

UNIT 01

HELLO

Role Play

It is the first day of the new class. The friends meet each other.

Sudeva : Hello, Yoga good morning!

Yoga : Hello, Sudeva good morning! Is this grade 6A?

Sudeva : Yes, this is grade 6A.

Yoga : Great! That means I am in your class.

Sudeva : Welcome to our class!

Yoga : Thank you! Are Vismi and Arkil here?

Sudeva : Vismi is here but Arkil is not. He is in grade 6B. Raj is also in our class.

Yoga : Oh, we will miss him. Where are the others?

Sudeva : They are arranging the class.

Yoga : Shall we go in?

Sudeva : Yes. Let's help them.

Activity 1

Read the role play and answer.

1. What is their new class?
2. Who are the friends in grade 6A?
3. Which friend is not in grade 6A?
4. What are Vismi and Raj doing?
5. Write down a list of things you would do on your first day in a new class.



There are some new students in Grade 6A class. They introduce themselves.

Hello, I am Isuru.
I am from Puttalam.

Hello, I am Siththi.
I am from Mullai Nagar.

Hello I am Abdul.
I am from Noor Nagar.



- Introduce yourself to the friend next to you.

Let's play a game

Activity 2

Now listen to your teacher and play the game.



Read aloud

Here are some short essays on “Myself”.

My name is Viruli. I live in Panadura. I am 10 years old. My school is Mahamaya Girls' College. I am in grade 6. My hobby is gardening. I have a brother and two sisters. My mother's name is Ruwini and my father's name is Rasika. I like pink most. I have a pet dog. My favourite subject is Science. I want to be a scientist one day.

My name is Upendran Subramaniam and I am 10 years old. I am from Jaffna. I am a grade 6 student of Jaffna College. My father is Rakesh and my mother is Parvathi. They are teachers. I have two sisters. My favourite food is iddli. I like playing chess. Orange is my favourite colour. My favourite subject is Mathematics. My ambition is to be an engineer one day.

Iam Manuka Basuru Herath. I am 11 years old. I am studying in grade 7 at Vijayaba Vidyalaya. My family is small. I have two sisters. My mother is Kumari Herath and my father is Sampath Herath. I have a pet dog too. My hobbies are reading and writing poems. My favourite subjects are Sinhala and Science. I like to eat red rice with jak curry. My ambition is to be a writer.

My name is Fathima Rifka. I am 10 years old. My school is Muslim Ladies' College. I am in grade 6. My father is a businessman. He is Raslan. My mother is a teacher. She is Nihla. I have three sisters. My favourite food is biriyani. Green is my favourite colour. My hobby is playing badminton. I want to be a teacher one day.



Activity 3

Now fill in the grid using the above descriptions. Write about yourself in the first column.

Name	Viruli	Upendran	Manuka	Rifka
Age					
School					
Class					
Hobby					
Village/ Town					
Pet					
Favourite colour					
Favourite food					
Favourite subject					
Ambition					

- Give a speech on “Myself” to your classmates and write it in your writing book. You can start like this:

Good morning/afternoon! Dear teacher and friends, I’m here to speak about myself. I’m



Role Play

Sudeva, Vismi, Yoga, Raj, Abdul, Hafza and a few other friends arranged their classroom.

Raj : Teacher asked us to form five groups.

Sudeva : How can we do that?

Raj : Give me the register.

Hafza : Here you are.

Raj : Thank you! We have 30 in our class.

Yoga : That means, six in one group.

Hafza : Six in one group?

Yoga : Yes. Then there are five groups.

Raj : Thank you, Yoga for helping me.

Yoga : You're welcome.

Sudeva : Who'll make the cleaning chart?

Abdul : I think you should do it, Sudeva. You are the monitor.

Vismi : It's alright. I'll do it.

Sudeva : Thank you, Vismi. It's really nice of you.

Vismi : It's my pleasure, besides, we're in the same class.

Raj : Yes, we are in the same class.

Abdul : You're right. We should help each other.

Activity 4

Put a tick (**✓**) in the box if you say “Thank you” to the following.

a) “Wait, I’ll help you.”

b) “What’s the time now?”

c) “Your dress is so beautiful.”

d) “Can you give this to me?”

e) “Here you are. Use this pen.”

Activity 5

Match the expressions with the possible situations.

A

Thank you

It's alright

You're welcome

It's my pleasure

It's nice of you

Here you are

B

You say thank you for a gift

A friend thanks you for helping her to do homework

You forgot to bring your friend's story book. When you tell her this, she replies....

You ask for an extra pen

Your friend opens the door for you

You visit a friend's mother in the hospital



Let's sing

While making the chart Vismi hummed a song. Here's the song. Shall we sing together?

Listen to your teacher first.

It's a Small World

It's a world of laughter, a world of tears
It's a world of hopes and a world of fears
There's so much that we share that it's time we're aware
It's a small world after all
Chorus: It's a small world after all
 It's a small world after all
 It's a small world after all
 It's a small, small world
It's a world of laughter, a world of tears
It's a world of hopes and a world of fears
Though the mountains divide and the oceans are wide
It's a small world after all



Read aloud

Are you Manuka?



Yes, **I am** Manuka.

Is he a player?



Yes, **he is** a player.

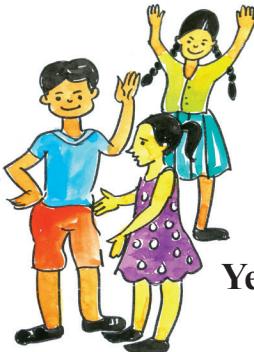
Is it a football?



Yes, **it is** a football



Are they singers?



Yes, we are singers.

Read and Match

Activity 6

- | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| 1. Are you Manuka? | No, she is not Uma. She is Fathima. |
| 2. Are you a student? | No, it is not a pen. It is a pencil. |
| 3. Is he a student? | Yes, I am an athlete. |
| 4. Is it a football? | No, they are not grade 6 students. |
| 5. Are they dancers? | Yes, they are dancers. |
| 6. Are we singers? | Yes, he is a student. |
| 7. Are you an athlete? | Yes, we are singers. |
| 8. Is it a pen? | Yes, I am a student. |
| 9. Is she Uma? | Yes, I am Manuka. |
| 10. Are they grade 6 students? | Yes, it is a football. |

Writing

Activity 7

*Fill in the blanks using **am**, **is** or **are**.*

1. I am a student. I in the classroom.
2. She a teacher. She in the staffroom.
3. We scouts. We at the campsite.



4. He Mr. Perera. He in the office.
5. They cricketers. They in the playground.
6. You a good student. You doing your homework.
7. It our library. It very quiet in the library.

Writing

Activity 8

Make questions.

1. They are in the classroom.

.....?

2. He is a cricketer.

.....?

3. She is a prefect.

.....?

4. They are new textbooks.

.....?

5. It is a volleyball.

.....?

6. We are in the correct group.

.....?

Read aloud

There was a **cat**,
Who sat on a **mat**,
It was so **fat**,
It couldn't even catch a **rat**.

What are the words that sound similar?

Example:- cat – rat



Activity 9

Underline the word with a different sound.

- a) hot, sat, mat, vat
- b) van, man, dam, bill
- c) pan, cot, tan, van
- d) cat, rot, mat, fat
- e) bit, set, jet, wet
- f) rat, rim, fat, hat

Activity 10

Listen to your teacher and identify similar sounds.

A	B	C	D	E
tax	mad	sand	map	lack
gang	sank	clash	vax	rat
bank	lap	sang	rank	max
band	rash	ban	brand	fan
at	wax	tank	lad	tang
dash	stand	fax	mat	cap
wrap	an	bad	bang	blank
man	rang	sap	can	land
had	bat	sat	cash	bash
jack	sack	back	pack	sad



UNIT 02

LEISURE

Role Play

(1) At Home

Mother: Upendran, what **are you doing?**

Upendran: I am **drawing** a picture for the art competition.

Mother: Where is your sister? **Is she watching** cartoons again?

Upendran: No, she **is not watching** cartoons. **She is doing** her homework.

Mother: That's good. Your brothers **are playing** outside. Tell them not to go out to the road.

Upendran: Don't worry mother. They **are playing** hopscotch.



(2) At the sports meet

- Shane* : The opening ceremony has just started.
- Nipun* : Yes, the athletic captain **is carrying** the sports torch.
- Shane* : Look, the house captains **are joining** him. They **are running** together.
- Nipun* : Yes, now they **are lighting** the sports torch.
- Shane* : Why are all the athletes **standing** there?
- Nipun* : To give the oath.

Activity 1

Writing

Fill in the blanks.

1. I am
2. She is
3. Upendran's brothers are
4. The athletic captain is
5. They are
6. She is not



Activity 2

Read and Match

1



- a). The athletic captain is carrying the Olympic torch.

2



- b). Students are talking in the classroom.

3



- c). The children are playing hopscotch.

4



- d). She is lighting the oil lamp.

5



- e). He is doing his homework.



Activity 3

Read and Answer

A Day at the Park



It is a fine Saturday afternoon. The sun is shining brightly.

Nipun and his friends Vignesh, Sithuli, Rizvi and Amanda are in the park with their families. Rizvi is climbing up a rope ladder. His little brother Niaz is riding a pony. This is his first pony

ride. His father is walking beside him. Niaz is smiling happily. Nipun and Vignesh are playing cricket.



Vignesh is batting and Nipun is bowling. Amanda is sliding down a slide. Her twin sisters Sharon and Rebecca are playing on a see-saw. Sithuli is feeding the fish in the pond. Their mothers are sitting on the grass, watching them at play. An ice-cream seller is standing by the gate. Two children are running to buy some ice-cream.



1. Where are the children playing?
2. What is Rizvi doing?
3. Who is feeding the fish?
4. Why is Niaz smiling?
5. How can we say it is a fine day?

Discuss with your teacher:

- What can you do to keep the park clean?

Activity 4

Writing

Refer to the table and write meaningful sentences.

I		swinging	at night
The opening batsman		writing	in the sky
He		cleaning	now
Praveen	am /	bathing	an essay
They	is /	chasing	a mouse
The stars	are	singing	in the river
The bees		polishing	their boots
The cat		twinkling	the room
We		batting	a song
The monkey		gathering	nectar by its tail



Activity 5

Write 5 sentences using the correct verb form.

carry, ring, swim, make, weave, enjoy

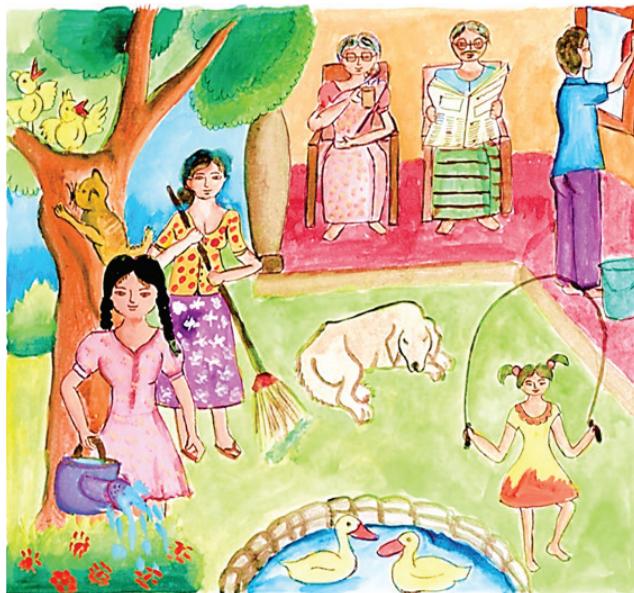
Eg: pick – **picking**
Nirmali is **picking** flowers.

Activity 6

Speaking

Let's describe this picture.

Everybody is at Home



Picture - F.H. Nishadhini Randima Silva

Eg:- Father is cleaning the windows.



Activity 7

Reading and Writing

Look at the picture and complete the grid.

Eg: Is the cat drinking milk?	No, the cat is not drinking milk.	The cat is climbing the tree.
Eg: Are the birds flying?	No, the birds are not flying.	The birds are singing.
	No, mother is not watering the flowers.	
Is grandfather drinking tea?		
Are the ducks swimming?		

Activity 8

Practise and Write

Use 'what', 'where', 'who' or 'why'.

Eg: Who is drinking tea?

Grandmother.

1.is the dog sleeping?

On the ground.

2.are the birds?

On the tree.

3.are the ducks doing?

They are swimming.

4.is the cat climbing the tree?

To catch the birds.

5.is grandfather doing?

He is reading a newspaper



Activity 9

Study this picture and re-arrange these words to form meaningful sentences.



1. are/There /in/ eight /this/children / picture
2. are/They/beach/the/on/playing
3. sea/children/are/at/Some/the/looking
4. A /is/boy/wearing/vest/blue/a
5. having/are/fun/They
6. sailing /boat/is/A/sea/the/on



Activity 10

Read and Match

Amanda : This book looks interesting.

Buddhi : Yes, why don't you borrow it?

Librarian : Please stop talking. This is a library.
You have to be silent here.

Amanda and Buddhi: Oh! We're sorry.

Amanda : I would like to borrow this book.

Librarian: I'm sorry you can't borrow this book. You have to read
it in the library.

Amanda : That's alright. I'll read it here.

Nipun : There, the race has started.

Raj : Where's Shan?

Nipun : He's in lane 3. Shan, come on! Faster!

Raj : But number 6 is up in front. No, look. Shan is gaining
speed. He's passed number 6. He is the winner.

Nipun : Hoorah! Well-done, Shan!

Student A : Teacher, I have solved all the sums.

Teacher : Bring your book please.

Student B : Teacher, I have finished them too.

Teacher : Please stand in queue and wait for your turn.

Student C : Excuse me teacher, may I go out to drink some water?

Teacher : Yes, you may.

(A bell rings)

Teacher : Please be silent and stand up for the religious
observances.



What are the expressions used to,

<ul style="list-style-type: none">• apologize• cheer an athlete• ask someone to wait for his or her turn• ask something from someone• decline a request• congratulate someone upon winning	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Well done!• I'm sorry• Come on.....faster!• Please stand in queue and wait for your turn• Excuse me• I'm sorry
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Listening and Speaking

Activity 11

Chinese Whispers

Say it.

Get into groups of five. Your teacher will whisper a secret to the first member of each group. Whisper it to the person next to you. The last member of the group must whisper it to the teacher. The first group which reports correctly will be the winner.

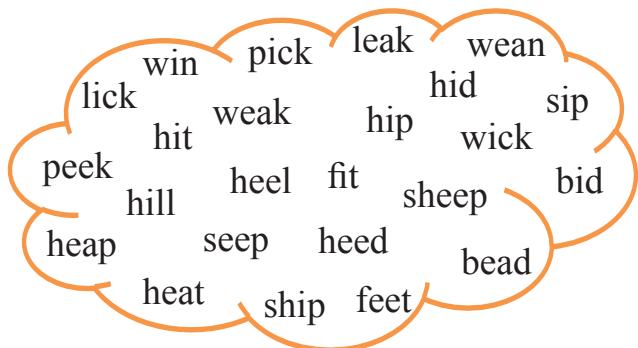


Reading and Writing

Activity 12

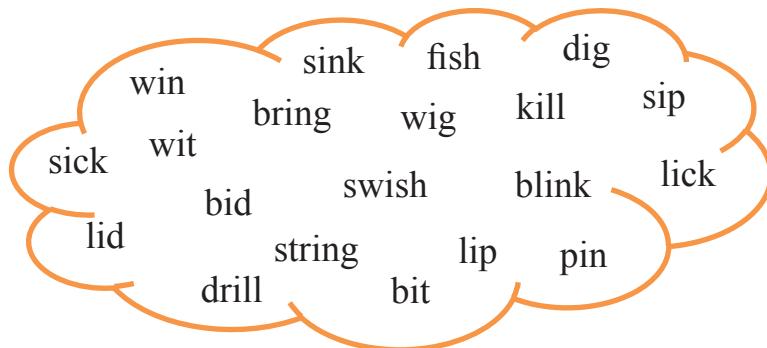
Read the examples and fill in the table with the words given.

eg :- fit	feet



Activity 13

Read the table. Add more words from the list. Read the words aloud.



tip	sing	dish	kick	pink
hip	king	wish	tick	wink



UNIT 03

WHERE'S EVERYTHING

Role Play

A tourist from Sweden wants to go to the National Museum.

Tourist : Excuse me, Where is the National Museum?

Sandaru : It's **in** the Main Street.

Tourist : How can I go to the Main Street?

Sandaru : Go along this road and turn left. It's the Main Street.

Tourist : Alright.

Sandaru : There is a park on your right. **Next to** the park is the Museum. It is **between** the park and the Art Gallery. You can find it easily.

Tourist : Thank you very much.

Sandaru : You're welcome. Enjoy your visit!

Activity 1

Read the role play and put a tick (✓) or a cross (✗).

1. There are two characters in the dialogue.
2. The tourist wants to go to the Art Gallery.
3. They are in the Main Street now.
4. The park is in the Main Street.
5. Sandaru knows how to go to the Museum.



Listen and Do

Activity 2

Let's play a game.

I spy with my little eyes something beginning with.....

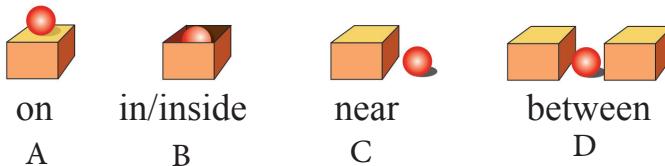
Speaking

Activity 3

Pair work - Make a list of things in the classroom. Use the following sentence patterns.

Example: - The record book is on the teacher's table.
There is a calendar on the wall.
There are some flowers in the vase.

3.1) *Where is the red ball?*



3.2) *Answer the following questions.*

- What is **on** the table?
- What is **on** the cupboard?
- What is **in** your bag?
- What is **in** the classroom?
- What is **near** your desk?
- What is **near** the teacher's table?
- What grade 6 class is **between** grade 6A and 6C?
- Who is sitting **between** you and (name of student)?



Writing

Activity 4

Write complete sentences.

Example:- a) The television is **between** the dog and the cat.

a)



b)



c)



d)



e)



f)



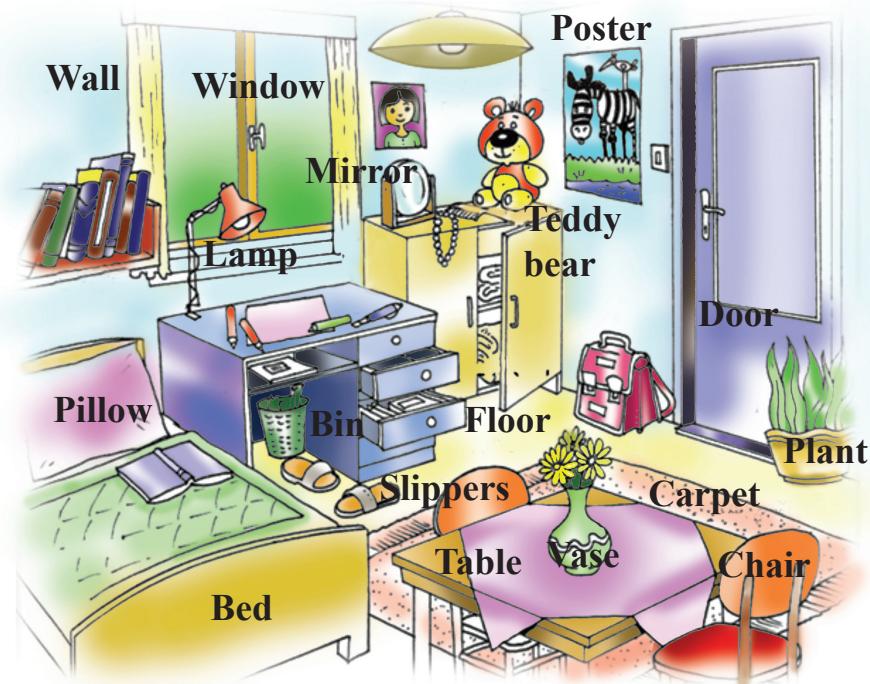
g)



Find and Speak

Activity 5

Describe the following picture.



- Example:-**
- The lamp is on the writing table. /There is a lamp on the writing table.
 - The pens are on the writing table. /There are four pens on the writing table.



Listen and Draw

Activity 6

Listen to your teacher and draw.

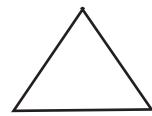
Square



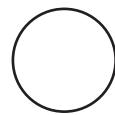
Rectangle



Traingle



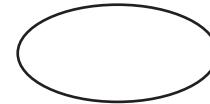
Circle



Crescent



Straight Line



Oval

Writing

Magic Box

Activity 7

Oh look ! Here is a magic box. What can you see in the box?



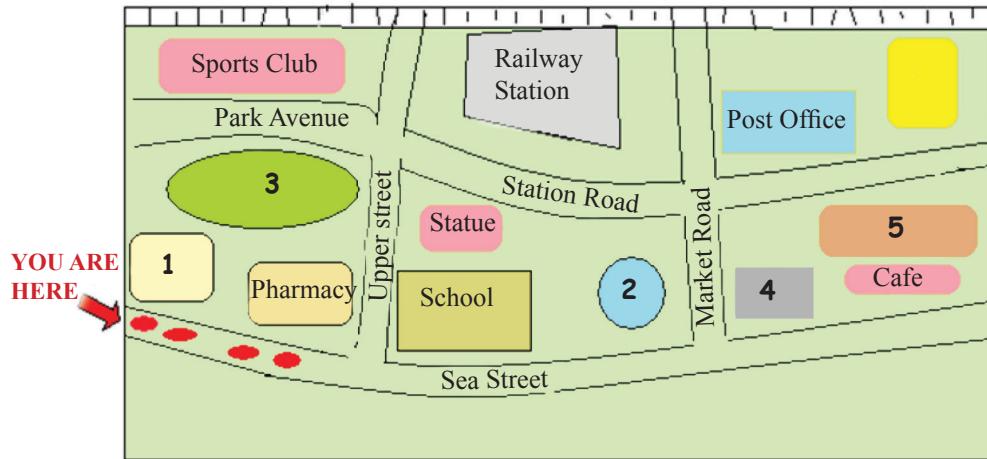
Example:-

There is a red pen, a white..... There are three balls, four...



Activity 8

8.1) Listen, follow the directions and name the buildings.



Now compare your map with your friend's map.

8.2) Read and underline the correct sentence.

1.

- a) The school is on the corner of Upper Street and Sea Street.
- b) The railway station is on the corner of Upper Street and Sea Street.
- c) The bank is on the corner of Upper Street and Sea Street.

2.

- a) The playground is opposite the pharmacy.
- b) The playground is opposite the post office.
- c) The playground is opposite the cafe.

3.

- a) The clock tower is next to the railway station.
- b) The clock tower is next to the school.
- c) The clock tower is next to the hospital.



4.

- a) The cafe is next to the market.
- b) The cafe is next to the bank.
- c) The cafe is next to the playground.

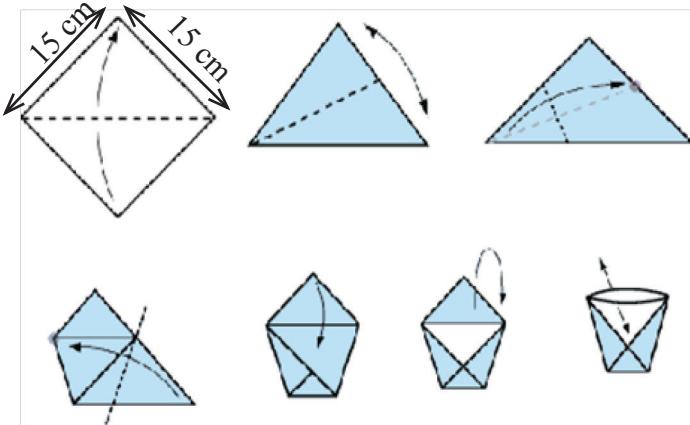
5.

- a) The sports club is in Upper Street.
- b) The sports club is in Market Road.
- c) The sports club is in Park Avenue.

Let's Make an Origami Cup

Activity 9

Let's make an Origami cup. Follow the picture clues.



Instructions:

- a) Take a square piece of paper. Fold it diagonally.
- b) Now you have a triangle.
- c) Fold the left corner in.
- d) Then turn the right corner in.
- e) Fold the top flaps down in opposite directions.
- f) Now show your paper cup to your friends.



Plurals of Nouns

Let's study how singular nouns form their plurals.

Most nouns form the plural form by adding **-s** to the singular.

Singular (one)	Plural (more than one)
a dog	dogs
a boat	boats
a cat	cats
a song	songs
the shop	the shops
the tree	the trees
one teacher	two teachers
one book	five books

When a singular noun ends with **s**, **sh**, **ch** or **x**, its plural is formed by adding **-es**.

Singular (one)	Plural (more than one)
a bus	buses
a glass	glasses
a brush	brushes
a watch	watches
a box	boxes

When the last letter of a singular noun is **y** and the letter before **y** is a consonant, its plural is formed by changing **y** to **ies**.



Singular (one)	Plural (more than one)
baby	babies (last letter - y, consonant - b)
lady	ladies
city	cities
fly	flies

Some nouns ending with **f** and **fe** form their plural by adding **ves**.

Singular (one)	Plural (more than one)
leaf	leaves
knife	knives
life	lives
calf	calves

Some nouns have different singular and plural forms.

Singular (one)	Plural (more than one)
man	men
woman	women
child	children
tooth	teeth
foot	feet
mouse	mice

Activity 10

Fill in the blanks with the correct form of the nouns.

- 1) There were three (mouse) on the roof.
- 2) Colombo and Kandy are big (city).
- 3) I have two.....(brush) to clean my.....(tooth).
- 4) These (bus) are broken.
- 5) I saw two (baby) in the cot.
- 6) That tree has brown (leaf).
- 7) The cook brought many (knife).
- 8) The (shop) are open today.
- 9) These(child) are good readers.
- 10)Keep your pencil (box) on the table.



UNIT 04

WHAT CAN YOU SEE

Role Play

Manuka: Hey, don't put that pen in your mouth.

Manuka's Sister: Why can't I? This is my new pen!

Manuka: No, it's not. That's my black pen and those are my colour pencils too!

Manuka's Sister: Oh well, these are not yours. These colour pencils are mine.

Manuka: No, those colour pencils are mine and that pen is also mine.

Manuka's Sister: No they are mine!

Manuka: Don't shout. Let's not fight about this.

Manuka's Sister: Hm..... Alright.

Manuka: Let me see, is this yours? Does it have your name on it?

Manuka's Sister: Ummm. No it doesn't .

Manuka: Then, this is my pen and those are my colour pencils. Maybe, your colour pencils are in your bag.

Manuka's Sister: Let me see...ah, yes, they are here. Sorry!

Vocabulary

This/That/These/Those

Look what they have to say.

These are my fingers.



This is my ball.



That is a box and
those are chairs.



Vocabulary

Activity 1

Fill in the blanks with this/that/these/those.

1. Here, are my pens.
2. Look! boy is running fast.
3. girls are playing in the playground.
4. is my country.
5. stars are bright.



Writing

Activity 2

Describe things you see / find in / outside the class using,

- This
- That
- These
- Those

Find and Write

Activity 3

List the objects in this untidy living room.



Write some instructions to make it tidy.

eg :- Keep the tea pot in the kitchen.

Read and Write

Activity 4

I'm Pathum. My class is grade 6 E. The classroom is not big. It is beautiful. The walls are pink. There are lots of **colourful** pictures and charts. There are thirty children in my class. There is a **big** blackboard and a **teacher's** table. The desks are yellow in colour and there is a **steel** cupboard. In the corner of the room, there is a **wooden** desk to keep books. The desk is next to the cupboard. There is no **ceiling** fan but there are two **big** windows.

1. Who describes the classroom?
2. Is it a big classroom?
3. How many children are there in the classroom?
4. List the objects in the classroom.
5. What words are used to describe the following objects in the classroom?

eg:- **colourful** pictures

- blackboard • table • cupboard • desk • fan

Write a similar description about your classroom.



Activity 5

Look at the picture. Complete the story using correct adjectives.

(sleepless, wooden, delicious, wild, reed, straw, big, bright, old, clay, rope)



the food made by my mother with us. I love to watch the red sky in the evening from the tree house.

My father's tree house

My father has a tree house in his chena. It is on a big tree. He made it withplanks. It has aroof. He uses aladder to climb on to the tree house. He spends manynights in it to keep away theanimals. There is apot, anlantern and amat in it. Every Friday and Saturday night, I go to the tree house with my father. We take

Spot the Differences

Activity 6

Compare picture A with picture B.



Picture A



Picture B



mortar and pestle, grinding stone, winnowing fan, bamboo steamer, blender, steamer, cooker, hearth, knife, wok, ladle, goblet, pot, pan,

Example:

There is a bamboo steamer in Picture A but an Aluminium steamer in Picture B.

Listen and Answer

Activity 7

Govinda and Vigneshvari came home after school. She found a message on the kitchen table. It was from their mother. Listen to it and tick what they have to do.

1. Prepare lunch.
2. Have lunch.
3. Wash plates.
4. Wash dishes.
5. Handle pans carefully.
6. Wash pans.
7. Handle plates carefully.
8. Keep the used serviettes on the table.
9. Keep the biscuits in a tin.
10. Prepare coffee.
11. Prepare tea.
12. Eat biscuits with tea.
13. Take a wash.



Listen and Write

Activity 8

Your teacher will read some words. Find the suitable word list from (B) for each word and write it in your exercise book.

A

1),

2),

3),

4),

5),

6),

7),

8),

B

ten, hen, then

beg, peg

jet, net, let

less, bless, stress

well, fell, smell

neck, peck, wreck

send, lend, trend

sent, lent, tent, went



UNIT 05

AUNT MINOLI'S KITCHEN

Role Play

- Aunt Minoli** : We are making a soup for dinner.
- Himaya** : Oh, wonderful! I love to eat soup.
- Aunt Minoli** : First, let's wash our hands.
- Himaya & Senara:** Alright Aunt.
- Aunt Minoli** : We need leeks, tomatoes, carrots, beans, potatoes Mmmm.....what else? pumpkin, cabbage, dhal and curry leaves. Senara, can you bring me some garlic, curry powder, salt and pepper?
- Senara** : Where are they?
- Aunt Minoli** : They are in the cupboard.
- Senara** : Here they are. Shall I wash the vegetables?
- Aunt Minoli** : Yes please. Himaya, can you peel the potatoes, onions and carrots?
- Himaya** : Yes Aunt. I'll do that.
- Aunt Minoli** : Very good! What are you doing, Lakshitha?
- Lakshitha** : I am washing a pot.
- Aunt Minoli** : Oh good! Wash a spoon too. Now, clean the beans and wash all the vegetables.
- Senara** : Shall I do it?
- Aunt Minoli** : Yes please. Who can cut the vegetables into small pieces?

Senara & Himaya: We'll do it.

- Aunt Minoli** : I'll dice the tomatoes and chop the garlic.
- Lakshitha** : Shall I light the fire?
- Aunt Minoli** : Alright. Now add the vegetables and pour some water into the pot.
Now put the other ingredients and let it boil.
- Senara** : Mmmmm.....It smells good.
- Aunt Minoli** : Oh! Himaya, add a pinch of salt and pepper and put off the fire, please.
- Himaya** : Alright. I'll do it.
- Aunt Minoli** : Lakshitha, please put the table cloth, Let's have dinner, now.

Read and Match

Activity 1

Here are the steps to make a soup. Read and match the pictures.

- a. Wash the vegetables.
- b. Cut the vegetables into small pieces.
- c. Put them into a pan and add water.
- d. Add some pepper, salt and then cook.
- e. Now let's enjoy the soup.



1



2



3



4



5



Activity 2

Here are the steps to make tea. Read and put them in order.

1. Pour the boiled water into the teapot.
2. Add tea leaves and keep it for a few seconds.
3. Stir well.
4. Now strain it to a jug, and add sugar and milk to taste.
5. Now strain it into a cup.
6. Boil some water.

Capital Letters

Activity 3

Read this text.

Hello !

I am Poorni. My birthday falls in December. It's on Christmas day. Last year on my 10th birthday my father and I went to Nicoli bookshop. It was a Wednesday. He bought me two books. They are Madol Duwa and Harry Potter.

Find the words written in capitals. Write them in your book.

Eg: He bought me two books.

December

.....
.....



Use capital letters correctly.

- national day
- continent of africa
- five great lakes
- good friday
- senarath paranavithana
- razeek
- aloka hospital
- albert einstein
- thursday the 29th may
- sri lanka
- i (to refer to 'self')

Circle the mistakes and rewrite the sentences correctly.

i am raheem adudi. i live in dematagoda.my birthday is in november.
my favourite subject is english. my sister and i like chocolate.i want
to be a manager one day.

Writing

•We end a question with a question mark.

eg: She goes to the post office.
Does she go to the post office?

eg: They are at home.
Are they at home?

•We write full stop,

- ✓ To show that a sentence has ended.
eg: Geemal is a good boy.
- ✓ To show that an abbreviation has ended.
eg: This is Mr. Siva.
- ✓ As a decimal point.
eg: We went to the canteen at 10.30 a.m.



Activity 4

Use punctuation as necessary.

Example: Are we going to the playground today?

- What's the time
- Do you want another piece of cake
- I need a break
- It is 5:00 p.m. now
- May I come in, teacher
- Did the dairy farmer find his cow
- Mother needs sugar to make tea
- What colour is it
- Was it raining in the morning
- It will be sunny tomorrow

Activity 5

Insert full stops in correct places.

Lakshman Kadirgamar

Lakshman Kadirgamar was a Sri Lankan diplomat, politician and a lawyer. He was born on the 12th of April, 1932 in Colombo. He studied at Trinity College Kandy, University of Ceylon and at Balliol College Kandy. He served as Minister of Foreign Affairs of Sri Lanka from 1994 to 2004. He was a great Son of the Soil. We respect him for his good work.

Gajaman Nona

Gajaman Nona was a famous Sri Lankan poet. Her real name was Dona Isabella Koraneliya. She was born on the 10th of March, 1746 in Colpetty. She was well-known for her ability to write and recite impromptu Sinhala poetry. She learnt Sinhala from Pandit Koratota Thero. Gajaman Nona passed away on the 15th December 1814. She was 56 years old when she died.



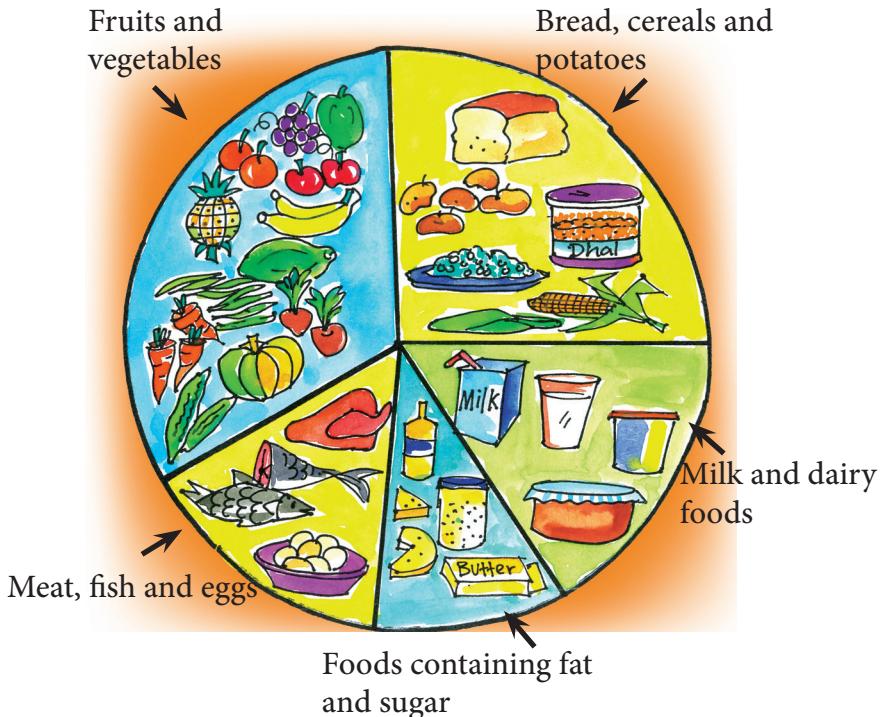
Mohideen Baig

Mohideen Baig was a popular Sri Lankan musician. He was born on the 05th of December, 1919. He came to Sri Lanka from Tamil Nadu, India. Although he was not a Buddhist, most of his songs had Buddhist themes.

Even today after many years of his death we hear his songs. Baig's son, Ishak is also a singer. Mohideen Baig was the first Sri Lankan to sing with Lata Mangeshkar. He passed away on the 4th of November, 1991.

COMPREHENSION

An apple a day keeps the doctor away!



Food is an important part of our life. There are five main nutrients in the food we eat. They are Carbohydrates, Vitamins and Minerals, Proteins and Fat. Cereals like rice and wheat and yams like sweet potatoes and manioc have Carbohydrates, while foods like milk, fish,



eggs, beans, dhal and gram have Proteins. Milk and dairy foods like cheese, butter and yoghurt have fat while fresh vegetables and fruits as well as green leaves have Vitamins and Minerals. These nutrients are very important for us for many reasons. Carbohydrates and Fat give us energy while Proteins help us grow. Vitamins and Minerals are important to fight diseases and to protect our body. You should drink plenty of clean water because it helps in digesting the food and you should also stay away from fast or junk food because they are harmful to our body. We have to eat healthy food for breakfast, lunch and dinner and as all the Doctors say “To be healthy, we should have our breakfast like a king and dinner like a beggar.”

A secret; The best food is what your mother prepares in her kitchen !

Activity 6

1. Read and fill in the table.

Nutrient	Uses of nutrient	Food items



2. Look at picture A and picture B. Now name the food types you see in the plates.



A



B

3. What food do you think is most healthy ?

4. What food do you think is least healthy?

Let's join these two sentences using '**And**'.

1. i) It was 10 p.m. (sentence one)
ii) I went to bed. (sentence two)

It was 10 p.m. and I went to bed.

2. i) It was too late.
ii) Nipun ran to school.

It was too late and Nipun ran to school.

3. i) The dog ran fast.
ii) The dog jumped over the fence.

The dog ran fast and jumped over the fence.

4. i) Radha opened the book.
ii) She started reading.

Radha opened the book and started reading.



Activity 7

Join the given sentences using “and”.

1. Poorni is tall. She is fat.
2. Abdul is a good child. Murali is an intelligent child.
3. I went to the canteen. I ate a bun.
4. Darren brushed his teeth. He washed his face.
5. Sherine did her homework. She packed her bag.
6. Aunt cut a cake. She served it to all.
7. Thamal ran in the race. He won the race.
8. Kokila brought flowers. Radha went to the temple.
9. Rahal worshipped his mother. Rahal worshipped his father.
10. Punsara drew a picture. Punsara painted the picture.

Activity 8

Insert “and” where necessary.

1. Raj speaks loudly fast.
2. Shane likes dancing music.
3. Senara fell broke her leg.
4. Please put the milk the eggs in the refrigerator.
5. I have a hat three caps .
6. There are oranges bananas on the table.
7. Vikum likes milk ice cream .
8. Orange juice is sweet sour.
9. The police lights are blue red.
10. Please give me a red pen a blue pen.



Activity 9

Join A and B using the conjunction “and”.

A

- We will visit Anuradhapura
- The bus stopped
- Pramodi got up in the morning
- Jayana wrote a letter to a friend
- I had chicken for lunch
- Mother bought a new dress
- My grandmother can cook fast
- Himaya washed the cup
- Punsara put a cover to her book
- Poorni likes to dance

B

- rice for lunch.
- sing.
- worship Sri Maha Bodhi.
- her food is tasty too.
- the saucer.
- pasted a sticker on it.
- a bag.
- the man got off.
- made her bed.
- posted it.



UNIT 06

WHAT WE DO

Role Play

Sumudu : Harini, I get up at 5 o' clock. At what time do you get up?

Harini : I get up at 4.45 a.m. and my mother gets up at 4.30 a.m.
I help my mother to make tea.

Sumudu : My mother gets up at 4 o' clock. She makes tea and
wakes me up. My sister and I help her to cook.

Harini : We too help our mother to cook. I peel onions and my
father scrapes coconut.

Sumudu : I worship Lord Buddha and then study for some time.

Harini : We offer flowers to god Ganesh and pray.

Sumudu : Our school bus comes at 6.30 a.m. So I get ready and
have my breakfast. My sister and I worship our parents
and leave home.

Harini : I walk to school with my mother and brother. We
worship our parents, too.

Activity 1

Read the role play and answer the questions.

1. At what time does Sumudu get up?
2. Who helps her mother to make tea?
3. When does Harini leave home?
4. How does Sumudu go to school?
5. How do you help your parents?

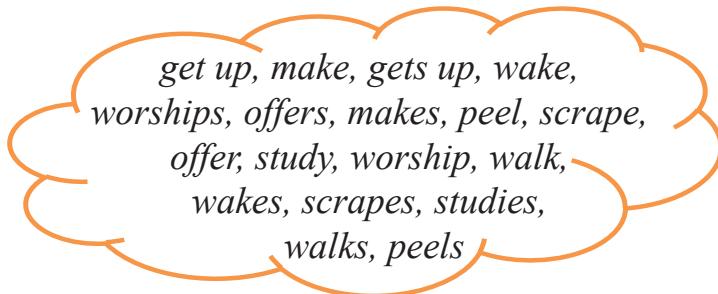
Eg:- I scrape coconut and



Reading and Writing

Activity 2

Read the example and fill in the table with the words given.



Eg:- Help	Helps

Activity 3

Listen and put a tick (✓) or a cross (✗).

1. Rajan returns home from school at 2 o' clock.
2. Rajan's friends come to study with him.
3. Rajan does his homework in the evening.
4. Rajan and his sister play badminton in the evening.
5. Rajan's family has their dinner at 8 o' clock.



Speaking

Activity 4

Speak to your classmates and find someone who.....

- gets up at 5 o'clock in the morning.
- comes to school by train.
- studies early in the morning.
- likes to play badminton.
- goes to temple/kovil/church/mosque once a week.
- likes to act in dramas.
- celebrates Deepavali.
- fasts at Ramazan.
- observes sil on Poya days.
- sings carols at Christmas.

Do you?

Eg: Do you get up at 5 o'clock?

Activity 5

Present your findings to the class.

Eg: Yoga gets up at 5 o'clock.

Writing

Activity 6

Now write down your findings in your exercise book. One student should write at least 3 sentences.



Activity 7

Match and Write

Eg:- The sun rises in the East.

My aunt	rise	eggs on beaches.
The sun	collect	nectar.
Bees	bring	us once a year.
Monsoons	lay	rain from May to September.
Turtles	visit	in the east.
The aeroplane	arrive	at 9 p.m.

Activity 8

Follow the examples and construct sentences.

Eg:- Does he come to school by bicycle?	No, he does not/ doesn't come to school by bicycle.	He comes by train.
Eg:- Do cuckoo birds build nests?	No, they do not/ don't build nests.	They lay eggs in crows' nests.
Does the train leave at 7 o' clock in the morning?	The train leaves at 9 o' clock in the morning.
.....	No, we don't grow paddy.	We grow vegetables only.
Do kangaroos eat meat?	No, they don't eat meat.	They eat grass.
Does it rain a lot here?	It rains very little here.



Activity 9

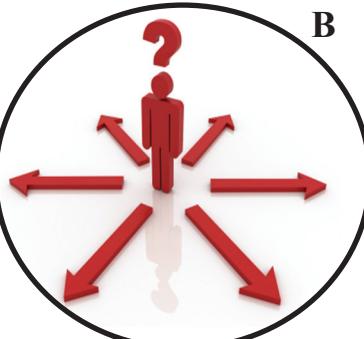
Now, complete this paragraph.

I'm Amanda. Every Sunday, I (go/goes) to town with my mother. First, we(go/goes) to the public library. I (borrow/ borrows) two new books every week. I(like/likes) to read adventure stories best. Then we (buy/buys) newspapers for father. After that we (go/goes) to the Sunday fair. Mother (spend/ spends) some time there because she(buy/ buys) only fresh fruit and vegetables. Next we(shop/shops) at the grocery store. Our next stop is the bakery. Mother(let/ lets) me select something for tea. She also(allow/ allows) me to pick some candy at the confectioners'. I.....(buy/ buys) some for my little brother as well. I(know/knows) he is waiting for those. Finally we.....(get/gets) on a bus and(return/returns) home.



Activity10

Match the symbols with the question words.



Where -

Why -

How -

Which -

What -

When -

Who -

How much -

Activity 11

Fill in the blanks with question words.

1) does your father work?

He works in the post office.

2) do you usually have for dinner?

We have rice and curry.

3) grows these beautiful flowers?

My sister/ My sister does.

4) does it snow here?

In January and February.

5) do they go to work?

By car.

6) are you waiting here?

For the bus.



Activity 12

Talk - show

Get into two groups. Your students to the front of the guests of the talk- will be the audience. give you a topic and questions related asks questions from guests will answer which asks most will be the winner.



teacher will invite two the class. They will be show. The rest of you Your teacher will help you to form to it. The audience the guests and the them. The group questions correctly

Eg:- Presenter: Welcome to the talkshow. Our first guests today are Oshadhi and Sathish. Please give them a warm welcome.

Topic: The Best Friend

Question	Guest 1 (Oshadhi)	Guest 2 (Sathish)
Who is your best friend?	My best friend is Zubeeda.	My best friend is Rishika.
How old is he/she?	She is eleven.	He is ten years old.
What does he/ she look like?	She is tall and fair. She has long hair.	He is short and slim. He has curly hair.
What is/are his/ her hobby/hobbies?	Her hobbies are reading and playing the violin.	His hobby is bird watching.
Does he/she play any sports?	No, she doesn't.	Yes. He plays volleyball.
Why do you like him/her?	Because she is friendly and helpful.	Because he is an honest and hardworking boy.



Activity 13

Pair work

Would you like to have your own talk-show? Then select a topic and write 5 questions you would ask from your guest. Practise them with your partner. You can choose a topic from the list below.

Topics: school, hobby, pet, favourite sportsman/sportswoman, favourite story book/cartoon etc.

Activity 14

Writing

Read these descriptions and write a paragraph about your favourite sportsman/sportswoman or book.

My Favourite Book

My favourite story book is “Madol Doowa.”

It is a novel written by the famous writer Martin Wickramasinghe.

It is an adventure story.

The main characters in the story are two boys named Upali and Jinapala. Upali is the leader of the boy gang. They do a lot of mischievous things and often get into trouble. But later Upali becomes a kind, hardworking young man who helps people.

It is an enjoyable story about children like us. I like it very much.



My Favourite Sportsman

My favourite sportsman is Kumar Sangakkara. He is a great cricketer and a former captain of the Sri Lankan National Cricket Team.

Sangakkara is one of the best batsmen in international cricket. He has scored more than 11000 runs in both test and one day international cricket so far. He has also won many international awards like “Cricketer of the Year, Test Cricketer of the Year” and “One Day International Cricketer of the year”.

He is an all-rounder. During his school days, he excelled both in sports and studies. He is a good orator too.

Kumar Sangakkara is a legend in Sri Lankan cricket. He is a credit to his sport and our country.

Activity 15

Now speak to the class about your favourite sport or television programme. You may use these phrases in your speech.

- Interesting and enjoyable
 - Important for a healthy body
 - Sports for all age groups
 - A good way to relax
-
- A great source of entertainment
 - Has different channels
 - Can learn about many things
 - Helps with my studies



Let's make a lion mask



You will need:

- A paper plate/ a card board circle
- Yellow and orange pastels or colour pencils
- A black pen
- A pair of scissors
- A small wooden stick
- A piece of tape

How to make:

1. Colour the plate/the card board circle in yellow and orange as shown in the picture.
2. Draw the face of the lion with the black pen.
3. Cut two holes for the eyes.
4. Cut slits around the plate/the card board circle to make the lion's mane.
5. Fix the wooden stick to the back of the plate with a piece of tape.

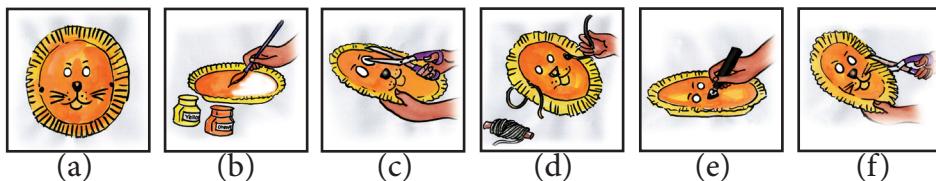
Your mask is ready. What can you do with it?



Activity 16

Picture Reading

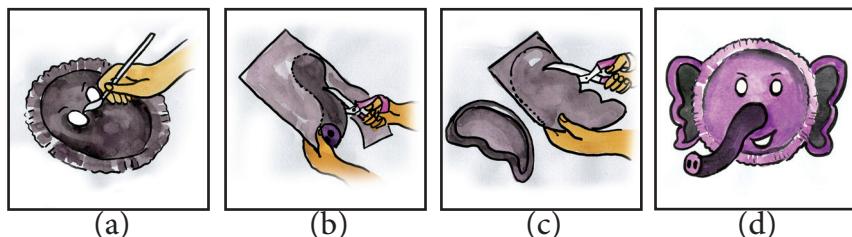
The pictures given below are the steps of making a lion mask. Arrange them in the correct order.



Activity 17

Read and Write

These pictures show the steps of making an elephant mask. Write instructions on how to make an elephant mask in your exercise book.



Activity 18

Do you have time to look around you when you are free? If so, read and guess.

I am the star at the centre of your solar system. Your planet Earth rotates around me. I give you light, heat and energy. I help plants to grow. I also help plants to produce food. I am your friend.



The Sun



I am all around you. I contain Oxygen. All living things need Oxygen to breathe. I also help plants to produce food. When I move fast, you call me the wind.

I come down to the Earth as rain and fill wells, rivers and oceans. I quench your thirst. You need me for cooking, bathing and washing. I also help plants to grow.

The Earth



Air



We give you oxygen to breathe. We produce food for you. We give you shade. You make clothes, medicine, timber and many other things using us. We also make your world beautiful.

I am your home. I am the only planet in our solar system with life and liquid water. People, animals and plants are my children. I have mountains, valleys, forests, rivers, deserts and many other places for all of you.

A Plant



Activity 19

Read and Match

We have many needs.



Who helps us to get these needs fulfilled? Match A with B.

Sun	Air	Rain	Earth	Plant
-----	-----	------	-------	-------

A

The sun helps us to
The air helps us to
Rain helps us to
The earth helps us to
Plants help us to

B

get our food.
collect water.
dry our clothes.
find a place to live.
breathe.



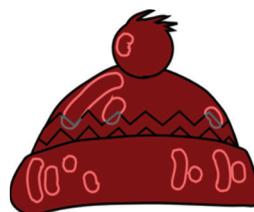
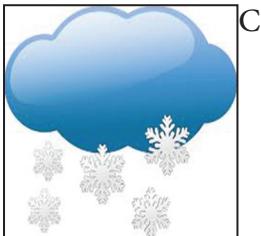
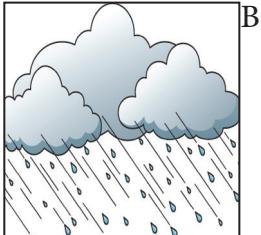
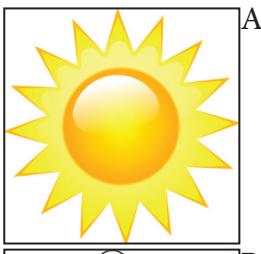
UNIT 07

A FINE DAY

Read and Match

Activity 1

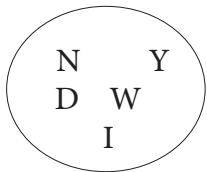
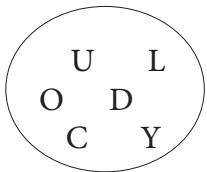
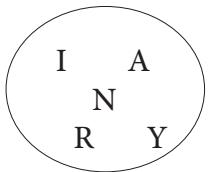
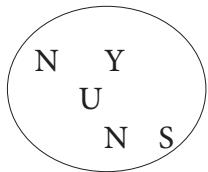
Match the symbols “A, B, C” with the pictures.



Writing

Activity 2

Find and write the words.



Listening

Activity 3

Listen to the description and name the symbols.



Sunday



Monday



Tuesday



Monday
(evening)



Tuesday
(afternoon)



Sunday
(afternoon)

Writing

Activity 4

Can you remember these phrases? Write similar phrases against each of the followings.

On Monday

E.g. on Tuesday

In the evening

.....

In December

.....

At about 7.00 a.m.

.....



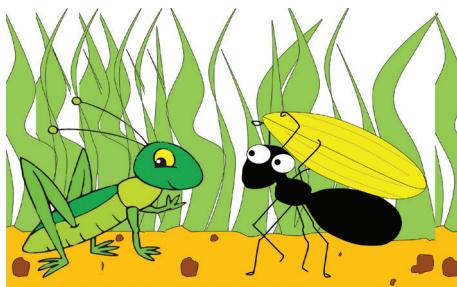
Activity 5

Now complete the following sentences using ‘on’, ‘in’ or ‘at’.

- a) My birthday isJune.
- b) I like to read night.
- c) I get up early the morning.
- d) The library will be closedWednesday.
- e) The school starts7.30 a.m.

Activity 6

Read the story and answer the questions.



Once upon a time, there was an ant and a grasshopper. They lived in a grassy meadow. It was the summer time. The ant worked all day long. It carried food. The ant was tired. But, it went far away to find food.

The grasshopper laughed at the ant. “Why can’t you rest? “Why do you work so hard, dear ant? This is summer”, the grasshopper said. “Come, let’s enjoy. Just dance with me”

The ant did not listen to the grasshopper. It ignored the grasshopper. “Don’t waste this chance dear ant”, said the grasshopper. “No, you waste time dear grasshopper! Soon the summer will end”.

The ant was right. Summer vanished. Autumn and winter came next. The days were cold, not hot. Snow began to fall. It was freezing.

The grasshopper could not sing. It was very hungry. But, there was nothing to eat! “Where shall I go now? Who will help me?”

The grasshopper went to the ant. “All day long I worked hard. You wasted your time”, said the ant. “I’m hungry and cold. Give me something to eat.” said the grasshopper. So, the ant gave some food. That day, grasshopper learnt a lesson. It is, “Prepare today for the needs of tomorrow”.

(Adopted from Aesop’s fables)

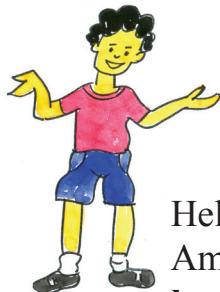


1. Who is the hard worker?
2. Who wasted time? What did it do?
3. What came after summer?
4. Why did the grasshopper go to the ant?
5. What did you learn from the story?
6. Who is wise? Why?

Activity 7

Read and match.

She is Amaya. She **has** a bag. She **has** lots of books in it.



Hello, I'm
Amaya. I
have a bag. I
have lots of
books in it.



Hello, I'm
Nethula.
I have a lot of
friends.



He is Nethula.
He **has** a lot
of friends.



Activity 8

What will they say? Complete the sentence.

I am Raj



I am Ridmi



Things that are owned → I **have** a ball.
She **has** a violin.

Activity 9

Make as many sentences as you can.

He		has	a new leather ball
She			lots of books
It			a new red bicycle
I			a bamboo flute
We		have	a large tree house
You			top hats
They			a brown collar
			a big feeding cup
			a small cage



What are the things you have? What does your mother/father/brother/sister etc. have? Talk with your friend.

Activity 10

Practise this dialogue with your partner.

Sathish : Madhavan, have you got a pet dog?

Madhavan : No, we haven't. We haven't got any place to keep dogs.

Sathish : Haven't you got a garden?

Madhavan : We have a garden but it's too small to keep a dog.

Sathish : Do you have any other pets at home?

Madhavan : No. I don't have any at home but I love watching birds.

Writing

Activity 11

Make sentences.

I		new	ball
My relatives		old	bat
We		big	radio
My pet	has	good	pens
You		leather	car
My mother	have	small	houses
They		colour	book
Teacher		rubber	friends
My father		useful	
		reading	

Example:- My relatives have big houses.

The teacher has a new car.



Activity 12

Rain

When the rain comes down drip drop drip drop,
(*flutter fingers down in front of you*)

Windshield wipers flip flop flip flop
(*bend arms in front and move them side to side*)



Boots in puddles plip plop plip plop,
(*move feet up and down*)

I wish the rain would never stop.

Drip drop drip, (*use motions as you say it*)

Flip flop flip,
(*bend arms in front and move them side to side*)

Plip plop plip plop,
(*move feet up and down*)

PLOP! (*do the motions and jump*)

We can describe a rainy day using these phrases.

heavy rain

rain drops

muddy boots

huge drops

small vipers



Select and Write

Select the word that describe the nouns given below.



eg:- Flower – red flower, beautiful flower, fresh flower

- a) Day
- b) Sky
- c) Garden
- d) Water
- e) Trees
- f) Birds
- g) Clouds
- h) Breeze



UNIT 08

A VISIT TO THE ZOO

Role Play

Amaya and Manuka are at the zoo with their parents.

Amaya: Mother, I like to see the birds.

Father: Amaya, first we will see the fish. We are following the map.

Amaya: Alright father. Where are the fish?

Manuka: Now we are at the entrance. Fish are in the first block.

Mother: Here is the first block. This is the aquarium. It's dark here. Amaya, hold my hand.

Amaya : Mother, these fish are very nice. What are they called?

Father : Let's see the board there. Oh! They are clown fish. They live in Indian and Pacific Oceans. There are arapaima fish in the next tank.

Amaya: They are very big. Brother, there are a lot of fish here. Did we miss any?

Manuka: No, we didn't . The birds are in the third, fourth and fifth blocks. Let's go there.

Amaya: Wonderful! I love birds. Let's go there soon.

Manuka: Sister, those are macaws. They are very colourful.



Amaya: They are creaking. Look at the pheasants. I love them a lot. Father, where are the monkeys? Are they in the next block?

Father: No, son. they are in the fifteenth block. The next block is for butterflies.

Amaya: I'm a bit tired, mother, can I wash my face?

Mother: Alright. There's a tap over there. Let's go.

Father: Let's sit on that bench, Manuka. We will wait for them.

Amaya: Alright father. See you soon.



Activity 1

Now answer these questions.

1. Who visited the zoo?
2. What animals did they see?
3. Where do clown fish live?
4. Why did Amaya go to the tap?
5. What is your favourite animal?

Who said the following?

- I. “the aquarium is dark”
- II. “need to wash my face”
- III. “...fish are in the first block”
- IV. “macaws are creaking”



Let's relate a story

The Little Red Hen

Once there lived a little Red Hen. She lived with her chickens. She lived in a farm. There were also a Goose and a Duck in the farm. One day, she found a grain of wheat.

“I am going to plant the wheat. Who will help me?” she asked.

“Not I. I am busy.” said the Goose.

“Not I. I am busy.” said the Duck.

“I will, then.” said the little Red Hen, and she planted the grain of wheat.

She watered it, and it grew well. Later, she got a good harvest of wheat.

“I am taking the wheat to the mill. Who will help me?” she asked.

“Not I. I am busy.” said the Goose.

“Not I. I am busy.” said the Duck.

“I will, then,” said the little Red Hen, and she took the wheat to the mill.

Then she brought back the flour.

“I am going to make some bread. Who will help me?” she asked.

“Not I. I am busy.” said the Goose.

“Not I. I am busy.” said the Duck.

“I will, then,” said the little Red Hen.



So she baked the bread. It was sweet smelling.

“I am going to eat the bread. Who will help me to eat up the bread?”
she asked.

“I will.” said the Goose.

“I will.” said the Duck.

Activity 2

Read the story and answer the questions.

1. How many birds are there in the story?
2. Where did they live?
3. What did the little Red Hen do with the grain of wheat? Write them in the correct order.
 - I) Water the grain of wheat
 - II) Took the wheat to the mill
 - III) Harvested the wheat
 - IV) Planted the grain of wheat
 - V) Made bread
4. What did the Goose and the Duck want to do?
5. What did you learn from this story? Select the correct answer.
 - I) The importance of working together
 - II) To think only about yourself
 - III) To be lazy
6. Which of these endings do you like most?
 - I) “No you won’t!” said the Red Hen. And called her chicks.
 - II) “You didn’t help me. But you both can share the bread,” said the Red Hen.
 - III) “I have some more wheat. Take them and make your own bread,” said the Red Hen.



GRAMMAR

Read these sentences.

This is the first block.

These are the fish.

There are arapaima fish.

That is the second block.

Those are macaws.

Activity 3

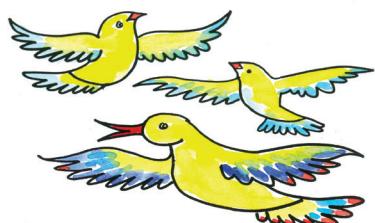
Make new sentences.

This	is	a parrot
These		a lion
There		fish
That	are	elephants
Those		an eagle
		monkeys

Let's learn modals

1) Can

Can



Cannot / can't



Can birds fly?

Yes, birds **can** fly.

Can horses fly?

No, horses **can't** fly, but they **can** run fast.



We use the modal “can” to talk about ability.

Activity 4

Make questions and sentences using the table.

I	can	
We		
You		
They	can't	
He/ She/ It		swim

Activity 5

Match the sentences with the pictures.

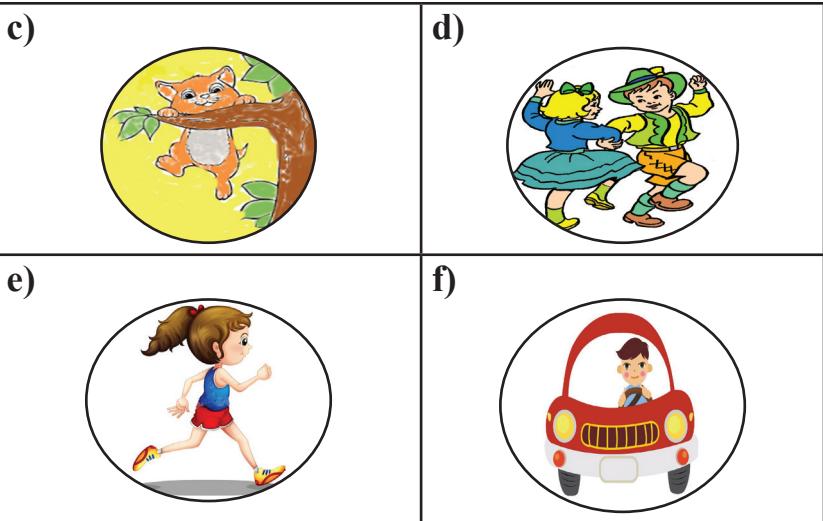
- 1) Rama can dance well.
- 2) We can't understand the question.
- 3) Can dogs swim? Yes, they can.
- 4) Can Sandun drive a car? Yes, he can.
- 5) Ramani can run fast.
- 6) Cats can climb trees.

a)



b)





Activity 6

Discuss with your friend and complete the chart. Put a tick (✓) or a cross (✗).

can	you	your friend
drive a car?		
swim?		
play badminton?		
cook?		
play the piano?		
use a computer?		
climb a tree?		

Activity 7

Tell the class about you and your friend.

Eg : - I can swim, but my friend can't.
 I can't swim, but my friend can.
 Both of us can swim.
 Both of us can't swim.



2) May

May

It is a cloudy day.
It **may** rain, today.



May not

It is a sunny day.
It **may not** rain, today.



May is used to talk about possibilities.

Activity 8

Match the sentences with the picture.

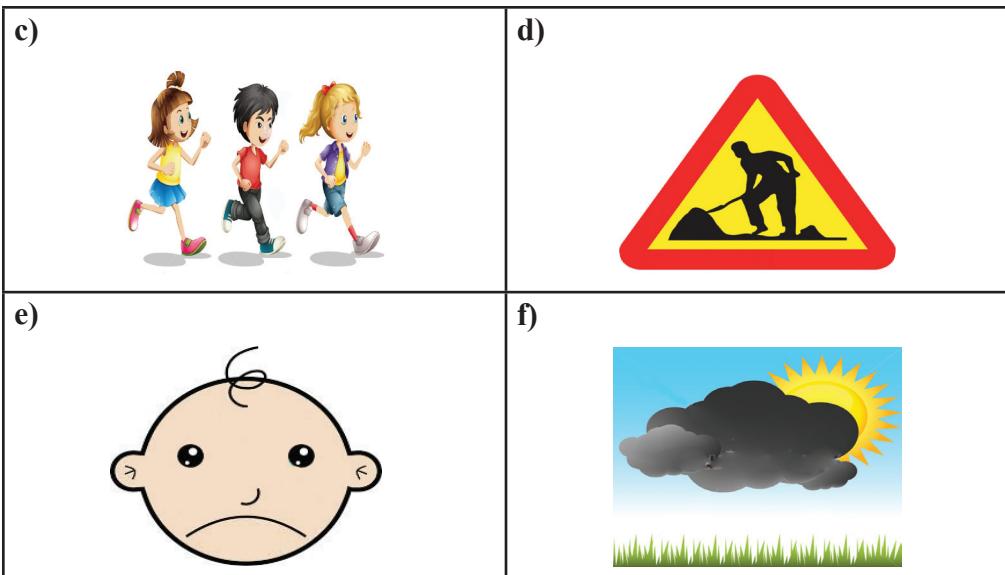
- 1) The baby is not happy. He may cry again.
- 2) People are building the road. The bus may be late.
- 3) Don't get wet. You may get a cold.
- 4) The dog is sleeping. It may not bite you.
- 5) Take the umbrella. It may rain.
- 6) Let's run. We may not be on time.

a)



b)





We can use “can” and “may” to take permission.

Can	I	come to the classroom?
May		clean the blackboard? go out? drink some water? read the lesson?

Activity 9

How do you ask for permission in the following situations?

- a) You are outside. You want to come to the class.
- b) You want to drink some water.
- c) You want to borrow your friend’s pen.
- d) You want to know the time.
- e) Your book is with the teacher. You want to take it.



GRAMMAR



Activity 10

Complete the sentences using the above map.

The first block is for the fish.

The ninth block is for-----

----- third block is for-----

The elephants are in ----- block.

The lions are in ----- block.

The monkeys are in ----- block.



A SONG

Sing this song with your teacher.

A VOWEL SONG

Shake it !

Shake your hand a,a...

Shake your leg e, e...

Shake your hips i,i...

Shake your body o,o...

Shake your thumb u,u...

Vowels

men	shine	coat	time	teen	tube	hope	snack
ate	seat	hug	flutter	pet	light	bit	beat
cat	bean	hide	rot	flute	cub	dim	ten
snake	tap	sit	note	bite	robe	cut	cute
hid	bed	lit	tape	bake	mute	fade	hop

Activity 11

List the words according to the vowel sound.

a	a:	e	e:	i	i:	o	o:	u	u:
snack	snake	ten	teen	hid	hide	hop	hope	cub	cube

Opposites

Learning point:

There are words that give different meaning.

Example:- big → small up → down

They are called **opposites or antonyms**.

Activity 12

Fill in the blanks with the suitable word given below.

1. Monkeys are noisy but the deer is
2. Lions are..... but rabbits are timid.
3. The giraffe has a long neck and hippopotamus has a neck.
4. Elephant is big and rat is
5. Polar bear isin colour but the Asian bear is black.
6. Tiger's tail is and pig's tail is short.
7. Dog is a domestic animal and wolf is a animal.
8. Cheetahs areand tortoises are slow.

quiet, short, small, wild, fast, white, thin, brave, long



Activity 13

Study the word search. Find the antonyms/opposites to the following words.

noisy, brave, long, big, tame, black, fast, beautiful, happy, fat
Words can go in the following directions:

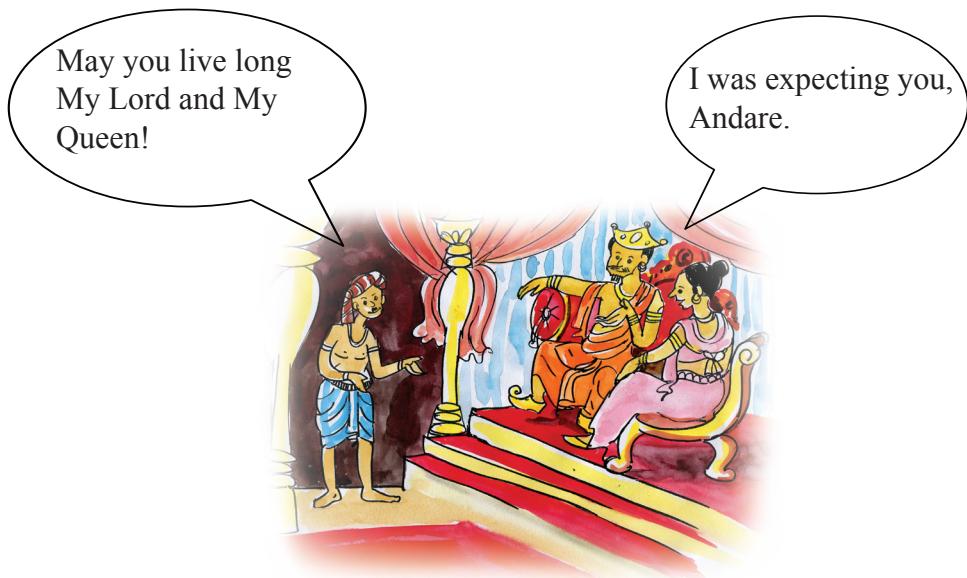
			→								
S	M	A	L	L	E	J	Y	J	V		
T	W	I	L	D	O	C	J	N	S		
I	R	O	W	C	V	J	I	T	H		
M	G	E	J	W	N	Y	V	G	O		
I	I	M	W	S	X	T	W	G	R		
D	R	G	C	T	U	W	F	I	T		
M	T	A	B	H	G	H	P	D	S		
S	L	O	W	I	L	I	W	Z	A		
L	P	G	Q	N	Y	T	Z	C	D		
S	I	L	E	N	T	E	E	X	Y		

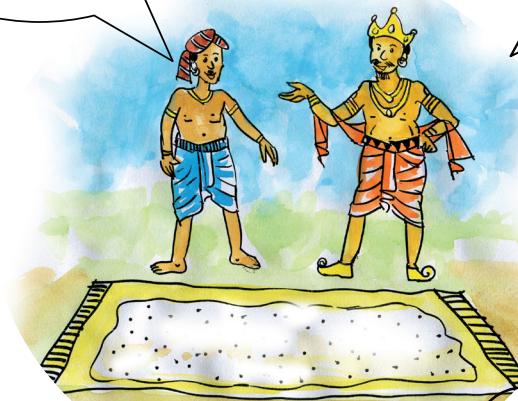


Unit 09

SUGAR OR SAND

Andare is the jester of the Royal Palace. One day he goes to meet the King at the Palace.





What's on that mat
Your Majesty?

Andare,
this is a kind of white
sand. The royal
gardener has put it
there to dry.



Well, well... This is not
white sand. It's sugar!
If only I could taste it! I
must play a trick.

After a while.....

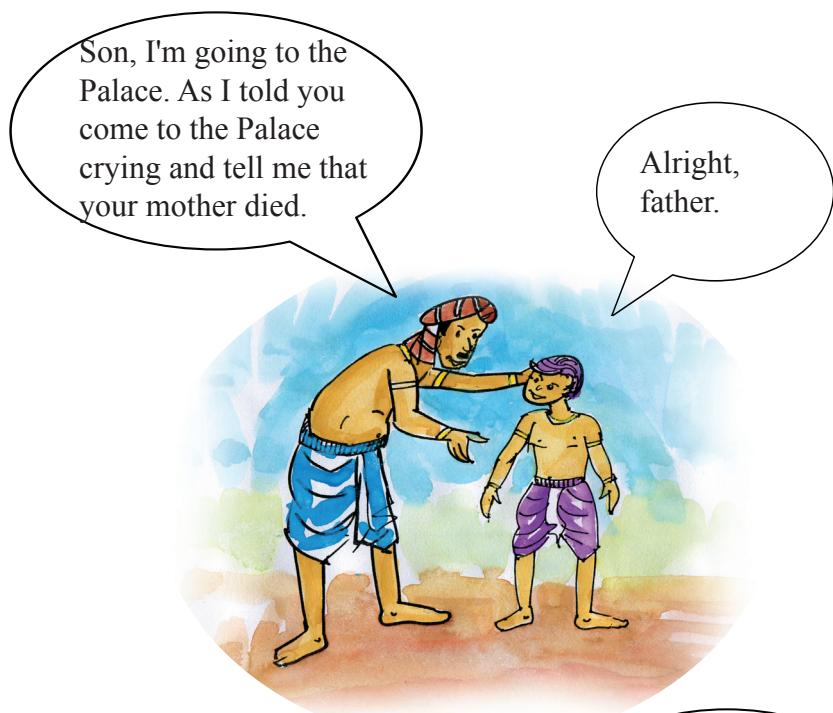


My Lord, please
permit me to leave
now.

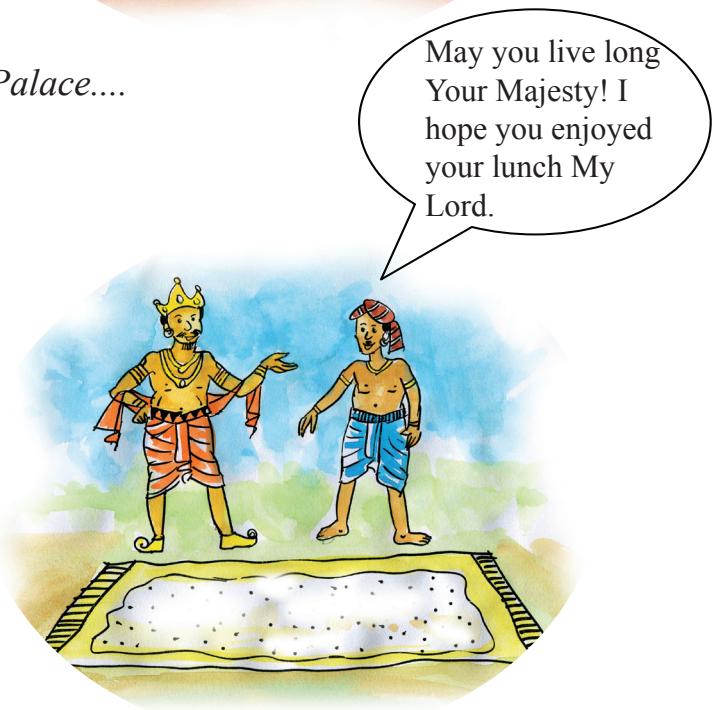
Yes, you may.



Andare, at home.....



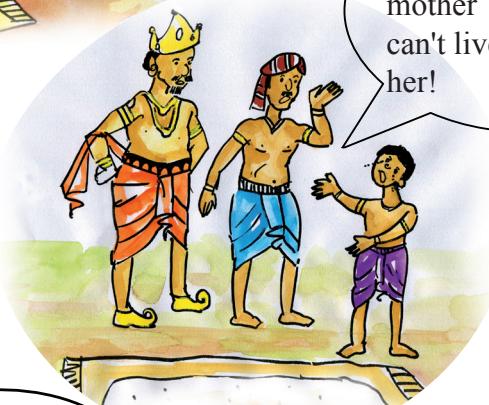
Andare at the Palace....



My Lord, here comes my son. Oh! He looks so sad! why are you crying my son?



Oh! Father , our mother died! I can't live without her!



What shall we do now? I'm heart broken. Who will take care of us now? What's the use of my life now? Let's eat this sand! I too want to die!



Writing

Activity 1

Read story and mark True (T) or False (F).

1. Andare was a jester. ()
2. The King ate sugar. ()
3. Sugar was on a mat. ()
4. The King went to Andare's home. ()
5. Andare's son came to the Palace. ()

Activity 2

Rearrange and write.

His son too ate sugar.

Andare wanted to eat sugar.

His son came to the Palace and started to cry.

One day he went to the Palace.

The King said "it is sand".

There was some sugar in the Royal Garden to dry.

Andare asked the King what it was.

Once there lived a jester called Andare.

So he planned a trick.

Andare sat by the mat and ate sugar.



Comprehension

Activity 3

Read this and fill in the table.



Name of the drama	
Name of the school	
Date	
Presented by	
Time	
Place	



Activity 4

Here is a story of Nasruddin. Can you complete it?

money , ladder, roof, bread, house, door, ladder

Nasruddin is a wonderful fictional character in Middle Eastern stories. One day Nasruddin repaired the tiles on the roof of his



..... Nasruddin was on the



Suddenly a stranger knocked on the



“What do you want?” Nasruddin shouted out.



“Come down,” replied the stranger. “Then I can tell you.”

Nasruddin slowly climbed down the

“Alright, now tell me.” said Nasruddin.

“What do you want?”



?

“Could you give me some..... ?



I need money to buy ”

Nasruddin thought for some time.

“Follow me.” said Nasruddin. “Then I can give you.”



Nasruddin slowly climbed up the

“Alright, now give me,” said the man.

“Sorry !,” said Nasruddin. “The answer is no.”



1. Repeat this story in your own words to your group. Select the best story teller in your group.
2. Draw a picture of any scene of this story.

Pronouns

Study these.

- This is Andare. **Andare** is a jester.
This is Andare. **He** is a jester.
- This is sugar. I can eat **sugar**.
This is sugar. I can eat **it**.
- Mother is at home. **Mother** is not at the Palace.
Mother is at home. **She** is not at the Palace.

A pronoun is a word that takes the place of a noun.

Activity 5

Circle the pronouns in the sentences below. Some sentences have more than one pronoun.

1. She went to the shop with Abdul.
2. Every day Supipi, goes to school with them.
3. At the shop, the cashier gave her some change.
4. Every morning, he goes for work.
5. I enjoyed the food he brought.
6. We played with the puppy, then gave her a biscuit.
7. Did you see the house we built?
8. I brought it for me.
9. We went to the ground.
10. The dog wagged its tail.



Activity 6

Match the word or group of words on the left with the correct pronoun on the right.

- | | |
|-------------------|---------|
| 1. Sherine and I | a. he |
| 2. Murali | b. she |
| 3. Supipi | c. we |
| 4. the big truck | d. they |
| 5. boys and girls | e. it |

Activity 7

Write a pronoun to replace the underlined word(s) .

1. Fathima loves to sing.
2. Rahal and Damsara enjoy listening to songs.
3. Pramod will sing a song with Poorni.
4. Pramoda has a beautiful voice too.
5. The concert will be held tomorrow.
6. Fathima and I will sit in the front row.

Contractions

Activity 8

Complete this table.

Long form	Short form
I am	I'm
He is	He's
.....	She'll
What is	What's
.....	You're
She is
It is
.....	We're
Can not
Let us
Did not



Activity 9

Study the example and complete.

We are sad.

We're sad.

He is happy.

.....

It is a nice day.

.....

We are at home.

.....

Let us play a trick.

.....

We do not go to the Palace.

.....

He did not cry.

.....

I am at the Palace.

.....

Adverbs

Adverbs tell us how the action is done.

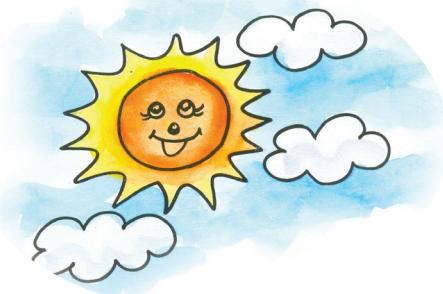


Raj walks **slowly**.



Raj walks **fast**.





The sun shines **brightly**.



The children play **happily**.

- Some adverbs have the same form as adjectives.

- fast	- early
- hard	- late
- daily	

Eg :- 1) Ramesh is a **fast** runner. (adjective)
He ran **fast**. (adverb)

2) It is a **hard** work. (adjective)
She worked **hard**. (adverb)

- Adverbs are formed mainly from adjectives by adding – ly.

Adjective	Adverb
kind	kindly
slow	slowly
happy	happily
bad	badly
sad	sadly
neat	neatly
loud	loudly
careful	carefully
beautiful	beautifully
brave	bravely
safe	safely



Activity 10

Fill in the blanks with the correct adverb.

fast, late, carefully, beautifully, quickly, loudly, slowly, safely, heavily, late

1. The old woman walked
2. The lazy man gets up
3. Horses run
4. The ship arrived after the storm.
5. Please, listen
6. I did my home work and went to bed
7. Help me, come
8. It is raining
9. The dog barked
10. Manu coloured the pictures

Vocabulary

Now study these masculine and feminine words.

King ↔ queen



Son ↔ daughter



Father ↔ mother



Husband ↔ wife



Activity 11

Write the feminine words for the following.

Prince -

Uncle -

Actor -

Boy -

Bridegroom -

Brother -

God -

Grandfather -

Gentleman -

Male -

Read and Match

Activity 12

Read and match

Fox cow

Bull lioness

Cock vixen

Lion hen

Deer tigress



Billy goat	nanny goat
Tiger	doe
Drake	duck
Horse	mare
Pig	sow

Activity 13

Change the words in bold to the masculine or feminine words.

Eg:- My **father** is a **policeman** - My mother is a **policewoman**.

1. My **grandfather** has two **sons**.
2. The **fox** chased the **cock**.
3. A **king's son** is a **prince**.
4. The **boy** helped the old **man**.
5. My **uncle** bought a car for **his brother**.
6. The policeman trains some **boys**.
7. My **uncle** fed the **bull**.

A Board Game

The game is “Slides and Ladders.” Throw the dice and read aloud the word.

END	pet	mom	wed	cop
map	cut	win	sock	bud
fix	ran	cot	fish	pat
stop	den	bug	men	kit
set	man	pin	dad	fun
START	cat	dog	pup	get



Activity 14

Underline the word that sounds different in each set of words.

Fish, sin, kit, dog, tin
Ham, rat, did, sat, pat
Hen, leg, hog, yet, set
Hop, sob, kin, lot, mop
Fun, lid, sun, bus, jug
Fan, dam, pan, hum, jam
Fin, pin, lip, big, too, hit
Lot, mod, hop, mid, top , pot

Activity 15

Let's write words that sound alike. Use b, p, s, l, f, m, t, w, c, r, k

Back,	_ ack,	_ ack,	_ ack,
Past,	_ ast,	_ ast,	_ ast
Bell,	_ ell,	_ ell,	_ ell
Puff,	_ uff,	_ uff,	_ uff
Pin,	_ in ,	_ in,	_ in
Nod,	_ od ,	_ od ,	_ od



Read and Complete

Activity 16

Read the following words. Put them into the correct column.

grandmother, baby, animal, bird, cat, cattle, child, father, companion, comrade, niece, cousin, deer, madam, friend, girl, guardian, husband, guest, cow, infant, son, owner, parent, sister, passenger, bull, pupil, relative, sheep, singer, male, student, swan, teacher, daughter, sir, man, woman, nephew, boy, female, mother, wife, grandfather, brother.

Masculine 	Feminine 	Neuter 
Eg :- grandfather	grandmother	baby



Unit 10

Was It Yesterday

Read and Answer

Ashwini: Hello Maheshwari! That's a nice pendant you are wearing.



Maheshwari : Thank you. My grandmother gave it to me when we visited her last weekend. It's called "Om." It's for my protection.



Ashwini: Really? Where does your grandmother live?

Maheshwari: In Jaffna.

Ashwini: How did you go there? By bus?

Maheshwari: We took the express train to Kilinochchi and then a bus to Jaffna.

Ashwini: Did you visit any special places in Jaffna?





Maheshwari: Oh yes! We visited Nallur and Naguleswaram Temples and the famous Nilawarai well.

Ashwini: Why is that well famous?

Maheshwari: The well provides water for farming. But its water level never goes down.

Ashwini: That's amazing. What else did you do?

Maheshwari: Well, we swam in the sea and played Sadugudu with friends.

Ashwini: What is "Sadugudu?"

Maheshwari: It is a game similar to elle, but you hit the ball with your hand.

Ashwini: Let's play it sometime. Did your grandmother prepare any special dishes for you?

Maheshwari: Yes. She prepared "panaum pala paniyaram." It's a sweetmeat made of wheat flour, palmyra juice and sugar.

Activity 1

1. Who gave Maheshwari the pendant?
2. How did Maheshwari's family go to Jaffna?
3. What were the places they visited in Jaffna?
4. Did Maheshwari's grandmother make any sweetmeats for her?

Activity 2

Reading

Find the past tense forms of these verbs from the role play.

1. give
2. visit
3. go
4. take
5. do
6. swim
7. play
8. make

Listening

Activity 3

Listen to your teacher and fill in the blanks.

1. Maheshwari her grandmother with her family.
2. They a train to Kilinochchi.
3. They games with their friends.
4. Maheshwari several important places.
5. Grandmother a tasty sweetmeat for them.



Simple Past Tense

When we talk about the past we change the verb of the sentence in different ways.

Verb	Add “-d /-ed/-ied/ y-ed / y-ied” to the end	Change the vowel sound	A completely different word	Same word
cook	cooked			
bake	baked			
like	liked			
cry	cried			
destroy	destroyed			
come		came		
meet		met		
do			did	
go			went	
cut				cut
put				put

Activity 4

Reading and Writing

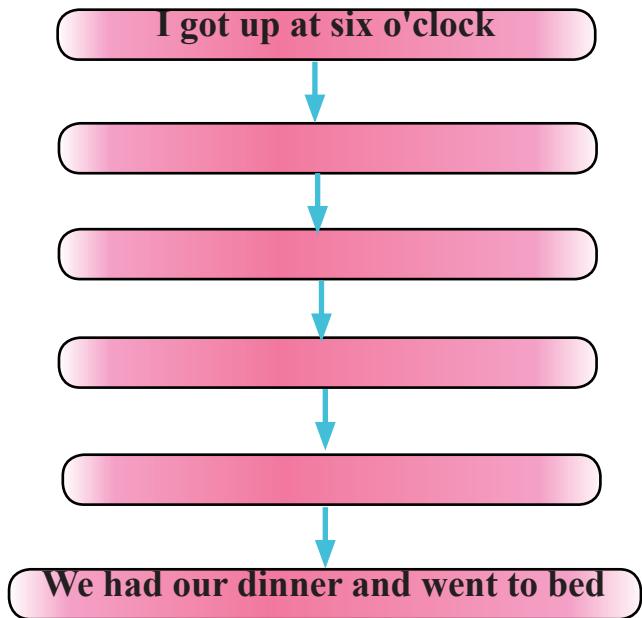
Read this page from Sugee's diary and help her to complete the flow chart.





Yesterday was a very enjoyable day. Our family was at home as it was a holiday. I got up at half past six in the morning. We had our breakfast together. Then my sister and I cleaned our room. We helped father to weed the garden too. Mother prepared a delicious meal and we enjoyed it. After lunch we all watched a family movie. It was an interesting adventure story. In the evening father played badminton with us. Mother sat outside and watched us play. After that I did my homework. My sister helped me with it. Then we all had dinner and went to bed.





Activity 5

What did you do yesterday? Tell the class at least one thing you did yesterday.

Eg:- I played with my friends.

Activity 6

Copy the table in page 103 into your exercise book. Add more verbs to each category.



Activity 7

Copy the table below in to your exercise book. Follow the examples and complete the table.

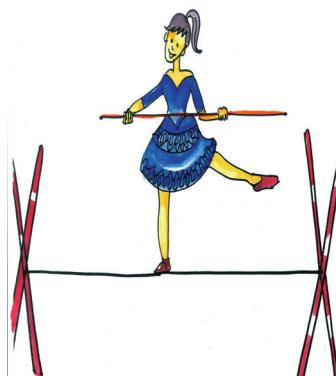
E.g. Did our cat catch a mouse?	Our cat caught a mouse.	Our cat did not/ didn't catch a mouse.
	The rain destroyed the crops.	
		The boys didn't swim in the sea.
Did all the friends come to the party?		
		Rizvia didn't miss the school bus.
	The batsman scored a century in the last match.	

Activity 8

Read the passage and find the words that are used to describe the given words.

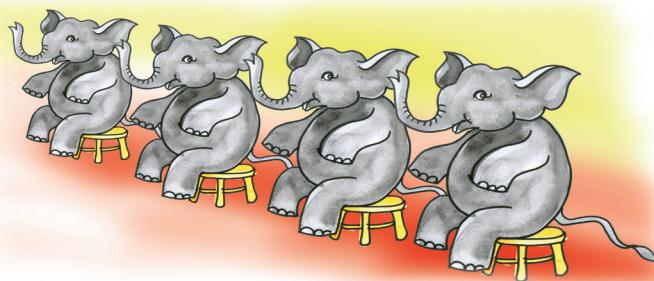
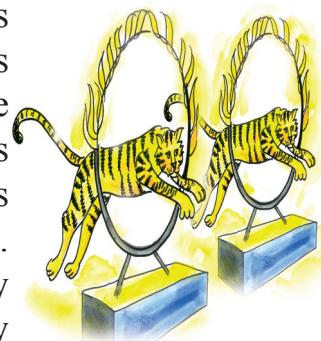


A Day at The Circus



I went to a famous Chinese circus with my family. It was very interesting. There were three monkeys dressed in pink coats and blue trousers. They rode on grey horses and waved tiny red hats. Growling tigers jumped through flaming hoops.

Clowns with painted faces and big red noses did a lot of funny things. A beautiful girl in a bright blue dress walked on the tight rope. A juggler threw many colourful balls in the air and caught them. Huge elephants sat on tiny stools. It was a wonderful circus.



Eg:- famous Chinese circus

.....	horses	faces
.....	coats	noses
.....	tigers	girl
.....	monkeys	dress
.....	hats	balls
.....	trousers	elephant
.....	hoops		

Activity 9

Refer to the table and write sentences.

The new My elder Dark The last The hungry	clouds bus secretary sister dog	left delivered gathered bought begged	me a nice doll the welcome speech for food before the rain at 11.30 p.m.
---	---	---	--

Activity 10

Recite the poem.



Gorilla

A giant Gorilla came to tea,
Whoever asked him? It wasn't me.
He came in through the kitchen wall,
It took six chairs to seat him all.
He drank his tea straight from the pot,
And sandwiches - he ate the lot.
After that he at last decided to go,
Who invited him? I'd like to know.

*-An extract from the poem “Gorilla”
by Martin Honeysett-*

Write answers to these questions in full sentences.

1. Who is the animal mentioned in the poem?
2. Where did he sit down to drink his tea?
3. What did he eat?
4. How did he drink tea?
5. Did the speaker invite the gorilla for tea?
6. Find the rhyming words in the poem.

Activity 11

Listen and Underline

Copy the words in to your exercise book. Listen to the teacher and underline the words you hear.

- | | | | |
|-----------|--------|----------|-------|
| 1. fine | pine | 5. fin | pin |
| 2. supper | suffer | 6. open | often |
| 3. fan | pan | 7. chief | cheap |
| 4. peel | feel | 8. fork | pork |

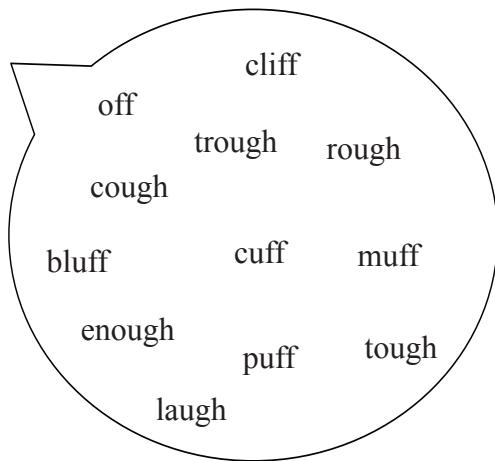


Activity 12

Read and Write

Read the given words aloud and complete the table.

Eg: cuff	cough



UNIT 11

ECO FRIENDS

Role Play

Arul : Hello Hasan, how was your weekend?

Hasan: It was great! We went to the Royal Nature Park.

Arul : Really? What did you see there?

Hasan: There were many beautiful flowers and different kinds of trees. I took a lot of pictures too.

Arul : Could you bring them next week? I'd love to see them.

Hasan: Do you know that there are some people who pluck these beautiful flowers, write on trees and throw food all over the park?

Arul : That is very bad. They should not do it.

Hasan: Yes, that's true.

Arul : What else did you do?

Hasan: We sat under a large tree and had our lunch.

Arul : That must have been wonderful.

Hasan: Yes, it was and we did not forget to put all the leftover food into the garbage bins.

Arul : I would love to go to the National Park too.

Hasan: You should and if you like, I will come with you.

Arul : Thank you, Hasan. That will be nice.

Answer the following questions:

- a. Where did Hasan go on the weekend?
- b. What did he see there?
- c. Write a list of things that you should not do in a national park.



Nature Lovers

I am Pubudu Perera. I am in Grade six. I like gardening and reading books in my free time. I have a small garden in my home. There are different types of vegetables and fruits in my garden. I work in the garden with my mother and father.



We have a compost pile in our garden and we only use compost as fertilizer for the fruits and vegetables we grow. This way we will not kill any of the animals and insects that help the plants to grow in my garden. We enjoy picking the fresh fruits and vegetables from our garden. We also give some of these fruits and vegetables to our neighbours. When I grow up, I want to write a book on the importance of protecting the environment.

I am Raman Subramanium. I am in grade six. I like riding my bicycle and drawing pictures. My father bought me a bicycle for my birthday. I did not know how to ride it at first. Then, my mother and father taught me to ride it. Now, I go everywhere in my bicycle. My father and I ride the bicycle to school. My mother goes to the market in her bicycle. We go to the Kovil on our bicycles.



My father tells me that the bicycle is the only vehicle that is good for the environment. When I grow up, I want to have an art exhibition. The exhibition will have beautiful paintings of my country. They will all be paintings of what I saw when I rode my bicycle.



Activity 1

Read the above text and list out what Pubudu and Raman like to do.

Activity 2

Write a small paragraph about what you like to do in your free time.

Activity 3

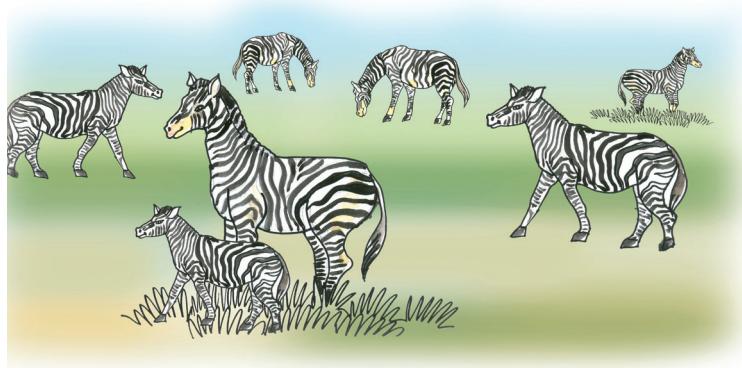
Fill in the blanks with the given words.

enjoy, market, useful, reading, compost, fresh, write, art, essays, drawing

- 1) I like to do activities.
- 2) I am happy to eat vegetables.
- 3) is a good hobby.
- 4) I write good
- 5) We picking fresh fruits and vegetables.
- 6) He likes pictures.
- 7) We have a pile in our garden.
- 8) My mother goes to the
- 9) Pubudu will a book.
- 10) Raman hopes to have an exhibition.



My Favourite Animal



My favourite animal is the zebra. I like zebras the most because they are very innocent animals. They belong to the horse family and live in groups. They are mammals and are herbivorous. Every zebra has a special pattern of black and white stripes. A baby zebra is brown and white at birth and is called a foal.

Zebras walk and gallop like horses. They hear and see very well. Their eyes are on the sides of the head. It helps them to see what is happening all around them. They have large pointed ears and can turn their ears to any direction.

Zebras are fast runners. They can run about 35 miles per hour. They run from side to side to protect from animals who hunt them. They sleep while standing and bray when they are in danger to warn the other zebras. The leader of the herd of zebras stays at the back of group.

Today, the zebras have lost many of their land and are in danger because of humans. Humans have destroyed many of the land to build houses and to cultivate. The zebras are also killed for their skin. Their skin is used to make carpets, coats and hand bags. Many governments have built national parks to protect the zebras but we all have to stop doing things that harm animals like my favourite animal, the zebra.

Activity 4

Match the words in column A with their meanings in column B.

A

herbivorous
protect
innocent
habitat
danger
mammals
warm

B

harmless
a natural home of a plant or an animal
causing harm
to inform someone of possible danger
an animal that feeds milk to its young
keep safe
feeding only on plants

Activity 5

Mark True (T) or False (F).

- 1) Zebras eat meat.
- 2) They are good at hearing.
- 3) They have large and pointed ears.
- 4) We can see them in national parks.
- 5) We must not harm this innocent animal.



Activity 6

Writing

- 1) Why does the writer like zebras?
- 2) What is their family?
- 3) What are the colours of baby zebras?
- 4) Do they hear and see well?
- 5) How do they run to protect from other animals?
- 6) What is their running speed?
- 7) How do they sleep?
- 8) Where are they protected?
- 9) Why should we protect animals? Give two reasons.
 - a) because they are living beings
 - b)
 - c)
- 10) Do you like zebras? Give reasons.
- 11) Write a paragraph about “zebras” using your own words.

Group Work

Activity 7

Think about an animal you all like. Find more information about it. Collect pictures. Present them in a booklet.



Listening

Activity 8

Listen to the news item and complete the grid.

01	Name of the animal	Zebra
02	Month of birth
03	Place of birth	Dehiwela
04	The country of baby zebra's parents
05	Parents' age years old
06	Number of zebras in the zoo

Animals and Their Young

The words for baby animals are different from their parents.

Eg:- cow – calf

dog – puppy

giraffe – calf

tiger – cub

camal – calf

fox – pup

alligator– hatchling

bat – pup

bee – larva

butterfly– caterpillar



Activity 9

Here are the names of the animals and their babies. Match them.

Animals

- 1) cat
- 2) sheep
- 3) pig
- 4) hen
- 5) lion/bear/fox
- 6) bird
- 7) deer
- 8) elephant
- 9) horse
- 10) goat
- 11) duck
- 12) goose

Babies

- chick
- kid
- gosling
- kitten
- duckling
- lamb
- cub
- foal
- nestling
- calf
- fawn
- piglet



Activity 10

Name animals and their babies.



cat – kitten





elephant	sheep
kitten	duckling
lamb	kid
hen	calf
pig	cat
chick	bird
piglet	nestling
goat	deer
duck	lion
cub	fawn

Riddles

There are some riddles. Can you guess the answer?

- a) It is a small, white flower. You can see this in your garden. Women wear this in their hair. It is important for weddings, religious and cultural activities. A garland of this flower is very popular among Hindus. Its name starts with 'J'. What is it?

J _____

- b) It is a round, orange or green fruit. It has segments inside. Its seeds are called pips. It is a source of vitamin B, C and fibre. It helps to have good health. We can make a delicious drink from it. It is sweet and sour. Its name starts with 'O'. What is it?

O _____



- c) It is a palm tree. Each part of the tree is very useful. We make oil from its fruit. We get treacle and toddy from its flower. Its leaves are used to thatch houses. Its trunk is used to build houses. We make ropes, brooms and rugs using husk of this fruit. It has a shell inside. We make spoons using it. The name of this tree starts with C. What is it?

C _ _ _ _ _ t _ _ _

- d) I am a vegetable. I am round and red in colour. I come in different sizes. I'm green in colour when I am young. I am used in salads, sauces and drinks. I have small seeds and a thin skin. I give you vitamins C and A. What am I ?

T _ _ _ _ _

Affixes

The word class and / or the meaning of words are changed by adding affixes.

un, ful, less, dis, ily, ness, fully, re

- a) The meaning of the word is changed, but the word class is same.

adjective → adjective (opposite)

happy	-	un happy	honest	- di shonest
kind	-	unk ind	like	- dis like
common	-	un common	obey	- dis obey
lucky	-	un lucky	connect	- dis connect
true	-	un true	agree	- dis agree
usual	-	un usual	order	- dis order



verb → verb (opposite)

do	-	undo
tie	-	untie
button	-	unbutton

verb → verb

use	-	reuse
write	-	rewrite
play	-	replay
start	-	restart

b) The word class and / or the meanings of the word are changed.

verb → adjective

care	-	careless
harm	-	harmless
cheer	-	cheerful / cheerless
colour	-	colourful / colourless

noun → adjective

beauty	-	beautiful
spoon	-	spoonful

adjective → noun

kind	-	kindness
happy	-	happiness
sad	-	sadness
quick	-	quickness
neat	-	neatness



Activity 11

1) Match the words with their opposites.

A	B
kind	disobey
obey	unhappy
agree	unkind
happy	unlucky
lucky	disagree
tie	undo
do	untie

2) Fill in the blanks with the correct word.

honest, hardworking, cheerful, colourful, unkind

- 1) Your picture is
- 2) Parami is an girl.
- 3) Raj is the first. He is
- 4) Nurses are kind. Is she kind or?
- 5) Lavanya has a smile in her face. She is

3) Write opposites of these words.

- a) common -
- b) order -
- c) usual -
- d) connect -
- e) agree -



Let's Play a Game

Play a game with a friend using a dice and two buttons. Start from A and reach B.

A



1	2 Planted a tree. Go to 5	3	4 Hurt animals. Go back to 1	5	6 Left light on. Go back to 3
7					
8	9 watered a plant. Throw again	10	11	12 Threw a banana skin. Go back to 7	13
14		15	16	17 Left a tap running. Go back to 11	18
19	20 Put rubbish in a bin. Throw again	21			
22	23	24 spat everywhere. Go back to 13	25	26 picked up the rubbish. Throw again	27



B

