  
She banged her fist angrily on the table

#### a mark, usually round, that is different esp. in color from the area around it: You got a @noun on your new blouse

spot  
  
You got a spot on your new blouse

#### to hit hard: bash batter He got @3form by a piece of falling rock

clobber  
  
He got clobbered by a piece of falling rock

#### A @adj substance is easily changed into a new shape: Lead and tin are @adj metals

malleable  
  
Lead and tin are malleable metals

#### (of a substance) to change from a liquid to a partly solid state, or (of ideas or plans) to become more clear and certain: Refrigerate the mixture till it @verb+s

jell  
  
Refrigerate the mixture till it jells

#### to gradually increase or grow by the addition of new layers or parts, or to cause something to do this: Scientists drilled more than two miles into the @3form ice above the lake

accrete  
  
Scientists drilled more than two miles into the accreted ice above the lake

#### (of a liquid) to move through a substance by going through very small spaces within it: Underground water had @3form through the soil to form puddles

percolate  
  
Underground water had percolated through the soil to form puddles

#### (of light) to shine brightly and then less brightly, as if quickly flashing on and off: Stars @2form in the clear night sky

twinkle  
  
Stars twinkled in the clear night sky

# place

#### at the back of something: The horse had injured one of its @adj legs

rear  
  
The horse had injured one of its rear legs

# policy

#### an attempt to put an end to the authority of a person or body by rebelling. insurrection uprising

revolt  
  
National identity implies a demand for greater freedom through sovereignty, as in a colony’s revolt against its colo-nial master

#### a usually rousing popular song that typifies or is identified with a particular subculture, movement, or point of view гимн The national @plural of the teams are played at the beginning of international football matches

anthem  
  
The national anthems of the teams are played at the beginning of international football  
matches

#### a violent uprising against an authority or government. rebel revolt revolution

insurrection  
  
before Twitter banned him over his role in the January 6 insurrection

#### a mass meeting of people making a political protest or showing support for a cause // Supporters held a @noun for the candidate // Protesters staged an antiwar @noun

rally  
  
// Supporters held a rally for the candidate.  
// Protesters staged an antiwar rally.

#### a room used for a special or official purpose, or a group of people who form (part of) a parliament: палата Meetings of the council are held in the council @noun

chamber  
  
Meetings of the council are held in the council chamber

#### a ruler who has a lot of power, especially one whose power is not limited, for example by the existence of a parliament bands of warriors with no prospects at home emigrated from lands all around the eastern Mediterranean to become pirates for themselves or mercenaries for foreign @plural

potentate  
  
bands of warriors with no prospects at home emigrated from lands all around the eastern Mediterranean to become pirates for themselves or mercenaries for foreign potentates

#### to have control over a place or person: He refuses to let others speak and @verb+s every meeting

dominate  
  
He refuses to let others speak and dominates every meeting

#### an unlawful or unethical seizure a @noun for power

grab  
  
a grab for power

#### a person who is opposed to the political system in their country and tries to change it using force : The @plural took over the capital and set up a new government

rebel  
  
The rebels took over the capital and set up a new government

#### a group of people, often of related families, who live in the same area and share the same language, culture, and history: племя She has studied Native American @plural from Mexico to Maine

tribe  
  
She has studied Native American tribes from Mexico to Maine

#### the largest political division of most states in the US: Texas is divided into 254 @plural

county  
  
Texas is divided into 254 counties

#### to defeat or remove someone from power, using force: He said that Allende's government in Chile was @3form by the army and the CIA in 1973

overthrow  
  
He said that Allende's government in Chile was overthrown by the army and the CIA in 1973

#### a border between two countries: Some of the @noun between Germany and Poland follows the course of the river Oder

frontier  
  
Some of the frontier between Germany and Poland follows the course of the river Oder

#### to be the king or queen of a country: Queen Victoria @2form over Britain from 1837 to 1901

reign  
  
Queen Victoria reigned over Britain from 1837 to 1901

#### a written agreement between two or more countries, formally approved and signed by their leaders: We've signed/concluded a @noun with neighbouring states to limit emissions of harmful gases

treaty  
  
We've signed/concluded a treaty with neighbouring states to limit  
emissions of harmful gases

#### a person who lives in or who has the right to live in a particular country, especially a country with a king or queen: подданный He is a British @noun

subject  
  
He is a British subject

#### a member of a low social class of farm workers who cannot leave the land where they work and who are ruled by the owner of the land: крепостной the Cossacks were always spared the indignity of paying the ‘soul tax’, which branded a Russian subject a @noun

serf  
  
the Cossacks were always spared the indignity of paying the ‘soul tax’, which branded a Russian subject a serf

#### to leave a country, political party, etc., especially in order to join an opposing one: When the national hockey team visited the US, half the players @2form

defect  
  
When the national hockey team visited the US, half the players defected

#### to have or use power, authority, or influence, or to hold and use a weapon: She was confronted by a man @gerund a knife I'd also be free to @verb a persuasive influence over the Web's future technical directions

wield  
  
She was confronted by a man wielding a knife  
  
I'd also be free to wield a persuasive influence over the Web's future technical directions

# politeness

#### polite behaviour, or a polite action or remark: He could at least have had the @noun to say sorry

courtesy  
  
He could at least have had the courtesy to say sorry

# population

#### used to refer to, or relating to, the people who originally lived in a place, rather than people who moved there from somewhere else : whether groups of peoples whom we call Indo-Europeans migrated into prehistoric Europe over many centuries and radi-cally changed the nature of the lives of people already there, including the @adj (коренных) inhabitants of Greece

indigenous  
  
whether groups of peoples whom we call Indo-Europeans migrated into prehistoric Europe over many centuries and radi-cally changed the nature of the lives of people already there, including the indigenous inhabitants of Greece

# process in common \*

#### : to no end : without success or result her efforts were in @adj

in vain  
  
her efforts were in vain

#### to change, especially continuously and between one level or thing and another: Vegetable prices @verb according to the season

fluctuate  
  
Vegetable prices fluctuate according to the season

#### a: the result of an effort to obtain, collect, or win // the burglar's @noun b: the quantity of fish taken in a single draft of a net улов, добыча, трофей booty

haul  
  
the burglar's haul

#### the place where someone is going or where something is being sent or taken: We arrived at our @noun tired and hungry The Caribbean is a popular holiday @noun

destination  
  
We arrived at our destination tired and hungry  
  
The Caribbean is a popular holiday destination

#### to begin something: start introduce outset We will @verb building work in August of next year

commence  
  
We will commence building work in August of next year

#### to disappear: The damage done by the @noun of the redistributive economies of Mycenaean Greece after 1200 b.c. took centuries to repair

dissolve  
  
The damage done by the dissolution of the redistributive economies of Mycenaean Greece after 1200 b.c. took centuries to repair

#### a temporary change from the typical or usual way of behaving: I'm sorry I'm late - I had a mental @noun and forgot we had a meeting today

aberration  
  
I'm sorry I'm late - I had a mental aberration and forgot we had a meeting today

#### to gradually stop or disappear: run gone dissolve The fighting which started in the night had @3form out by morning

peter  
  
The fighting which started in the night had petered out by morning

# profession \*

#### someone who does skilled work with their hands craftsman мастер They sell rugs made by local @plural

artisan  
  
They sell rugs made by local artisans

#### someone who makes things out of metal, especially by heating it and hitting it with a hammer: кузнец Hunters have to pay a certain tribute in meat in return for the new arrowheads they receive from the @noun

smith  
  
Hunters have to pay a certain tribute in meat in return for the new arrowheads they receive from the smith

#### a person who owns or rents a small piece of land and grows crops, keeps animals, etc. on it, especially one who has a low income, very little education, and a low social position. This is usually used of someone who lived in the past or of someone in a poor country: крестьянин @adj women with scarves around their heads were working in the fields

peasant  
  
Peasant women with scarves around their heads were working in the fields

# reasonableness

#### the fact of being stupid, or a stupid action, idea, etc.: It would be @noun to attempt a trip in this snowstorm

folly  
  
It would be folly to attempt a trip in this snowstorm

#### based on reason, sense, or judgment She gave us some @adj advice

sound  
  
She gave us some sound advice

#### a stupid person fool folly dupe

dope  
  
I accept a Dollar bill because I think I can pass it along to dupe some dope

#### quick to see how to use a situation to your advantage: He was politically @adj, and was soon appointed to a number of powerful committees in Congress

astute  
  
He was politically astute, and was soon appointed to a number of powerful committees in Congress

#### careless or unwise, without thought for what might happen or result: That was a @adj decision - you didn't think about the costs involved

rash  
  
That was a rash decision - you didn't think about the costs involved

#### to repeat information without understanding it: People are just @gerund what they see on TV

regurgitate  
  
People are just regurgitating what they see on TV

# reasoning

#### (of people) to say the opposite of what someone else has said, or (of one fact or statement) to be so different from another fact or statement that one of them must be wrong: противоречить If you're both going to lie, at least stick to the same story and don't @verb each other!

contradict  
  
If you're both going to lie, at least stick to the same story and don't contradict each other!

#### a conception of or belief about something idea

notion  
  
This description of money creation contrasts with the notion that banks can only lend out pre-existing money,

#### deduce or conclude (information) from evidence and reasoning rather than from explicit statements He @2form (сделал вывод) that she was not interested in a relationship from what she said in her letter

infer  
  
He inferred that she was not interested in a relationship from what she said in her letter

#### think about (something) carefully, especially before making a decision or reaching a conclusion She sat back for a minute to @verb her next move in the game

ponder  
  
She sat back for a minute to ponder her next move in the game

#### to mention an idea, possible plan, or action for other people to consider: propose offer I @2form an Italian restaurant near the station for the party

suggest  
  
I suggested an Italian restaurant near the station for the party

#### to think or believe: I @verb it's going to rain

reckon  
  
I reckon it's going to rain

#### to form an idea or principle in your mind: He argued that morality could be @3form (= thought about) as a series of principles based on human reason

conceptualize  
  
He argued that morality could be conceptualized (= thought about) as a series of principles based on human reason

#### to spend time considering a possible future action, or to consider one particular thing for a long time in a serious and quiet way: ponder I'm @gerund going abroad for a year

contemplate  
  
I'm contemplating going abroad for a year

#### to guess something, without having much or any proof: The police @verb (that) the robbers have fled the country

surmise  
  
The police surmise (that) the robbers have fled the country

#### to reach an answer by thinking about a general truth and its relationship to a specific situation: In an attempt to @verb what happened to the jet, investigators are looking at other similar planes.

deduce  
  
In an attempt to deduce what happened to the jet, investigators are looking at other similar planes.

#### a sign or some information that helps you to find the answer to a problem, question, or mystery: I'm never going to guess the answer if you don't give me a @noun

clue  
  
I'm never going to guess the answer if you don't give me a clue

#### to imagine or expect something to happen, appear, etc. in a particular way: I was @gerund a series of books from the MIT Laboratory for Computer Science

envision  
  
I was envisioning a series of books from the MIT Laboratory for Computer Science

#### arguments, facts, and reasons in support of or against something: There's a good @noun for/against bringing in new regulations

case  
  
There's a good case for/against bringing in new regulations

#### to think carefully about something for a period of time: I need a few days to @verb things over before I decide

mull over  
  
I need a few days to mull things over before I decide

#### a way of thinking about something, especially expressed in a publicly stated opinion: The doctor's @noun on the issue of abortion is well known

stance  
  
The doctor's stance on the issue of abortion is well known

# referring

#### matter, material, articles, or activities of a specified or indeterminate kind that are being referred to, indicated, or implied thing, things

stuff  
  
this is just a simple matter of how much physical stuff there is in the ground

#### to give something or someone a particular name, esp. describing what you think of that person or thing: At age 21 Ella Fitzgerald was @3form "The First Lady of Swing."

dub  
  
At age 21 Ella Fitzgerald was dubbed "The First Lady of Swing."

# refining

#### to say exactly how something must be or must be done: She agreed to buy the car, but @2form racing tyres and a turbo-powered engine

stipulate  
  
She agreed to buy the car, but stipulated racing tyres and a turbo-powered engine

#### to replace something, especially something older or more old-fashioned: Most of the old road has been @3form by the great interstate highways

supersede  
  
Most of the old road has been superseded by the great interstate highways

# reliability

#### : to test the functioning, value, or usefulness of (something) he's already @gerund the technology in his heavy haulage trucks and his export ships where his industrial emissions are highest

trial  
  
he's already trialling the technology in his heavy haulage trucks and his export ships where his industrial emissions are highest

#### in a dangerous state because of not being safe or not being held in place firmly: The lorry was lodged in a very @adj way, with its front wheels hanging over the cliff

precarious  
  
The lorry was lodged in a very precarious way, with its front wheels hanging over the cliff

#### to rely upon: at the outbreak of the First World War the Russian war ministry @2form to the Cossacks to provide regiments

look to  
  
at the outbreak of the First World War the Russian war ministry looked to the Cossacks to provide regiments

# religion

#### a person who has no religion, or who belongs to a religion that is not Christianity, Judaism, or Islam a missionary sent to distant lands to convert the @plural

heathen  
  
a missionary sent to distant lands to convert the heathens

#### a place for worship that is holy because of a connection with a holy person or object: Islam's most sacred @noun is at Mecca in Saudi Arabia

shrine  
  
Islam's most sacred shrine is at Mecca in Saudi Arabia

#### a member of a religious community of women, especially a cloistered one, living under vows of poverty, chastity, and obedience @plural living in a convent

nun  
  
nuns living in a convent

#### a Christian community under monastic vows, especially one of nuns people detained in prison, or nuns living in a @noun

convent  
  
people detained in prison, or nuns living in a convent

#### a ghost // The @noun of inflation concerns many voters. spirit

specter  
  
The specter of inflation concerns many voters

#### showing no respect for a god or a religion, often through language: @adj language ненормативная лексика

profane  
  
profane language

#### connected with a god, or like a god: shrine holy Some fans seem to regard the players as @adj beings

divine  
  
Some fans seem to regard the players as divine beings

#### a person, usually a man, who has been trained to perform religious duties in the Christian Church, especially the Roman Catholic Church, or a person with particular duties in some other religions: Father O'Dooley was ordained a @noun in 1949

priest  
  
Father O'Dooley was ordained a priest in 1949

#### a building used for the worship of a god or gods in some religions shrine holy Inside the @noun, worshippers were kneeling in supplication

temple  
  
Inside the temple, worshippers were kneeling in supplication

#### a god or goddess: divinity Ares and Aphrodite were the ancient Greek @plural of war and love

deity  
  
Ares and Aphrodite were the ancient Greek deities of war and love

#### to lie with the face down and arms stretched out, especially as a sign of respect or worship There they @2form before the images and prayed

prostrate  
  
There they prostrated before the images and prayed

#### A @noun is the part of a church where religious ceremonies happen: shrine The Minoans constructed @plural across the landscape in caves, on mountaintops, and in country villas

sanctuary  
  
The Minoans constructed sanctuaries across the landscape in caves, on mountaintops, and in country villas

#### all the gods of a people or religion collectively The nature of religion in mainland Bronze Age Greece remains largely obscure, although the usual view is that the Mycenaeans worshipped primarily the male-dominated @noun tradition-ally associated with the idea of an Indo-European warrior culture

pantheon  
  
The nature of religion in mainland Bronze Age Greece remains largely obscure, although the usual view is that the Mycenaeans worshipped primarily the male-dominated pantheon tradition-ally associated with the idea of an Indo-European warrior culture

#### the religious leaders whose job is serving the needs of their religion and its members; priests, ministers, rabbis, etc. духовенство Members of the @plural have been invited to participate in an interfaith service

clergy  
  
Members of the clergy have been invited to participate in an interfaith service

#### to ask for God's help and protection for someone or something, or to call or make someone or something holy благословить The priest @2form their marriage

bless  
  
The priest blessed their marriage

#### a person who makes a journey, often a long and difficult one, to a special place for religious reasons At this time, a computer was still a sort of shrine to which scientists and engineers made @noun

pilgrim  
  
At this time, a computer was still a sort of shrine to which scientists and engineers made pilgrimage

#### any of the four books of the Bible that contain details of the life of Jesus Christ: St Mark's @noun/the @noun according to St Mark

gospel  
  
St Mark's Gospel/the Gospel according to St Mark

#### to give a religious speech: The minister @2form a sermon on the need for forgiveness

preach  
  
The minister preached a sermon on the need for forgiveness

# resistance

#### fail to resist pressure, temptation, or some other negative force surrender

succumb  
  
when the government of the Ivory Coast eventually succumbed to the temptation to control more of their country’s economy

#### the capacity to recover quickly from difficulties; toughness the ability of a substance or object to spring back into shape; elasticity sustainable

resilience  
  
Prudential regulation also acts as a constraint on banks’ activities in order to maintain the resilience of the financial system

# sample

#### a fault or a failure to reach a particular standard The main @noun of this camera is that it uses up batteries quickly

shortcoming  
  
The main shortcoming of this camera is that it uses up batteries quickly

#### an established standard or principle by which something is judged: Until relatively recently, the Japanese car industry was the @noun of international success

touchstone  
  
Until relatively recently, the Japanese car industry was the touchstone of international success

# search

#### to search a place or thing very carefully: Police are scouring the countryside for the missing child

scour  
  
Police are @gerund the countryside for the missing child

#### to search, especially as if by digging, in order to find a thing or information: She @2form into her pocket to find some change

delve  
  
She delved into her pocket to find some change

# secret

#### kept secret, especially because it would not be approved of // Some suggest that the U.S. move MiG fighters (and presumably other equipment) near the Polish—Ukrainian border for @adj pickup by Ukrainian pilots stealth furtive

surreptitious  
  
Some suggest that the U.S. move MiG fighters (and presumably other equipment) near the Polish—Ukrainian border for surreptitious pickup by Ukrainian pilots

#### to move quietly and carefully, usually in order to avoid being noticed: stealth I @2form around the corner, hoping my brother wouldn’t see me

creep  
  
I crept around the corner, hoping my brother wouldn’t  
see me

#### to change a radio or telephone signal while it is being sent so that it cannot be understood without a special device: PKC provides a form of encryption in which an outgoing message is @3form according to the receiver's public key

scramble  
  
PKC provides a form of encryption in which an outgoing message is scrambled according to the receiver's public key

#### to use a small device attached to a phone in order to listen secretly to what people are saying: He suspected that his phone had been @3form

tap  
  
He suspected that his phone had been tapped

# size

#### large size or mass: It was a document of surprising @noun

bulk  
  
It was a document of surprising bulk

#### a small piece of something or a small amount of information: snippet excerpt I've read every @noun of information I can find on the subject

scrap  
  
I've read every scrap of information I can find on the subject

#### to become larger and rounder than usual; to (cause to) increase in size or amount: augment It was obvious she had broken her toe, because it immediately started to @verb (up)

swell  
  
It was obvious she had broken her toe, because it immediately started to swell (up)

#### noticeable because of large size, appearance, or importance: an @adj mansion

imposing  
  
an imposing mansion

#### to increase, rise, or get bigger: Excitement @2form as the racers neared the finish

mount  
  
Excitement mounted as the racers neared the finish

#### very thin or in very small pieces or drops: The baby's head was covered in @adj blond hair

fine  
  
The baby's head was covered in fine blond hair

# stealing

#### to secretly take money that is in your care or that belongs to an organization or business you work for: steal She @2form thousands of dollars from the charity

embezzle  
  
She embezzled thousands of dollars from the charity

#### : STEAL, PILFER In a jailhouse interview in Russia, a former uranium worker explains why he @2form nuclear material to sell: He needed money for a new fridge and stove.

swipe  
  
In a jailhouse interview in Russia, a former uranium worker explains why he swiped nuclear material to sell: He needed money for a new fridge and stove.

#### to attack a building or town, causing a lot of destruction and stealing many valuable things: pillage loot plunder The invaders @2form every village they passed on their route

sack  
  
The invaders sacked every village they passed on their route

#### any valuable things or money stolen by an army at war or by thieves: haul they were intensely focused on gathering @noun by sacking Troy and other places in the neighborhood

booty  
  
they were intensely focused on gathering booty by sacking Troy and other places in the neighborhood

#### to steal goods violently from a place, especially during a war: sack loot Tragically, the graves were @3form and the contents scattered

plunder  
  
Tragically, the graves were plundered and the contents scattered

#### (usually of large numbers of people during a violent event) to steal from shops and houses: sack plunder During the riot shops were @3form and cars damaged or set on fire

loot  
  
During the riot shops were looted and cars damaged or set on fire

#### a thief with a weapon, especially one of a group living in the countryside and stealing from people travelling through the area: Traveling by road even a few dozen miles outside the city can be a dicey proposition because of insurgents and @plural

brigand  
  
Traveling by road even a few dozen miles outside the city can be a dicey proposition because of insurgents and brigands

#### to steal something from a place or a person by using violence, especially during war: loot plunder sack Works of art were @3form from many countries in the dark days of the Empire

pillage  
  
Works of art were pillaged from many countries in the dark days of the Empire

#### to get something by force or threats, or with difficulty: He had been @gerund money from the old lady for years

extort  
  
He had been extorting money from the old lady for years

#### a person who illegally enters buildings and steals things: The @noun had taken a laptop on which highly sensitive information was stored

burglar  
  
The burglar had taken a laptop on which highly sensitive information was stored

#### to secretly take money that is in your care or that belongs to an organization or business you work for : He got caught @gerund off funds from the charity

skim  
  
He got caught skimming off funds from the charity

# subordination

#### to establish by legal and authoritative act specifically : to make into law promulgate enforce impose

enact  
  
A state with high capacity is able to formulate and enact fundamental policies and ensure sta-bility and security for both itself and its citizens.

#### a person's orders or command

behest  
  
A state with a low degree of autonomy will act largely at the behest of private individuals, groups, or other states and will be less able to disobey the public will or the demands of well-organized groups

#### loyalty and support for a ruler, country, group, or belief: Soldiers have to swear @noun to the Crown/the King deference

allegiance  
  
Soldiers have to swear allegiance to the Crown/the King

#### to give an official title, honour, or advantage to someone: An honorary doctorate was @3form on him by Columbia University grant endow bestow invest

confer  
  
An honorary doctorate was conferred on him by Columbia University

#### (of a person who has the necessary authority) to decide against or refuse to accept a previous decision, an order, a person, etc.: отклонить, отменить repeal abolish Every time I make a suggestion at work, my boss @verb+s me/it The president used his veto to @verb the committee's decision

override  
  
Every time I make a suggestion at work, my boss overrides me/it  
  
The president used his veto to override the committee's decision

#### an order given by a person in authority: mandate decree указ No company can set industry standards by @noun

fiat  
  
No company can set industry standards by fiat

#### having the right to do or obtain something; satisfying the appropriate conditions appropriate proper

eligible  
  
You are not eligible to hold central bank reserves because you are not a bank

#### forbidden by law, rules, or custom illegal prohibited

illicit  
  
While, in principle, illicit activities should be included in GDP, this is difficult in practice

#### : an infraction of law // was stopped by the police for a traffic @noun crime

offence  
  
was stopped by the police for a traffic offense

#### freedom to act within particular limits: Local councils will be given some @noun as to how they implement the legislation

leeway  
  
Local councils will be given some leeway as to how they implement the legislation

#### to give authority or power to someone: modern sovereign governments alone are @3form with the power to issue the currency denominated in its money of account impute bestow confer extend endow

invest  
  
modern sovereign governments alone are invested with the power to issue the currency denominated in its money of account

#### (of a person) unwilling to obey orders or to do what should be done, or (of an animal) refusing to be controlled the manager worried that the @adj employee would try to undermine his authority

recalcitrant  
  
the manager worried that the recalcitrant employee would try to undermine his authority

#### severe measures to restrict or discourage undesirable or illegal people or behavior // Companies that pollute are the target of a new @noun

crackdown  
  
Companies that pollute are the target of a new crackdown

#### : to conform to some suggesting the paper should close rather than @verb by the new law

abide  
  
some suggesting the paper should close rather than abide by the new law

#### a group of people drawn together due to a shared interest or goal, especially one involving illegal or unscrupulous activity band team crew gang

ring  
  
it can take years for law enforcement to determine whether it was part of a larger crime ring or just an isolated, desperate  
incident

#### a formal request to an authority for something. // an @noun for financial aid

application  
  
an application for financial aid

#### : resistance or opposition in response to a policy or regulation especially by those affected Nevertheless, the idea is already facing @noun from critics who worry the same drones could pave the way for a dystopian robot police force

pushback  
  
Nevertheless, the idea is already facing pushback from critics who worry the same drones could pave the way for a dystopian robot police force

#### a temporary grouping under one leader for the purpose of accomplishing a definite objective a @adj+noun of attorneys general that meets regularly to make sure crackdowns can efficiently cross state lines

task force  
  
a task force of attorneys general that meets regularly to make sure crackdowns can efficiently cross state lines

#### not good, or not as good as someone or something else: deficient It was clear the group were regarded as intellectually/morally/socially @adj

inferior  
  
It was clear the group were regarded as  
intellectually/morally/socially inferior

#### to give or offer something for a decision to be made by others: You must @verb (подать) your application before 1 January

submit  
  
You must submit your application before 1 January

#### a person or thing that has the same position or purpose as another person or thing in a different place or organization: The president will meet with his Brazilian @noun tomorrow

counterpart  
  
The president will meet with his Brazilian counterpart tomorrow

#### to give something as an honour or present: bestow endow confer grant The George Cross is a decoration that is @3form upon/on British civilians for acts of great bravery

bestow  
  
The George Cross is a decoration that is bestowed upon/on British civilians for acts of great bravery

#### to produce or provide something official: The office will be @gerund permits on Tuesday and Thursday mornings

issue  
  
The office will be issuing permits on Tuesday and Thursday mornings

#### to lower someone or something in rank or position: The captain was @3form (to sergeant) for failing to fulfil his duties

demote  
  
The captain was demoted (to sergeant) for failing to fulfil his duties

#### a male ruler of a country, usually a small country: князь @noun Albert II is the ruling @noun of Monaco

prince  
  
Prince Albert II is the ruling prince of Monaco

#### to have a position higher or lower than others, or to be considered to have such a position: A captain @verb+s (= has a position) above a lieutenant

rank  
  
A captain ranks (= has a position) above a lieutenant

#### to refuse to obey a person, decision, law, situation, etc.: reject A few workers have @3form the majority decision and gone into work despite the strike

defy  
  
A few workers have defied the majority decision and gone into work despite the strike

#### to go to a place and say that you are there or inform someone about what you are doing: I @verb for work/duty at 8 a.m. every morning

report  
  
I report for work/duty at 8 a.m. every morning

#### a small piece of cloth with words or a picture on it, that can be sewn onto clothes to show who you are, your rank, that you are a member of a particular group or organization, etc.: He sewed the school @noun neatly onto his uniform

badge  
  
He sewed the school badge neatly onto his uniform

#### to excuse someone or something from a duty, payment, etc.: release free Small businesses have been @3form from the tax increase

exempt  
  
Small businesses have been exempted from the tax increase

#### to make sure that the rules of an activity, organization, industry, etc. are obeyed: control dominate command enforce It's impossible for the moderator to @verb all the comments that have been posted

police  
  
It's impossible for the moderator to police all the comments that have been posted

#### to officially force a rule, tax, punishment, etc. to be obeyed or received: Very high taxes have recently been @3form on cigarettes

impose  
  
Very high taxes have recently been imposed on cigarettes

#### a person, animal, or object that is believed to bring good luck, or one that represents an organization: a campus-wide infor- mation system called gopher, named for the university's @noun

mascot  
  
a campus-wide infor- mation system called gopher, named for the university's mascot

#### to watch and manage a job or activity: As marketing manager, her job is to @verb all the company’s advertising

oversee  
  
As marketing manager, her job is to oversee all the company’s advertising

#### a formal statement, esp. by a government or ruler, of the rights of a group organized for some purpose: The United Nations @noun sets forth goals we all admire

charter  
  
The United Nations charter sets forth goals we all admire

#### time away from work given to college or university teachers, esp. to study, write, or travel: Professor Logan will be on @noun this term

sabbatical  
  
Professor Logan will be on sabbatical this term

#### time allowed away from work for a holiday or illness: How much annual/paid @noun do you get?

leave  
  
How much annual/paid leave do you get?

#### expecting to be obeyed immediately and without any questions: He started issuing @adj instructions

peremptory  
  
He started issuing peremptory instructions

#### to allow someone to enter a place: Men will not be @2form to the restaurant without a tie

admit  
  
Men will not be admitted to the restaurant without a tie

#### being the person who has control of or is responsible for someone or something: Who will be in @noun of the department when Sophie leaves?

charge  
  
Who will be in charge of the department when Sophie leaves?

#### to obey or behave according to (rules, principles, or expectations): He never states his own opinion but @verb+s to the party line

hew  
  
He never states his own opinion but hews to the party line

#### to give to someone a job or responsibility, or to decide on a person for a particular job or responsibility: We @2form Alberto the task of watching the children

assign  
  
We assigned Alberto the task of watching the children

#### a written message sent from one person or department to another within a company or organization: In a @noun to employees, the chief executive outlined plans to increase the shared costs of health-care coverage

memo  
  
In a memo to employees, the chief executive outlined plans to increase the shared costs of health-care coverage

#### a person who is given the power to do something instead of another person, or the person whose rank is immediately below that of the leader of an organization: I'd like you to meet Ann Gregory, my @noun

deputy  
  
I'd like you to meet Ann Gregory, my deputy

#### to make a decision that opposes and changes another decision or suggestion from a position of higher authority: The judge was constantly @gerund the objections of the prosecution

overrule  
  
The judge was constantly overruling the objections of the prosecution

#### permission or agreement obtained from someone or something having authority or power: I asked to leave the room, and the teacher gave his @noun

consent  
  
I asked to leave the room, and the teacher gave his consent

#### an official order given by a law court, usually to stop someone from doing something: The court has issued an @noun to prevent the airline from increasing its prices

injunction  
  
The court has issued an injunction to prevent the airline from increasing its prices

#### an official mark on a document which shows that it is legal or actually what it claims to be: Diplomas are stamped with the state @noun

seal  
  
Diplomas are stamped with the state seal

#### to act in a way that is against a law or that limits someone’s rights or freedom: Copying videos @verb copyright law

infringe  
  
Copying videos infringes copyright law

#### to break a law or moral rule: Those are the rules, and anyone who @verb+s will be severely punished

transgress  
  
Those are the rules, and anyone who transgresses will be severely punished

#### one of the principles on which a belief or theory is based: It is a @noun of contemporary psychology that an individual's mental health is supported by having good social networks

tenet  
  
It is a tenet of contemporary psychology that an individual's mental health is supported by having good social networks

# suffering

#### suffer (something painful or difficult) patiently remain in existence; last.

endure  
  
Some causes and questions endure

#### If a problem or illness @verb+s a person or thing, they suffer from it: It is an illness that @verb+s women more than men distress hurt bother

afflict  
  
It is an illness that afflicts women more than men

#### the main force of something unpleasant: The infantry has taken/borne the @noun of the missile attacks

brunt  
  
The infantry has taken/borne the brunt of the missile attacks

#### a thing that is annoying or disappointing pesky chafe досада I didn't get to save my vag which is such a @noun

bummer  
  
I didn't get to save my vag which is such a bummer

#### If behaviour or beliefs, etc. are @adj, they are very unpleasant, causing a feeling of disgust: revolt The idea of cheating in an exam is morally @adj to me

repugnant  
  
The idea of cheating in an exam is morally repugnant to me

#### not thinking or worrying about any pain caused to others; cruel: a @adj dictator remorseless

ruthless  
  
a ruthless dictator

#### a person who experiences something unpleasant: The poor @plural had no chance to survive

wretch  
  
The poor wretches had no chance to survive

#### to force someone to experience something very unpleasant: afflict These new bullets are capable of @gerund massive injuries

inflict  
  
These new bullets are capable of inflicting massive injuries

#### to make someone feel disgusted: I was @3form by his cruelty

revolt  
  
I was revolted by his cruelty

#### a very unpleasant and painful or difficult experience: The hostages' @noun came to an end when soldiers stormed the building

ordeal  
  
The hostages' ordeal came to an end when soldiers stormed the building

#### to relieve of the necessity of doing or undergoing something @verb yourself the trouble

spare  
  
spare yourself the trouble

#### to make a long, high cry, usually because of pain or sadness: "My finger hurts," @2form the child

wail  
  
"My finger hurts," wailed the child

#### a sudden, brief feeling of pain or an emotion: When she saw the house she grew up in, she felt a @noun of sadness

twinge  
  
When she saw the house she grew up in, she felt a twinge of sadness

#### to cry or shout loudly: He started @gerund when the dog snatched his toy

bawl  
  
He started bawling when the dog snatched his toy

#### very great sadness, especially at the death of someone: Her @noun at her son's death was terrible

grief  
  
Her grief at her son's death was terrible

# superiority

#### talk with excessive pride and self-satisfaction about one's achievements, possessions, or abilities хвастаться they @verb they can turn green into gold

boast  
  
they boast they can turn green into gold

#### behaving or looking as though one thinks one is superior to others I also think that ad-mirers of modernity sometimes express a @adj moral superiority in their judgments regarding antiquity

supercilious  
  
I also think that ad-mirers of modernity sometimes express a supercilious moral superiority in their judgments regarding antiquity

#### not good enough: His theory is @adj in several respects inferior

deficient  
  
His theory is deficient in several respects

#### to show something in an obvious way in order to be admired: It's sickening the way he @verb+s his wealth, his car, and his expensive clothes

parade  
  
It's sickening the way he parades his wealth, his car, and his expensive clothes

#### unpleasantly proud and behaving as if you are more important than, or know more than, other people: there was a strong reaction against the "arrogance" of calling something a universal document identifier

arrogant  
  
there was a strong reaction against the "arrogance" of calling something a universal document identifier

# tales

#### in stories for children, a creature like a little man with magical powers: Snow White and the Seven @plural

dwarf  
  
Snow White and the Seven Dwarfs

# tech

#### to remove, pull, or tear the covering or outer layer from something: The paintwork was so bad that we decided to @verb off all the paint and start again

strip  
  
The paintwork was so bad that we decided to strip off all the paint and start again

#### a union by or as if by melting merge

fusion  
  
The development and fusion of ethnic and national identities radically trans-formed states

#### make or shape (a metal object) by heating it in a fire or furnace and beating or hammering it.

forge  
  
Both threatened and inspired by such nationalist fervor, other European peo-ples and states in turn forged their own national identities and aspirations for independence and self-government

#### a flexible tube conveying water, used chiefly for watering plants and in firefighting.

hose  
  
A swimming pool is being fi lled with a hose

#### If a piece of knitted or woven cloth, a knot, or a mass of thread @verb+s, it separates into a single thread, and if you @verb it, you separate it into a single thread: You'd better mend that hole before the whole sweater starts to @verb

unravel  
  
You'd better mend that hole before the whole sweater starts to unravel

#### a thin thread of something, often one of a few, twisted around each other to make a string or rope: She tucked a loose @noun of hair behind her ears

strand  
  
She tucked a loose strand of hair behind her ears

#### to pull something, especially with a sudden movement, in order to remove it: Do you @verb your eyebrows (= remove some of the hairs from them to give them a better shape)?

pluck  
  
Do you pluck your eyebrows (= remove some of the hairs from them to give them a better shape)?

#### cause (a fire or light) to cease to burn or shine The fire department was called in to @verb (потушить) the blaze

extinguish  
  
The fire department was called in to extinguish the blaze

#### mend (a hole in knitted material) by interweaving yarn with a needle in the old days, holes in socks had to be @3form by hand

darn  
  
in the old days, holes in socks had to be darned by hand

#### : a fixture for drawing or regulating the flow of liquid especially from a pipe

faucet  
  
Currently, there is no water flowing in the tub from the faucet,

#### to cut someone or something with a sharp blade in a quick, swinging action: Arauz @2form through brush with a machete

slash  
  
Arauz slashed through brush with a machete

#### (of a knife, pencil, etc.) having a worn-down edge or point; not sharp

blunt  
  
he had not suffered any blunt force trauma

#### to add fuel to a large fire and move the fuel around with a stick so that it burns well and produces a lot of heat: Once the fire had been @3form up, the room began to get warm

stoke  
  
Once the fire had been stoked up, the room began to get warm

#### a device for controlling the passage of fluid or air through a pipe, duct, etc., especially an automatic device allowing movement in one direction only клапан And one of the original intake @plural has been exposed, so it can no longer draw in water

valve  
  
And one of the original intake valves has been exposed, so it can no longer draw in water

#### to provide a machine with a part, or a place with equipment, that it did not originally have when it was built: modernise A state program to @verb engines with pollution controls has succeeded in reducing pollution from trains

retrofit  
  
A state program to retrofit engines with pollution controls has succeeded in reducing pollution from trains

#### : the central part of a circular object (such as a wheel or propeller) spokes attached to the @noun of the wheel

hub  
  
spokes attached to the hub of the wheel

#### to make a liquid weaker by mixing in something else: @verb the juice (with water) before you drink it

dilute  
  
Dilute the juice (with water) before you drink it

#### a large artificial hole in the ground where stone, sand, etc. is dug for use as building material: карьер a granite/limestone/marble/slate @noun

quarry  
  
a granite/limestone/marble/slate quarry

#### to make something using your hands: the people of the time had mainly stone, in addition to bone and wood, from which to @verb tools and weapons

fashion  
  
the people of the time had mainly stone, in addition to bone and wood, from which to fashion tools and weapons

#### a tool that works by being moved by hand or by being pulled across a surface: chisel Shopkeepers are not supposed to sell knives and other sharp @plural to children

implement  
  
Shopkeepers are not supposed to sell knives and other sharp implements to children

#### a long, narrow strip of material used to tie things together or as a decoration: He tied up the present with @noun

ribbon  
  
He tied up the present with ribbon

#### a container that is heated to a very high temperature, so that substances that are put inside it, such as metal, will melt or burn: плавильная печь People who work with @plural in a steel factory need to wear protective clothing

furnace  
  
People who work with furnaces in a steel factory need to wear protective clothing

#### a tool used to blow air, especially into a fire to make it burn better: мехи stoked by blowing air into them with @plural

bellows  
  
stoked by blowing air into them with bellows

#### to make cloth by repeatedly crossing a single thread through two sets of long threads on a loom (= special frame): ткать spin This type of wool is @3form into fabric which will make jackets

weave  
  
This type of wool is woven into fabric which will make jackets

#### to make thread by twisting fibres , or to produce something using thread: прясть, плести weave twine The final stage of the production of cotton is when it is @3form into thread. Spiders @verb webs

spin  
  
The final stage of the production of cotton is when it is spun into thread.  
  
Spiders spin webs

#### a tool consisting of a heavy iron or steel blade at the end of a long wooden handle, used for cutting wood: топор One truck driver clubbed a resident with an @noun

ax, axe  
  
One truck driver clubbed a resident with an ax

#### to make an object by pouring hot liquid, such as melted metal, into a shaped container where it becomes hard: отливать smiths in the Balkans were @gerund copper ax heads

cast  
  
smiths in the Balkans were casting copper ax heads

#### a device for weighing things or people: the weighing of the souls of the dead in @plural

scales  
  
the weighing of the souls of the dead in scales

#### a tool with a long metal blade that has a sharp edge for cutting wood, stone, etc. долото, стамеска, зубило @2form their statues according to a set of proportions established by Egyptian artists

chisel  
  
chiseled their statues according to a set of proportions established by Egyptian artists

#### gold or silver in the form of bars: A shipment of gold @noun was stolen

bullion  
  
A shipment of gold bullion was stolen

#### to force a lot of things into a small space: pad Eight children were @3form into the back of the car

cram  
  
Eight children were crammed into the back of the car

#### to lift a portion of by reaching below the surface with something shaped to hold liquid : LADLE черпать

dip

#### equipment, especially for industrial or military use: Mycenaean warriors outfitted like this man could ride into battle in the latest military @noun — the lightweight, two-wheeled chariot pulled by horses

hardware  
  
Mycenaean warriors outfitted like this man could ride into battle in the latest military hardware—the lightweight, two-wheeled chariot pulled by horses

#### a container or cover that goes around something to hold it together or protect it: корпус A metal @noun enclosed the three-inch thick cable

casing  
  
A metal casing enclosed the three-inch thick cable

#### to change the color of something using a special liquid: He @2form his hair black

dye  
  
He dyed his hair black

#### designed to cause fires: an @adj bomb/device

incendiary  
  
an incendiary bomb/device

#### to shape something so that it can move as effectively and quickly as possible through a liquid or gas: @gerund cars increases their fuel efficiency

streamline  
  
Streamlining cars increases their fuel  
efficiency

#### (of a liquid or gas) to escape from a hole or crack in a pipe or container; (of a container) to allow liquid or gas to escape: Water was @gerund from the pipe

leak  
  
Water was leaking from the pipe

#### to make an object sharp: to @verb scissors

hone  
  
to hone scissors

#### to cut a piece from something with a single quick action: slash We’ve got to @verb off the lower branches of this tree

lop  
  
We’ve got to lop off the lower branches of this tree

#### a piece of equipment used for climbing up and down, that consists of two vertical bars or pieces of rope joined to each other by a set of horizontal steps: лестница She was up a @noun, cleaning the window

ladder  
  
She was up a ladder, cleaning the window

#### a full-size model of something large that has not yet been built, showing how it will look or operate: макет She showed us a @noun of what the car will look like when it goes into production. Investigators plan to create a @noun of the plane

mock-up, mockup  
  
She showed us a mock-up of what the car will look like when it goes into production.  
Investigators plan to create a mock-up of the plane

#### to mix a liquid or other substance by moving an object such as a spoon in a circular pattern: мешать, размешивать @verb the sauce gently until it begins to boil

stir  
  
Stir the sauce gently until it begins to boil

#### not firmly attached in place: I’d better sew that @adj button before it comes off

loose  
  
I’d better sew that loose button before it comes off

#### a set of things, such as tools or equipment, used for a particular purpose or activity: We keep a first-aid @noun in the office for emergencies

kit  
  
We keep a first-aid kit in the office for emergencies

#### to put pieces of soft material in something to make it soft, give it a different shape, or protect what is inside: cram These boots are @3form with shock-resistant foam

pad  
  
These boots are padded with shock-resistant foam

#### to increase the speed of the engine of a vehicle while the vehicle is not moving: He @2form up the engine of the sportscar

rev up  
  
He revved up the engine of the sportscar

#### to pack tightly into a small space: He @2form the boxes into the trunk of the car

jam  
  
He jammed the boxes into the trunk of the car

#### to take a machine apart or to come apart into separate pieces: She @2form the washing machine to see what the problem was, but couldn't put it back together again

dismantle  
  
She dismantled the washing machine to see what the problem was, but couldn't put it back together again

#### to cut something into pieces with an axe, knife, or other sharp instrument: He was @gerund wood in the yard

chop  
  
He was chopping wood in the yard

#### a type of soft metal that is melted to join separate metal parts which are then permanently attached when the metal cools олово

solder

#### something, especially computer hardware or software, that has been put together from whatever is available, especially when it does not work very well: Some view the GeoPort Telecom Adapter as brilliant; others as a bizarre hardware @noun

kludge  
  
Some view the GeoPort Telecom Adapter as brilliant; others as a bizarre hardware kludge

#### to pull a large, cone-shaped net through the sea at a deep level behind a special boat in order to catch fish: They @verb these waters for cod

trawl  
  
They trawl these waters for cod

#### to be present in order to operate something, such as equipment or a service: The student volunteers, whom Robert had rounded up to help run the conference, were @gerund the registration area

man  
  
The student volunteers, whom Robert had rounded up to help run the conference, were manning the registration area

#### a handle that you move to control the operation of a machine: He pushed the @noun into the "on" position and started the machine

lever  
  
He pushed the lever into the "on" position and started the machine

#### the written record of what was said and decided at a meeting: The company publishes the @plural of all its meetings online

minutes  
  
The company publishes the minutes of all its meetings online

#### to search for gold, oil, or other valuable substances on or under the surface of the Earth: The company will begin @gerund for diamonds in northwest Russia under a new joint venture

prospect  
  
The company will begin prospecting for diamonds in northwest Russia under a new joint venture

# travelling

#### a set of straps and fittings by which a horse or other draft animal is fastened to a cart, plow, etc. and is controlled by its driver. control and make use of (natural resources), especially to produce energy.

harness  
  
how it can be harnessed for social purposes everyone holds dear.

#### When a boat or a ship @verb+s, it travels on the water: The boat @2form along/down the coast

sail  
  
The boat sailed along/down the coast

#### travelling from one place to another, usually to work for a short period: Some of these specialists were @adj Near Easterners who had traveled west looking for new markets for their skills

itinerant  
  
Some of these specialists were itinerant Near Easterners who had traveled west looking for new markets for their skills

#### to arrive or appear somewhere, usually unexpectedly or in a way that was not planned: emerge come She @2form up at my house late one night

turn up  
  
She turned up at my house late one night

#### connected with human activity at sea: The inhabit-ants of cities such as Ugarit on the coast of Syria thrived on international @adj (морской) commerce and enjoyed a lively polyglot culture

maritime  
  
The inhabit-ants of cities such as Ugarit on the coast of Syria thrived on international maritime commerce and enjoyed a lively polyglot culture

#### to start on a trip: What time do we @verb off (отправляемся) tomorrow?

set off  
  
What time do we set off tomorrow?

#### to walk around slowly in a relaxed way or without any clear purpose or direction: roam rove We spent the morning @gerund around the old part of the city

wander  
  
We spent the morning wandering around the old part of the city

#### to go away from a place, esp. on a trip: set off The last flight to Cleveland @verb+s at 8 p.m.

depart  
  
The last flight to Cleveland departs at 8 p.m.

#### to move, travel, or look around an area, without having a particular place you intend to go to: roam wander He @2form around town, looking for work

rove  
  
He roved around town, looking for work

#### to control the direction of a vehicle: drive She carefully @2form the car around the potholes

steer  
  
She carefully steered the car around the potholes

#### to move or travel through an area: Stanley @2form the continent from west to east

traverse  
  
Stanley traversed the continent from west to east

#### to discover your exact position: The road system was so complicated that we had to stop to get our @plural several times

to get bearings  
  
The road system was so complicated that we had to stop to get our bearings several times

#### to sit or stand with your legs on either side of something: He pulled on his helmet and @2form the motorbike

straddle  
  
He pulled on his helmet and straddled the motorbike

#### (esp. of a vehicle) to move fast and without control: The bus @2form down a slope and hit a telephone pole

career  
  
The bus careered down a slope and hit a telephone pole

#### a covered space at the back of a car, for storing things in: Stolen goods were found in the @noun of her car

trunk  
  
Stolen goods were found in the trunk of her car

#### a small bag with straps that can hold it against a person’s back, leaving the arms free He then produced from his @noun a video camera to shoot some video footage of me

knapsack  
  
He then produced from his knapsack a video camera to shoot some video footage of me

#### a very large, heavy truck: The peace of the village has been shattered by @plural thundering through it

juggernaut  
  
The peace of the village has been shattered by juggernauts thundering through it

# trouble

#### an unpleasant condition, especially a serious, sad, or difficult one: woe distress sorrow pain calamity trouble My problems aren’t much compared with the @noun of the storm victims

plight  
  
My problems aren’t much compared with the plight of the storm victims

#### 1a: exciting horror @adj suffering b: DISMAL, OPPRESSIVE @adj days 2: warning of disaster a @adj forecast 3a: desperately urgent in @adj need of assistance b: EXTREME @adj poverty plight woe calamity

dire  
  
1a: dire suffering  
b: dire days  
2: a dire forecast  
3a: in dire need of assistance  
b: dire poverty

#### big problems or troubles: Unusually poor harvests have added to the country's @plural plight calamity dire sorrow

woe  
  
Unusually poor harvests have added to the country's woes

#### make less severe, serious, or painful mild

mitigate  
  
Banks manage their liabilities to ensure that they have at least some capital and longer-term debt liabilities to mitigate certain risks and meet regulatory requirements

#### an event that causes much suffering to many people: // The factory closings were a @noun for the whole city woe plight

calamity  
  
The factory closings were a calamity for the whole city

#### annoying or causing trouble: bummer No matter how often I weed the garden, those @adj weeds keep coming back

pesky  
  
No matter how often I weed the garden, those pesky weeds keep coming back

#### to experience problems, punishment, or harm because you do not obey a rule or disagree with a powerful organization, group, or person: He was 15 when he first ran @adverb of the law

afoul  
  
He was 15 when he first ran afoul of the law

#### hurt or troubled by something bad: Many problems have @3form the team in recent months

beset  
  
Many problems have beset the team in recent months

#### to quickly end something that is causing you problems: A spokeswoman at the White House has @3form rumors about the president's ill health

squelch  
  
A spokeswoman at the White House has squelched rumors about the president's ill health

# type

#### a single object of a particular type: a @noun of furniture/clothing/equipment предмет мебели/одежды и т д

piece  
  
a piece of furniture/clothing/equipment

# understanding

#### the quality of being coherent and intelligible. clear

clarity  
  
Like those two institutions, however, citizenship can vary in clarity and power

#### very obvious // She acted with @adj disregard for the rules clarity candid blatant frank clear genuine

patent  
  
She acted with patent disregard for the rules

#### to cause someone to be completely unable to understand or explain something: She was completely @3form by his strange behaviour

baffle  
  
She was completely baffled by his strange behaviour

#### an idea that a lot of people think is true but is in fact false: // It is a common @noun that women are worse drivers than men misconception

fallacy  
  
It is a common fallacy that women are worse drivers than men

#### переваривать it can be entirely @3form and comprehended within a few hours of perusing the manual internalise

digest  
  
it can be entirely digested and comprehended within a few hours of perusing the manual

#### to cause someone to be confused or uncertain over something that is not understood: Questions about the meaning of life have always @3form (сбивает с толку; приводит в замешательство) humankind

perplex  
  
Questions about the meaning of life have always perplexed humankind

#### (the ability to have) a clear, deep, and sometimes sudden understanding of a complicated problem or situation: It was an interesting book, full of fascinating @plural into human relationships

insight  
  
It was an interesting book, full of fascinating  
insights into human relationships

#### a state of confusion, uncertainty, or disorder: The country is in a state of political @noun

turmoil  
  
The country is in a state of political turmoil

#### to understand something: All those details I didn’t fully understand were now able to be @3form

grok  
  
All those details I didn’t fully understand were now able to be grokked

#### an explanation for a word or phrase: Difficult expressions are explained in the @plural at the bottom of the page

gloss  
  
Difficult expressions are explained in the glosses at the bottom of the page

#### to explain something in detail, especially a piece of writing or an idea: This is a book which clearly @verb+s Marx's later writings

explicate  
  
This is a book which clearly explicates Marx's later writings

#### the main subject, without details, of a piece of information: The @noun of what she said was that I didn’t know what I was talking about

gist  
  
The gist of what she said was that I didn’t know what I was talking about

#### to understand something or be able to deal with something: By coming in early and staying late she started to get a @noun on the problem

handle  
  
By coming in early and staying late she started to get a handle on the problem

#### to learn how to do something, especially if it is not obvious or simple: "I've never used this program before." "Don't worry - you'll soon get the @noun of it."

get the hang of something  
  
"I've never used this program before." "Don't worry - you'll soon get the hang of it."

#### to understand the meaning, especially of other people's actions and statements, in a particular way: Any changes to the plan would be @3form as indecision

construe  
  
Any changes to the plan would be construed as indecision

#### to manage to make someone understand or believe something: We tried to @verb our point across, but he just wouldn't listen

get across  
  
We tried to get our point across, but he just wouldn't listen

#### to consider or judge something in a particular way: The area has now been @3form safe

deem  
  
The area has now been deemed safe

# violence in common

#### persuade (an unwilling person) to do something by using force or threats. enforce compel

coerce  
  
In both of these cases, violence is a common tool, using or bypassing the coercive powers of the state.

#### to cause one person, group, or thing to fight against or be in competition with another: It was a bitter civil war, that @2form neighbour against neighbour

pit  
  
It was a bitter civil war, that pitted neighbour against neighbour

#### a sudden attack or incursion into enemy territory, especially to obtain something; a raid.

foray  
  
the Fed’s first foray into quantitative easing in 2008 sent the professional investment community into a frenzy.

#### 1: a large and disorderly crowd of people especially : one bent on riotous or destructive action 2 informal : a large number of people Investigators allege Lints was among a @noun of rioters who were trying to get inside the Capitol to disrupt the joint session of Congress assembled to certify President Joe Biden's victory

mob  
  
Investigators allege Lints was among a mob of rioters who were trying to get inside the Capitol to disrupt the joint session of Congress assembled to certify President Joe Biden's victory

#### physically violent and frightening: a @adj attack/battle

fierce  
  
a fierce attack/battle

#### to defeat someone or something by using a lot of force: Government troops have @3form the rebels and seized control of the capital

overwhelm  
  
Government troops have overwhelmed the rebels and seized control of the capital

#### to push away or refuse something or someone unwanted, especially to successfully stop a physical attack against you: The enemy attack was quickly @3form repel

repulse  
  
The enemy attack was quickly repulsed

#### a fight: skirmish battle Both men were arrested after their @noun in the street

struggle  
  
Both men were arrested after their struggle in the street

#### to force someone to accept something, especially a belief or way of living: enforce I don't want them to @verb their religious beliefs on my children

impose  
  
I don't want them to impose their religious beliefs on my children

#### an act of killing a lot of people: He ordered the @noun of 2,000 women and children

massacre  
  
He ordered the massacre of 2,000 women and children

#### a shocking, morally unacceptable, and usually violent action: iniquity The bomb, which killed 15 people, was the worst of a series of terrorist @plural

outrage  
  
The bomb, which killed 15 people, was the worst of a series of terrorist outrages

#### the state of being under the control of someone else and of having no freedom: slavery In the past, the majority of women were consigned to a lifetime of @noun and poverty

servitude  
  
In the past, the majority of women were consigned to a lifetime of servitude and poverty

#### to hit someone, esp. a child, with the hand on the buttocks, usually as a punishment: clap Florida prosecutors have determined that no crime was committed after video circulated of an elementary school principal using a paddle to @verb a 6-year-old girl whose mother secretly recorded it on video and alleged battery and child abuse

spank  
  
Florida prosecutors have determined that no crime was committed after video circulated of an elementary school principal using a paddle to spank a 6-year-old girl whose mother secretly recorded it on video and alleged battery and child abuse

#### to force someone to do something: At school, we were @3form to wear uniforms, which I hated

compel  
  
At school, we were compelled to wear uniforms, which I hated

#### to tie someone to a place by putting chains around their ankles He felt @3form by a nine-to-five office existence

fetter  
  
He felt fettered by a nine-to-five office existence

#### to take possession or control of private property, esp. by force: Some visitors @2form outdoor tables on the balcony

commandeer  
  
Some visitors commandeered outdoor tables on the balcony

#### a hard hit with the hand or a weapon: A sharp @blow on the chest sent him spinning to the floor

blow  
  
A sharp blow on the chest sent him spinning to the floor

# virtue

#### a feeling of guilt or moral scruple that prevents or follows the doing of something bad

compunction  
  
Their compunctions are under-standable: a sweatshop is an ugly thing

#### : marked by moral integrity, kindness, and goodwill conforming with generally accepted standards of respectable or moral behavior. of an acceptable standard; satisfactory. proper

decent  
  
it became very diff i cult to write a decent portable conf i guration script

#### the most successful or admired part of a system or achievement: staple By the age of 32 she had reached the @noun of her career

pinnacle  
  
By the age of 32 she had reached the pinnacle of her career

#### a good moral quality in a person, or the general quality of being morally good: Patience is a @noun

virtue  
  
Patience is a virtue

# watching

#### to appear by coming out of something or out from behind something: // She @2form from the sea, blue with cold

emerge  
  
She emerged from the sea, blue with cold

#### to see, recognize, or understand something that is not clear различить, распознать @2form a figure approaching through the fog

discern  
  
discerned a figure approaching through the fog

#### to provide a view of, especially from above: command Our hotel room @2form the harbour

overlook  
  
Our hotel room overlooked the harbour

#### to look at something or someone for a long time, especially in surprise or admiration, or because you are thinking about something else: stare Annette @2form admiringly at Warren as he spoke

gaze  
  
Annette gazed admiringly at Warren as he spoke

#### to look carefully or with difficulty: When no one answered the door, she @2form through the window to see if anyone was there

peer  
  
When no one answered the door, she peered through the window to see if anyone was there

#### to see or notice someone or something, usually because you are looking hard: The policewoman @2form that I hadn't got my seat belt on and signalled me to stop

spot  
  
The policewoman spotted that I hadn't got my seat belt on and signalled me to stop

#### not clear or not easily heard, seen, or understood: Is the picture always @adj on your TV?

fuzzy  
  
Is the picture always fuzzy on your TV?

#### to prevent something from being seen or heard: Two new skyscrapers had sprung up, @gerund the view from her window

obscure  
  
Two new skyscrapers had sprung up, obscuring the view from her window

# weapon

#### копьё @

spear  
  
when he spearheaded the drive to desegregate public buses in Montgomery, Alabama

#### a thick stick with a heavy end, used as a weapon // guards armed with @plural roamed the compound truncheon

bludgeon  
  
guards armed with bludgeons roamed the compound

#### a short, pointed knife that is sharp on both sides, used especially in the past as a weapon: кинжал Bronze, an alloy of copper and tin, was much stronger and able to hold a razor edge; its invention made possible the production of durable metal @plural, swords, and spearheads

dagger  
  
Bronze, an alloy of copper and tin, was much stronger and able to hold a razor edge; its invention made possible the production of durable metal daggers, swords, and spearheads

#### a two-wheeled vehicle that was used in ancient times for racing and fighting and was pulled by a horse or horses: колесница Though the Olympic Games began with a single event, by 724 B.C. both longer and shorter foot races were added followed by the pentathlon, boxing, and @adj racing over the course of the following century

chariot  
  
Though the Olympic Games began with a single event, by 724 B.C. both longer and shorter foot races were added followed by the pentathlon, boxing, and chariot racing over the course of the following century

#### weapons and equipment used to kill and injure people: They have been charged with supplying @plural to the guerrillas

arms  
  
They have been charged with supplying arms to the guerrillas

#### the radioactive dust in the air after a nuclear explosion: cancer deaths caused by @noun from weapons testing

fallout  
  
cancer deaths caused by fallout from weapons testing

# worry

#### a feeling of sadness and being sorry for something you have done: pity He felt no @noun for the murders he had committed

remorse  
  
He felt no remorse for the murders he had committed

#### to express a negative emotion in a forceful and often unfair way: Please don't shout - there's no need to @verb your frustration/anger/rage/spleen on me

vent  
  
Please don't shout - there's no need to vent your frustration/anger/rage/spleen on me

#### a feeling of extreme worry, sadness, or pain: She claimed that the way she had been treated at work had caused her extreme emotional and psychological @noun afflict hurt care bother compromise disturb

distress  
  
She claimed that the way she had been treated at work had caused her extreme emotional and psychological distress

#### a temporary state of worry and confusion: She got herself in a real @noun because she couldn't find her car keys perplex

tizzy  
  
She got herself in a real tizzy because she couldn't find her car keys

#### to cause someone to be worried or upset: Some scenes are violent and may @verb younger viewers distress hurt afflict

disturb  
  
Some scenes are violent and may disturb younger viewers

#### (a cause of) a feeling of great sadness: plight distress The @noun she felt over/at the death of her husband was almost too much to bear

sorrow  
  
The sorrow she felt over/at the death of her husband was almost too much to bear

#### to make someone upset or angry: hurt distress I think she was @3form (оскорблена, обижена) that she hadn't been invited to the party

offend  
  
I think she was offended that she hadn't been invited to the party

#### a lot of activity, worry, or excitement that is unnecessary or greater than the situation deserves: In the end, it all seemed like much @noun about nothing

ado  
  
In the end, it all seemed like much ado about nothing

#### worry or anxiety about something that is going to happen: Despite my @noun, I was warmly received, and I felt very happy about having made the point

trepidation  
  
Despite my trepidation, I was warmly received, and I felt very happy about having made the point

#### a strong feeling of anger and dislike for a person who you feel has treated you badly, especially one that lasts for a long time: I don't bear any @noun against you

grudge  
  
I don't bear any grudge against you

#### unhappy, annoyed, and disappointed about something: A @adj former employee is being blamed for the explosion

disgruntled  
  
A disgruntled former employee is being blamed for the explosion

#### to speak quietly and in a voice that is not easy to hear, often when you are anxious or complaining about something: He @2form to himself as he walked

mutter  
  
He muttered to himself as he walked

# ОТ

#### ИД и НМС

- Выполняется при отсутствии дыхания и сердцебиения  
- Перед началом проведения ИД пострадавшего уложить на спину, расстегнуть стесняющую одежду и нанести удар кулаком по грудине, то есть сделать механическую дефибриляцию, убедившись перед этим что пульс на сонной артерии отсутствует. Обеспечить проходимость верхних дыхательных путей (устранить рвотные массы и съёмные зубные протезы), наложить на рот и нос пострадавшего салфетку и приступить к проведению ИД.  
- Оказывающий помощь располагается сбоку от пострадавшего, максимально запрокидывая голову, делает глубокий вдох, плотно охватывает губами рот пострадавшего и делает выдох, с некоторым усилием вдувая воздух в рот пострадавшего. Одновременно он закрывает нос пострадавшего щекой или пальцами руки.  
- При сочетании ИД с НМС, если оживление проводит один человек, то на каждые два вдувания необходимо сделать пятнадцать надавливаний на грудину. При участии двух человек в оказании помощи соотношение "дыхание-массаж" соответствует 1 : 5.  
- При проведении НМС оказывающий помощь кладёт ладонь левой руки на нижнюю половину груди, правой - поверх левой поперек или вдоль и надавливает, помогая тяжестью тела. Руки при надавливании должны быть выпрямлены в локтевых суставах. Ни в коем случае нельзя надавливать на верхнюю часть грудной клетки и окончание нижних ребер, так как это может вызвать перелом и повредить внутренние органы. Надавливание следует производить энергичными толчками так, чтобы смещать грудину на 4 - 5 см. Продолжительность надавливаний не более 0,5 секунд, интервал между надавливаниями 0,5 секунд  
- После того как будет определяться пульс и появится самостоятельное дыхание мероприятия по оживлению пострадавшего прекратить

#### Универсальная схема оказания первой помощи на месте происшествия

- Если нет сознания и нет пульса на сонной артерии - приступить к реанимации  
- Если нет сознания но есть пульс на сонной артерии - повернуть на живот и очистить ротовую полость  
- При артериальном кровотечении - наложить жгут  
- При наличии ран - наложить повязки  
- Если есть признаки переломов костей конечностей - наложить транспортные шины

#### Для предотвращения возгораний (9)

- Содержать в чистоте рабочее место, закреплённое оборудование  
- Содержать в исправном состоянии электрооборудование, электрические кабели, трубопроводы  
- Хранить обтирочный материал в чистых металлических ящиках с закрывающей крышкой. Использованные обтиррочные материалы складывать в специальный металлический ящик с крышкой.  
- Не допускать утечек масла с оборудования (станки, пресса).  
- Запрещено допускать установку на сушильных печах предельных показаний нагрева  
- Запрещено сушить и складировать спецодежду и другие материалы на горячих трубопроводах и приборах отопительной системы.  
- Запрещено отогревать замёрзшие трубы различных систем открытым огнём  
- Запрещено использовать для уборки производственных помещений, стирки бензин, керосин, толуол и другие легковоспламеняющиеся и горючие жидкости  
- В конце смены проверить отключённое состояние в электросеть нагревательных приборов

#### Для обнаружения возникшего пожара (1)

следить за исправным состоянием пожарной сигнализации

#### Для тушения возникшего пожара (4)

- Следить за исправным состоянием противопожарного инструмента (лопаты, вёдра, огнетушители, противопожарный водопровод)  
- Содержать средства пожарной сигнализации, систему пожаротушения пропиточных ванн сушильно пропиточного отделения в рабочем состоянии  
- Запрещено использовать пожарный инвентарь не по назначению  
- Не загромождать посторонними предметами подходы к пожарным кранам, огнетушителям, ваннам с водой

#### Для эвакуации при пожаре (2)

- Проверять свободное открывание выходных дверей из производственных помещений  
- Не загромождать посторонними предметами пожарные проходы и эвакуационные выходы

#### Требования к содержанию инструмента и приспособлений (5)

- Рабочие места в зависимости от вида работ должны оборудоватья верстаками, стеллажами, столами, шкафами, тумбочками для удобного и безопасного выполнения работ, хранения инструмента, приспособлений и деталей.  
- Верстаки, стеллажи, столы, шкафы, тумбочки должны быть прочными и надёжно установленными на полу.  
- Размеры полок стеллажей должны соответствовать габаритам укладываемых инструмента и приспособлений и иметь уклон внутрь.  
- Поверхность верстаков должна покрываться гладким материалом (листовой сталью, алюминием или другим гладким негорючим материалом) не имеющим острых кромок и заусенцев.  
- Ширина верстака должна быть не менее 750 мм, высота - 800-900 мм. Выдвижные ящики верстака должны оборудоватья ограничителями для предотвращения их падения.

#### Требования к содержанию оборудования

- На рабочих местах ремонтного персонала для контроля за безопасным состоянием оборудования, должен быть график исполнения профилактических работ (текущих ремонтов) оборудования с отметкой о выполнении каждого вида (этапа) работ (обслуживающим) ремонтным персоналом независимо от его принадлежности к этой организации.  
- Записи о работах по техническому обслуживанию оборудования и устранению имеющихся отклонений от нормальной его эксплуатации должны заноситься в эксплуатационный журнал. Эксплуатационный журнал ведётся технологическим персоналом.  
- Работники должны быть ознакомлены под роспись с инструкциями (технологическими, по эксплуатации, по порядку пуска и остановки агрегатов, производственными) которые должны находиться на рабочих местах для ведения технологического процесса.  
- На оборудовании должен быть инвентарный номер, нанесенный любым способом.  
- У станка (или группы станков) должна быть вывешена краткая выписка из инструкции по ОТ по безопасным приемам работы.  
- У станка (или группы станков) должен быть вывешен список лиц имеющих право работать на нем (них) а также табличка с указанием должностного лица ответственного за содержание в исправном состоянии и безопасную эксплуатацию станочного оборудования на участке (цехе)  
- Передаточные тележки с ДУ должны быть оборудованы звуковой сигнализацией, работающей при передвижении тележки а также тормозными устройствами, конечными выключателями. Колеса тележек должны иметь ограждения (щитки). Зазор между ограждением и рельсом не должен превышать 10 мм.  
- На видном месте платформы передаточной тележки должны быть нанесены ее номер и грузоподъёмность.  
- Проёмы (ворота), предназначенные для въезда ЖД составов и большегрузных автомобилей в производственные и складские помещения, должны быть оборудованы световой сигнализацией для разрешения или запрещения въезда (выезда) транспортных средств а также звуковой сигнализацией для оповещения производственного персонала.  
- Откатные механизированные ворота, имеющие дополнительные проходы (дверь), должны иметь блокировку исключающие возможность открывания и закрывания ворот при открытых проходов (дверях)  
- На створках распашных ворот должны быть установлены 3 шарнира.

#### Требования к ручному инструменту

- Рукоятки молотков, кувалд и другого инструмента ударного действия должны изготовляться из сухой древесины твердых лиственных пород (березы, дуба, бука, клёна и др.) без сучков и косослоя; должны иметь по всей длине в сечении овальную форму, быть гладкими и не иметь трещин.  
- К свободному концу рукоятки должны несколько утолщаться (кроме кувалд) во избежание выскальзывания из рук при взмахах и ударах инструментом. Ось рукоятки должна быть перпендикулярна оси инструмента.  
- Бойки молотков, кувалд и другого ударного инструмента должны иметь гладкую, слегка выпуклую поверхность без сколов, выбоин, трещин, заусенцев.  
- Молотки должны быть надёжно укреплены на рукоятках путём расклинивания металлическими клиньями. Клинья для крепления инструмента на рукоятке должны выполняться из мягкой стали и иметь насечки (ерши)  
- Кувалда насаживается на рукоятку в сторону утолщенного конца без клиньев.  
- Рукоятки ударного инструмента, насаженные на заострённые концы (стамески, долото) должны быть с бандажными кольцами.  
- Инструмент с заострёнными концами (напильники, отвёртки, шабера и т д) должен быть насажен на рукоятки.  
- Инструменты ударного действия (зубила, крейцмейсели, бородки, просечки, керны и пр) должны иметь гладкую затылочную часть без трещин, заусенец, наклепов и сколов. На рабочем конце инструмента не должно быть повреждений.  
- Длина инструмента ударного действия должна быть не менее 150 мм.  
- Средняя часть зубила должна иметь овальное или многогранное сечение без острых ребер и заусенцев на боковых гранях, ударная - форму усечённого конуса.  
- При работе клиньями или зубилами с помощью кувалд, должны применяться клинодержатели с рукояткой длиной не менее 0,7 м.  
- Гаечные ключи должны соответствовать размерам гаек и болтов и не иметь трещин и забоев, рабочие поверхности гаечных ключей не должны иметь сбитых скосов и быть параллельны  
- На рукоятке должен быть указан размер ключа.  
- Применение подкладок при зазоре между плоскостями губок и головок болтов или гаек запрещается.  
- При отвкртывании и завертывании гаек и болтов удлинять гаечные ключи дополнительными рычагами, вторыми ключами или трубами запрещается. При необходимости следует применять ключи с длинными рукоятками. Допускается удлинять рукоятки ключей дополнительными рычагами только типа "звёздочка".  
- Рукоятки (черенки) лопат должны прочно закрепляться в держателях, причём, выступающая из держателя часть рукоятки должна быть срезана наклонно к плоскости лопаты. Рукоятки должны изготавливаться из сухой древесины твердых лиственных пород (березы, дуба, бука, клёна и др.) и иметь гладкую поверхность.  
- Ломы должны быть прямыми с оттянутыми и заострёнными концами.  
- Рабочая часть отвёртки должна соответствовать размеру шлица в головке винта или шурупа  
- Инструмент на рабочем столе должен быть расположен так чтобы исключалась возможность его скатывания или падения. Класть инструмент на перила ограждений или не огражденный край площадки лесов, подмостей, а также вблизи люков, колодцев запрещается.  
- При переноске ручного инструмента пользоваться специальными инструментальными ящиками или сумками (особенно при подъёме с инструментом на высоту)  
- Слесарные тиски должны быть надёжно закреплены к столу или верстаку, чтобы их губки находились на уровне локтя работающего.  
- Стальные сменные планки губок тисов должны иметь несработанную насечку на рабочей поверхности  
- Подвижные части тисков должны перемещаться без заеданий, рывков и надёжно фиксироваться в требуемом положении  
- Тиски должны быть оснащены устройством, предотвращающим полное свинчивание ходового винта из гайки  
- Ответственными за исправное состояние ручного слесарно-кузнечного инструмента являются работники, выдающие (принимающие) инструмент (инструментальщик) и использующий его работник.  
- Весь слесарно-кузнечный инструмент (как находящийся в инструментальной, так и выданный на руки) должен периодически осматриваться РиС, назначенными распоряжением по подразделению, но не реже одного раза в квартал. Неисправный инструмент должен изыматься.

#### Требования к содержанию рабочего места

РМ должно быть хорошо освещено, содержаться в чистоте и порядке. Наличие разлитого масла и других горючих веществ не допускается.

#### При перемещении грузов вручную

Нормы по подъёму и перемещению тяжестей для мужчин:  
- При чередовании с другой работой (до 2 раз в час) - до 30 кг  
- Постоянно в течении рабочей смены - до 15 кг

#### Допуск ЭРОЭ к самостоятельной работе (5)

К самост работе ЭРОЭ допускаются лица:  
- Прошедшие обучение в установленном порядке и имеющие удостоверение по данной профессии  
- Прошедшие медицинское освидетельствование и признанные годными по данной профессии  
- Сдавшие экзамены в квалификационной комиссии с присвоением 2 группы по электробезопасности  
- Изучившие настоящий сборник инструкций БТИ-00-01, 02, ПВТР  
- Допущенные к самостоятельной работе приказом по цеху

#### Нормы выдачи спецодежды, обуви и СИЗ

1. Щиток защитный; очки защитные - до износа  
2. Каска защитная; очки защитные со светофильтром - 1 на три года  
3. Куртка на утепляющей прокладке; жилет сигнальный - 1 на 2 года  
4. Костюм для защиты от общих производственных загрязнений; ботинки кожаные с защитным подноском; бельё нательное; бельё нательное утепленное; подшлемник под каску - 1 в год  
5. Фартук брезентовый - 1 на полгода  
6. Рукавицы брезентовые - 6 пар в год  
7. Перчатки с полимерным покрытием или рукавицы хб с брезентовым наладонником -12 пар в год  
8. Респиратор - 60 шт в год

#### Причины возникновения пожара (5)

Причинами пожаров могут быть:  
- Нарушения при проведении огневых работ  
- Нарушения хранения, уборки горючих отходов, промасленной ветоши, одежды  
- Неисправности электрооборудования, электропроводки  
- Курение в пожароопасных местах и не в специально отведенных для этого местах  
- Аварийные воспламенения на трубопрводах кислорода и природного газа

#### Средства пожаротушения

Здания и помещения должны быть обеспечены первичными средствами по¬жаротушения. Для их размещения на террито-рии предприятий устанавливают специ¬альные щиты. На щитах размещается следующий ручной пожарный инвентарь: ло¬мы, багры, топоры, ведра. Рядом со стендом устанавливается ящик с песком и лопа¬тами, а также бочка с водой емкостью 200-250 литров.  
  
При пожаре ломы, багры, лопаты, топоры применяют для разборки деревянных конструкций. Лом сильным ударом вводят между досок, после чего, работая им, как рычагом, отрыва¬ют доски пола или перего-родки. Если огонь проник в междуэтажное перекрытие, штукатурку отбивают кольцом багра.  
  
Топор применяют для перерубания досок, конструктивных элементов, открывания дверей.  
  
Кошма предназначена для изоляции очага горения от доступа воздуха. 'JIOT метод очень эффективен, но применя-ется лишь в небольшом очаге горения. Горящий предмет следует быстро накрыть кошмой, стремясь лучше изолиро-вать от доступа воздуха и держать до полного прекращения горения.  
  
Для тушения пожаров внутри зданий используют противо-пожарные водопроводы, снабженные пожарными кранами.

#### При работе с эл инструментом

Проверить:  
- Комплектность и надёжность крепления деталей  
- Исправность кабеля и штепсельной вилки  
- Целостность изоляционных деталей корпуса, рукоятки и крышек щеткодержателей  
- Наличие защитных кожухов и их исправность  
- Четкость работы выключателя  
- Надёжность крепления рабочего инструмента (сверло, абразивный круг, ключ-насадка и т д)  
- Работу на холостом ходу  
- Перед подключением эл инструмента в эл сеть необходимо проверить соответствие напряжения в эл сети напряжению эл двигателя эл инструмента указанного на табличке инструмента  
  
При работе ручным эл инструментом запрещается:  
- Касаться руками вращающегося режущего инструмента (рабочего инструмента)  
- Производить замену рабочего инструмента до полной остановки эл двигателя  
- Удалять стружку или опилки руками  
- Обрабатывать обледеневшие и мокрые детали  
- Натягивать, перекручивать и перегибать провод (кабель) инструмента, допускать его пересечение со стальными канатами машин, эл кабелями, проводами, находящимися под напряжением или шлангами для подачи кислорода, ацетилена и других газов  
- Работать эл инструментом с приставных лестниц  
- Работать эл инструментом в условиях воздействия капель и брызг а также на открытых площадках во время снегопада или дождя без применения навесов и укрытий  
- Оставлять без надзора эл инструмент подключенный к эл сети  
- Включать эл инструмент под нагрузкой  
- Передавать эл инструмент даже на короткое время другим лицам не имеющим право с ним работать  
- Производить ремонт эл инструмента, проводов (кабеля) и штепсельных соединений  
- Переносить эл инструмент за провод  
- Подключать эл инструмент к эл сети если отсутствует безопасное штепсельное соединение  
  
- При работе эл дрелью детали подлежащие сверлению необходимо надёжно закреплять. Образующуюся стружку удалять после полной остановки эл двигателя специальными крючками и щётками  
- Устанавливать в патрон эл инструмента рабочий режущий инструмент и вынимать из патроната также заниматься регулировкой необходимо после отключения эл инструмента от элсети штепсельной вилкой и при полной остановке элдвига.  
- Работать элдрелью, эл гайковёртом, эл шлифовальными машинками необходимо с применением СИЗ зрения (защитные очки, экраны, щитки)  
- При переносе элинстра, при перерыве в работе или при прекращении подачи электроэнергии элинстр должен быть отключен от эл сети  
- При работе с использованием переносных светильников необходимо следить чтобы провод не касался влажных, горячих и масляных поверхностей. По возможности он должен подвешиваться  
- Если во время работы обнаружится неисправность светильника то работу следует прекратить, отсоединить его от элсети, сдать светильник в ремонт и получить исправный  
- В неосвещенных местах где нет возможности использовать переносные светильники, пользоваться фонариками  
- Работающий с элинстром почувствовавший во время работы хотя бы слабое действие на него эл тока или если обнаружится неисправность элинстра то работу необходимо немедленно прекратить а неисправный инструмент сдать для проверки и ремонта в инструментальную кладовую  
  
Запрещается работать элинстром при возникновении хотя бы одной из следующих неисправностей:  
- Повреждение штепсельного соединения, кабеля (провода) или защитной трубки  
- Повреждение крышки щеткодержателя  
- Нечеткая работа выключателя  
- Искрение щеток на коллекторе сопровождающееся появлением кругового огня на его поверхности  
- Вытекание смазки из редуктора или вентиляционных каналов  
- Появление дыма или запаха характерного для горящей изоляции  
- Появление повышенного шума, стука, вибрации  
- Поломка и появление трещин в корпусной детали, рукоятке, защитном ограждении  
- Повреждение рабочего инструмента