
CHAPTER 5

COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN BORN

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CHAPTER 5.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN BORN

INTRODUCTION

The inquiry as to country of birth of the foreign-born has been made at each census beginning with 1850. The statistics here presented relate to the population of continental United States, the States, and those cities having 100,000 inhabitants or more. Statistics for Alaska, Hawaii, Puerto Rico, the Virgin Islands, and Panama Canal Zone are given in the Report of the Fifteenth Census on Outlying Territories and Possessions. The Philippine Islands were not enumerated as a part of the Fifteenth Census.

The foreign-born population comprises all persons born outside of the United States or any of the outlying possessions, except certain persons whose parents at the time of their birth were American citizens. Persons born in any of the outlying territories or possessions, and American citizens born abroad or at sea, are regarded as native.

Color or race.—The statistics here given, except as specified in Table 2, relate to the total foreign-born population of all races combined. Of the 14,204,149 persons of foreign birth who were enumerated in continental United States in 1930, 13,366,407 were white, and 837,742 of nonwhite races, consisting mainly of Mexicans, Negroes, Chinese, and Japanese. (See Table 2.) As a general rule, to which natives of China, Japan, India, Mexico, and the West Indies constitute the leading exceptions, the total number reported as born in a given country or region does not differ greatly from the number of white persons reported as born in that country or region.

At the census of 1930, the population of Mexican origin and Indian or mixed white and Indian descent has for the first time been tabulated as a separate nonwhite race. In the foreign-born nonwhite population, the Mexicans constitute by far the largest single element. In the foreign-born population of 1920 it is estimated that there were 457,360 persons who would have been classified as Mexican under the 1930 instructions. With adjustment for Mexicans on the basis of this estimate, for purposes of comparison with the statistics of 1930, the foreign-born population of 1920 was composed of 13,255,394 persons of the white, and 665,298 of the nonwhite races.

Country of birth.—The statistics of country of birth for 1930 have been tabulated in accordance with present political boundaries. The statistics of 1920 were also tabulated on the basis of postwar boundaries, so that, aside from a few minor changes in classifica-

tion, the country of birth figures for 1930 are comparable with those of 1920.

Table 1 shows the foreign-born population for the leading countries of birth for 1930 and 1920, with percentages of increase or decrease.

TABLE 1.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1930 AND 1920

[A minus sign (–) denotes decrease.]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930	1920	INCREASE	
			Number	Per cent
All countries	14,204,149	13,920,692	283,457	2.0
England	800,563	813,853	-4,290	-0.5
Scotland	354,323	254,570	99,753	39.2
Wales	60,205	67,006	-6,881	-10.2
Northern Ireland	178,832	1,037,234	-113,502	-11.0
Irish Free State	744,810			
Norway	347,852	303,883	-18,011	-4.4
Sweden	505,250	625,585	-30,335	-4.8
Denmark	179,474	180,154	-6,010	-3.7
Iceland	2,704			
Netherlands	133,133	131,700	1,367	1.0
Belgium	64,104	62,087	1,507	2.4
Switzerland	113,010	118,050	-5,640	-4.8
France	135,502	153,072	-17,480	-11.4
Germany	1,608,814	1,686,108	-77,294	-4.6
Poland	1,268,583	1,180,079	128,604	11.3
Czechoslovakia	401,638	302,438	120,200	35.0
Austria	370,914	575,627	-204,713	-35.0
Hungary	274,450	397,283	-122,833	-30.9
Yugoslavia	211,416	189,430	41,977	24.8
Russia	1,153,628			
Latvia	20,673	1,400,405	-222,044	-15.9
Estonia	3,560			
Lithuania	193,006	135,068	58,538	43.3
Finland	142,478	149,824	-7,346	-4.9
Rumania	146,393	102,823	43,570	42.4
Greece	174,526	175,976	-1,450	-0.8
Italy	1,700,429	1,610,113	80,316	11.2
Spain	59,802	49,536	9,827	18.8
Portugal	73,164	60,981	3,183	4.5
Syria	57,227	51,001	5,326	10.3
Turkey	48,911	16,303	32,608	200.0
China	46,129	43,560	2,569	5.9
Japan	70,093	81,502	-10,509	-12.9
Canada—French	370,862	307,786	63,086	20.5
Canada—Other	915,537	817,139	98,398	12.0
West Indies	106,241	78,902	27,279	34.5
Mexico	641,402	480,418	150,944	31.9
All other countries	244,171	194,023	49,248	25.3

Census figures prior to 1920 are strictly comparable with those of 1920 and 1930 only for those countries the boundaries of which have remained unchanged. Over the entire period from 1850 to 1930 accurate comparisons are possible only for England, Scotland, Wales, Ireland (Northern Ireland and Irish Free State in 1930), Norway, Sweden, Netherlands, Switzerland, Spain, Portugal, Canada (total of Canada—French, Canada—Other, and Newfoundland), and Mexico.

For several other countries, as for example, Italy, France, and Belgium, the figures are slightly affected by boundary changes, but these changes have not been so

great as to destroy entirely the value of comparative figures. The boundaries of other countries, as for example, Russia, Austria, Hungary, Rumania, and Greece, have been so changed that comparisons between pre-war and postwar years are subject to a large margin of error.

In the tabulation of country of birth, the greatest difficulties were encountered in the classification of persons born in the former Austro-Hungarian Empire. Many persons born within the pre-war boundaries of this Empire could not or did not give to the enumerator the information needed for the determination of their country of birth on the basis of postwar geography. It is therefore quite possible that some persons were assigned to Austria who were really born within the present areas of either Czechoslovakia or Yugoslavia, and that persons were assigned to Hungary who were born within the present areas of Rumania or Yugoslavia. Similarly, it is possible that some persons born in Latvia, Estonia, or Lithuania were assigned to Russia.

In the statistics of country of birth of the foreign born, the countries included in the tabulation have generally been restricted to those which had at the time of the census a separate political entity. From 1860 to 1900, however, an exception was made in the case of Poland. Although Poland was not restored to its original status as an independent country until the end of the World War, its historical position was such that Polish immigrants generally returned Poland as their country of birth regardless of the political sovereignty over their birthplace. From 1860 to 1890, persons returned as born in Poland were so tabulated without qualification. At the census of 1900 an attempt was made to distinguish Austrian, German, and Russian Poland, and separate statistics for each were presented. At the census of 1910, persons returned as born in Poland were assigned either to Russia, Germany, or Austria, but for purposes of comparison it may be assumed that the number of persons from these countries returned as of Polish mother tongue in 1910 is approximately equivalent to the number in the United States in 1910 who were born within the present boundaries of Poland. While in fact there were some Polish-speaking persons born in Austria, Germany, or Russia outside the present limits of Poland, there were also perhaps an equal number of non-Polish-speaking persons who were born within those limits. In Table 4, which shows the foreign-born population by country of birth from 1850 to 1930, the figures for 1910 for Poland have been adjusted by means of mother tongue, to conform as nearly as possible to the conditions of 1930.

Changes in the foreign-born population.—The composition of the foreign-born population of the United States has undergone a great change since 1850, and

particularly since 1880, as will be seen by referring to the percentages in Table 4. Since the foreign-born population at any census is composed of the survivors of the foreign-born population of the preceding census, plus the survivors of the immigration in the 10 years preceding the census, the changes in the composition of the foreign-born population follow the changes in the character of immigration but take place less rapidly. In 1850 the great majority of the foreign born were immigrants of the previous 10 years, of whom more than 80 per cent came from Ireland, Germany, and England. Until about 1890, immigration was largely from these countries and from the Scandinavian countries and Canada. After 1890, until 1914, when immigration was checked by the World War, the greater part of the accessions to the foreign-born population were from eastern, central, and southern Europe. By reason of survival from the earlier immigration, persons of northern and western European stocks still formed a majority of the foreign-born population until the census of 1920.

Under the present system of quota immigration, future changes in the national character of the foreign-born population will be due primarily to the relative mortality of the national elements in the present population. Since quota immigration is not sufficient to replace the mortality in the foreign-born population as it is now constituted, the foreign-born population will decrease until it is limited to the survivors of immigrants allowed to enter under restrictive legislation. The rate of decrease will increase rapidly as the average age of the foreign born advances, as it must advance as the immigrants of the period of unrestricted immigration grow older. Even in the decade 1920 to 1930, the median age of the foreign-born white population advanced from 40 to 44 years. Since the heaviest immigration from Ireland, Germany, England, Norway, and Sweden took place several decades ago, the population born in those countries has already reached an age at which the age specific death rate is high. Those born in eastern, central, and southern Europe are still comparatively young. According to the probabilities of survival, the relative proportion of eastern, central, and southern Europeans in the foreign-born population will continue to increase for several decades in spite of the limitation on immigration from these countries in the present quota law.

Sex distribution.—In the early immigration from Germany, particularly that between 1845 and 1885, and in the immigration from eastern, central, and southern Europe, and that from Asia between 1890 and 1914, there was a strong predominance of males. As a result, the ratio of males to females among the foreign born has always been high. When the volume of immigration declines, or when immigration is restricted, this predominance of males in the foreign-

born population tends to decline. This is due (1) to the repatriation of male immigrants; (2) to the admission of the wives and families of naturalized citizens, and (3) to the higher death rate of males, which results in the survival of relatively more of the female immigrants. Between 1920 and 1930 the sex ratio of the foreign-born population declined from 122.9 to 116.6, as shown in Table 3. In the population born in the Irish Free State, which is probably the oldest national group among the foreign born, there is a large excess of females. There is also a definite excess of females in the population born in Canada. The decline in the sex ratio toward an approximate equality in sex distribution was marked in nearly all of the important national groups of the foreign-born population between 1920 and 1930. This decline is particularly marked in the group born in China. As a result of the operation of the exclusion act, the male population born in China showed a decrease during the decade, but the number of females of Chinese birth more than doubled, probably because of marriages between Chinese men of American birth or Chinese merchants in the United States and women born in China.

Urban, rural-farm, and rural-nonfarm population.—Urban population, as defined by the Census Bureau, is in general that residing in cities and other incorporated places having 2,500 inhabitants or more, the remainder being classified as rural. In three of the New England States, New Hampshire, Massachusetts, and Rhode Island, towns (townships) are classified as urban if they have a population of 2,500 or more and certain urban characteristics; and a few large and

densely populated townships in other States are likewise classified, even though not formally incorporated as municipalities.

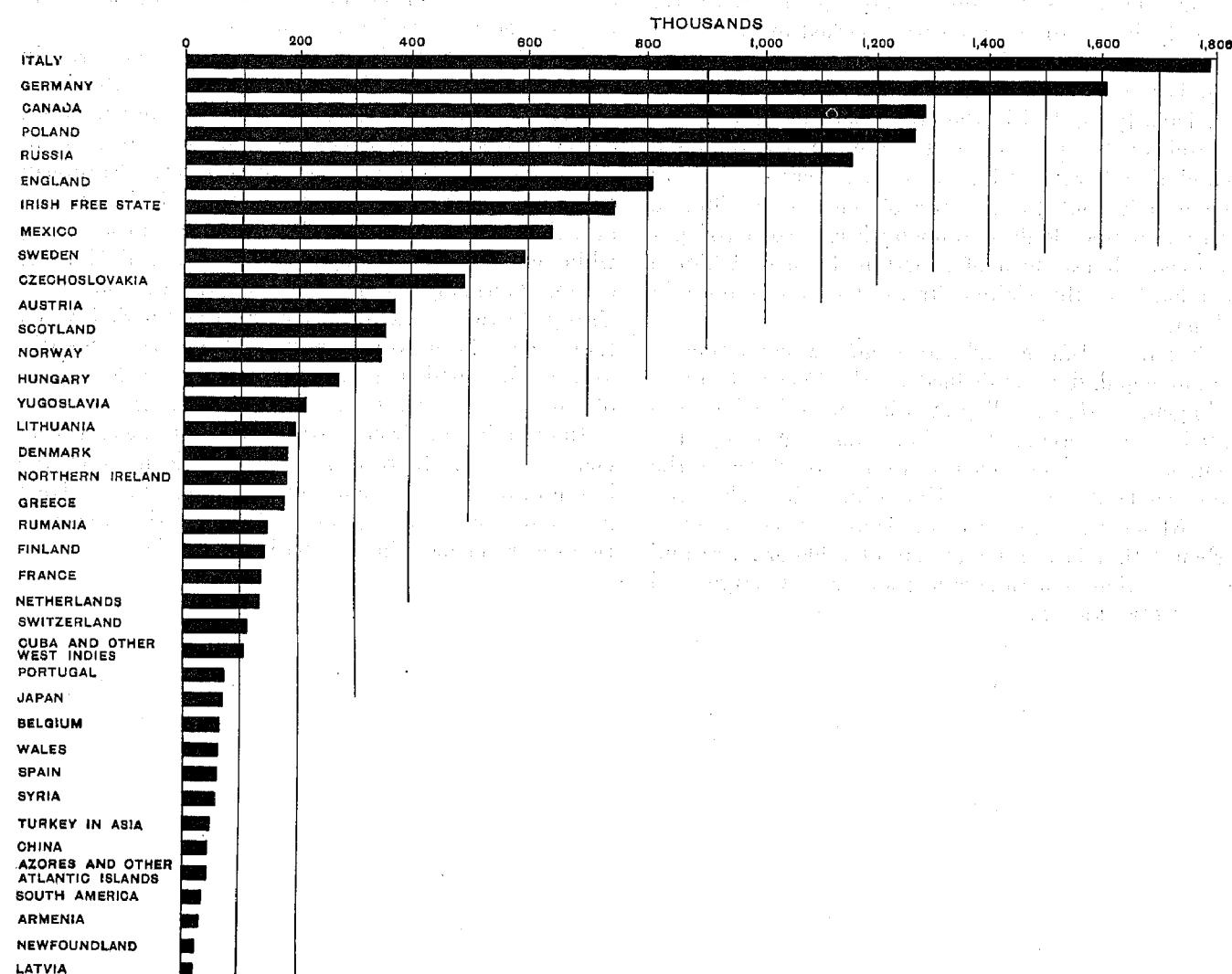
In addition to the classification of the population as urban and rural, the rural population is further subdivided into rural-farm and rural-nonfarm, on the basis of the replies to a question reading "Does this family live on a farm?" The rural-farm population includes all persons living on farms in the rural areas. The rural-nonfarm or "village" population is made up largely of persons living in small towns or villages, both incorporated and unincorporated, though in many areas there are considerable numbers of families living in the open country but not on farms.

In making comparisons between foreign countries in regard to the proportions of their natives who have settled in urban and in rural communities, respectively, consideration should be given to the fact that many of the immigrants from the northwestern European countries and from Germany came to the United States at a time when land was to be had free or at low cost, while most of the immigrants from central Europe, except Germany, and from eastern and southern Europe have arrived during a more recent period, when there has been comparatively little conveniently located and fertile land available for free settlement or obtainable at low prices. As a result, large numbers of the immigrants from northwestern Europe and from Germany went to rural localities, while most of the immigrants from the remainder of Europe have settled in urban communities, despite the fact that many of them were farmers in their native countries.

POPULATION

The foreign-born population of the United States in 1930 numbered 1,805,000, or 1.2 per cent of the total population. The foreign-born population of the United States in 1930 numbered 1,805,000, or 1.2 per cent of the total population. The foreign-born population of the United States in 1930 numbered 1,805,000, or 1.2 per cent of the total population.

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH: 1930

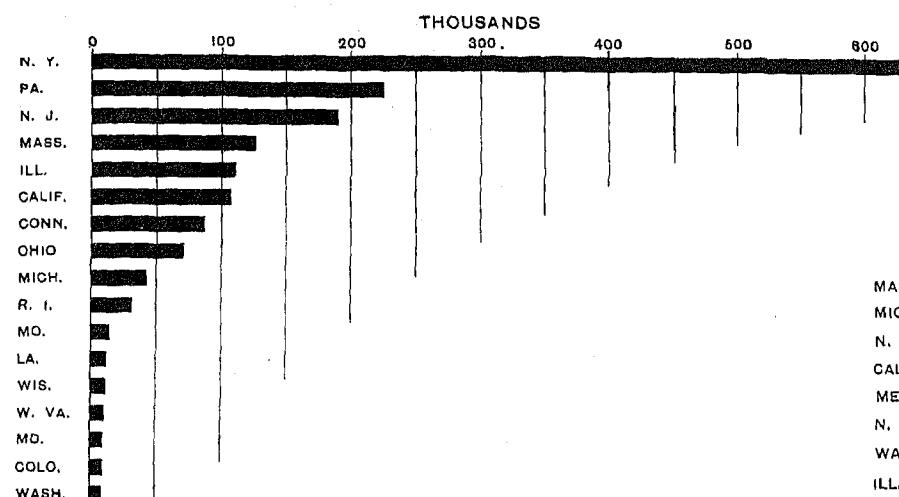


COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN BORN

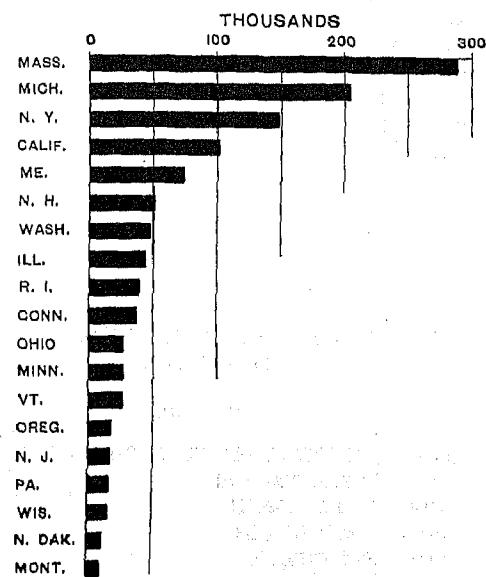
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FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION FROM SELECTED COUNTRIES, BY STATES: 1930

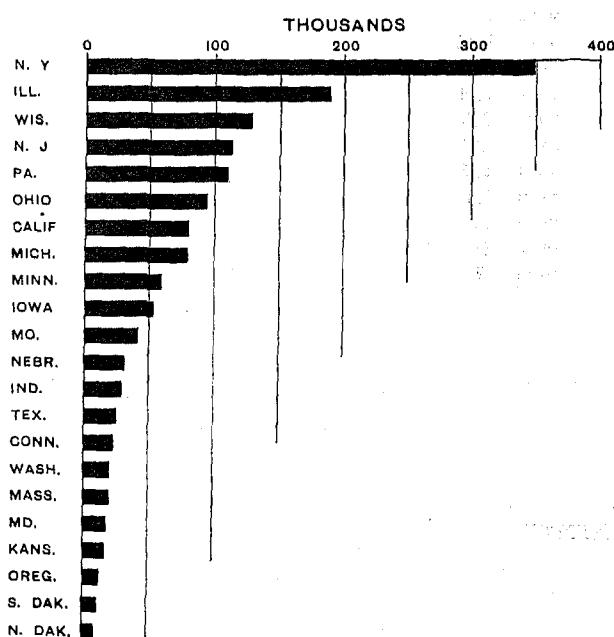
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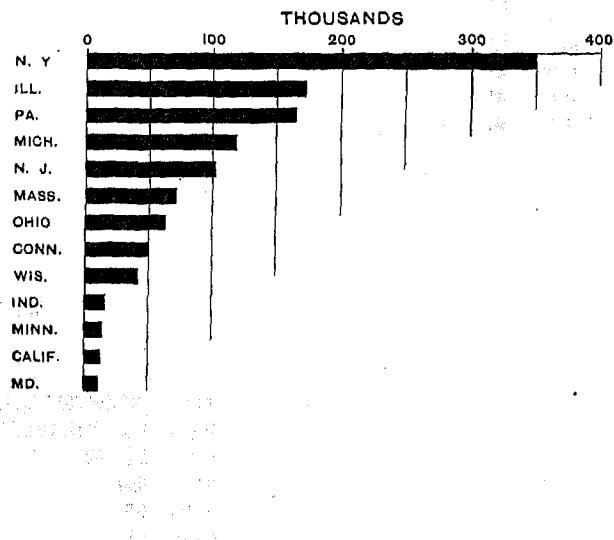
CANADA



GERMANY



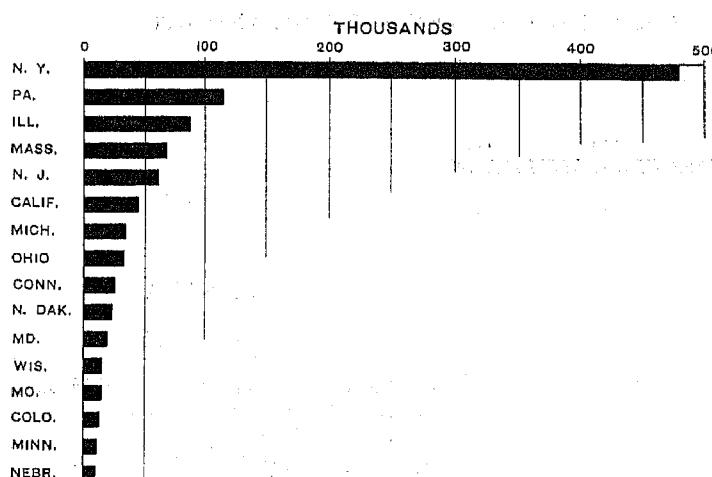
POLAND



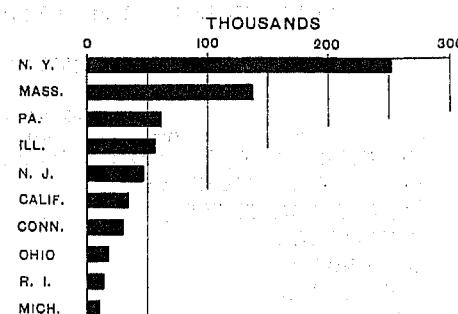
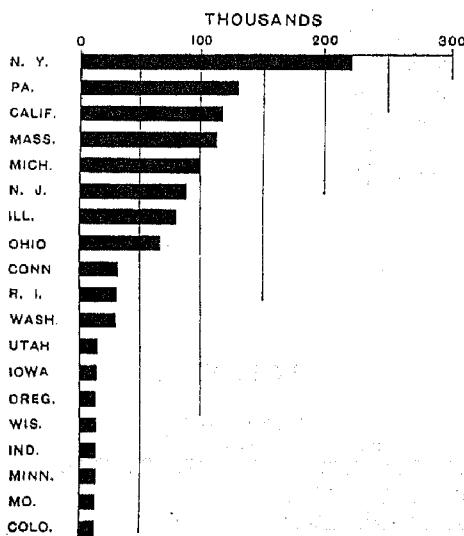
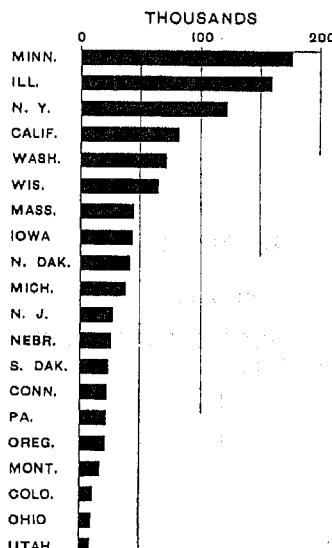
POPULATION

FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION FROM SELECTED COUNTRIES, BY STATES: 1930—Continued

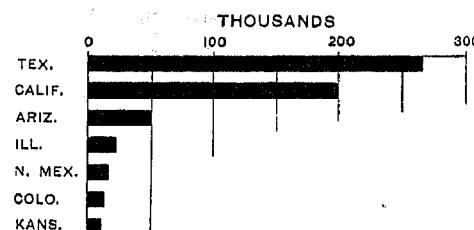
RUSSIA



IRISH FREE STATE

ENGLAND, SCOTLAND,
AND WALESNORWAY, SWEDEN,
AND DENMARK

MEXICO



COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN BORN

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TABLE 2.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY COLOR OR RACE: 1930 AND 1920

PLACE OF BIRTH	ALL CLASSES		WHITE		NEGRO		MEXICAN		INDIAN		CHINESE		JAPANESE		ALL OTHER		
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920 (estimated)	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	
Total population	122,775,046	105,710,620	108,884,207	94,120,374	11,891,143	10,468,131	1,422,533	700,541	332,397	244,437	74,954	61,639	138,834	111,010	50,978	9,488	
Native	108,570,897	91,789,928	96,497,800	80,864,980	11,702,523	10,389,328	805,535	243,181	328,845	238,138	30,868	18,532	68,357	29,672	46,969	8,097	
Foreign born	14,204,149	13,920,692	13,366,407	13,255,304	88,020	73,803	618,008	467,380	8,552	6,280	44,086	43,107	70,477	81,338	4,000	3,391	
Europe	11,748,300	11,882,053	11,742,888	11,877,991	4,032	3,096	795	—	—	—	26	15	36	39	26	12	
Asia	275,065	237,950	157,580	110,450	44	27	—	—	—	—	43,926	42,907	70,309	81,234	3,807	3,382	
China	46,129	43,580	2,279	716	1	0	—	—	—	—	43,702	42,809	130	28	17	1	
Japan	70,903	81,502	632	278	—	—	—	—	—	—	178	63	70,136	81,160	47	1	
India	5,850	4,901	3,300	2,532	20	—	—	—	—	—	1	5	3	4	2,517	2,360	
Other Asia	152,083	107,987	151,369	100,924	14	21	—	—	—	—	44	30	40	42	1,220	970	
America	2,102,209	1,727,017	1,395,070	11,199,441	87,004	63,084	610,154	457,300	3,550	6,202	105	108	120	56	110	16	
Canada	1,286,389	1,124,026	1,278,421	1,117,878	5,817	5,661	91	—	1,069	1,320	38	41	45	28	8	3	
Newfoundland	23,980	13,249	23,971	13,242	9	0	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	1	—	—	
Cuba	18,493	14,872	15,944	12,843	2,302	1,934	145	—	13	4	7	83	3	5	19	3	
Other West Indies	87,748	64,000	15,482	13,526	72,138	50,488	29	—	60	54	16	18	1	4	22	—	
Mexico	641,462	486,418	23,743	21,023	916	3,123	615,274	457,300	1,420	4,871	28	20	68	21	14	6	
Central America	10,614	4,912	7,454	4,074	2,082	816	337	—	38	14	2	1	3	1	18	6	
South America	33,623	18,551	30,058	16,855	3,191	1,068	278	—	50	20	14	4	6	2	20	4	
All other	77,876	73,672	70,872	67,512	6,850	6,006	40	—	2	7	80	17	7	9	66	31	
Africa	8,859	5,781	7,868	5,222	986	556	2	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	3	
Australia	12,816	10,914	12,720	10,801	81	107	—	—	1	—	12	5	—	1	2	—	
Azores	35,011	33,905	35,427	33,788	177	206	5	—	—	—	1	1	—	—	1	—	
Other Atlantic Islands	9,407	10,345	4,052	5,106	5,411	5,143	1	—	1	2	—	3	—	1	2	—	
Pacific Islands	4,527	3,712	4,304	3,643	96	40	3	—	—	—	8	1	1	3	55	25	
Not specified or born at sea	6,598	8,925	6,443	8,862	99	44	38	—	—	—	5	9	7	6	4	1	3

¹ Adjusted figures. The white population as classified in 1920 included 700,541 persons (estimated) who would have been classified as Mexicans in 1930; 243,181 were native and 457,300 were foreign born, and these figures have been deducted from the white population as reported in 1920. (See text, p. 225.)

POPULATION

TABLE 3.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES, BY SEX, IN URBAN AND RURAL AREAS: 1930 AND 1920

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	TOTAL FOREIGN BORN				MALE		FEMALE		MALES PER 100 FEMALES		Urban, 1930	Rural- farm, 1930	Rural- nonfarm, 1930				
	Number		Per cent														
	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920	1930	1920							
All countries.....	14,204,149	13,920,692	100.0	100.0	7,647,090	7,675,436	6,557,059	6,245,287	116.6	122.9	11,250,815	1,224,885	1,728,449				
Northwestern Europe:																	
England.....	809,503	813,853	5.7	5.8	412,599	425,664	396,904	388,189	103.9	109.7	641,902	44,118	123,453				
Scotland.....	354,323	264,570	2.5	1.8	181,654	133,950	172,689	120,614	105.2	111.1	295,541	13,871	44,911				
Wales.....	60,205	67,066	0.4	0.5	32,189	36,184	25,016	30,882	114.9	117.2	45,968	4,008	10,229				
Northern Ireland.....	178,882	1,037,234	1.3	7.5	81,088	455,571	97,744	581,603	83.0	78.3	150,782	8,207	19,843				
Irish Free State.....	744,810	524,341	5.2	2.6	324,841	419,969	581,603	77.3	104,936	61,531	67,727	17,008	50,075				
Norway.....	347,852	363,863	2.4	2.6	196,340	202,758	151,503	161,105	126.6	125.0	108,032	98,589	88,629				
Sweden.....	505,250	625,585	4.2	4.5	333,023	344,938	261,627	280,647	127.5	122.9	41,555	30,792					
Denmark.....	170,474	189,154	1.3	1.4	109,975	114,063	69,499	1,379	158.2	151.9	1,348	772	644				
Iceland.....	2,764	1,31,766	0.9	0.9	77,574	75,510	55,559	56,256	139.6	134.2	80,468	31,408	21,250				
Netherlands.....	133,133	131,766	0.9	0.9	61,061	55,559	28,029	26,716	121.9	134.6	47,136	9,044	8,014				
Belgium.....	64,194	62,687	0.5	0.5	35,205	35,971	5,456	7,671	3,592	4,914	5,093	1,955	1,400				
Luxembourg.....	9,048	12,585	0.1	0.1	1,038	1,038	67,820	48,177	120.3	133.4	07,918	25,887	10,205				
Switzerland.....	113,010	118,650	0.8	0.9	66,388	79,475	60,204	73,597	95.9	108.0	105,178	10,358	20,056				
France.....	135,692	153,072	1.0	1.1	66,388	66,388	1,379	1,379	100.4	100.4	105,178	10,358	20,056				
Central Europe:																	
Germany.....	1,608,814	1,686,108	11.3	12.1	843,136	801,293	765,878	794,815	110.1	112.1	1,176,950	215,977	215,887				
Poland.....	1,268,593	1,139,079	8.9	8.2	681,425	646,388	587,158	493,501	116.1	110.1	1,006,114	65,166	107,303				
Czechoslovakia.....	401,638	302,438	3.5	2.6	256,485	196,253	236,163	166,185	108.2	118.1	348,261	88,722	84,655				
Austria.....	370,014	375,027	2.6	4.1	193,036	323,453	177,278	252,174	109.2	128.3	308,482	21,077	40,465				
Hungary.....	274,450	397,283	1.9	2.9	139,828	216,914	134,622	180,369	103.9	120.3	228,642	14,801	31,007				
Yugoslavia.....	211,416	169,439	1.5	1.2	181,351	114,752	80,065	54,687	164.1	200.8	154,501	12,655	44,200				
Eastern Europe:																	
Russia.....	1,153,628	1,400,495	8.1	10.1	612,965	540,663	774,017	626,478	113.4	123.6	1,041,176	59,667	52,785				
Latvia.....	20,673	1,400,495	0.1	1	11,061	9,612	2,393	1,157	115.1	123.6	18,744	672	1,257				
Estonia.....	3,550	1,139,079	0.1	1	2,393	2,393	2,393	2,393	206.8	206.8	2,982	232	836				
Lithuania.....	193,606	135,068	1.4	1.0	110,960	82,868	82,637	52,202	134.8	158.7	168,090	7,764	17,752				
Finland.....	142,478	149,824	1.0	1.1	77,050	85,287	65,419	64,537	117.8	132.2	79,867	35,717	26,894				
Rumania.....	146,393	102,823	1.0	0.7	78,085	58,135	67,708	44,088	110.2	130.1	131,465	6,409	8,450				
Bulgaria.....	9,399	10,477	0.1	0.1	7,587	9,508	1,812	969	418.7	981.2	7,346	594	1,450				
Turkey in Europe.....	2,257	5,284	—	—	1,269	3,658	988	1,026	128.4	225.0	2,158	31	68				
Southern Europe:																	
Greece.....	174,526	175,970	1.2	1.8	129,101	143,606	45,425	32,370	284.2	443.6	189,876	2,458	12,602				
Albania.....	8,814	5,608	0.1	—	6,649	4,005	2,285	708	697.7	8,179	59	576	—				
Italy.....	1,790,420	1,610,113	12.0	11.6	1,042,626	988,277	747,803	651,836	189.4	147.0	1,573,003	49,283	108,143				
Spain.....	59,362	49,535	0.4	0.4	42,769	36,067	16,593	12,868	257.8	284.9	46,959	3,986	8,417				
Portugal.....	73,164	69,981	0.5	0.5	44,970	41,546	28,104	28,435	159.5	146.1	54,769	9,799	8,006				
Other Europe:																	
Danzig.....	1,483	2,049	—	—	798	1,097	685	952	116.5	115.2	1,245	100	129				
Europe (not specified).....	14,772	3,852	0.1	—	8,896	2,568	5,876	1,284	151.4	200.0	12,316	877	1,570				
Asia:																	
Armenia.....	32,166	36,628	0.2	0.3	19,281	25,352	12,885	11,276	149.6	224.8	28,829	1,831	1,506				
Palestine.....	6,137	3,203	—	—	3,036	2,062	2,501	1,141	145.4	180.7	5,875	63	190				
Syria.....	57,227	51,901	0.4	0.4	32,610	31,241	24,717	20,600	131.5	161.2	51,482	1,081	4,664				
Turkey in Asia.....	46,054	11,019	0.3	0.1	28,120	8,042	18,634	2,977	151.7	270.1	43,272	1,445	1,937				
China.....	46,129	43,560	0.3	0.3	40,175	40,764	5,954	2,806	674.8	1,452.4	40,161	2,018	3,960				
Japan.....	70,993	81,502	0.5	0.6	46,234	57,304	24,759	24,198	186.7	236.8	41,128	19,905	9,960				
India.....	5,850	4,901	—	—	4,352	3,774	1,498	1,127	290.5	334.9	3,760	1,180	904				
Other Asia.....	10,509	5,230	0.1	—	7,413	3,931	3,098	1,805	239.4	301.2	9,117	619	773				
America:																	
Canada—French.....	370,852	307,786	2.6	2.2	187,523	157,748	183,320	150,038	102.3	105.1	292,564	22,668	55,020				
Canada—Other.....	915,537	817,139	6.4	5.9	433,239	392,031	482,298	424,208	89.8	92.6	702,236	77,729	135,572				
Newfoundland.....	23,080	13,249	0.2	0.1	11,526	6,168	12,454	7,091	92.5	86.8	22,029	1,723	—				
Cuba.....	18,493	14,872	0.1	0.1	11,130	8,341	7,363	6,531	151.2	127.7	17,473	165	855				
Other West Indies.....	87,748	64,090	0.6	0.6	45,302	34,922	42,446	29,108	106.7	119.7	82,741	960	4,047				
Mexico.....	641,462	486,418	4.5	3.5	361,787	276,526	279,675	209,892	129.4	131.7	368,463	117,563	155,456				
Central America.....	10,614	4,912	0.1	—	5,596	2,849	4,918	2,063	113.8	138.1	9,882	116	516				
South America.....	33,023	18,551	0.2	0.1	20,333	11,442	13,290	7,109	153.0	161.0	30,202	1,058	2,363				
All other:																	
Africa.....	8,859	5,781	0.1	—	5,241	3,433	3,618	2,348	144.9	146.2	7,745	284	830				
Australia.....	12,816	10,914	0.1	0.1	6,730	6,010	6,086	4,895	110.6	123.0	10,288	728	1,802				
Azores.....	35,611	33,995	0.3	0.2	19,071	18,192	16,640	15,803	115.3	115.1	23,513	8,564	3,534				
Other Atlantic Islands.....	9,407	10,345	0.1	0.1	5,845	6,331	3,622	4,014	161.4	157.7	7,497	335	1,035				
Pacific Islands.....	4,527	3,712	—	—	2,488	2,050	2,030	1,662	122.0	123.3	3,525	388	614				
Country not specified.....	1,588	3,589	—	—	988	2,320	600	1,269	184.7	182.8	1,231	86	271				
Born at sea.....	5,008	5,336	—	—	2,793	2,092	2,215	2,404	126.1	122.0	3,849	701	958				

COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN BORN

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TABLE 4.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES: 1850 TO 1930

[Figures are given for each country for all census years since 1850 for which data are available. Per cent not shown where less than 0.1.]

COUNTRY OF BIRTH	NUMBER									PER CENT DISTRIBUTION									
	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1890	1890	1890	1890	1850	1860	1870	1880	1890	1890	1890	1890	1890	
All countries	14,204,149	13,920,692	13,515,886	10,341,276	9,249,560	6,670,943	5,567,229	4,138,697	2,244,602	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Northwestern Europe:																			
England	809,563	818,853	877,719	840,513	900,002	664,160	555,046	433,494	278,075	5.7	5.8	6.5	8.1	9.8	9.9	10.0	10.5	12.4	
Scotland	354,323	264,570	261,076	238,524	242,281	170,136	140,835	108,518	70,550	2.5	1.8	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.5	2.5	2.6	3.1	
Wales	60,205	67,068	82,488	93,586	100,070	83,302	74,533	46,703	20,868	0.4	0.5	0.6	0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.1	1.8	
Northern Ireland	178,832	1,037,234	1,352,251	1,615,450	1,871,500	1,854,571	1,855,827	1,611,304	961,719	1.3	7.5	10.0	15.6	20.2	27.8	33.3	38.9	42.8	
Irish Free State	744,810									5.2									
Norway	347,852	363,863	403,877	336,388	822,665	181,720	114,240	43,905	12,678	2.4	2.6	3.0	3.3	3.5	2.7	2.1	1.1	0.6	
Sweden	595,250	625,585	666,207	682,014	478,041	104,337	97,332	18,625	3,569	4.2	4.5	4.9	5.6	5.2	2.9	1.7	0.5	0.2	
Denmark	179,474	189,154	181,640	153,600	132,543	64,190	30,107	9,002	1,838	1.3	1.4	1.3	1.5	1.4	1.0	0.5	0.2	0.1	
Iceland	2,764																		
Netherlands	133,133	131,766	120,063	94,931	81,828	58,090	40,802	28,281	9,848	0.9	0.9	0.0	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.8	0.7	0.4	
Belgium	64,194	62,887	49,400	29,757	22,030	15,535	12,553	8,072	1,313	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.1	
Luxembourg	9,048	12,685	8,071	3,031	2,882	12,830	5,802			0.1	0.1					0.2	0.1		
Switzerland	113,010	118,659	124,848	115,593	104,069	88,621	75,183	53,327	13,558	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.1	1.1	1.3	1.3	1.3	0.6	
France	135,592	163,072	117,418	104,197	113,174	106,971	116,402	109,870	54,069	1.0	1.1	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.6	2.1	2.7	2.4	
Central and Eastern Europe:																			
Germany	1,608,814	1,686,108	2,311,237	2,663,418	2,784,894	1,068,742	1,600,533	1,276,075	583,774	11.3	12.1	17.1	25.8	30.1	20.4	20.4	30.8	26.0	
Poland	1,208,583	1,139,079	1,937,884	383,407	147,440	48,557	14,430	7,298		8.0	8.2	8.0	3.7	1.6	0.7	0.3	0.2	—	
Czechoslovakia	401,638	362,438	575,027	1,845,555	432,798	241,377	124,024	70,707	25,001	946	3.6	2.6	4.1	0.3	4.2	2.6	1.9	1.3	0.6
Austria	370,914	370,914	1,184,412	423,726	182,044	35,722	4,644	3,100	1,414	2.6	4.1	0.3	4.2	2.6	2.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	
Hungary	274,450	307,283	495,000	145,714	62,435	11,528	3,737			1.9	2.9	3.7	1.4	0.7	0.2	0.1			
Yugoslavia	211,416	169,430								1.5	1.2								
Russia	1,153,028									8.1	0.1	10.1	8.8	4.1	2.0	0.5	0.1	0.1	
Latvia	20,073	1,400,495								0.1									
Estonia	3,550																		
Lithuania	193,006	135,068																	
Finland	142,478	140,824	120,680	62,641															
Rumania	146,393	102,823	65,923	15,032															
Bulgaria	9,399	10,477	11,408																
Turkey in Europe	2,257	5,284	1,32,230	1,010	1,830	1,205	1,302	1,128	1,106		0.2	0.1							
Southern Europe:																			
Greece	174,526	175,976	101,282	8,515	1,887	776	390	328	86	1.2	1.3	0.7	0.1						
Albania	8,814	5,608	(?)							0.1									
Italy	1,790,429	1,610,113	1,343,125	484,027	182,680	44,230	17,167	11,677	8,670	12.6	11.6	9.9	4.7	2.0	0.7	0.8	0.3	0.2	
Spain	59,302	49,535	22,108	7,050	6,185	5,121	3,764	4,244	3,113	0.4	0.4	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Portugal	73,164	69,981	59,380	30,608	15,908	8,138	4,542	4,116	1,274	0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Other Europe:																			
Danzig	1,433	2,049																	
Europa (not specified)	14,772	3,862	12,871	2,261	12,579	3,786	1,678	1,403		0.1		0.1		0.1	0.1				
Asia:																			
Armenia	32,166	36,028								0.2	0.3								
Palestine	6,137	3,203								0.4	0.4	0.4							
Syria	57,227	51,901	59,720	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	(?)	0.3	0.1								
Turkey in Asia	40,654	11,019	81,534	106,701	104,408	63,042	35,565	758		0.8	0.3	0.4	0.8	1.2	1.6	1.1	0.9		
China	46,129	43,560	56,750	24,788	2,292	401	73			0.6	0.6	0.5	0.2						
Japan	70,993	81,502	67,744	2,031	2,143	1,707	586			0.5	0.5	0.4	0.3						
India	5,850	4,901	4,664	11,895	2,200	1,054	864	1,231	377	0.1			0.1						
Other Asia	10,509	6,230	2,591																
America:																			
Canada—French	370,852	307,786	385,083	305,126	302,496					2.6	2.2	2.8	3.8	3.8					
Canada—Other	915,537	817,139	810,554	574,706	678,442	717,157	493,464	240,970	147,711	6.4	5.9	6.1	7.6	7.3	10.7	8.9	6.0	6.6	
Newfoundland	23,980	13,240	5,080	(?)	(?)	6,917	5,319	7,363	5,772	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1					
Cuba	18,403	14,872	15,133	11,081	28,256	9,484	6,251	42,435	27,466	4.5	3.5	2.0	1.0	0.8	1.0	0.8	0.7	0.6	
Other West Indies	87,748	64,090	32,502	14,354	77,863	68,390	23,202	18,817	141	0.1									
Mexico	641,462	480,418	221,016	103,393	4,566	3,565	3,203	1,543		0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
Central America	10,514	4,912	1,736	3,897	1,192	707	301	233	141	0.1									
South America	33,623	18,551	8,228	4,733	5,006	4,566	3,565	3,203	1,543	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	
All other:																			
Africa	8,859	5,781	3,902	2,538	2,207	2,204	2,057	526	551	0.1									
Australia	12,816	10,914	9,035	6,807	5,984	4,906	3,118	1,419		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1					
Azores	35,011	33,905								0.3	0.2		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1			
Other Atlantic Islands	9,467	10,345	18,274	9,768	9,739	7,641	4,434	1,301		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1			
Pacific Islands	4,527	3,712	2,416	2,013	3,369	1,953	910	721	588										
Country not specified	1,588	3,569	2,687	2,546	479	954	1,368	41,977		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1				1.0	
Born at sea	5,008	5,336	6,927	8,196	5,553	4,068	2,038	2,622		0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1		

¹ Persons reported in 1910 as of Polish mother tongue born in Germany (190,096), Austria (329,418), and Russia (418,370), have been deducted from the respective countries and combined as Poland for comparison with number reported in other years as born in Poland. (See text, p. 226.)

² Albania included with Turkey in Europe in 1910.

³ Turkey in Asia included with Turkey in Europe prior to 1910.

⁴ Includes 4,639 persons reported in 1910 as born in Serbia and 5,374 in Montenegro.

⁵ Newfoundland included with Canada prior to 1910.

POPULATION

TABLE 5.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

DIVISION AND STATE	All countries	Eng-land	Scot-land	Wales	North-ern Ireland	Irish Free State	Nor-way	Swe-den	Den-mark	Ice-land	Nether-lands	Bel-gium	Lux-emburg	Swit-zer-land	France	Ger-many	Poland
United States....	14,304,149	809,663	354,323	60,205	178,832	744,810	347,852	595,280	179,474	2,764	183,133	64,194	9,048	118,010	185,692	1,608,814	1,288,588
GEOGRAPHIC DIVISIONS:																	
New England.....	1,848,043	135,586	64,226	2,834	33,527	193,113	8,860	60,023	7,625	73	2,814	3,884	76	3,541	11,741	50,005	136,774
Middle Atlantic....	5,352,731	276,581	137,861	26,336	92,559	361,502	55,697	91,045	28,978	166	30,960	12,692	867	30,985	52,627	572,571	619,628
East North Central....	3,276,723	170,122	84,579	14,585	23,322	93,881	74,228	165,785	42,397	227	57,443	33,053	8,976	27,060	24,144	524,437	416,569
West North Central....	1,084,153	38,058	18,035	3,882	6,750	23,983	131,904	147,988	50,193	1,045	20,532	5,590	2,874	11,660	7,340	228,951	34,410
South Atlantic.....	318,697	25,761	8,859	1,707	8,637	12,163	2,591	4,940	2,330	33	1,624	1,397	85	2,248	3,977	38,225	26,239
East South Central....	59,364	5,084	1,041	377	567	2,768	447	1,246	476	4	295	184	19	1,561	1,470	12,188	2,711
West South Central....	440,553	11,228	3,241	612	1,212	4,921	2,292	5,534	2,819	13	1,044	1,009	93	2,681	5,736	38,411	6,800
Mountain.....	384,323	33,081	10,934	3,385	3,173	10,282	15,360	25,830	18,246	137	5,038	1,343	236	5,593	4,082	28,731	5,125
Pacific.....	1,439,662	113,462	39,647	6,307	14,085	42,237	56,488	80,850	33,901	1,066	18,288	5,042	822	27,675	24,475	115,295	20,318
NEW ENGLAND:																	
Maine.....	100,728	4,404	1,906	137	827	3,288	634	1,882	840	2	41	51	5	315	818	1,706	
New Hampshire....	82,929	3,923	1,728	72	1,010	4,807	396	1,608	166	-----	163	628	2	82	209	1,517	4,101
Vermont.....	43,101	1,981	1,454	462	377	1,429	127	1,089	140	1	34	22	1	158	182	577	1,502
Massachusetts.....	1,065,820	78,497	32,724	1,358	20,378	138,366	5,454	36,810	3,070	61	1,890	1,958	31	1,272	6,035	20,588	71,442
Rhode Island.....	171,929	24,609	6,401	224	3,845	18,895	543	6,181	280	2	138	907	11	204	2,015	3,090	8,696
Connecticut.....	384,636	22,072	10,013	581	7,090	31,328	1,806	18,453	3,129	7	548	425	26	1,774	2,895	23,405	49,207
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																	
New York.....	3,282,278	146,772	67,628	7,037	41,521	251,704	44,882	61,233	17,407	114	14,009	6,144	532	16,571	32,273	349,196	350,385
New Jersey.....	850,038	51,717	34,721	1,532	15,750	47,486	7,870	13,360	6,665	48	14,762	2,874	117	8,765	10,547	112,753	102,573
Pennsylvania.....	1,240,415	78,002	36,517	17,767	35,288	62,312	2,945	16,452	2,906	4	1,280	3,674	218	5,049	9,807	110,622	166,672
EAST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Ohio.....	649,220	40,603	17,802	6,897	5,028	17,879	1,050	7,390	2,184	6	2,285	1,846	163	7,624	5,750	95,097	64,493
Indiana.....	142,909	7,473	3,898	934	1,045	3,981	730	4,666	964	3	1,992	3,254	56	1,624	2,160	28,152	17,482
Illinois.....	1,242,447	50,721	24,839	3,277	10,064	87,208	30,260	111,016	18,945	123	14,828	11,564	2,788	7,315	10,171	190,605	173,007
Michigan.....	852,758	62,757	35,287	2,236	6,138	11,300	7,201	23,005	7,210	32	32,128	13,031	375	2,834	4,593	81,714	119,228
Wisconsin.....	388,299	8,478	2,723	1,241	1,067	3,473	34,301	18,808	13,094	63	6,260	2,458	596	7,669	1,461	128,269	42,350
WEST NORTH CENTRAL:																	
Minnesota.....	390,790	8,448	3,241	582	1,403	5,095	71,602	60,023	13,831	206	4,832	1,701	1,032	2,041	1,248	59,993	15,015
Iowa.....	108,250	9,045	2,871	1,183	1,778	4,170	12,692	16,810	14,698	9	10,135	932	873	2,096	1,435	53,901	1,875
Missouri.....	153,085	7,924	2,419	573	1,308	8,501	575	3,895	1,497	10	706	859	54	3,678	2,360	42,276	8,324
North Dakota.....	105,871	1,503	891	111	320	863	31,337	8,470	2,036	724	658	238	202	360	237	10,114	2,128
South Dakota.....	66,061	2,159	612	265	351	862	13,061	6,640	5,298	15	3,068	230	380	618	229	12,739	717
Nebraska.....	119,199	4,217	1,223	388	801	2,502	1,691	14,335	10,210	19	620	523	204	1,364	558	32,544	4,445
Kansas.....	80,897	5,272	1,778	785	780	1,021	746	7,315	1,723	2	513	1,098	120	1,694	1,273	17,384	1,915
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																	
Delaware.....	17,025	1,305	662	45	900	1,364	141	204	99	1	56	29	75	147	1,469	2,954	
Maryland.....	96,330	5,077	1,920	477	813	4,032	703	764	404	13	343	152	19	497	778	18,926	12,027
District of Columbia.....	80,733	2,841	884	116	403	3,020	228	435	229	6	151	92	8	360	712	8,411	1,562
Virginia.....	24,367	3,099	1,239	132	375	789	318	467	339	7	264	101	3	191	368	2,505	1,221
West Virginia.....	51,865	3,288	1,267	607	222	669	57	303	75	-----	42	690	11	398	547	3,129	5,545
North Carolina.....	8,969	1,209	477	35	63	268	95	160	65	1	201	19	4	87	156	903	319
South Carolina.....	5,358	479	179	13	90	185	65	106	39	-----	24	52	1	26	77	747	510
Georgia.....	14,303	1,384	534	83	147	546	125	266	108	-----	87	45	114	283	1,682	1,166	
Florida.....	69,747	7,129	1,797	289	534	1,309	859	2,145	921	5	470	217	39	500	909	5,464	945
EAST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Kentucky.....	22,007	1,482	524	114	101	1,686	46	170	72	-----	112	59	4	915	584	7,552	890
Tennessee.....	13,251	1,355	433	104	160	491	68	232	123	1	56	28	3	443	220	1,788	960
Alabama.....	16,061	1,772	860	141	162	413	265	638	182	3	95	60	7	150	468	2,114	566
Mississippi.....	8,045	475	124	18	54	198	68	206	99	-----	32	37	5	53	198	739	296
WEST SOUTH CENTRAL:																	
Arkansas.....	10,632	802	229	51	100	354	72	249	138	-----	80	78	7	518	255	2,988	394
Louisiana.....	37,076	1,529	435	68	284	970	487	433	315	1	220	307	10	260	2,951	3,616	655
Oklahoma.....	30,558	2,101	868	235	262	690	243	835	516	1	166	217	31	493	720	5,893	1,162
Texas.....	362,287	6,798	1,711	260	616	2,907	1,401	4,017	1,350	11	578	407	45	1,410	1,810	25,913	4,580
MOUNTAIN:																	
Montana.....	75,903	6,021	2,721	580	1,065	3,050	8,991	5,655	2,541	16	1,253	509	108	901	653	8,155	1,144
Idaho.....	32,284	3,253	1,025	355	284	616	2,148	4,200	1,687	12	341	118	41	1,038	382	8,427	227
Wyoming.....	23,343	2,105	1,424	222	179	584	647	1,783	775	1	101	139	7	250	350	1,714	604
Colorado.....	99,875	6,893	2,877	1,061	900	3,184	1,261	8,328	2,374	1	810	390	51	1,202	1,074	9,088	2,488
New Mexico.....	24,052	650	854	99	91	218	110	268	101	-----	64	34	5	117	250	936	97
Arizona.....	65,756	2,314	579	139	235	668	295	778	364	4	100	50	12	279	311	1,433	253
Utah.....	48,016	10,851	1,669	862	234	584	1,098	4,380	4,888	97	2,326	79	9	1,419	261	4,104	

COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN BORN

TABLE 5.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Con.

DIVISION AND STATE	Czecho-slovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugoslavia	Russia	Latvia	Estonia	Lithuania	Finland	Rumania	Bulgaria	Turkey in Europe	Greece	Albania	Italy	Spain	Portugal	Other Europe	
United States	491,638	370,914	274,450	211,416	1,153,628	20,673	8,560	193,608	142,478	146,393	8,399	2,257	174,526	8,814	1,790,429	59,862	73,164	18,255	
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:																			
New England	16,024	11,940	11,107	1,334	103,310	2,906	182	41,753	18,503	3,424	238	811	25,423	4,175	253,098	2,382	37,585	468	
Middle Atlantic	109,705	216,000	136,753	54,662	659,252	9,052	1,949	69,882	22,290	72,826	1,544	1,043	51,063	2,072	1,046,150	25,787	10,949	6,532	
E. North Central	190,709	82,600	100,773	102,437	175,168	4,451	401	67,872	42,946	48,871	4,914	424	49,101	1,763	244,604	4,637	600	5,737	
W. North Central	46,005	22,924	7,295	17,040	83,729	684	58	3,837	26,328	9,012	692	34	8,018	334	31,053	674	36	698	
S. Atlantic	8,309	7,578	6,737	3,065	35,870	1,384	119	5,681	1,191	2,743	218	106	11,449	110	30,612	6,303	405	653	
E. South Central	878	1,239	1,003	550	5,023	182	12	424	164	464	43	22	2,304	52	7,288	210	41	208	
W. South Central	14,885	4,590	1,241	1,141	10,866	247	53	580	297	847	220	37	3,331	20	22,185	1,625	117	587	
Mountain	5,018	6,002	1,572	12,183	20,865	135	84	614	5,765	1,435	640	20	6,716	70	23,774	3,617	220	186	
Pacific	10,105	18,035	7,870	19,045	50,555	1,632	692	2,003	25,004	6,771	890	260	17,181	218	122,250	14,118	28,113	1,180	
NEW ENGLAND:																			
Maine	241	230	30	16	1,880	92	4	1,121	1,406	27	5	16	748	243	2,359	40	83	18	
New Hampshire	132	174	47	36	1,427	46	3	1,084	1,886	35	15	7	8,233	193	1,938	21	251	11	
Vermont	191	132	156	71	600	21	5	160	555	15	4	-----	226	8	3,082	478	46	1	
Massachusetts	2,966	4,266	906	305	67,084	2,815	89	25,219	13,077	1,089	116	217	10,780	2,938	126,103	812	25,840	178	
Rhode Island	274	888	133	24	5,890	98	10	922	448	480	48	38	1,100	250	32,493	110	8,445	32	
Connecticut	12,220	6,300	9,886	882	25,769	330	71	13,247	1,631	1,178	50	33	8,837	543	87,123	921	2,020	228	
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																			
New York	56,176	142,298	70,631	10,917	481,307	5,071	1,605	22,933	17,444	51,014	978	840	33,387	1,206	829,822	17,906	5,731	3,389	
New Jersey	32,358	24,010	32,332	3,043	62,152	1,104	234	9,870	2,721	6,688	124	77	6,020	138	180,858	5,000	3,810	902	
Pennsylvania	111,171	49,692	33,700	40,102	115,793	1,887	210	37,079	2,125	15,126	442	117	11,646	728	225,979	2,881	1,408	2,241	
E. NORTH CENTRAL:																			
Ohio	68,738	20,547	47,026	38,884	32,027	721	81	7,581	5,638	19,580	1,686	96	12,050	504	71,496	1,562	232	998	
Indiana	8,325	2,709	7,674	6,046	4,749	116	10	2,109	265	3,292	403	11	4,087	121	6,873	621	88	241	
Illinois	76,420	38,336	20,395	28,173	87,020	2,609	127	44,733	4,302	13,172	1,037	99	20,003	365	110,449	1,060	104	1,084	
Michigan	17,040	13,299	19,188	16,468	34,348	674	123	9,340	27,022	11,482	1,594	201	10,061	577	43,087	1,347	130	3,180	
Wisconsin	19,580	12,709	6,490	12,266	10,418	331	60	4,109	5,724	1,345	194	17	2,000	130	12,599	57	40	234	
W. NORTH CENTRAL:																			
Minnesota	11,415	7,288	1,681	8,888	11,002	255	30	1,283	24,380	2,810	238	7	1,765	23	6,401	42	6	115	
Iowa	8,280	1,596	295	1,306	4,482	66	4	885	70	284	159	2	1,910	11	3,884	25	1	58	
Missouri	4,495	7,928	3,464	2,763	15,689	167	9	805	100	2,321	151	19	2,405	288	15,204	465	14	260	
North Dakota	1,869	1,407	808	336	22,018	33	7	121	873	2,518	39	-----	303	2	102	8	1	25	
South Dakota	2,589	678	231	228	9,023	7	3	46	825	410	46	3	279	-----	305	10	1	25	
Nebraska	14,818	1,868	372	762	11,284	145	3	589	48	386	30	3	822	7	3,642	20	4	133	
Kansas	3,044	2,164	334	2,781	11	2	168	52	824	29	-----	534	3	2,165	104	8	83		
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																			
Delaware	159	435	157	7	1,450	20	11	90	50	91	2	4	339	-----	3,769	121	11	33	
Maryland	3,344	2,634	1,219	275	18,782	624	39	3,422	376	811	16	6	1,617	8	10,872	289	75	177	
Dist. of Columbia	193	403	228	65	4,014	142	2	256	60	160	16	25	1,347	14	4,330	152	45	72	
Virginia	927	492	560	67	2,980	261	9	400	68	172	9	23	1,285	19	1,863	112	70	85	
West Virginia	2,831	2,254	3,688	2,440	2,209	71	6	1,008	144	607	121	12	2,479	47	12,088	1,374	51	125	
North Carolina	50	146	70	9	758	31	4	121	9	33	7	6	1,006	8	438	25	13	20	
South Carolina	52	74	82	13	556	49	2	60	38	21	1	6	627	3	188	19	3	27	
Georgia	115	225	136	39	2,200	115	6	155	104	143	8	12	1,197	4	712	82	96	42	
Florida	638	825	652	160	2,012	62	40	168	333	645	38	12	1,552	7	5,262	4,120	131	63	
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
Kentucky	194	484	557	201	1,629	40	-----	186	27	202	20	14	466	16	1,680	98	26	59	
Tennessee	131	223	208	25	1,803	66	-----	106	24	98	3	8	528	35	1,946	17	3	58	
Alabama	483	886	284	135	1,007	49	11	88	51	133	16	5	968	1	2,140	68	9	56	
Mississippi	70	146	44	180	524	27	1	44	52	81	4	-----	342	-----	1,613	36	3	36	
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:																			
Arkansas	404	293	67	118	401	10	2	52	10	175	2,700	641	197	1	840	26	2,840	69	41
Louisiana	332	467	361	397	1,375	23	23	31	82	127	20	12	574	4	13,526	677	50	131	
Oklahoma	1,887	530	191	162	3,613	74	-----	180	25	140	100	49	23	642	-----	1,157	54	121	
Texas	12,282	3,300	622	464	5,467	140	28	308	180	544	49	23	1,803	16	6,550	887	45	364	
MOUNTAIN:																			
Montana	1,714	1,435	360	8,877	4,212	19	20	175	2,700	641	197	1	840	26	2,840	69	41	41	
Idaho	541	390	106	489	1,153	4	9	18	858	110	20	1	414	1	1,153	1,087	18	11	
Wyoming	521	457	175	1,322	1,375	6	10	35	633	55	68	2	888	5	1,653	123	24	13	
Colorado	1,714	2,468	690	3,680	12,979	61	13	202	563	450	271	9	1,230	8	10,670	224	16	60	
New Mexico	148	316	59	400	219	4	6	24	41	20	11	-----	292	-----	1,260	170	4	14	
Arizona	178	341	94	784	463	18	12	58	800	75	18	2	356	10	822	558	24	14	
Utah	119	410	72	989	342	15	3	36	507	64	37	5	2,197	17	2,814	277	8	10	
Nevada	88	176	16	532	122	8	2	6	168	20	9	-----	490	3	2,563	1,100	121	5	
PACIFIC:																			
Washington	2,202	3,128	579	4,761	9,229	276	149	868	11,002	787	247	76	2,881	115	10,274	284	116	106	
Oregon	1,691	1,664	404	1,541	6,278	167	107	310	5,607	848	174	17	1,576	10	4,728	502	103	51	
California	6,212	13,243	6,806	12,743	44,048	1,189	436	1,776	8,405	5,141	409	167	12,076	98	107,254	13,382	22,894	1,020	

POPULATION

TABLE 5.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Con.

DIVISION AND STATE	Armenia	Palestine	Syria	Turkey in Asia	China	Japan	India	Other Asia	Canada		Newfoundland	West Indies	Mexico	Central and South America	Africa	Australia	Atlantic Islands	Pacific Islands	Country not specified	Born at sea
									French	Other										
United States	32,166	6,137	57,227	40,654	46,129	70,993	5,850	10,509	370,852	915,537	23,980	106,241	841,462	44,137	8,859	12,816	45,078	4,527	1,588	5,008
GEOGRAPHIC DIVS.:																				
New England	10,687	428	11,076	8,848	2,388	331	380	792	264,261	254,604	12,684	5,513	221	2,637	734	603	27,893	168	94	384
Middle Atlantic	8,412	3,534	17,950	21,183	10,321	2,830	1,364	3,115	33,336	140,094	8,052	71,764	8,904	24,701	3,900	2,658	2,783	704	507	1,004
E. North Central	5,927	1,037	11,561	5,593	4,304	708	839	3,553	42,308	254,088	1,726	3,432	44,191	3,654	1,261	1,697	273	371	449	1,439
W. North Central	267	167	3,127	507	1,152	511	182	203	10,531	52,899	185	464	23,506	753	293	474	42	137	85	805
South Atlantic	323	280	4,538	1,547	1,122	207	230	282	2,055	15,608	302	20,658	875	1,568	450	410	275	135	119	176
E. South Central	32	98	1,703	157	467	28	40	53	347	2,820	46	572	843	343	86	88	14	22	17	64
W. South Central	53	192	3,629	449	932	371	161	124	904	7,439	125	1,366	271,881	1,903	233	280	82	92	50	208
Mountain	193	71	1,136	208	2,037	5,723	187	287	3,678	23,855	134	258	89,870	550	277	618	177	844	34	190
Pacific	6,272	330	2,507	5,572	23,406	60,194	2,467	2,100	13,342	154,550	876	2,254	201,171	8,017	1,566	5,970	18,543	2,554	233	738
NEW ENGLAND:																				
Maine	134	11	475	131	63	4	18	6	36,947	37,048	204	89	5	34	16	20	36	8	10	48
New Hampshire	151	2	411	259	58	2	8	6	37,682	13,310	228	187	4	46	22	20	71	2	6	18
Vermont	14	7	267	17	20	4	11	1	17,320	9,874	101	18	11	30	11	14	8	3	1	18
Massachusetts	7,705	250	7,153	6,124	1,848	180	238	165	115,241	174,255	10,987	4,129	181	1,514	485	372	23,102	105	55	200
Rhode Island	1,909	31	2,118	1,084	132	19	41	42	31,501	7,824	256	228	18	359	68	56	4,321	20	7	36
Connecticut	774	127	1,552	733	267	122	64	572	25,570	12,293	758	862	52	654	132	121	361	30	15	74
MIDDLE ATLANTIC:																				
New York	4,874	2,911	10,113	10,673	7,512	2,314	920	2,203	28,955	120,193	6,378	64,466	5,218	20,145	3,003	1,676	2,027	485	317	540
New Jersey	1,047	312	2,627	2,363	1,165	207	250	360	2,470	14,195	933	4,240	628	2,644	533	436	601	122	66	190
Pennsylvania	1,501	311	5,210	2,167	1,644	210	194	462	1,911	14,708	741	3,048	3,058	1,912	424	546	155	97	124	274
E. NORTH CENTRAL:																				
Ohio	468	270	4,226	1,826	888	125	131	476	2,606	24,739	217	705	3,274	720	248	311	54	55	68	299
Indiana	127	42	741	297	210	44	45	239	682	5,535	69	144	7,612	167	45	99	10	26	17	94
Illinois	1,035	456	1,095	2,048	2,200	410	272	2,061	6,180	37,790	388	1,329	21,570	1,055	516	715	149	150	128	416
Michigan	3,822	220	4,999	3,664	705	112	343	725	28,530	175,244	975	1,175	9,778	881	374	447	53	107	195	208
Wisconsin	375	49	500	858	241	17	48	52	4,202	11,321	79	78	1,957	225	68	125	7	24	41	332
W. NORTH CENTRAL:																				
Minnesota	60	35	870	83	377	40	50	40	6,484	20,732	48	54	2,097	110	86	88	10	30	16	222
Iowa	68	10	570	67	112	15	22	38	608	5,745	42	54	2,532	88	80	82	7	29	7	154
Missouri	86	83	808	240	395	60	42	52	588	4,872	38	235	3,397	267	87	147	10	35	31	130
North Dakota	22	4	235	38	74	51	10	11	1,354	11,155	11	7	363	49	17	25	-----	3	11	71
South Dakota	3	4	220	28	40	10	8	12	492	2,022	8	8	306	16	20	18	-----	7	8	56
Nebraska	24	26	360	28	105	287	25	25	436	3,074	34	32	3,028	69	23	47	1	15	4	82
Kansas	4	5	248	23	40	30	25	25	569	3,499	4	74	11,183	145	30	67	5	18	8	90
SOUTH ATLANTIC:																				
Delaware	3	2	5	21	26	6	4	3	61	418	8	90	38	91	14	8	4	4	28	3
Maryland	30	65	68	180	202	31	32	30	201	2,018	61	814	96	830	119	86	98	42	15	49
Dist. of Columbia	68	46	269	198	226	61	39	23	223	1,506	34	415	122	288	66	44	13	12	10	15
Virginia	133	33	536	230	105	39	25	50	157	1,490	27	295	48	135	45	57	87	18	4	24
West Virginia	16	17	1,300	369	65	8	12	61	118	862	15	97	267	103	27	40	4	2	3	28
North Carolina	2	32	669	108	57	11	13	34	80	868	26	114	17	39	37	22	7	16	7	7
South Carolina	12	401	93	25	13	10	24	31	249	7	64	10	17	20	4	5	2	1	6	6
Georgia	23	23	388	185	145	10	16	18	100	905	20	226	49	90	46	32	14	10	5	9
Florida	48	50	912	163	122	100	79	39	985	7,204	104	18,543	228	477	85	117	98	29	58	35
E. SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
Kentucky	8	33	414	48	39	6	18	12	96	838	21	67	88	41	19	29	1	10	7	24
Tennessee	13	24	109	30	52	11	13	14	92	857	12	88	52	72	25	27	3	4	4	12
Alabama	8	21	487	62	36	9	8	15	117	802	11	342	87	137	27	20	9	5	3	20
Mississippi	3	20	603	17	340	2	1	12	42	323	2	75	616	93	15	12	1	3	3	8
W. SOUTH CENTRAL:																				
Arkansas	4	6	221	18	160	11	4	11	77	638	39	86	260	34	16	20	3	4	5	18
Louisiana	15	25	929	117	219	34	41	18	222	787	18	711	1,644	1,376	79	50	21	16	3	32
Oklahoma	10	29	809	45	124	53	16	29	243	1,903	15	53	3,737	70	29	49	5	16	7	43
Texas	24	132	1,670	269	429	273	100	66	452	4,111	53	530	266,240	422	109	170	53	56	35	115
MOUNTAIN:																				
Montana	43	11	155	70	315	438	22	74	1,966	9,227	38	27	1,776	68	36	71	10	25	5	30
Idaho	14	2	43	11	257	675	16	9	571	3,958	41	12	919	33	34	53	28	54	1	18
Wyoming	24	4	45	13	92	554	8	25	118	1,026	3	17	3,075	21</						

COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN BORN

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TABLE 6.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930

[Per cent not shown where less than 0.1]

POPULATION

TABLE 6.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Continued

COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN BORN

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TABLE 6.—PER CENT DISTRIBUTION OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION BY COUNTRY OF BIRTH, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930—Continued

POPULATION

TABLE 7.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES:
1930, 1920, AND 1910

[Figures for Russia in 1920 include Latvia and Estonia. Figures for 1910 represent pre-war areas. Sex ratio (males per 100 females) not shown where number of females is less than 100]

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born	1910, total foreign born	DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born	1910, total foreign born	
	Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio				Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio			
New England.....	1,848,943	100.0	914,223	934,720	97.8	1,885,845	1,825,110	East North Central—Continued.								
England.....	185,586	7.3	64,663	70,933	91.1	147,320	155,932	Czechoslovakia.....	190,709	5.8	98,940	91,769	107.8	143,743		
Scotland.....	54,226	2.9	25,682	28,544	90.0	47,501	48,421	Austria.....	82,600	2.5	44,550	38,050	117.1	145,275	1,221,103	
Northern Ire- land.....	33,527	1.8	18,941	19,586	71.2	207,429	384,486	Hungary.....	100,773	3.1	53,685	47,188	113.6	149,592	102,261	
Irish Free State.....	103,113	10.4	77,098	116,015	66.5			Yugoslavia.....	102,437	3.1	61,887	40,580	152.4	72,343		
Norway.....	8,860	0.5	4,003	4,257	108.1	8,564	8,448	Russia.....	175,168	5.3	97,113	78,055	124.4	236,022	169,085	
Sweden.....	66,023	0.6	33,458	32,565	102.7	67,288	70,777	Lithuania.....	67,872	2.1	40,177	27,095	145.1	44,307		
France.....	11,741	0.6	5,361	6,380	84.0	13,252	10,934	Finland.....	42,940	1.3	23,573	19,373	121.7	46,576	43,442	
Germany.....	50,005	2.7	25,292	24,713	102.3	51,129	187,719	Rumania.....	48,871	1.5	27,893	21,008	132.6	29,338	9,945	
Poland.....	136,774	7.4	71,024	65,750	108.0	131,378	107,791	Greece.....	49,101	1.6	37,578	11,523	326.1	45,135	17,916	
Czechoslovakia.....	16,024	0.9	7,982	8,042	99.3	9,853		Italy.....	145,199	9.6	90,305	153.9	203,181	146,828		
Austria.....	11,946	0.6	5,825	6,121	95.2	23,081	19,068	Canada—French.....	42,308	1.3	22,694	19,814	115.7	29,267	46,614	
Hungary.....	11,107	0.6	5,394	5,713	94.4	15,187	16,907	Canada—Other.....	26,688	7.8	126,818	127,870	99.2	224,626	220,526	
Russia.....	103,310	5.6	54,832	48,478	113.1	147,371		Mexico.....	44,191	1.3	31,241	12,950	241.2	7,181	929	
Lithuania.....	41,753	2.3	22,954	18,799	122.1	35,361	137,071	All other coun- tries.....	77,944	2.4	51,048	26,296	196.4	55,004	33,932	
Finland.....	18,603	1.0	9,357	9,146	102.3	19,543	14,139	West North Central—Continued.								
Greece.....	25,423	1.4	16,036	9,887	170.8	32,186	16,784	England.....	1,084,153	100.0	807,025	477,128	127.2	1,875,653	1,616,895	
Italy.....	263,685	13.7	142,417	110,681	128.7	238,508	179,430	Scotland.....	38,658	3.6	21,134	17,524	120.6	53,551	69,052	
Portugal.....	37,685	2.0	20,093	16,892	122.5	40,302	33,916	Wales.....	13,025	1.2	7,210	5,825	123.8	17,196	21,817	
Armenia.....	10,687	0.6	6,292	4,395	143.2	11,064		Northern Ire- land.....	8,750	0.6	3,580	3,190	111.6		5,693	7,840
Syria.....	11,076	0.6	6,093	4,983	122.3	11,181	2,00,003	Irish Free State.....	23,983	2.2	11,880	12,097	98.3	49,858	78,614	
Turkey.....	8,869	0.5	5,133	3,546	145.6	2,808		Norway.....	131,904	12.2	73,674	68,230	126.5	186,280	198,786	
Canada—French.....	264,261	14.3	130,930	133,322	98.2	240,385	278,156	Sweden.....	147,988	13.7	85,086	62,903	135.3	187,629	213,531	
Canada—Other.....	264,604	13.8	109,401	145,143	75.4	235,871	248,083	Denmark.....	50,193	4.6	30,798	19,305	158.8	61,748	63,910	
Newfoundland.....	12,634	0.7	5,921	6,613	89.5	8,201	2,262	Netherlands.....	20,532	1.9	12,110	8,422	143.8	24,399	21,010	
Azores.....	22,429	1.2	10,977	11,452	95.9	25,140		Belgium.....	5,590	0.5	3,178	2,412	131.8	7,159	6,140	
Other Atlantic Islands.....	5,460	0.3	3,491	1,969	177.3	7,575	13,665	Switzerland.....	11,860	1.1	6,700	4,054	135.4	16,838	19,171	
All other coun- tries.....	50,629	2.7	29,314	21,315	137.5	47,679	33,348	France.....	7,340	0.7	3,873	3,467	111.7	11,443	9,085	
Middle Atlantic.....	5,352,731	100.0	2,811,774	2,840,987	110.7	4,980,418	4,851,173	Germany.....	228,951	21.1	124,505	104,446	119.2	293,035	1,411,021	
England.....	270,781	5.2	137,276	139,305	98.5	273,140	300,300	Poland.....	34,419	3.2	19,290	15,120	127.5	38,282	1,40,834	
Scotland.....	187,801	2.6	68,680	69,172	99.3	83,885	88,995	Czechoslovakia.....	49,005	4.2	24,044	21,961	109.5	60,908		
Wales.....	26,330	0.5	13,606	12,730	106.9	20,185	37,921	Austria.....	22,924	2.1	12,420	10,504	118.2	37,504	1,103,828	
Northern Ire- land.....	92,559	1.7	40,022	52,537	76.2	472,319	615,756	Hungary.....	7,205	0.7	3,833	3,462	110.7	17,640	24,272	
Irish Free State.....	361,602	8.8	164,694	205,808	74.8			Yugoslavia.....	17,049	1.6	10,260	6,790	150.8	18,189		
Norway.....	55,697	1.0	31,221	24,476	127.0	35,362	32,084	Russia.....	88,729	7.7	44,802	38,837	115.6	110,767	1,105,826	
Sweden.....	91,045	1.7	48,528	42,517	114.1	83,547	87,719	Finland.....	26,328	2.4	15,310	11,018	139.0	31,635	29,502	
Denmark.....	26,978	0.5	16,633	10,345	160.8	22,991	20,637	Rumania.....	9,012	0.8	4,881	4,131	118.2	6,950	5,401	
Netherlands.....	30,960	0.6	18,314	12,648	144.8	27,847	26,581	Greece.....	8,018	0.7	6,002	4,116	406.2	11,239	13,980	
Belgium.....	12,692	0.2	6,552	6,140	106.7	12,473	10,601	Italy.....	31,653	2.9	18,900	12,698	149.4	34,488	38,238	
Switzerland.....	30,985	0.6	16,296	14,089	110.8	30,093	31,348	Canada—French.....	10,531	1.0	5,757	4,774	120.6	10,469	17,920	
France.....	82,627	1.0	24,277	28,380	86.6	56,250	39,715	Canada—Other.....	52,899	4.9	27,300	25,593	106.7	70,246	84,929	
Germany.....	572,571	10.7	282,577	279,994	104.6	508,227	1,707,384	Mexico.....	23,500	2.2	14,772	8,734	109.1	22,787	10,827	
Poland.....	619,628	11.6	320,650	292,969	111.5	515,703	1,423,636	All other coun- tries.....	20,319	1.9	12,807	7,512	170.5	20,755	20,456	
Czechoslovakia.....	199,705	3.7	103,121	96,584	106.8	123,863		South Atlantic—Continued.	318,697	100.0	178,941	130,756	128.0	330,537	289,994	
Austria.....	210,000	4.0	108,604	107,396	101.1	310,844	1,396,424	England.....	25,761	8.1	13,325	12,436	107.1	24,416	22,811	
Hungary.....	136,753	2.6	66,560	70,193	94.8	190,224	207,051	Scotland.....	8,850	2.8	4,690	4,169	112.5	7,456	7,145	
Yugoslavia.....	54,662	1.0	34,076	20,588	105.6	48,087		Wales.....	1,797	0.6	814	814	120.8	1,773	2,007	
Russia.....	659,252	12.3	343,979	315,273	109.1	763,894		Northern Ire- land.....	3,637	1.1	1,640	1,097	82.1	20,145	27,485	
Latvia.....	9,052	0.2	4,748	4,364	110.3	6,869	1,674,614	Irish Free State.....	12,163	3.8	5,233	6,930	75.5			
Lithuania.....	68,882	1.3	39,383	30,499	120.1	48,504		Norway.....	2,591	0.8	1,694	897	188.9	2,259	1,469	
Finland.....	22,290	0.4	10,074	12,216	82.5	17,431	12,813	Sweden.....	4,940	1.6	2,983	1,957	152.4	4,418	2,984	
Rumania.....	72,826	1.4	37,221	35,605	104.5	55,910	44,403	Denmark.....	2,339	0.7	1,626	714	227.6	2,123	1,266	
Greece.....	51,053	1.0	35,620	15,424	231.0	44,531	15,933	Netherlands.....	1,624	0.5	1,061	503	188.5	1,450	630	
Italy.....	1,046,189	19.5	598,791	447,388	138.8	926,222	783,769	Belgium.....	1,397	0.4	776	776	125.0	1,547	1,135	
Spain.....	26,787	0.5	19,702	6,085	323.8	16,921	4,615	France.....	3,977	1.2	1,771	2,206	80.3	4,119	2,761	
Portugal.....	10,049	0.2	9,017	1,932	466.7	3,090	1,030	Germany.....	38,225	12.0	20,160	18,065	111.6	40,898	1,58,854	
Syria.....	17,050	0.3	9,735	8,215	118.5	15,501	3,24,507	Poland.....	26,239	8.2	14,768	11,471	128.7	25,432	1,24,409	
Turkey.....	22,226	0.4	12,634	9,592	131.7	12,809		Czechoslovakia.....	8,309	2.6	4,431	3,878	114.3	8,620		
China.....	10,321	0.2	9,573	743	128.1	6,009	6,882	Austria.....	7,578	2.4	4,294	3,284	130.8	12,077	1,14,924	
Canada—French.....	33,336	0.6	16,938	16,398	103.3	17,046	27,012	Hungary.....	6,737	2.1	3,902	2,745	145.4	10,699	10,600	
Canada—Other.....	149,094	2.8	67,600	81,494	83.0	121,255	121,357	Yugoslavia.....	3,085	1.0	2,176	244.4	3,581			
Newfoundland.....	8,052	0.2	3,868	4,184	92.4	2,775	1,619	Russia.....	35,870							

COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN BORN

TABLE 7.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES:
1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued.

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born	1910, total foreign born	DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born	1910, total foreign born	
	Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio				Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio			
East South Central—Continued.								Pacific—Continued.								
Czechoslovakia	878	1.5	500	378	132.3	617	1,251	Czechoslovakia	10,105	0.7	5,721	4,384	130.5	6,303	13,296	13,296
Austria	1,239	2.1	718	521	137.8	2,023	1,742	Austria	18,035	1.3	10,735	7,300	147.1	22,658	5,624	
Hungary	1,063	1.8	655	433	140.5	1,820	1,742	Hungary	7,879	0.5	4,203	3,676	114.3	7,217		
Yugoslavia	550	0.9	380	170	223.5	768		Yugoslavia	10,045	1.3	12,963	6,082	213.1	12,030		
Russia	5,023	8.5	2,843	2,180	130.4	7,408	17,055	Russia	50,555	4.1	32,317	27,238	118.6	45,329	128.233	
Greece	2,304	3.9	1,845	459	402.0	2,014	1,397	Finland	25,004	1.7	14,244	10,760	132.4	24,066	19,012	
Italy	7,288	12.3	4,503	2,785	161.7	8,534	8,183	Romania	6,771	0.5	3,651	3,120	117.0	3,177	1,589	
Syria	1,703	2.9	998	705	141.6	1,501		Greece	17,131	1.2	14,524	2,607	557.1	16,457	16,602	
China	467	0.8	306	71	436	366	313	Italy	122,256	8.5	77,143	45,113	171.0	103,641	82,274	
Canada—French	347	0.6	187	160	116.9	179	331	Spain	14,118	1.0	8,803	5,250	168.9	12,105	5,076	
Canada—Other	2,820	4.8	1,508	1,312	114.9	3,022	3,178	Portugal	23,113	1.6	14,003	9,050	155.4	24,894	22,892	
West Indies	572	1.0	307	175	226.9	686	499									
Mexico	843	1.4	525	318	165.1	570	226									
All other countries	4,711	7.9	3,067	1,644	186.6	4,180	5,078									
West South Central—Continued.																
England	440,553	100.0	240,226	200,327	119.9	464,828	362,192	Armenia	6,272	0.4	3,026	2,646	137.0	6,011		
Scotland	11,228	2.5	6,489	4,739	136.9	13,373	13,084	China	23,400	1.6	19,664	3,742	525.5	23,442	36,633	
Northern Ireland	3,241	0.7	1,024	1,817	146.1	3,711	4,153	Japan	60,194	4.2	38,159	22,035	173.2	67,331	53,663	
Irish Free State	1,212	0.3	665	647	121.6	8,330	11,994	Canada—French	13,342	0.9	7,138	6,204	115.1	5,566	7,966	
Sweden	5,534	1.3	3,472	2,002	168.4	6,320	6,403	Canada—Other	154,550	10.7	75,892	78,058	96.6	111,099	88,002	
Denmark	2,319	0.5	1,627	692	235.1	2,580	2,256	Mexico	201,171	14.0	114,040	86,531	132.5	89,816	34,088	
Switzerland	2,681	0.6	1,539	1,142	134.8	3,433	3,768	Cent. and So. Amer.	8,017	0.6	4,573	3,444	132.8	4,417	2,382	
France	5,736	1.3	3,001	2,735	109.7	8,086	8,802	Australia	5,070	0.4	3,050	90.0	4,848	4,121		
Germany	38,411	8.7	21,399	17,012	125.8	47,217	1,07,221	Azores	12,755	0.9	7,809	4,946	157.9	8,572	2,943	
Poland	6,800	1.5	3,815	2,985	127.8	7,206	1,7,311	All other countries	788	0.1			195.1	479		
Czechoslovakia	14,885	3.4	7,884	7,001	112.6	15,438			42,365	2.0	25,085	10,680	154.0	27,359	20,457	
Austria	4,590	1.0	2,039	1,951	135.3	4,195	1,25,225									
Russia	10,856	6.0	6,080	4,776	127.3	14,652	11,438									
Greece	3,331	0.8	2,671	404	3,484	1,762										
Italy	22,185	5.0	12,980	9,225	140.5	27,724	31,086									
Spain	1,025	0.4	1,200	425	282.4	2,522	1,023									
Syria	3,029	0.8	2,144	1,485	144.4	3,436										
Canada—French	994	0.2	590	404	146.0	1,045										
Canada—Other	7,439	1.7	4,148	3,201	126.6	8,178	7,625									
West Indies	1,336	0.3	877	459	191.1	1,709	1,081									
Mexico	271,881	61.7	142,713	129,168	110.5	261,478	128,917									
Central and So. America	1,908	0.4	1,071	837	128.0	1,550	491									
All other countries	13,811	3.1	9,119	4,692	194.4	14,526	14,747	New Hampshire	82,929	100.0	41,400	41,629	98.7	91,897	98,867	
Mountain—Continued.								England	3,923	4.7	1,941	1,082	97.9	4,368	4,802	
England	384,323	100.0	226,564	167,769	143.6	467,820	458,329	Scotland	1,728	2.1	770	804	1,979	1,979		
Scotland	33,081	8.6	17,203	15,818	109.1	44,588	54,354	Northern Ireland	1,010	1.2	394	616	64.0	7,008	10,613	
Wales	10,934	2.3	6,312	4,022	136.6	12,086	15,143	Irish Free State	4,807	5.8	1,920	2,887	66.5	2,068		
Northern Ireland	3,385	0.9	1,913	1,472	130.0	4,907	6,167	Sweden	1,608	1.9	796	812	98.0	1,880		
Irish Free State	3,173	0.8	1,828	1,345	135.9	19,034	26,873	Germany	1,517	1.8	784	733	107.0	1,714	1,1,959	
Norway	10,252	2.7	5,643	4,709	117.7	10,500	12,521	Poland	4,101	4.0	2,149	1,952	110.1	3,997	1,728	
Sweden	15,360	4.0	9,500	5,850	162.4	17,400	15,129	Russia	1,427	1.7	858	509	150.8	1,285	1,285	
Denmark	25,839	6.7	15,220	10,610	143.3	32,232	35,485	Lithuania	1,084	1.3	631	453	139.3	1,017		
Netherlands	13,246	3.4	7,702	2,246	124.3	5,252	3,667	Finland	1,380	1.7	677	121.1	1,553	1,198		
Spain	5,038	1.3	2,702	2,361	136.9	6,696	6,970	Greece	3,233	3.9	1,943	1,290	150.6	5,280	2,634	
Switzerland	5,593	1.5	3,232	1,614	162.9	4,968	4,267	Italy	1,938	2.3	1,178	760	165.0	2,074	2,071	
France	4,082	1.1	2,408	1,614	151.5	33,652	42,309	Canada—French	37,082	45.4	18,724	18,958	98.8	38,277	40,865	
Germany	28,731	7.5	16,512	12,219	135.1	4,675	15,633	Canada—Other	13,310	16.0	6,068	7,242	88.8	14,035	17,013	
Poland	5,125	1.3	3,181	1,994	157.0	4,675	1,5,633	All other countries	4,175	5.0	2,485	1,690	147.0	3,993	4,812	
Czechoslovakia	5,018	1.3	2,862	2,151	179.0	13,070	1,25,271	Vermont	43,101	100.0	22,856	20,245	112.9	44,558	49,921	
Austria	6,002	1.6	3,851	2,067	198.4	10,771		England	1,931	4.5	1,004	927	108.3	2,197	2,464	
Yugoslavia	12,133	3.2	8,067	4,006	194.4	10,771		Scotland	1,454	3.4	600	764	90.3	1,854	2,615	
Russia	20,865	5.4	11,495	6,370	122.7	26,690	11,10,607	Northern Ireland	377	0.9	145	232	62.5	2,884	4,940	
Finland	5,705	1.5	3,477	2,285	152.0	7,718	9,154	Irish Free State	1,429	3.3	617	812	76.0			
Greece	6,716	1.7	5,732	3,084	582.5	9,483	13,269	Sweden	1,089	2.6	605	484	125.0	1,123	1,331	
Italy	23,774	6.2	15,278	8,496	179.8	28,498	34,433	Germany	577	1.3	304	273	111.4	630	1,773	
Spain	3,617	0.9	2,725	892	305.5	4,563	3,152	Poland	1,562	3.6	892	670	133.1	1,726	1,2,021	
China	2,037	0.5	1,825	212	800.8	3,140	4,084	Russia	660	1.5	412	248	166.1	1,333	1,1,052	
Japan	5,723	1.5	4,033	1,690	238.6	8,499	10,236	Finland	555	1.3	304	251	121.1	476	2,283	
Canada—French	3,678	1.0	2,205	1,473	149.7	3,482	5,276	Greece	3,082	7.2	1,723	1,309	135.4	4,067	4,594	
Canada—Other	23,835	6.2	13,161	10,674	123.3	30,615	31,336	Italy	17,320	40.2	9,367	7,953	117.8	14,181	14,643	
Mexico	89,870	23.4	51,147	38,723	132.1	98,484	45,793	Canada—Other	9,874	22.9	4,816	5,058	95.2	10,704	11,415	
All other countries	11,461	3.0	7,346	4,115	178.5	13,291	16,893	All other countries	3,191	7.4	1,927	1,264	152.5	3,383	3,780	
Pacific	1,439,662	100.0	830,288	609,374	138.8	1,130,561	955,809	Massachusetts	1,065,620	100.0	516,812	549,308	94.0	1,088,548	1,059,243	
England	113,462	7.9	59,359	54,133	109.7	87,386	76,131	England	78,497	7.4	37,242	41,255	90.3	87,055	92,658	
Scotland	39,647	2.8	21,297	18,330	110.1	28,092	24,183	Scotland	32,724	8.1						

POPULATION

TABLE 7.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born	1910, total foreign born	DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born	1910, total foreign born	
	Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio				Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio			
NEW ENGLAND— Continued								MIDDLE ATLANTIC— Continued								
Massachusetts—Con.								New York—Contd.								
Greece.....	16,780	1.6	10,582	6,198	170.7	20,441	11,413	Syria.....	10,113	0.3	5,443	4,670	110.6	8,127	3,14,482	
Italy.....	128,103	11.8	71,230	54,867	129.8	117,007	85,086	Turkey.....	17,522	0.5	8,893	7,629	129.7	5,250		
Portugal.....	25,340	2.4	13,811	12,020	114.8	29,191	26,437	China.....	7,512	0.2	6,999	513	1,364.3	4,559	4,482	
Armenia.....	7,705	0.7	4,614	3,191	141.5	8,640		Canada—French	28,955	0.0	14,780	14,175	104.3	15,560	24,503	
Syria.....	7,153	0.7	3,888	3,266	119.1	7,128	1,188	Canada—Other	120,193	3.7	54,122	66,071	81.9	77,244	98,988	
Turkey.....	6,341	0.6	3,746	2,595	144.4	2,128		Newfoundland.....	6,378	0.2	3,088	3,200	98.9	1,810	1,029	
Canada—French	115,241	10.8	56,192	50,049	95.2	108,691	134,659	West Indies.....	64,460	2.0	33,090	31,376	105.5	38,288	17,483	
Canada—Other	174,255	16.4	71,957	102,298	70.3	154,787	162,710	Mexico.....	5,218	0.2	1,899	1,748	174.8	2,999	565	
Newfoundland.....	10,987	1.0	5,078	5,009	85.9	7,168	1,751	Cent. and So. America.....	20,145	0.6	11,654	8,401	137.3	8,645	2,803	
Azores.....	18,698	1.8	9,124	9,574	95.3	22,113		All other countries.....	29,084	0.9	18,349	10,735	170.9	17,099	7,140	
Other Atlantic Islands.....	4,404	0.4	2,762	1,642	168.2	6,181										
All other countries.....	35,889	3.4	20,082	15,807	127.0	37,056	25,939									
Rhode Island.....	171,929	100.0	84,021	87,908	95.6	175,189	179,141									
England.....	24,699	14.4	11,552	13,147	87.9	25,791	27,834									
Scotland.....	6,401	3.7	2,991	3,410	87.7	5,692	6,272									
Northern Ireland.....	8,845	2.2	1,489	2,350	63.2	22,253	20,718									
Irish Free State.....	13,895	8.1	5,092	8,803	57.8											
Sweden.....	6,181	8.6	2,993	3,188	93.9	6,542	7,405									
France.....	2,015	1.2	1,039	1,076	87.3	1,971	1,711									
Germany.....	3,900	1.8	1,546	1,544	100.1	3,126	1,4358									
Poland.....	8,896	5.1	4,388	4,308	101.9	8,158	7,015									
Russia.....	5,890	3.4	3,051	2,839	107.5	8,055	1,7469									
Italy.....	32,493	18.0	17,825	14,668	121.5	32,241	27,287									
Portugal.....	8,445	4.9	4,559	3,836	117.3	8,909	6,501									
Armenia.....	1,909	1.1	1,134	775	146.3	1,850										
Canada—French	31,501	18.3	15,173	16,323	92.9	28,887	34,087									
Canada—Other	7,324	4.0	3,180	4,044	68.5	7,595	7,867									
Azores.....	3,682	2.1	1,766	1,816	97.2	2,567										
Other Atlantic Islands.....	730	0.4	502	237	211.8	1,093	716									
All other countries.....	10,724	6.2	5,841	4,883	119.6	10,079	10,901									
Connecticut.....	384,638	100.0	189,127	185,509	107.3	378,439	329,574									
England.....	22,072	5.7	10,702	11,310	95.2	22,726	22,403									
Scotland.....	10,013	2.6	4,567	5,146	94.6	7,487	6,750									
Northern Ireland.....	7,090	1.8	2,040	4,150	70.8	45,404	58,458									
Irish Free State.....	31,328	8.1	12,725	18,603	68.4											
Sweden.....	18,453	4.8	6,541	8,012	107.1	17,697	18,208									
Germany.....	23,465	6.1	11,837	11,028	101.8	22,614	18,408									
Poland.....	49,267	12.8	25,731	23,556	109.3	40,623	35,408									
Czechoslovakia.....	12,220	3.2	6,086	6,184	99.2	6,555										
Austria.....	6,306	1.6	2,971	3,335	89.1	12,699	10,014									
Hungary.....	9,836	2.6	4,761	5,075	93.8	13,222	13,855									
Russia.....	25,760	6.7	14,118	11,651	121.2	33,719	1,4262									
Lithuania.....	13,247	3.4	7,386	5,861	128.0	11,602										
Italy.....	87,123	22.7	45,961	38,172	128.2	80,322	56,954									
Canada—French	25,570	6.6	13,070	12,500	104.8	14,769	18,889									
Canada—Other	12,293	3.2	5,737	6,556	87.5	9,910	7,868									
All other countries.....	30,584	8.0	17,644	12,940	136.4	27,967	17,239									
MIDDLE ATLANTIC								E. N. CENTRAL								
New York.....	3,262,278	100.0	1,693,919	1,588,359	108.0	2,826,375	2,748,011	Ohio.....	649,220	100.0	355,792	293,428	121.3	680,452	598,374	
England.....	146,772	4.5	73,461	73,311	100.2	136,541	146,870	England.....	40,603	0.3	21,058	19,635	107.2	43,172	43,347	
Scotland.....	67,623	2.1	33,802	34,261	97.4	37,656	30,437	Scotland.....	17,802	2.8	9,208	8,654	106.4	12,148	10,705	
Wales.....	7,037	0.2	3,806	3,231	117.8	6,763	7,404	Wales.....	6,897	1.1	3,613	3,284	110.0	7,772	9,377	
Northern Ireland.....	41,521	1.3	18,014	23,507	76.6	284,747	387,889	Northern Ireland.....	5,028	0.8	2,354	2,074	88.0	29,262	40,062	
Irish Free State.....	251,704	7.7	109,434	142,270	76.9	284,747	387,889	Irish Free State.....	17,879	2.8	8,034	9,845	81.6			
Norway.....	44,882	1.4	24,866	20,018	124.2	27,573	25,013	Sweden.....	7,390	1.1	4,220	3,170	133.1	7,266	5,622	
Sweden.....	61,233	1.9	32,293	28,940	111.6	53,028	53,705	Switzerland.....	7,624	1.2	4,157	3,467	119.9	9,656	10,988	
Denmark.....	17,407	0.5	10,817	6,590	164.1	14,222	12,544	France.....	5,759	0.9	2,901	2,858	101.5	8,067	4,838	
Netherlands.....	14,909	0.5	9,091	5,818	156.3	13,772	12,652	Germany.....	95,697	14.7	48,702	46,935	103.9	111,893	114,010	
Belgium.....	8,144	0.2	3,190	2,054	108.0	5,300	3,484	Poland.....	64,403	0.9	35,933	28,560	125.8	67,579	14,578	
Switzerland.....	16,571	0.5	8,750	7,821	111.9	15,053	16,315	Czechoslovakia.....	63,738	10.6	35,682	33,056	107.9	42,121		
France.....	22,273	1.0	14,520	17,744	81.9	32,252	23,472	Austria.....	20,647	3.2	11,041	9,506	116.1	48,073	1,61,927	
Germany.....	349,196	10.7	178,139	171,057	104.1	265,051	410,876	Hungary.....	47,026	7.2	24,887	22,139	112.4	73,181	85,881	
Poland.....	360,383	10.7	181,174	160,209	107.1	247,519	187,379	Yugoslavia.....	33,884	6.0	18,909	15,890	144.7	30,377		
Czechoslovakia.....	56,176	1.7	26,451	20,725	88.0	38,247		Russia.....	32,627	5.0	18,089	14,538	124.4	43,690	1,28,222	
Austria.....	142,208	4.4	70,380	71,018	97.9	151,172	189,061	Lithuania.....	7,581	1.2	4,278	3,803	129.5	4,095		
Hungary.....	70,631	2.2	32,802	37,769	87.0	78,374	96,843									
Yugoslavia.....	10,917	0.3	6,503	4,349	151.0	8,547										
Russia.....	481,307	14.8	248,009	232,398	107.1	529,243	473,555									
Latvia.....	5,971	0.2	3,124	2,847	109.7											
Lithuania.....	22,933	0.7	12,722	10,211	124.6	12,121										
Finland.....	17,444	0.5	7,599	9,845	77.2	12,504	8,700									
Rumania.....	51,014	1.6	25,724	25,200	101.7	40,116	34,443									
Greece.....	33,337	1.0	23,085	10,302	224.1	26,117	10,097									
Italy.....	62,322	10.3	356,749	272,573	130.9	545,173	472,201									
Spain.....	17,906	0.5	13,340	4,566	292.2	12,723	3,768									
Portugal.....	6,731	0.2	4,743	3,988	480.1	1,484	1,000	</								

COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN BORN

TABLE 7.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES:
1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born	1910, total foreign born	DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born	1910, total foreign born
	Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio				Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio		
E. N. CENTRAL—Continued															
Ohio—Continued															
Finland.....	5,633	0.9	2,872	2,761	104.0	6,406	3,988	Michigan—Contd.	28,539	3.3	15,434	13,105	117.8	18,635	28,083
Rumania.....	19,580	3.0	11,120	8,460	131.4	13,068	3,974	Canada—French.....	175,244	20.6	86,961	58,283	68.5	147,267	144,780
Greece.....	12,050	1.9	9,226	2,824	326.7	13,540	2,555	Canada—Other.....	9,778	1.1	6,809	2,969	229.3	1,333	86
Italy.....	71,496	11.0	43,306	28,100	154.4	60,658	41,620	Mexico.....							
Canada—French.....	2,006	0.4	1,297	1,800	99.1	1,277	2,310	All other countries.....	36,397	4.3	23,201	13,196	175.8	22,076	10,001
Canada—Other.....	24,739	3.8	11,891	12,848	92.6	23,393	21,382								
All other countries.....	28,301	4.4	18,770	9,612	105.4	23,758	15,087								
Indiana.....	142,989	100.0	82,817	60,082	138.0	151,328	158,663	Wisconsin	388,299	100.0	216,279	172,020	125.7	480,485	512,865
England.....	7,473	5.2	3,902	3,511	112.8	8,528	9,783	England.....	8,478	2.2	4,674	3,804	122.9	10,837	13,959
Scotland.....	3,898	2.7	2,137	1,761	121.4	3,707	3,419	Northern Ireland.....	1,057	0.3	540	503	108.1		
Northern Ireland.....	1,045	0.7	514	531	98.8	7,271	11,200	Irish Free State.....	3,473	0.9	1,772	1,701	104.2		
Irish Free State.....	3,931	2.7	1,871	2,000	90.8	5,081	5,081	Norway.....	34,301	8.9	19,171	15,220	126.0	45,433	57,000
Sweden.....	4,668	3.3	2,702	1,904	137.6	4,942	5,081	Sweden.....	18,808	4.8	11,263	7,545	149.3	22,896	25,739
Netherlands.....	1,992	1.4	1,180	812	145.3	2,018	2,131	Denmark.....	13,094	3.4	7,370	5,224	160.7	15,420	16,464
Belgium.....	3,254	2.3	1,802	1,452	124.1	2,530	2,208	Netherlands.....	6,260	1.6	3,645	2,616	139.4	7,473	7,370
Switzerland.....	1,624	1.1	941	683	137.8	2,334	2,705	Switzerland.....	7,869	2.0	4,688	2,981	167.3	7,797	8,036
France.....	2,160	1.5	1,118	1,042	107.3	3,247	2,388	Germany.....	128,269	33.0	67,072	61,197	109.6	151,250	201,572
Germany.....	28,152	10.7	14,668	13,484	108.8	37,377	31,524	Poland.....	42,360	10.9	23,838	18,521	128.7	50,558	50,987
Poland.....	17,482	12.2	9,822	7,660	128.2	17,791	14,471	Czechoslovakia.....	19,580	5.0	10,479	9,101	115.1	19,811	
Czechoslovakia.....	8,325	5.8	4,674	3,651	128.0	3,041	3,451	Austria.....	12,709	3.8	6,378	5,731	121.8	19,641	18,846
Austria.....	2,709	1.9	1,517	1,192	127.3	9,100	1,7580	Hungary.....	6,400	1.7	3,488	3,002	116.2	10,016	10,554
Hungary.....	7,674	5.4	4,182	3,492	119.8	9,351	14,370	Yugoslavia.....	12,266	3.2	7,310	4,950	147.5	8,734	
Yugoslavia.....	6,646	4.6	4,426	2,221	190.2	4,471	5,024	Russia.....	16,418	4.2	9,290	7,128	130.3	21,447	15,545
Russia.....	4,749	3.3	2,918	1,881	159.4	7,078	5,024	Lithuania.....	4,100	1.1	2,595	1,514	171.4	2,934	
Lithuania.....	2,109	1.5	1,313	790	164.9	1,446	1,446	Finland.....	5,724	1.5	3,339	2,885	140.0	6,767	5,705
Romania.....	3,292	2.3	2,074	2,118	170.3	2,731	709	Italy.....	12,569	3.2	7,679	4,920	156.1	11,188	9,273
Greece.....	4,087	2.9	3,158	929	339.9	4,182	1,370	Canada—French.....	4,292	1.1	2,455	1,837	133.6	4,917	7,992
Italy.....	873	4.8	4,293	2,580	160.4	6,712	6,911	Canada—Other.....	11,321	2.0	6,136	5,185	118.3	14,483	17,004
Canada—French.....	682	0.6	366	316	115.8	406	789	All other countries.....	18,933	4.9	11,088	9,945	172.6	21,034	18,001
Canada—Other.....	5,585	3.9	2,949	2,636	111.0	4,741	5,049	W. N. CENTRAL							
Mexico.....	7,612	5.3	5,750	1,862	3,082	680	47	Minnesota.....	390,790	100.0	219,595	171,195	128.3	486,705	543,595
All other countries.....	6,970	4.0	4,581	2,308	101.0	6,144	7,678	England.....	8,448	2.2	4,689	3,750	124.7	10,904	12,130
Illinois.....	1,242,447	100.0	675,036	567,411	118.0	1,210,584	1,205,814	Northern Ireland.....	1,403	0.4	770	624	124.8		
England.....	50,721	4.1	26,763	23,988	111.7	54,279	60,363	Irish Free State.....	5,095	1.8	2,623	2,472	106.1	10,280	15,860
Scotland.....	24,839	2.0	13,271	11,568	114.7	19,598	20,755	Norway.....	71,562	18.8	39,820	32,280	122.0	90,188	105,803
Northern Ireland.....	10,054	0.8	4,992	5,002	98.6	74,274	93,455	Sweden.....	90,623	23.2	52,324	38,299	136.6	112,117	122,428
Irish Free State.....	57,208	4.6	26,951	30,257	89.1	80,109	83,455	Denmark.....	13,831	3.5	8,582	5,249	163.5	16,904	16,342
Norway.....	30,256	2.4	15,665	14,591	107.4	27,785	32,013	Netherlands.....	59,993	15.4	32,151	27,842	115.5	74,034	99,046
Sweden.....	111,016	8.9	60,402	50,614	110.3	105,577	115,424	Germany.....	15,015	3.8	8,352	6,663	125.3	20,050	
Denmark.....	18,945	1.5	11,325	7,620	148.6	17,098	17,369	Poland.....							
Netherlands.....	14,828	1.2	8,466	6,362	138.1	14,344	14,402	Czechoslovakia.....	11,415	2.9	6,016	5,290	111.4	12,626	
Belgium.....	11,504	0.9	6,368	5,196	122.6	11,329	9,399	Austria.....	7,288	1.9	3,991	3,207	121.0	11,550	18,372
Switzerland.....	7,315	0.6	4,308	3,007	143.3	7,887	8,661	Yugoslavia.....	8,888	2.3	5,460	3,428	150.3	10,697	
France.....	10,171	0.8	5,173	4,908	103.5	12,006	7,972	Russia.....	11,902	3.0	6,472	5,430	119.2	16,100	13,223
Germany.....	190,605	15.3	98,312	92,293	106.5	205,491	178,054	Finland.....	24,360	6.2	14,186	10,174	139.4	29,108	26,037
Mexico.....	173,007	13.0	92,720	80,705	114.1	162,405	148,206	Italy.....	6,401	1.6	3,934	2,487	169.5	7,432	9,669
All other countries.....	32,653	2.6	20,055	12,598	169.2	23,508	20,570	Canada—French.....	6,484	1.7	3,501	2,893	124.1	8,798	11,062
Poland.....								Canada—Other.....	20,732	5.3	10,754	9,978	107.8	27,000	30,059
Czechoslovakia.....	76,420	6.2	38,505	37,916	101.6	68,709	101,508	All other countries.....	22,518	5.8	13,481	9,037	149.2	26,407	26,470
Austria.....	33,336	2.7	17,519	15,817	110.8	40,457	41,500	Iowa.....	168,260	100.0	83,674	74,576	125.6	225,994	273,765
Hungary.....	20,895	1.6	10,510	9,870	106.5	34,437	30,850	England.....	9,045	5.4	4,925	4,120	119.5	18,038	16,788
Yugoslavia.....	28,173	2.3	16,039	11,284	128.0	19,285	19,285	Scotland.....	2,871	1.7	1,524	1,347	113.1	3,967	5,162
Russia.....	87,026	7.0	46,773	40,253	116.2	117,899	110,472	Northern Ireland.....	1,778	1.1	930	848	109.7		
Lithuania.....	44,733	8.6	20,337	18,396	143.2	30,368	31,368	Irish Free State.....	4,179	2.5	2,052	2,127	96.5	10,688	17,756
Romania.....	13,172	1.1	7,054	6,118	115.3	6,238	4,306	Norway.....	12,932	7.7	7,033	5,899	119.2	17,344	21,024
Greece.....	20,003	1.6	15,038	9,605	802.9	16,485	10,031	Sweden.....	16,810	10.0	9,377	7,433	126.2	22,493	26,763
Italy.....	110,449	8.9	65,340	45,109	144.8	94,407	72,163	Denmark.....	14,098	8.7	8,765	5,939	147.5	18,020	17,981
Canada—French.....	6,189	0.5	3,142	3,047	103.1	4,032	4,440	Netherlands.....	10,185	6.0	5,844	4,261	138.2	12,471	11,387
Canada—Other.....	37,799	3.0	18,881	18,918	99.8	34,741	38,311	Switzerland.....	2,096	1.2	1,222	874	139.8	2,871	3,675
Mexico.....	21,570	1.7	14,726	6,844	215.2	6,202	10,501	Germany.....	53,901	32.0	29,843	24,558	119.5	70,642	19,201
All other countries.....	32,653	2.6	20,055	12,598	169.2	23,508	20,570	Poland.....	1,875	1.1	1,076	700	134.7	2,028	1,216
Michigan.....	852,758	100.0	473,396	379,382	124.8	729,292	597,550	Czechoslovakia.....	8,280	4.9	4,247	4,033	105.3	9,160	15,404
England.....	62,257	7.4	33,830	28,921	117.0	47,185	42,737	Russia.....	4,482	2.7	2,456	2,027	121.1	7,310	3,356
Scotland.....	35,265	4.1	18,682	16,675	112.7	13,175	9,952	Greece.....	1,910	1.1	1,599	311	614.1	2,884	5,840

POPULATION

TABLE 7.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born	1910, total foreign born	DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born	1910, total foreign born	
	Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio				Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio			
W. N. CENTRAL— Continued								W. N. CENTRAL— Continued								
Missouri—Contd.								Kansas—Continued								
Czechoslovakia	4,495	2.9	2,285	2,210	103.4	4,971	14,390	Czechoslovakia	3,044	3.8	1,508	1,446	110.5	3,460		
Austria	7,928	5.2	4,178	3,750	111.4	8,676	14,390	Austria	2,164	2.7	1,173	991	118.4	5,183	11,062	
Hungary	3,484	2.3	1,772	1,712	103.5	8,080	11,532	Yugoslavia	2,781	3.4	1,576	1,205	130.8	2,155		
Yugoslavia	2,753	1.8	1,633	1,120	145.8	2,327		Russia	8,781	10.0	4,660	116.8	12,050	11,234		
Russia	15,689	10.2	8,284	7,405	111.9	18,769	110,829	Italy	2,165	2.7	1,389	776	179.0	3,355	5,520	
Rumania	2,321	1.5	1,222	1,099	111.2	1,647	1,522	Canada—French	589	0.7	299	270	110.7	571	1,087	
Greece	2,405	1.6	1,910	495	385.0	3,022	2,790	Canada—Other	8,499	4.3	1,703	1,706	105.1	4,781	6,101	
Italy	15,204	9.9	8,887	6,817	140.7	14,600	12,984	Mexico	11,183	13.8	7,166	4,017	178.4	13,770	8,429	
Canada—French	588	0.4	317	271	117.0	299	779	All other coun- tries	8,873	4.8	2,432	1,441	168.8	4,890	6,550	
Canada—Other	4,872	3.2	2,497	2,375	105.1	6,263	7,299									
Mexico	3,397	2.2	2,060	1,307	150.9	3,411	1,413									
All other coun- tries	7,807	5.1	4,916	2,891	170.0	7,757	8,593									
North Dakota	105,871	100.0	60,864	45,017	135.2	131,863	168,654	SOUTH ATLANTIC								
England	1,593	1.5	932	661	141.0	2,289	3,070	Delaware	17,026	100.0	9,395	7,630	123.1	10,901	17,492	
Northern Ire- land	320	0.3	195	134	145.5			England	1,305	7.7	688	617	111.5	1,497	1,558	
Irish Free State	863	0.8	482	381	128.5			Scotland	562	3.3	293	269	108.9	411	344	
Norway	31,337	29.6	18,263	13,084	139.5	38,100	45,937	Northern Ire- land	900	5.3	880	520	73.1	2,805	3,985	
Sweden	8,470	8.0	5,429	3,041	178.5	10,543	12,160	Irish Free State	1,364	8.0	587	777	75.5			
Denmark	2,036	2.8	1,916	1,020	187.8	4,552	5,355	Germany	1,459	8.6	783	676	115.8	1,632	1,2045	
Germany	10,114	9.6	5,876	4,238	138.7	11,960	115,763	Poland	2,954	17.4	1,581	1,373	115.1	3,847	13,657	
Poland	2,128	2.0	1,313	815	161.1	2,336	1,813	Austria	435	2.0	230	196	121.9	616	1,467	
Czechoslovakia	1,869	1.8	1,065	804	132.5	2,056		Russia	1,450	8.5	800	641	120.2	2,244	1,825	
Austria	1,407	1.8	828	579	143.0	2,069	14,714	Greece	339	2.0	248	91		286	34	
Russia	22,618	21.4	12,206	10,412	117.2	29,817	31,341	Italy	3,769	22.1	2,249	1,520	148.0	4,130	2,893	
Rumania	2,618	2.4	1,381	1,137	121.5	1,811	1,070	Canada—French	619	0.4	333	28		23	63	
Canada—French	1,364	1.3	745	600	122.3	1,533	2,376	Canada—Other	418	2.5	216	203	105.9	430	441	
Canada—Other	11,155	10.5	5,835	5,820	109.7	14,210	19,131	All other coun- tries	2,000	11.8	1,290	719	179.4	1,886	1,180	
All other coun- ties	7,180	6.8	4,398	2,782	158.1	9,147	11,426	Maryland	96,380	100.0	51,284	45,086	113.9	103,179	104,944	
South Dakota	68,081	100.0	37,949	28,112	135.0	82,534	100,790	England	5,077	5.3	2,581	2,496	103.4	5,113	5,211	
England	2,159	3.3	1,289	920	134.7	2,044	4,024	Scotland	1,920	2.0	1,013	907	111.7	1,092	1,955	
Northern Ire- land	361	0.5	201	150	134.0			Northern Ire- land	813	0.8	325	488	66.6	6,580	9,705	
Irish Free State	862	1.3	466	396	117.7			Irish Free State	4,032	4.2	1,802	2,430	65.9			
Norway	13,081	10.8	7,397	5,604	130.6	16,813	20,918	Germany	18,925	19.6	9,448	9,477	99.7	22,032	133,277	
Sweden	6,540	9.9	4,006	2,534	152.1	8,573	9,098	Poland	12,027	12.5	6,302	5,636	113.4	12,061	112,829	
Denmark	5,298	8.0	3,339	1,956	170.4	5,983	6,294	Czechoslovakia	3,344	3.5	1,600	1,744	91.7	3,553		
Netherlands	3,008	4.6	1,887	1,231	149.2	3,218	2,656	Austria	2,034	2.7	1,358	1,276	106.4	3,620	1,178	
Germany	12,739	10.3	7,198	5,543	120.8	15,674	21,114	Hungary	1,210	1.3	624	595	104.9	1,947	2,080	
Poland	717	1.1	467	250	156.8	792	1,753	Russia	18,732	19.6	9,660	9,122	105.0	24,791	120,104	
Czechoslovakia	2,589	3.9	1,396	1,193	117.0	2,819		Greece	3,422	3.6	1,800	1,613	112.2	2,206		
Austria	678	1.0	368	310	118.7	1,151	1,268	Italy	10,872	11.8	6,569	4,813	152.1	9,543	6,069	
Russia	9,023	13.7	4,818	4,205	114.6	11,193	12,065	Canada—French	291	0.8	163	128	127.3	117	110	
Finland	826	1.2	440	385	114.3	1,056	1,381	Canada—Other	2,016	2.1	982	1,034	95.0	1,777	1,320	
Canada—French	492	0.7	273	214	124.7	508	998	All other coun- ties	9,330	9.7	6,010	3,320	181.3	7,183	4,674	
Canada—Other	2,022	4.4	1,567	1,355	115.6	3,054	5,012									
All other coun- ties	4,787	7.2	2,938	1,798	163.5	5,873	6,424	District of Columbia	30,733	100.0	16,236	14,497	112.0	29,386	24,902	
Nebraska	119,189	100.0	65,798	53,401	123.2	150,685	176,682	England	2,841	9.2	1,355	1,486	91.2	3,001	2,638	
England	4,217	3.5	2,257	1,900	115.2	6,006	8,009	Scotland	884	2.9	403	481	83.8	708	705	
Scotland	1,223	1.0	689	534	129.0	1,695	2,242	Northern Ire- land	493	1.6	203	290	70.0	4,320	5,347	
Northern Ire- land	801	0.7	410	382	100.7	5,422	8,124	Irish Free State	3,020	9.8	1,281	1,765	71.4			
Irish Free State	2,502	2.1	1,277	1,225	104.2			France	712	2.3	301	411	73.2	688	511	
Norway	1,691	1.4	902	789	114.3	2,165	2,750	Germany	3,411	11.1	1,728	1,683	102.7	3,382	1,5082	
Sweden	14,335	12.0	7,843	6,492	120.8	18,525	23,219	Poland	1,562	5.1	879	683	128.7	716	1,563	
Denmark	10,210	8.6	6,166	4,044	152.5	12,338	13,674	Russia	4,914	16.0	2,806	2,305	112.9	5,181	1,960	
Switzerland	1,864	1.1	765	599	127.7	1,808	2,150	Greece	1,347	4.4	918	420	214.0	1,207	342	
Germany	32,544	27.3	17,922	14,622	122.6	40,969	51,904	Italy	4,330	14.1	2,626	1,704	164.1	3,764	2,761	
Poland	4,445	3.7	2,515	1,930	130.3	4,616	5,164	Canada—French	223	0.7	113	162	102.7	147	109	
Czechoslovakia	14,813	12.0	7,437	6,876	108.2	15,818		Canada—Other	1,506	4.9	630	867	73.7	1,570	1,052	
Austria	1,863	1.6	962	901	106.8	4,651	1,218	All other coun- ties	5,484	17.8	3,204	2,280	140.5	4,587	2,823	
Russia	11,234	0.4	5,936	5,293	112.0	16,719	11,740									
Italy	3,642	3.1	2,050	1,552	134.7	3,647	8,799	Virginia	24,367	100.0	14,160	10,217	138.5	31,705	27,057	
Canada—French	436	0.4	228	208	109.6	3,561	674	England	3,059	12.7	1,671	1,428	117.0	3,776	3,087	
Canada—Other	3,974	3.3	1,979	1,996	99.2	5,429	6,661	Scotland	1,239	5.1	681	558	122.0	1,327		
Mexico	3,628	3.0	2,234	1,394	180.3	2,611	2,900	Northern Ire- land	375	1.5	205	170	120.6	1,732	2,450	
All other coun- ties	6,777	5.7	4,177	2,600	160.7	8,796	10,386	Irish Free State	789	3.2	423	366	115.6			
Kansas	80,897	100.0	45,448	35,449	128.2	110,967	135,460	Germany	2,505	10.3	1,465	1,040	140.9	2,802	1,4,128	
England	5,272	6.5	2,857	2,415	118.3	7,903	11,262	Poland	1,221	5.0	700	521	134.4	1,103	1,421	
Scotland	1,778	2.2	974	804	121.1	2,576	3,591	Czechoslovakia	927	3.8	471	456	103.3	897		
Wales	785	1.0	415	370	112.2	1,170	1,616	Austria	492	2.0	275					

COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN BORN

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 TABLE 7.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES:
 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born	1910, total foreign born	DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1920					1920, total foreign born	1910, total foreign born	
	Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio				Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio			
SOUTH ATLANTIC—Continued																
West Virginia.....	51,865	100.0	33,126	18,739	176.8	62,105	57,218	Florida—Contd.	825	1.2	433	392	110.5	525	1,216	
England.....	3,288	6.3	1,760	1,528	115.2	3,435	3,511	Austria.....	2,012	2.9	1,118	894	125.1	1,243	1,473	
Scotland.....	1,267	2.4	701	666	123.9	998	1,088	Russia.....	1,552	2.2	1,210	336	361.9	1,408	888	
Wales.....	607	1.2	324	283	114.5	704	880	Greece.....	5,262	7.5	2,067	2,295	129.3	4,745	4,588	
Northern Ire- land.....	222	0.4	123	99	1,150	1,459	2,202	Italy.....	4,120	5.9	2,850	1,273	224.4	4,000	4,199	
Irish Free State.....	659	1.3	344	315	109.2			Spain.....	912	1.3	515	397	129.7	1,533		
Belgium.....	890	1.3	380	310	122.6	938	800	Syria.....	508	4.7	477	106.5	277	151		
France.....	547	1.1	271	270	98.2	633	535	Canada—French.....	985	1.4	3,313	3,891	85.1	3,864	1,577	
Germany.....	3,129	6.0	1,712	1,417	120.8	3,798	1,6130	Canada—Other.....	7,204	10.3	9,478	9,005	104.6	18,171	17,050	
Poland.....	5,545	10.7	3,661	1,984	179.5	5,799	5,074	West Indies.....	18,543	26.6						
Czechoslovakia.....	2,831	5.5	1,700	1,131	150.3	1,549		All other coun- tries.....	6,311	9.0	3,505	2,716	132.4	3,821	2,645	
Austria.....	2,254	4.3	1,425	829	171.9	5,115	5,939									
Hungary.....	3,083	7.1	2,384	1,299	183.5	6,200	5,039									
Yugoslavia.....	2,440	4.7	1,786	654	273.1	2,802										
Russia.....	2,209	4.3	1,620	589	275.0	3,011	1,2707									
Lithuania.....	1,000	1.0	736	273	209.6	717										
Rumania.....	667	1.3	487	180	270.6	625	259									
Greece.....	2,479	4.8	1,855	624	207.3	3,188	787									
Italy.....	12,088	23.3	7,890	4,228	185.9	14,147	17,292									
Spain.....	1,374	2.6	1,029	345	298.3	1,543	404									
Syria.....	1,300	2.5	797	503	158.4	1,235										
Canada—French.....	118	0.2	62	56	106.9	54	88									
Canada—Other.....	862	1.7	450	412	109.2	927	784									
All other coun- tries.....	2,597	5.0	1,759	838	200.9	2,270	2,060									
North Carolina.....	8,969	100.0	5,237	3,782	140.3	7,272	6,092									
England.....	1,209	13.5	627	582	107.7	969	940									
Scotland.....	477	5.3	261	216	120.8	446	435									
Northern Ire- land.....	63	0.7	29	34	145.4	301	306									
Irish Free State.....	253	2.8	108	145	74.5											
Netherlands.....	201	2.2	118	83	135.2	116	28									
Germany.....	903	10.1	527	879	140.2	703	1,156									
Poland.....	319	3.6	181	138	131.2	210	111									
Russia.....	768	8.5	469	209	163.5	932	1,637									
Greece.....	1,006	11.2	771	325	328.1	551	174									
Italy.....	438	4.9	278	160	173.8	453	521									
Syria.....	680	7.5	308	271	146.9	502										
Canada—French.....	80	0.9	40	40	106.0	162	648	514								
Canada—Other.....	868	9.7	384	484	70.3	306										
All other coun- tries.....	1,725	19.2	1,056	660	157.8	1,337	1,341									
South Carolina.....	5,358	100.0	3,196	2,162	147.8	6,582	6,179									
England.....	479	8.9	262	217	120.7	493	517									
Scotland.....	179	3.3	88	91	106.7	190	239									
Northern Ire- land.....	90	1.7	38	52	145.4	442	676									
Irish Free State.....	185	3.5	93	92	106.9	133	95									
Sweden.....	100	2.0	83	23	115.4	1,079	1,725									
Germany.....	747	13.9	413	334	123.7	1,237	1,231									
Poland.....	510	9.5	282	228	123.7	351										
Russia.....	556	10.4	316	240	131.7	1,187	1,612									
Greece.....	627	11.7	471	156	301.9	578	282									
Italy.....	188	3.5	132	56	145.4	344	316									
Syria.....	401	7.5	239	162	147.6	306										
Canada—French.....	81	0.6	17	14	145.4	24	39									
Canada—Other.....	249	4.0	116	134	85.8	247	243									
All other coun- tries.....	1,010	18.9	647	363	178.2	1,118	1,204									
Georgia.....	14,903	100.0	8,482	5,821	145.7	18,584	15,477									
England.....	1,334	0.9	750	675	132.0	1,610	1,671									
Scotland.....	534	3.7	319	215	148.4	530	527									
Northern Ire- land.....	147	1.0	73	74	145.4	1,112	1,655									
Irish Free State.....	546	3.8	243	303	80.2	1,224	224									
France.....	285	2.0	121	162	74.7	376										
Germany.....	1,682	11.8	983	699	140.6	1,936	1,984									
Poland.....	1,150	8.1	640	510	126.7	917	418									
Russia.....	2,200	15.4	1,215	985	123.4	3,452	2,914									
Greece.....	1,197	8.4	885	812	283.7	1,473	941									
Italy.....	712	5.0	490	222	220.7	700	545									
Syria.....	388	2.7	230	158	145.6	473										
Canada—French.....	109	0.8	55	54	145.4	915	731									
Canada—Other.....	995	7.0	509	486	104.7	1,247										
All other coun- tries.....	3,020	21.1	1,954	1,066	183.3	3,020	2,797									
Florida.....	68,747	100.0	37,825	31,922	118.5	58,884	40,633									
England.....	7,129	10.2	3,622	3,507	103.3	4,522	3,078									
Scotland.....	1,797	2.6	931	860	107.5	1,009	806									
Northern Ire- land.....	634	0.8	264	270	97.8	1,304	1,069									
Irish Free State.....	1,309	1.9	572	737	77.6	1,760										
Norway.....	859	1.2	550	309	178.0	610	304									
Sweden.....	2,145	3.1	1,206	939	128.4	1,399	729									
Denmark.....	921	1.3	614	307	190.0	575	295									
France.....	909	1.3	420	489	85.9	737	285									
Germany.....	5,464	7.8	3,101	2,363	131.2	3,534	1,247									
Poland.....	945	1.4	546	399	136.8	428	105									
All other coun- tries.....	1,197	14.9	803	394	203.8	1,201	2,078									

See footnotes at end of table.

POPULATION

TABLE 7.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY SEX, BY DIVISIONS AND STATES: 1930, 1920, AND 1910—Continued

DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born	1910, total foreign born	DIVISION OR STATE OF RESIDENCE, AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born	1910, total foreign born	
	Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio				Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio			
W. S. CENTRAL								MOUNTAIN—Contd.								
Arkansas	10,632	100.0	6,343	4,289	147.9	14,137	17,048	Montana—Contd.								
England	802	7.5	489	313	156.2	1,141	1,519	Northern Ire- land	1,095	1.4	668	427	156.4			
Scotland	229	2.2	140	89		316	442	Irish Free State	3,950	5.2	2,172	1,778	122.2	7,260	9,469	
Northern Ire- land	100	0.9	67	33		676	1,070	Norway	8,991	11.8	5,853	3,133	187.0	9,962	7,170	
Irish Free State	354	3.3	190	164	115.9			Sweden	5,655	7.5	3,627	2,028	178.8	6,412		
Sweden	249	2.3	168	81		331	385	Denmark	2,541	3.3	1,693	848	199.6	2,990	1,943	
Switzerland	518	4.0	243	275	88.4	736	804	Netherlands	1,253	1.7	776	477	162.7	1,076	1,084	
France	255	2.4	149	106	140.0	837	387	Switzerland	1,201	1.2	592	309	191.6	1,151	988	
Germany	2,989	28.1	1,735	1,254	138.4	3,979	5,710	Germany	6,155	8.1	3,791	2,364	160.4	7,873	8,528	
Poland	394	3.7	230	158	149.4	529	1,576	Poland	1,144	1.5	732	412	177.7	1,219	1,302	
Czechoslovakia	404	3.8	208	106	100.1	492		Czechoslovakia	1,714	2.3	900	724	136.7	1,895		
Austria	293	2.8	166	127	130.7	636	1,071	Austria	1,435	1.9	935	500	187.0	3,298	17,600	
Russia	401	3.8	243	158	153.8	682	1,486	Yugoslavia	3,877	5.1	2,531	1,346	188.0	3,782		
Greece	312	2.0	255	57		277	179	Russia	4,212	5.5	2,382	1,830	130.2	5,203	1,757	
Italy	952	9.0	503	389	144.7	1,314	1,699	Finland	2,700	3.6	1,685	1,115	142.2	3,577	4,111	
Syria	221	2.1	142	79		213		Greece	840	1.1	763	77		1,465	1,005	
Canada—French	77	0.7	37	40		58	116	Italy	2,840	3.7	1,893	947	199.9	3,842	6,522	
Canada—Other	638	6.0	367	281	127.0	835	955	Canada—French	1,966	2.6	1,165	801	145.4	2,211	2,874	
Mexico	260	2.4	172	88		280	132	Canada—Other	9,227	12.2	5,213	4,014	129.9	12,480	10,988	
All other coun- tries	1,184	11.1	783	401	195.3	1,275	1,503	Mexico	1,776	2.3	1,369	407	356.4	236	67	
Louisiana	37,078	100.0	21,817	15,259	143.0	46,427	52,768	All other coun- tries	4,880	0.4	3,331	1,558	213.8	6,845	9,550	
England	1,529	4.1	883	646	136.7	1,841	2,086	Idaho	32,284	100.0	20,383	11,951	170.1	40,747	42,578	
Northern Ire- land	234	0.6	120	114	105.3		2,000	Montana—Contd.	3,253	10.1	1,726	1,527	113.0	4,451	4,083	
Irish Free State	970	2.6	381	589	64.7		3,767	England	1,026	3.2	623	402	165.0	1,223	1,282	
France	2,951	8.0	1,558	1,393	111.8	4,103	5,845	Scotland	284	0.9	182	102	178.4	1,410	1,782	
Germany	3,616	9.8	2,089	1,527	136.8	5,147	1,822	Northern Ire- land	616	1.9	368	248	148.4			
Poland	655	1.8	368	287	128.2	377	1,719	Irish Free State	2,148	6.7	1,378	770	179.0	2,482	2,506	
Russia	1,375	3.7	785	590	133.1	1,928	1,369	Norway	4,200	13.0	2,743	1,457	188.3	5,112	4,085	
Greece	574	1.5	455	119	382.4	610	237	Denmark	1,687	5.2	1,014	653	155.3	2,240	2,254	
Italy	13,526	36.5	7,680	5,840	131.4	16,264	20,233	Switzerland	1,688	3.2	604	484	189.2	1,347	1,319	
Spain	677	1.8	526	161	348.3	1,293	719	Germany	3,427	10.6	2,078	1,349	164.0	4,143	1,504	
Syria	929	2.5	529	400	132.3	954		Czechoslovakia	541	1.7	322	210	147.0			
Canada—French	222	0.6	138	84		157	250	Russia	1,153	3.6	678	475	142.7	1,458	1,574	
Canada—Other	737	2.1	481	306	157.2	1,029	941	Finland	853	2.7	554	304	182.2	689	652	
Mexico	1,644	4.4	888	756	117.5	2,487	1,025	Italy	1,153	3.6	780	304	216.8	1,323	2,067	
West Indies	711	1.9	458	253	181.0	1,225	630	Spain	1,087	3.4	802	285	281.4	1,417	1,047	
Cent. and So. America	1,376	3.7	741	635	116.7	1,142	328	Japan	675	2.1	452	223	202.7	1,180	1,330	
All other coun- tries	5,300	14.3	3,737	1,563	230.1	5,780	6,305	Canada—French	3,958	12.3	2,341	1,617	144.8	4,485	4,676	
Oklahoma	30,558	100.0	18,204	12,364	147.4	40,439	40,442	Canada—Other	910	2.8	712	207	344.0	1,215	133	
England	2,101	6.9	1,200	901	133.2	2,687	2,981	Mexico	3,711	11.5	2,001	1,110	234.3	5,371	7,220	
Scotland	866	2.8	477	339	122.6	1,120	1,218	Wyoming	23,343	100.0	15,063	8,280	181.9	26,567	29,020	
Northern Ire- land	262	0.9	151	111	136.0	1,321	1,801	England	2,105	9.0	1,172	983	126.6	2,507	2,085	
Irish Free State	690	2.3	375	315	119.0			Scotland	1,424	6.1	866	558	155.2	1,439	1,812	
Sweden	835	2.7	546	289	188.9	931	1,028	Northern Ire- land	170	0.8	112	67		950	1,350	
Denmark	516	1.7	337	179	188.3	501	550	Irish Free State	584	2.5	350	225	159.6			
France	720	2.4	392	328	119.5	962	749	Norway	647	2.8	427	220	194.1	651	623	
Germany	5,893	19.3	3,444	2,449	140.6	7,029	19,934	Sweden	1,783	7.6	1,211	572	211.7	2,042	2,497	
Poland	1,162	3.8	674	488	138.1	1,263	1,283	Denmark	775	3.3	509	266	191.4	936	962	
Czechoslovakia	1,897	6.1	993	874	113.0	1,825		Germany	1,714	7.8	1,066	648	164.5	2,292	1,477	
Austria	530	1.7	302	228	132.5	1,908	1,354	Poland	604	2.6	395	209	189.0	544	1,903	
Russia	3,013	11.8	1,906	1,047	119.4	5,006	5,215	Czechoslovakia	521	2.2	290	222	134.7	518		
Greece	642	2.1	506	372	172.1	620	500	Austria	457	2.0	300	157	191.1	1,183	1,351	
Italy	1,157	3.8	734	428	173.5	2,122	2,504	Yugoslavia	1,322	5.7	917	405	226.4	1,189		
Syria	809	2.6	468	341	187.2	691		Russia	1,375	5.9	789	586	134.6	1,482	1,646	
Canada—French	243	0.8	152	91		126	320	Finland	633	2.7	380	253	150.2	860	1,380	
Canada—Other	1,903	6.2	1,053	850	123.0	2,303	2,551	Greece	888	3.8	737	151	488.1	1,286	1,016	
Mexico	3,737	12.2	2,552	1,186	215.4	6,884	2,744	Italy	1,653	7.1	1,083	570	190.0	1,948	1,961	
All other coun- tries	8,012	9.9	1,882	1,130	166.5	3,530	3,560	Japan	554	2.4	305	159	248.4	1,029	1,575	
Texas	382,287	100.0	193,862	168,425	115.1	363,832	241,938	Canada—French	118	0.5	70	48		92	143	
England	6,790	1.9	3,917	2,879	130.1	7,704	8,498	Canada—Other	1,026	4.4	540	486	111.1	1,348	1,288	
Northern Ire- land	616	0.2	327	289	113.1	4,333	5,357	Mexico	3,076	13.2	2,172	903	240.5	1,801	188	
Irish Free State	2,907	0.8	1,253	1,654	75.8			All other coun- tries	1,906	8.2	1,264	642	106.9	2,518	2,965	
Sweden	4,017	1.1	2,401	1,616	148.6	4,536	4,706	Colorado	69,875	100.0	56,770	43,106	131.7	118,138	128,587	
Germany	25,913	7.2	14,131	11,782	119.9	31,062	142,755	England	6,893	6.9	3,006	3,287	100.7	9,588	12,928	
Poland	4,589	1.3	2,537	2,052	123.6	6,047	14,733	Scotland	2,877	2.9	1,593	1,284	124.1	3,357	4,289	
Czechoslovakia	12,282	3.4	6,490	5,792	112.1	12,819		Wales	1,061	1.1	622	439	141.7	1,482	1,989	
Russia	5,467	1.5	3,086	2,881	129.0	7,057	14,368	Northern Ire- land	900	0.9	443	457	96.9	6,191	8,710	
Italy	6,550	1.8	3,983	2,557	155.2	8,024	7,190	Irish Free State	3,184	3.2	1,511	1,073	90.3			
Canada—French	452	0.1	263	180	139.2	249	356	Norway	1,261	1.3	659	602	109.5	1,525	1,787	
Canada—Other	4,111	1.1	2,257	1,854	121.7	3,951	3,178	Sweden	8,328	8.3	4,578	3,750	122.1	10,112	12,446	
Mexico	266,240	73.6	139,101	127,183	109.4	251,827	125,016	Denmark	2,374	2.4	1,444	930	155.3	2,823	2,758	
All other coun- tries	22,347	6.2														

POPULATION

TABLE 8.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930

CITY	All countries	Eng-land	Scot-land	Wales	North-ern Ire-land	Irish Free State	Nor-way	Sweden	Den-mark	Ice-land	Nether-lands	Bel-gium	Lux-em-burg	Swit-zerland	France	Ger-many	Poland
Akron, Ohio	31,694	2,537	1,292	336	141	479	115	577	128	—	89	67	4	306	474	2,712	1,759
Albany, N. Y.	18,024	999	446	81	236	2,108	46	168	70	—	233	21	3	63	130	2,513	1,078
Atlanta, Ga.	4,702	400	158	17	32	131	26	78	23	—	15	16	—	35	106	398	473
Baltimore, Md.	75,448	2,891	893	201	568	3,076	463	451	270	11	213	89	5	237	467	18,508	10,883
Birmingham, Ala.	5,914	735	436	73	73	115	27	86	26	—	18	10	—	28	183	400	257
Boston, Mass.	233,687	10,365	5,637	251	6,440	43,932	1,508	5,432	681	23	463	427	6	306	1,063	5,381	9,008
Bridgeport, Conn.	41,062	2,937	1,008	37	475	2,709	150	1,637	325	—	1	36	2	119	160	2,100	3,004
Buffalo, N. Y.	118,941	7,164	3,716	242	912	5,103	413	1,095	284	—	353	61	16	477	1,242	18,816	20,616
Cambridge, Mass.	33,503	1,382	924	55	569	6,701	118	797	67	—	31	25	—	27	132	329	1,181
Camden, N. J.	18,716	1,380	403	54	369	747	164	162	47	—	29	27	—	73	122	1,789	3,528
Canton, Ohio	13,305	635	257	249	48	131	20	107	65	1	11	24	1	328	192	1,619	697
Chattanooga, Tenn.	1,483	163	55	19	11	43	2	17	6	—	3	6	1	29	16	177	147
Chicago, Ill.	859,409	26,268	14,264	1,576	7,404	47,385	21,740	65,735	12,502	94	9,185	4,106	1,768	3,671	4,508	111,300	140,622
Cincinnati, Ohio	34,986	1,268	451	84	300	2,054	48	173	97	—	180	35	11	444	720	13,944	955
Cleveland, Ohio	230,946	9,619	5,146	1,114	1,372	6,842	516	1,922	448	—	800	145	29	972	849	22,532	32,668
Columbus, Ohio	15,442	1,106	391	286	246	670	36	98	42	—	48	86	3	278	209	3,582	478
Dallas, Tex.	9,461	688	178	21	47	207	97	154	101	1	22	14	3	168	133	1,178	462
Dayton, Ohio	12,094	578	225	24	108	398	31	87	22	—	56	12	2	106	190	3,933	632
Denver, Colo.	32,857	2,801	1,042	316	480	1,774	403	3,500	804	1	439	57	19	437	389	3,969	1,632
Des Moines, Iowa	9,505	1,077	321	160	81	330	269	1,510	407	—	87	22	2	62	110	905	411
Detroit, Mich.	405,882	28,663	23,546	1,260	3,524	6,293	1,506	4,318	1,930	16	2,002	8,060	75	1,048	2,341	32,718	66,113
Duluth, Minn.	24,975	690	396	28	112	216	4,163	6,489	324	14	44	95	5	45	1,070	1,280	
Elizabeth, N. J.	29,235	1,235	1,289	54	367	2,176	266	299	190	3	34	18	8	120	183	4,040	5,226
El Paso, Tex.	38,303	201	63	17	53	94	26	69	39	1	22	14	—	27	62	360	92
Erie, Pa.	17,292	624	297	35	154	392	78	860	230	—	36	8	3	98	112	2,950	4,206
Evansville, Ind.	2,069	181	26	8	48	5	15	0	—	17	5	48	62	1,285	29	2,015	
Fall River, Mass.	32,213	5,688	423	46	205	1,821	21	62	23	—	2	17	1	110	77	1,116	1,432
Flint, Mich.	21,484	3,210	1,322	88	216	243	176	413	134	2	118	102	2	68	108	2,880	287
Fort Wayne, Ind.	5,773	325	85	20	27	151	23	77	27	—	39	8	1	142	126	418	271
Fort Worth, Tex.	4,938	322	95	6	52	175	52	171	15	—	10	6	—	81	61	556	2,702
Gary, Ind.	22,109	615	688	137	85	302	141	508	86	1	87	20	1	16	50	556	4,690
Grand Rapids, Mich.	27,349	843	232	20	116	309	151	1,006	238	—	10,773	66	4	48	70	2,124	4,690
Hartford, Conn.	44,656	1,883	1,290	33	568	5,276	100	2,161	580	4	37	28	7	84	167	1,867	5,236
Houston, Tex.	17,937	957	284	34	44	452	140	278	155	3	74	28	7	147	226	2,050	813
Indianapolis, Ind.	13,864	975	465	37	361	1,383	53	152	195	1	144	20	3	153	251	3,888	498
Jacksonville, Fla.	4,862	637	153	14	43	102	67	107	61	—	36	16	6	32	63	512	122
Jersey City, N. J.	70,088	2,811	2,030	97	1,822	8,741	1,051	809	327	2	281	143	6	342	420	9,631	12,432
Kansas City, Kans.	9,127	399	112	70	150	361	33	545	170	—	33	101	3	66	69	1,022	850
Kansas City, Mo.	26,108	1,628	527	112	304	1,638	181	1,650	450	4	103	286	10	278	350	3,682	1,646
Knoxville, Tenn.	835	130	40	20	6	31	1	12	3	—	2	42	10	81	41	41	41
Long Beach, Calif.	14,392	2,897	820	158	216	423	450	693	433	7	185	52	8	122	150	1,373	119
Los Angeles, Calif.	247,153	22,275	8,898	1,084	2,212	5,000	3,747	8,017	3,536	78	1,892	790	107	2,160	3,488	18,094	6,895
Louisville, Ky.	9,031	470	150	26	78	836	15	73	25	—	21	22	2	458	236	3,219	520
Lowell, Mass.	26,175	2,648	755	24	786	4,231	54	346	16	—	7	67	2	62	102	1,602	
Lynn, Mass.	27,281	1,630	872	28	728	2,942	118	962	44	—	12	8	1	15	56	215	1,400
Memphis, Tenn.	5,327	423	140	18	59	200	19	107	38	1	20	12	1	49	85	682	487
Miami, Fla.	13,771	1,115	375	45	112	234	185	301	140	3	83	37	10	49	120	897	187
Milwaukee, Wis.	110,611	1,941	622	175	197	869	1,965	1,256	739	10	488	137	88	1,137	330	40,787	19,593
Minneapolis, Minn.	81,128	2,453	1,081	170	346	1,116	15,492	24,806	2,418	40	355	114	68	288	279	5,909	4,555
Nashville, Tenn.	1,811	173	65	2	41	103	8	11	12	—	6	2	48	39	221	146	
Newark, N. J.	116,135	4,277	3,561	128	1,301	6,270	250	670	295	—	278	87	2	41	700	12,508	15,669
New Bedford, Mass.	38,403	8,165	442	23	238	1,174	64	176	36	1	4	103	36	268	340	2,249	
New Haven, Conn.	40,544	1,530	844	32	557	5,028	132	1,021	205	—	35	100	1	85	169	2,182	
New Orleans, La.	21,048	960	261	36	184	647	374	246	201	—	103	75	6	144	1,845	2,160	
New York, N. Y.	2,358,682	78,237	38,535	1,903	27,821	192,810	38,130	37,207	11,096	86	5,835	3,854	323	9,895	23,400	237,688	238,339
Bronx Borough	470,451	12,750	5,892	268	4,278	34,538	4,652	1,268	3	748	443	66	1,601	2,767	43,949	55,969	
Brooklyn Borough	851,571	25,404	13,316	460	8,272	45,299	29	142	16,147	4,844	42	1,559	884	36	1,492	3,003	106,714
Manhattan Borough	689,506	23,330	9,894	770	10,313	86,548	3,937	9,498	2,772	28	1,912	1,792	139	4,234	12,912	69,111	59,120
Queens Borough	208,359	13,874	7,861	810	4,480	22,659	2,950	5,646	1,706	11	940	624	81	2,288	4,233	64,007	14,344
Richmond Borough	39,799	2,310	1,572	95	478	3,766	3,502	1,314	508	2	176	111	1	280	485	4,087	2,192
Norfolk, Va.	4,548	404	147	9	42	151	99	102	54	—	63	13	1	46	310	213	
Oakland, Calif.	54,031	5,248	3,859	680	2,495	1,564	3,184	1,840	6	378	149	21	1	681	1,384	4,778	617
Oklahoma City, Okla.	3,722	317	100	17	43	103	32	138	59	—	19	17	1	30	65	673	100
Omaha, Nebr.	28,526	1,086	434	47	266	603	207	2,977	2,561	5	85	268	14	147	151	3,700	2,546
Paterson, N. J.	42,765	2,727	1,804	25	993	1,438	19	92	54	—	2,713	705	8	911	1,122	3,462	5,716
Peoria, Ill.	6,861	685	242	27	63	344	38	449	96	—	30	97	1	223	201	154	
Philadelphia, Pa.	372,078	24,464	11,313	865	20,582	31,359	1,309	2,245	970	—	399	457	38	1,487	2,944	37,923	30,582
Pittsburgh, Pa.	109,685	6,297	3,180	1,117	3,931	7,315	171	988	99	—	78	128	41	640	1,100	14,409	15,261
Portland, Oreg.	50,228	4,092	1,922	275	631	1,053	3,025	4,885	1,338	26	399	28	48	1,288	438	5,283	1,333
Providence, R. I.	65,355	6,991	1,813	74	1,709	7,922	260	2,313	81	—	55	129	2	79	403	1,841	2,730
Reading, Pa.	9,587	288	124														

COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN BORN

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TABLE 8.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—
Continued

CITY	Czechoslovakia	Austria	Hungary	Yugoslavia	Russia	Latvia	Estonia	Lithuania	Finland	Rumania	Bulgaria	Turkey in Europe	Greece	Albania	Italy	Spain	Portugal	Other Europe
Akron, Ohio	1,566	1,321	3,860	3,238	1,491	20	2	371	24	1,069	87	17	994	97	4,345	95	10	100
Albany, N. Y.	83	266	81	29	1,758	1	1	161	70	58	13	17	372	36	4,015	95	16	28
Atlanta, Ga.	38	68	45	4	1,019	56	2	84	17	48	3	4	437	233	16	3	10	
Baltimore, Md.	2,621	1,857	733	155	17,531	585	31	3,105	166	692	14	5	1,201	6	9,022	211	55	138
Birmingham, Ala.	16	100	68	6	551	23	4	31	4	49	5	4	462	1	1,418	10		7
Boston, Mass.	412	1,380	273	55	31,359	1,059	45	5,869	459	683	22	24	3,416	778	36,274	305	1,218	57
Bridgeport, Conn.	4,371	599	3,983	377	2,648	46	9	816	71	241	3	5	468	175	8,603	143	433	25
Buffalo, N. Y.	907	1,992	1,067	266	5,045	47	18	223	174	806	50	9	689	24	19,471	181	15	46
Cambridge, Mass.	24	70	22	6	1,181	62	4	1,160	38	73	5	2	628	60	3,428	24	1,819	13
Camden, N. J.	191	371	152	128	1,777	16	7	274	74	111	5		146	4	5,508	12	7	36
Canton, Ohio	607	499	531	436	640	9	1	58	7	1,275	35	10	1,086	22	2,268	437	82	36
Chattanooga, Tenn.	11	17	12	12	407	22	109	48	2	2	50		37	1				4
Chicago, Ill.	48,814	24,646	15,327	16,183	78,462	2,260	109	31,430	2,261	11,033	404	67	14,816	293	73,960	640	50	697
Cincinnati, Ohio	245	1,218	1,567	459	3,896	40	8	305	22	1,194	39	5	517	18	3,015	28	10	49
Cleveland, Ohio	34,695	6,774	10,073	18,326	15,193	371	53	4,698	984	6,672	227	12	2,261	93	23,524	344	29	203
Columbus, Ohio	184	540	638	308	1,368	32		82	35	376	36		430	2	2,738	21	2	16
Dallas, Tex.	279	181	43	34	801	8		37	14	98	16		231	3	563	34		13
Dayton, Ohio	380	382	1,245	460	884	25		311	7	271	28	22	267	5	612	8	1	7
Denver, Colo.	447	743	805	504	3,885	45	3	164	112	309	42	7	460	5	2,874	76	4	22
Des Moines, Iowa	87	145	17	75	751	4	1	284	5	76	1		105		1,207	4		6
Detroit, Mich.	6,201	5,898	11,162	9,014	21,781	399	83	4,870	2,811	7,576	818	140	6,385	392	28,581	956	72	2,681
Duluth, Minn.	110	217	21	782	888	6	1	195	3,040	61	15		168	8	787	5	1	2
Elizabeth, N. J.	1,081	841	971	148	2,179	36	3	1,635	15	418	6	1	169	1	4,187	880	613	50
El Paso, Tex.	37	54	37	5	175			42	4	17	1		77		85	164		8
Erie, Pa.	753	374	235	97	536	17	1	84	169	341	1	1	166	2	3,120	14	120	46
Evansville, Ind.	15	20	19	1	139	8		7	2	6			18		43	2		4
Fall River, Mass.	15	120	4		1,049	7		23	13	28			148	1	757	11	5,320	5
Flint, Mich.	711	330	1,031	361	985	18	7	48	108	204	55		245	2	517	2	1	54
Fort Wayne, Ind.	20	85	38	27	189	7		15	6	151	29		204		230	5	2	
Fort Worth, Tex.	116	77	11	26	308	3		21	5	25	6		103		121	13		5
Gary, Ind.	2,266	866	851	2,671	991	12	1	544	29	670	85		1,344	57	1,206	628	2	82
Grand Rapids, Mich.	174	172	113	22	426	20	3	1,328	170	63	4	2	151	5	742	2	1	9
Hartford, Conn.	164	677	179	78	5,830	27	1	1,593	66	290	4		423	8	8,843	75	304	16
Houston, Tex.	420	529	106	25	1,006	28	7	37	20	135	1		326	1	1,520	58	9	57
Indianapolis, Ind.	111	217	237	580	905	19		104	22	477	65	6	480	15	794	11		24
Jacksonville, Fla.	22	79	37	5	388	14	7	34	34	116	1		216	1	169	50		6
Jersey City, N. J.	1,413	1,774	739	123	4,415	84	12	374	678	399	17	6	590	3	16,097	348	47	80
Kansas City, Kans.	239	371	58	1,796	493	2	1	104	8	18	15		154	1	91	19		14
Kansas City, Mo.	198	722	202	188	3,415	72	2	151	39	217	35	1	425	4	3,723	42	5	61
Knoxville, Tenn.	9	15	38	1	95			5		8	1		72		44	1		6
Long Beach, Calif.	86	106	46	50	349	6	5	22	60	29	8	7	150		164	14	9	11
Los Angeles, Calif.	1,872	8,885	3,055	3,290	10,744	452	83	952	1,011	2,481	127	65	1,848	16	12,088	1,422	231	103
Louisville, Ky.	48	172	61	21	979	30		104	13	75		5	88		525	17	1	19
Lowell, Mass.	9	38	10	2	591	13		469	33	16	3	2	1,946	10	335	10	984	1
Lynn, Mass.	56	95	9	2	2,407	43	1	498	38	23	5	8	1,352	94	2,004	4	24	3
Memphis, Tenn.	31	96	60	15	758	32		33	7	42			243		1,218	7	3	31
Miami, Fla.	62	164	106	19	587	12	4	33	33	130	4		239	2	282	94	16	9
Milwaukee, Wis.	4,303	5,827	3,789	5,647	7,443	104	4	543	213	787	88	5	1,455	87	4,986	36	26	85
Minneapolis, Minn.	2,308	1,292	343	123	4,846	119	0	538	1,154	1,509	81	3	709	3	785	20	1	25
Nashville, Tenn.	21	34	68	5	361			5	2	26			82		98	1		10
Newark, N. J.	2,851	4,928	2,548	231	16,181	179	9	1,445	70	1,416	16	6	1,438	7	30,587	1,374	2,088	160
New Bedford, Mass.	115	125	13	3	837	2		79	7	10	2		326	50	503	27	6,294	10
New Haven, Conn.	124	523	240	19	5,987	57	4	823	49	170	5		388	8	14,510	28	237	7
New Orleans, La.	85	314	53	180	985	17	15	15	42	49	9		341	2	6,821	487	42	100
New York, N. Y.	35,318	127,189	59,883	6,450	442,432	5,172	1,340	15,005	18,224	46,750	578	747	27,182	719	44,250	14,183	2,462	2,609
Bronx Borough	5,485	36,890	10,371	726	135,210	1,630	343	1,072	3,140	15,861	115	164	3,054	30	67,732	729	279	236
Brooklyn Borough	4,110	47,471	11,198	1,381	219,483	2,187	249	8,940	3,469	19,240	147	191	6,073	112	193,455	3,704	697	
Manhattan Borough	17,222	32,129	10,651	2,513	69,686	1,049	506	1,888	4,910	9,455	244	284	14,193	517	117,740	8,396	936	1,398
Queens Borough	8,059	9,885	8,484	1,688	16,571	269	127	2,085	1,198	2,280	66	6	3,611	58	50,307	1,151	232	360
Richmond Borough	442	785	679	197	1,482	37	25	120	498	1,114	6	2	251	2	11,036	203	48	8
Norfolk, Va.	13	49	23	4	909	110	4	103	37	27	5		345		373	49	27	17
Oakland, Calif.	245	858	341	923	1,150	71	22	78	385	184	12		772		6,350	435	3,847	22
Oklahoma City, Okla.	256	51	22	15	233	6		17	3	18	10		157		88	17	2	5
Omaha, Nebr.	3,946	520	249	646	2,084	127	1	439	13	260	17	3	301	3	3,221	7	79	
Paterson, N. J.	230	652	598	7	3,392	47	2	613	14	67			388	11	12,404	403	33	8
Peoria, Ill.	55	160	113	213	214	3	1	79	3	51	17		198	3	288	3	8	8
Philadelphia, Pa.	3,868	10,707	7,102	1,304	80,960	1,030	149	6,514	414	7,639	55	71	2,052	486	68,156	750	310	344
Pittsburgh, Pa.	6,070	3,937	2,235	4,132	9,224	108	10	3,258	79	1,732	50	10	1,618	31	18,154	86	3	104
Portland, Ore.	685	827	196	700	4,472	89	30	109	189	445	81	16	800	8	2,988	52	18	28
Providence, R. I.	110	557	70	6	4,636	59	4	709	76	395	12	18	536	33	19,181	36	1,179	19
Reading, Pa.	515	241	88	199	609	1												

POPULATION

TABLE 8.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE: 1930—Continued.

CITY	Armenia	Palestine	Syria	Turkey in Asia	China	Japan	India	Other Asia	CANADA		New- found- land	West Indies	Mexi- co	Central and South America	Afri- ca	Aus- tralia	At- lantic Is- lands	Pa- cific Is- lands	Coun- try not speci- fied	Born at sea
									French	Other										
Akron, Ohio	51	12	464	172	53	2	1	13	104	945	21	28	58	43	28	18	6	1	-----	11
Albany, N. Y.	38	4	86	81	45	4	3	11	572	848	19	42	9	29	9	10	2	3	-----	6
Atlanta, Ga.	14	10	121	95	24	9	8	7	34	337	11	52	6	28	23	10	2	2	1	2
Baltimore, Md.	23	58	16	143	241	23	17	23	176	1,058	29	682	79	248	77	44	82	21	18	31
Birmingham, Ala.	2	8	307	15	15	2	4	8	15	216	2	33	23	20	8	4	2	2	-----	4
Boston, Mass.	1,219	138	2,253	1,130	984	61	41	43	4,083	42,130	2,759	2,121	52	353	150	93	408	24	19	31
Bridgeport, Conn.	106	34	139	146	42	1	7	5	935	981	46	54	12	66	11	8	18	3	5	-----
Buffalo, N. Y.	75	27	302	73	88	13	30	140	851	187	138	196	99	116	43	46	12	8	4	33
Cambridge, Mass.	350	1	65	143	81	21	14	15	1,672	7,816	1,084	932	1	75	14	13	307	2	1	4
Camden, N. J.	37	1	6	151	28	1	2	7	36	341	222	61	7	67	12	17	7	4	3	3
Canton, Ohio	12	4	807	135	21	1	1	51	31	295	1	16	24	8	3	3	5	1	1	3
Chattanooga, Tenn.	3	3	6	4	3	1	4	2	11	99	1	1	9	9	0	2	2	-----	1	1
Chicago, Ill.	997	416	480	1,580	1,017	835	176	1,908	4,211	25,961	262	1,114	14,738	1,281	379	420	88	98	95	202
Cincinnati, Ohio	35	47	208	127	75	15	4	7	69	711	6	73	49	85	19	26	5	2	23	5
Cleveland, Ohio	208	128	1,052	456	846	27	40	53	674	7,822	73	298	686	209	73	78	17	24	36	71
Columbus, Ohio	18	13	61	40	82	1	7	7	101	583	14	32	37	34	12	15	2	1	1	14
Dallas, Tex.	1	11	60	13	11	35	13	5	45	350	10	37	2,998	18	8	10	1	1	2	4
Dayton, Ohio	8	8	42	130	19	4	1	10	48	457	1	22	32	17	8	10	1	1	2	4
Denver, Colo.	23	22	36	40	89	204	14	15	243	2,317	16	51	1,410	71	29	55	4	19	4	20
Des Moines, Iowa	6	4	84	6	22	1	5	4	26	471	11	173	8	6	3	3	-----	11	1	
Detroit, Mich.	2,247	163	3,001	2,343	458	66	234	331	12,477	82,498	720	897	4,004	546	191	168	87	52	25	67
Duluth, Minn.	2	45	9	30	2	3	8	3	872	2,611	12	1	9	7	6	12	1	1	8	8
Elizabeth, N. J.	4	0	2	17	37	4	4	73	64	508	71	90	7	101	23	7	7	4	2	2
El Paso, Tex.	1	182	4	103	39	7	3	23	276	8	18	33,654	26	23	5	10	1	5	7	2
Erie, Pa.	12	8	13	27	12	4	1	1	73	808	9	14	36	23	6	1	2	1	1	6
Evansville, Ind.	4	4	4	1	4	1	1	0	76	1	4	8	6	1	2	1	1	1	1	1
Fall River, Mass.	8	8	517	16	65	6	2	8	4,477	497	17	6	144	9	16	4,468	-----	-----	6	6
Flint, Mich.	20	25	246	40	82	7	5	205	798	6,088	20	26	460	23	24	12	2	3	6	4
Fort Wayne, Ind.	2	68	5	16	5	7	1	1	23	285	1	2	19	6	2	9	1	1	5	5
Fort Worth, Tex.	2	37	33	25	8	3	2	18	206	3	8	2,019	14	4	8	1	3	4	7	
Gary, Ind.	18	6	39	85	9	3	1	165	92	840	22	31	2,870	35	1	20	1	2	1	8
Grand Rapids, Mich.	56	-----	394	66	15	2	2	2	214	2,334	7	34	2,295	9	17	9	1	2	1	13
Hartford, Conn.	280	26	32	126	47	4	8	38	3,739	2,087	125	72	4	67	27	7	49	2	1	15
Houston, Tex.	7	48	140	42	28	32	3	13	62	503	19	79	6,856	53	24	18	1	8	3	15
Indianapolis, Ind.	20	13	178	36	45	7	10	13	68	674	5	42	20	22	11	18	4	13	2	2
Jacksonville, Fla.	4	5	470	14	15	2	6	6	401	6	242	11	28	9	6	15	3	5	7	8
Jersey City, N. J.	77	13	35	241	97	3	25	3	184	1,055	103	267	71	204	31	20	33	5	3	7
Kansas City, Kans.	1	7	6	1	16	3	1	19	197	-----	18	1,517	9	5	4	2	1	1	5	5
Kansas City, Mo.	20	15	173	33	70	20	9	17	150	1,279	9	40	1,886	62	27	47	2	1	1	14
Knoxville, Tenn.	4	10	1	4	1	1	1	1	11	60	2	7	9	1	1	2	1	1	1	1
Long Beach, Calif.	25	18	9	39	45	320	15	9	235	3,355	17	24	864	34	67	5	24	-----	10	
Los Angeles, Calif.	1,760	131	741	1,360	1,728	11,882	228	353	2,439	28,376	168	744	53,048	1,321	335	83	87	357	16	105
Louisville, Ky.	6	10	217	4	15	1	8	4	41	295	9	33	18	13	12	11	1	5	2	12
Lowell, Mass.	236	5	198	166	35	1	6	13	7,763	2,400	10	14	-----	18	13	8	152	1	2	3
Lynn, Mass.	230	51	200	21	7	6	3	1	214	2,334	7	34	58	6	20	10	10	8	1	5
Memphis, Tenn.	4	4	13	24	6	6	3	1	31	251	1	34	19	19	4	3	2	1	5	5
Miami, Fla.	10	12	138	38	21	20	12	7	101	1,144	27	6,428	16	79	13	31	14	7	1	3
Milwaukee, Wis.	72	28	134	109	111	3	14	27	456	2,221	24	46	1,185	87	24	39	4	6	18	61
Minneapolis, Minn.	37	24	194	27	148	25	18	19	1,373	5,370	12	24	124	43	21	28	2	1	41	2
Nashville, Tenn.	2	7	31	2	2	1	1	1	14	120	1	14	6	7	8	2	1	1	1	1
Newark, N. J.	127	96	144	173	421	8	26	37	498	1,472	70	445	52	398	88	44	82	10	8	22
New Bedford, Mass.	1	1	182	99	26	1	4	1	7,643	6,803	33,255	5,305	61,295	4,292	18,202	2,510	1,177	1,536	356	244
New Haven, Conn.	59	7	31	72	47	11	12	21	7,681	921	63	62	124	226	10	11	47	3	7	7
New Orleans, La.	10	10	100	47	125	28	30	8	102	382	16	593	991	1,268	61	26	9	12	1	20
New York, N. Y.	3,563	2,631	6,095	14,308	6,629	1,871	630	1,488	6,803	31,295	5,305	4,292	18,202	2,510	1,177	1,536	356	244	289	289
Bronx Borough	784	437	87	3,176	220	105	40	138	890	4,402	458	2,792	217	1,644	272	101	169	23	30	29
Brooklyn Borough	531	1,491	5,835	3,156	1,015	143	142	324	1,798	10,573	3,607	13,207	810	4,292	1,024	300	250	94	107	112
Manhattan Borough	1,668	608	6,084	5,058	1,479	363	850	2,732	11,874	520	42,248	2,911	10,822	980	561	939	158	78	64	124
Queens Borough	575	87	1,882	290	129	72	158	1,336	5,385	618	2,747	312	1,441	102	301	170	36	33	39	9
Richmond Borough	10	8	18	70	46	15	13	9	107	1,041	42	47	6	107	38	10	8	2	1	8
Norfolk, Va.	5	11	86	33	75	16	4	13	24	219	6	88	7	81	14	21	7	1	6	6
Oakland, Calif.	174	11	73	94	1,307	1,126	42	39	404	4,842	40	165	2,166	359	91	455	851	106	20	36
Oklahoma City, Okla.	2	10	92	8	77	6	1	1	54	315	2	13	542	7	7	11	5	1	4	4
Omaha, Nebr.	11	8	144	14	82	28	5	6	109	859	24	16	671	20	7	15	27	1	10	10
Paterson, N. J.	102	9	97	223	55	45	20	6	29	234	2	5	113	11						

COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN BORN

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TABLE 9.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING 5,000 OR MORE FOREIGN BORN: 1930 AND 1920

[Sex ratio (males per 100 females) not shown where number of females is less than 100]

CITY OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born	CITY OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born
	Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio			Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio	
Akron, Ohio.....	31,894	100.0	17,545	14,149	124.0	38,021	Bridgeport, Conn.—Contd.	4,371	10.6	2,183	2,188	99.8	2,227
England.....	2,537	8.0	1,322	1,215	108.8	2,605	Czechoslovakia.....	500	1.5	279	320	87.2	2,697
Scotland.....	1,292	4.1	677	615	110.1	729	Austria.....	341	9.7	1,908	2,077	91.8	6,230
Wales.....	330	1.1	173	103	106.1	341	Hungary.....	3,983	6.4	1,458	1,190	122.5	5,395
Northern Ireland.....	141	0.4	61	80	72.0	803	Russia.....	2,645	2.0	454	362	126.4	698
Irish Free State.....	479	1.5	240	239	100.4	725	Lithuania.....	810	1.1	304	164	185.4	802
Sweden.....	577	1.8	310	261	121.1	411	Greece.....	468	1.1	4,793	3,870	123.9	8,789
Switzerland.....	300	1.0	161	145	111.0	566	Italy.....	433	1.1	306	127	240.9	188
France.....	474	1.5	240	234	102.0	566	Portugal.....	936	2.3	517	418	123.7	398
Germany.....	2,712	8.6	1,370	1,333	103.5	2,867	Canada—French.....	981	2.4	474	507	93.5	1,072
Poland.....	1,759	5.5	908	791	122.4	1,420	Canada—Other.....	2,006	6.6	1,511	1,184	127.6	2,828
Czechoslovakia.....	1,500	4.9	815	751	108.5	463	All other countries.....						
Austria.....	1,321	4.2	684	637	107.4	5,344	Buffalo, N. Y.....	118,941	100.0	62,109	58,832	109.3	121,824
Hungary.....	3,860	12.2	2,035	1,825	111.5	6,989	England.....	7,154	3.4	3,492	3,662	95.4	6,712
Yugoslavia.....	3,238	10.2	1,852	1,386	133.6	1,537	Scotland.....	8,716	8.1	1,805	1,851	100.8	1,684
Russia.....	1,491	4.7	827	684	124.5	3,056	Northern Ireland.....	912	0.8	405	507	79.9	7,204
Lithuania.....	371	1.2	219	152	144.1	230	Irish Free State.....	5,103	4.3	2,354	2,749	85.6	2,039
Rumania.....	1,039	3.2	584	426	137.4	569	France.....	1,242	1.0	630	612	102.9	20,898
Greece.....	994	3.1	763	231	330.3	1,939	Germany.....	18,810	15.8	9,441	8,375	100.7	18,739
Italy.....	4,346	13.7	2,608	1,742	149.4	3,614	Poland.....	26,616	22.4	14,654	11,882	122.6	31,406
Syria.....	404	1.5	265	190	133.2	461	Austria.....	1,902	1.7	1,030	962	107.1	2,045
Canada—French.....	104	0.3	51	53	70	70	Hungary.....	1,957	1.6	1,016	941	108.0	2,736
Canada—Other.....	945	3.0	447	498	88.8	1,075	Russia.....	5,045	4.2	2,688	2,357	114.0	6,557
All other countries.....	1,373	4.3	803	510	109.2	2,151	Italy.....	10,471	16.4	11,145	8,326	133.9	16,411
Albany, N. Y.....	18,024	100.0	9,400	8,624	109.0	17,695	Canada—French.....	881	0.7	408	442	92.5	177
England.....	909	5.5	465	534	87.1	1,057	Canada—Other.....	18,187	15.3	8,216	8,071	89.4	15,739
Scotland.....	446	2.5	221	225	98.2	315	All other countries.....	7,870	6.6	4,704	3,115	152.9	9,956
Northern Ireland.....	239	1.3	87	152	57.2	3,139	Cambridge, Mass.....	33,593	100.0	16,791	17,802	88.7	33,296
Irish Free State.....	2,108	11.7	795	1,311	60.6	3,008	England.....	1,382	4.1	609	773	78.8	1,008
Germany.....	2,513	13.9	1,210	1,303	92.9	1,414	Scotland.....	1,024	2.8	422	502	84.1	822
Poland.....	1,978	11.0	1,054	924	114.1	1,414	Northern Ireland.....	559	1.7	241	318	75.8	8,448
Austria.....	200	1.5	132	134	98.5	338	Irish Free State.....	6,701	19.0	2,770	3,031	70.5	8,448
Russia.....	1,758	9.8	946	812	116.5	2,277	Sweden.....	797	2.4	401	396	101.3	1,106
Greece.....	372	2.1	272	100	272.0	100	Germany.....	329	1.0	174	155	112.3	418
Italy.....	4,015	22.3	2,405	1,550	159.0	3,403	Poland.....	1,181	3.5	618	563	109.8	1,480
Canada—French.....	572	3.2	203	270	105.0	244	Russia.....	1,181	3.5	620	555	112.8	1,750
Canada—Other.....	848	4.7	364	484	75.2	600	Lithuania.....	1,160	3.5	635	525	121.0	1,846
All other countries.....	1,912	10.8	1,090	816	134.3	1,650	Greece.....	928	1.9	371	267	144.4	352
Baltimore, Md.....	75,448	100.0	38,548	35,600	110.2	84,808	Italy.....	8,428	10.2	1,032	1,499	120.1	2,730
England.....	2,801	3.8	1,432	1,459	98.1	3,195	Portugal.....	1,819	5.4	957	862	111.0	1,057
Scotland.....	803	1.2	478	415	115.2	736	Armenia.....	350	1.0	201	149	134.9	401
Northern Ireland.....	568	0.8	220	348	63.2	5,074	Canada—French.....	1,672	5.0	787	885	88.9	949
Irish Free State.....	3,076	4.1	1,194	1,882	63.4	1,650	Canada—Other.....	7,816	23.3	3,199	4,017	60.3	6,969
Germany.....	13,568	18.0	6,580	6,988	94.2	17,401	Newfoundland.....	1,084	3.2	509	575	88.5	472
Poland.....	10,863	14.4	5,675	5,188	109.4	11,100	Azores.....	339	1.0	164	175	93.7	300
Czechoslovakia.....	2,621	3.5	1,223	1,308	87.5	2,985	Other Atlantic Islands.....	28	0.1	13	15	51	51
Austria.....	1,857	2.5	931	926	100.5	2,806	West Indies.....	932	2.8	444	488	91.0	922
Hungary.....	733	1.0	357	376	94.9	1,303	All other countries.....	1,283	3.8	718	565	127.1	1,201
Russia.....	17,531	28.2	8,914	8,617	103.4	23,202	Camden, N. J.....	18,718	100.0	9,848	8,888	111.1	20,364
Lithuania.....	3,105	4.1	1,616	1,489	108.5	2,038	England.....	1,380	7.4	678	702	96.6	1,090
Greece.....	1,201	1.6	864	347	246.1	605	Scotland.....	1,403	2.2	109	204	97.5	350
Italy.....	9,022	12.0	5,340	3,682	145.0	7,911	Northern Ireland.....	809	2.0	151	218	99.3	1,420
Canada—French.....	170	0.2	100	76	75	5	Irish Free State.....	747	4.0	201	456	63.8	2,320
Canada—Other.....	1,058	1.4	511	547	93.4	1,087	Germany.....	1,750	9.0	862	927	93.0	4,172
All other countries.....	6,286	8.3	4,123	2,162	100.7	4,652	Poland.....	3,528	18.9	1,709	1,729	104.0	
Birmingham, Ala.....	5,914	100.0	3,288	2,626	125.2	6,140	Austria.....	371	2.0	193	178	108.4	690
England.....	735	12.4	361	374	98.5	753	Hungary.....	1,777	9.5	946	831	113.8	2,168
Scotland.....	436	7.4	210	230	92.9	445	Lithuania.....	274	1.5	160	124	121.0	183
France.....	183	3.1	89	94	94	186	Italy.....	5,508	29.4	3,140	2,368	132.6	4,994
Germany.....	400	6.8	197	203	97.0	468	Canada—French.....	30	0.2	21	15	23	23
Poland.....	257	4.3	134	123	108.9	93	Canada—Other.....	341	1.8	158	183	88.3	223
Russia.....	551	0.3	312	239	130.5	706	All other countries.....	2,193	11.7	1,260	933	135.0	2,122
Greece.....	402	7.8	343	110	288.2	441	Canton, Ohio.....	18,805	100.0	7,792	5,673	138.7	14,728
Italy.....	1,418	24.0	816	602	135.5	1,653	England.....	685	5.1	346	330	102.1	718
Syria.....	307	5.2	160	141	117.7	272	Scotland.....	257	1.9	127	130	97.7	176
Canada—French.....	15	0.3	9	6	5	57,011	Yugoslavia.....	328	2.5	156	172	90.7	435
Canada—Other.....	216	3.7	114	102	111.8	57,011	Germany.....	1,819	12.2	800	819	97.7	1,703
All other countries.....	934	15.8	537	397	135.3	7,031	Poland.....	607	5.2	395	302	130.8	514
Boston, Mass.....	233,887	100.0	114,011	119,876	95.3	242,819	Czechoslovakia.....	607	4.6	342	266	129.1	310
England.....	10,365	4.4	5,101	5,264	96.9	12,540	Austria.....	489	3.7	276	213	129.0	1,677
Scotland.....	5,037	2.4	2,755	2,882	95.6	5,070	Hungary.....	531	4.0	201	240	121.3	841
Northern Ireland.....	6,449	2.8	2,780	3,068	70.1	57,011	Yugoslavia.....	436	3.3	209	137	218.2	244
Irish Free State.....	43,032	18.8	18,336	25,596	71.0	57,011	Russia.....	640	4.8	385	255	151.0	926
Sweden.....	5,432	2.3	2,738	2,694	101.6	6,780	Romania.....	1,275	0.6	745	580	140.6	793
Germany.....	5,381	2.3	2,563	2,618	113.7	5,915	Greece.....	1,086	8.2	769	317	242.6	1,790
Poland.....	9,903	4.2	5,216	4,687	111.3	7,650	Italy.....	2,268	17.0	1,368	902	151.4	2,192
Russia.....	31,350	13.4	16,002	15,357	104.2	38,021	Spain.....	437	3.3	301	136	221.3	629
Lithuania.....	5,609	2.5	3,136	2,738	114.7	4,127	Syria.....	307	2.3	175	132	132.6	195
Greece.....	3,416	1.5	2,455	3,061	255.5	3,054	Canada—French.....	31	0.2	18	13	51	51
Italy.....	36,274	15.5	20,346	15,928	127.7	38,179	Canada—Other.....	265	2.0	125	140	89.3	260
Syria.....	2,258	1.0	1,208</										

POPULATION

TABLE 9.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING 5,000 OR MORE FOREIGN BORN: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

CITY OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born	CITY OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born
	Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio			Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio	
Chicago, Ill.—Continued.							Dayton, Ohio—Continued.						
Czechoslovakia	48,814	5.7	24,309	24,415	99.9	50,392	Czechoslovakia	380	3.1	198	182	108.8	195
Austria	24,646	2.9	12,665	11,981	105.7	30,491	Austria	382	3.2	212	170	124.7	602
Hungary	15,337	1.8	7,801	7,536	103.5	26,106	Hungary	1,245	10.3	703	542	120.7	1,021
Yugoslavia	16,183	1.9	9,801	6,382	153.6	9,693	Yugoslavia	460	3.0	261	208	125.5	411
Russia	78,492	9.1	41,668	36,794	113.2	102,095	Russia	534	0.9	453	381	118.9	1,124
Lithuania	31,430	3.7	18,346	13,085	140.2	18,925	Lithuania	311	2.6	173	138	125.4	250
Rumania	11,033	1.3	5,840	5,193	112.5	5,137	Rumania	271	2.2	163	108	150.9	176
Greece	14,815	1.7	11,034	3,781	291.8	11,546	Greece	267	2.2	200	67	355	
Italy	73,960	8.6	43,454	30,506	142.4	59,215	Italy	612	5.1	392	220	178.2	514
Canada—French	4,211	0.5	2,189	2,022	108.3	2,432	Canada—French	48	0.4	28	20	20	
Canada—Other	25,961	3.0	13,065	12,806	101.3	23,960	Canada—Other	457	3.8	224	233	90.1	437
Mexico	14,733	1.7	10,009	4,724	211.9	1,224	All other countries	1,169	0.7	708	461	155.0	1,112
All other countries	34,355	4.0	20,380	13,973	146.9	25,156							
Cincinnati, Ohio	34,986	100.0	18,038	16,948	106.4	42,921	Denver, Colo.	32,857	100.0	17,450	15,398	113.4	38,230
England	1,268	3.6	607	661	91.8	1,636	England	2,801	8.5	1,393	1,408	98.9	3,557
Scotland	451	1.3	233	218	100.9	414	Scotland	1,042	3.2	559	483	115.7	1,090
Northern Ireland	300	0.9	98	202	48.5	3,887	Wales	316	1.0	185	131	141.2	430
Irish Free State	2,054	5.9	730	1,315	56.2		Northern Ireland	480	1.5	224	256	87.5	
Switzerland	444	1.3	248	196	126.5		Irish Free State	1,774	5.4	774	1,000	77.4	3,221
France	726	2.1	365	361	101.1		Norway	493	1.5	234	259	90.3	536
Germany	13,944	39.9	6,054	6,900	99.5		Sweden	3,500	10.7	1,710	1,790	98.5	3,953
Poland	955	2.7	514	441	116.6		Denmark	804	2.4	474	330	148.6	922
Austria	1,213	3.5	624	594	105.1		Netherlands	439	1.8	247	192	123.6	416
Hungary	1,567	4.5	770	788	98.9		Switzerland	437	1.3	239	108	120.7	509
Yugoslavia	450	1.3	262	197	133.0		France	389	1.2	185	204	90.7	541
Russia	3,696	11.1	2,047	1,849	110.7		Germany	3,960	12.1	2,060	1,900	107.9	4,604
Rumania	1,194	3.4	622	572	108.7		Poland	1,632	5.0	875	757	115.6	812
Greece	517	1.5	355	132	291.7		Czechoslovakia	447	1.4	246	201	122.4	301
Italy	3,015	8.6	1,848	1,167	158.4		Austria	743	2.3	410	333	123.1	1,900
Canada—French	69	0.2	34	35	27		Yugoslavia	504	1.5	296	208	142.3	238
Canada—Other	711	2.0	350	352	102.0		Russia	3,885	11.8	2,054	1,831	112.2	5,333
All other countries	2,108	6.3	1,320	878	150.3		Greece	400	1.4	300	61	768	
Cleveland, Ohio	230,946	100.0	123,717	107,229	115.4	240,173	Canada—French	2,874	8.7	1,692	1,182	143.1	2,872
England	9,619	4.2	4,912	4,707	104.4	11,101	Canada—Other	243	0.7	122	121	100.8	120
Scotland	5,145	2.2	2,630	2,465	105.7		Mexico	2,817	7.1	1,088	1,232	88.1	2,983
Northern Ireland	1,372	0.6	622	710	93.2		All other countries	1,889	5.7	1,145	744	153.9	2,147
Irish Free State	6,842	3.0	3,208	3,634	88.3		Des Moines, Iowa	9,605	100.0	5,068	4,499	114.1	11,269
Germany	22,532	0.8	11,386	11,146	102.2		England	1,077	11.3	553	524	105.5	1,206
Poland	32,668	14.1	17,830	14,888	120.2		Scotland	321	3.4	166	155	107.1	338
Czechoslovakia	34,695	15.0	17,413	17,282	100.8	23,007	Northern Ireland	81	0.9	39	42		643
Austria	6,774	2.9	3,507	3,267	107.3	15,228	Irish Free State	330	3.5	145	185	78.4	
Hungary	10,073	8.3	9,739	9,334	104.3	29,724	Norway	350	3.8	150	200	79.5	303
Yugoslavia	18,326	7.9	10,482	7,844	133.6	15,808	Sweden	1,510	15.9	755	755	100.0	1,863
Russia	15,193	6.6	8,181	7,012	116.7	21,503	Denmark	407	4.3	223	179	127.4	528
Lithuania	4,698	2.0	2,592	2,106	123.1		Germany	905	9.5	460	445	103.4	1,104
Rumania	6,672	2.9	3,594	3,078	116.8		Poland	411	4.3	217	194	111.9	325
Greece	2,261	1.0	1,748	513	340.7		Russia	751	7.0	401	350	114.6	1,389
Italy	23,524	10.2	13,912	9,612	141.7	18,288	Lithuania	284	3.0	160	124	120.0	42
Canada—French	674	0.3	310	355	89.0		Italy	1,207	12.7	720	478	152.5	1,177
Canada—Other	7,822	3.4	3,075	4,147	88.6		Canada—French	26	0.3	12	14	18	
All other countries	13,056	5.7	7,877	5,179	152.1		Canada—Other	471	5.0	255	213	121.1	572
Columbus, Ohio	16,442	100.0	8,685	6,857	125.2	16,187	All other countries	1,305	14.4	784	581	134.9	1,021
England	1,106	7.2	565	541	104.4	1,111	Detroit, Mich.	405,889	100.0	226,056	178,847	125.7	200,584
Scotland	391	2.5	203	188	108.0		England	28,663	7.1	15,340	13,314	116.3	17,105
Wales	286	1.9	143	143	100.0		Scotland	23,546	5.8	12,632	10,914	115.7	6,933
Northern Ireland	246	1.6	111	135	82.2		Northern Ireland	3,524	0.9	1,906	1,558	126.2	
Irish Free State	670	4.3	312	358	87.2		Irish Free State	6,293	1.6	3,524	2,769	127.3	7,004
Switzerland	278	1.8	141	137	102.0		Sweden	4,318	1.1	2,785	1,533	181.7	2,659
Germany	3,582	23.2	1,808	1,774	101.9	4,008	Belgium	8,809	2.2	4,872	4,097	118.9	6,219
Poland	478	3.1	266	212	125.5		Germany	32,710	8.1	16,992	15,724	103.1	30,238
Austria	540	3.5	320	220	145.5		Poland	66,113	16.3	37,134	28,970	128.1	56,624
Hungary	638	4.1	341	297	114.8		Czechoslovakia	6,291	1.5	3,488	2,803	124.4	3,351
Yugoslavia	308	2.0	193	115	167.8		Austria	5,808	1.5	3,234	2,604	121.4	10,674
Russia	1,368	8.0	729	639	114.1		Hungary	11,102	2.8	6,020	5,142	117.1	13,564
Rumania	876	2.4	215	161	133.5		Yugoslavia	9,014	2.2	5,554	3,460	100.5	8,702
Greece	436	2.8	356	80	415		Russia	21,781	5.4	12,284	9,497	129.3	27,278
Italy	2,738	17.7	1,705	1,033	165.1	2,290	Lithuania	4,870	1.2	2,940	1,939	151.6	2,653
Canada—French	101	0.7	53	48	45		Romania	7,576	1.9	4,402	3,174	138.7	4,665
Canada—Other	683	8.8	314	269	116.7		Greece	6,385	1.6	5,043	3,342	127.8	4,628
All other countries	1,317	8.5	810	507	159.8		Italy	28,581	7.0	18,350	10,231	179.4	16,205
Dallas, Tex.	9,481	100.0	5,283	4,198	125.4	8,801	Canada—French	12,477	8.1	6,547	5,930	110.4	8,678
England	688	7.3	375	313	119.8		Canada—Other	82,406	20.3	40,429	42,067	98.1	66,924
Northern Ireland	47	0.5	24	23	25		Mexico	4,904	1.2	3,413	1,491	228.9	725
Irish Free State	207	2.2	93	114	81.6		All other countries	30,296	7.5	19,077	11,210	170.0	16,862
Germany	1,178	12.5	624	551	112.6	1,175	Duluth, Minn.	24,975	100.0	14,423	10,562	136.7	30,196
Poland	462	4.9	244	218	111.0	357	England	690	2.8	394	290	133.1	879
Czechoslovakia	270	2.9	147	132	111.4	217	Scotland	396	1.6	213	183	116.4	510
Russia	301	8.5	426	375	113.0		Northern Ireland	112	0.4	70	42		541
Greece	231	2.4	184	47	274		Irish Free State	210	0.9	119	97		
Italy	503	0.0	343	220	155.0		Norway	4,163	16.7	2,313	1,860	125.0	4,828
Canada—French	45	0.5	27	18	17		Sweden	6,489	26.0	3,778	2,711	139.4	7,455
Canada—Other	350	3.7	187	163	114.7		Denmark	324	1.3	193	131	147.3	417
Mexico	2,998	31.7	1,675	1,323	126.6	2,295	Germany	1,070	4.8	546	524	104.2	1,315
All other													

COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN BORN

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TABLE 9.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING 5,000 OR MORE FOREIGN BORN: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

CITY OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born	CITY OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born
	Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio			Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio	
Minneapolis, Minn.	81,123	100.0	43,942	37,181	118.2	88,248	New York, N. Y.	2,358,886	100.0	1,217,001	1,141,685	108.6	2,028,180
England	2,453	3.0	1,310	1,143	114.6	2,904	England	78,237	3.3	38,680	39,577	97.7	71,613
Scotland	1,081	1.3	582	499	116.6	1,141	Scotland	33,535	1.6	19,018	19,517	97.4	21,546
Northern Ireland	346	0.4	178	188	106.0	2,066	Northern Ireland	27,821	1.2	12,169	15,652	77.7	20,450
Irish Free State	1,116	1.4	558	558	100.0		Irish Free State	102,810	8.2	85,746	107,004	80.1	
Norway	15,492	19.1	8,027	7,465	107.5	16,389	Norway	38,130	1.6	21,171	10,959	124.8	24,500
Sweden	24,866	30.7	13,843	11,023	125.6	26,515	Sweden	37,207	1.6	19,357	17,910	108.1	33,703
Denmark	2,418	3.0	1,507	911	165.4	2,531	Denmark	11,096	0.5	6,948	4,150	107.4	9,092
Germany	5,969	7.4	3,120	2,849	109.5	6,439	Netherlands	5,335	0.2	3,619	1,716	210.0	4,760
Poland	4,555	5.6	2,489	2,066	120.5	4,780	Switzerland	9,895	0.4	6,147	4,743	108.4	9,233
Czechoslovakia	2,308	2.8	1,257	1,051	110.6	1,828	France	23,400	1.0	10,329	13,071	79.0	23,056
Austria	1,292	1.6	703	580	119.4	2,222	Germany	237,588	10.1	121,690	115,098	104.8	194,165
Russia	4,846	6.0	2,605	2,241	116.2	6,222	Poland	238,339	10.1	120,318	118,021	101.9	145,679
Finland	1,154	1.4	581	573	101.4	1,120	Czechoslovakia	35,318	1.5	15,904	19,354	82.5	28,437
Rumania	1,599	2.0	814	785	103.7	1,484	Austria	127,169	5.4	62,557	64,582	96.9	126,730
Italy	785	1.0	490	289	171.6	786	Hungary	59,883	2.5	27,444	32,439	84.6	64,893
Canada—French	1,373	1.7	672	701	95.9	1,016	Yugoslavia	6,460	0.3	3,638	2,812	120.4	5,271
Canada—Other	3,779	6.6	2,646	2,966	96.7	6,455	442,432	18.8	227,121	215,311	105.5	170,800	
All other countries	4,091	5.0	2,555	1,536	166.3	4,301	Latvia	5,172	0.2	2,692	2,480	105.5	
Newark, N. J.	116,135	100.0	61,706	54,429	113.4	117,549	Lithuania	15,005	0.6	8,162	8,843	119.3	7,475
England	4,277	3.7	2,083	2,194	94.9	5,397	Finland	13,224	0.6	5,833	7,391	78.9	10,240
Scotland	3,601	3.1	1,833	1,725	100.4	2,170	Rumania	46,750	2.0	23,377	23,373	100.0	38,139
Northern Ireland	1,301	1.1	577	724	79.7	27,182	Greece	27,182	1.2	18,507	8,615	215.5	21,455
Irish Free State	6,279	5.4	2,800	3,473	80.8	4,301	Italy	440,250	18.7	240,088	104,162	126.7	380,882
Germany	12,508	10.8	6,372	6,186	103.8	14,041	Spain	14,183	0.6	10,283	3,900	203.7	11,140
Poland	15,660	13.5	8,069	7,600	100.2	13,702	Syria	6,005	0.3	3,157	2,908	108.6	4,486
Czechoslovakia	2,851	2.5	1,401	1,450	98.6	2,158	Turkey	15,115	0.6	8,433	6,082	126.2	4,409
Austria	4,928	4.2	2,377	2,551	93.2	7,897	China	6,020	0.3	6,205	4,424	1,463.4	4,001
Hungary	2,648	2.2	1,216	1,327	91.0	4,278	Canada—French	6,803	0.3	3,308	3,555	93.1	1,757
Russia	16,181	13.9	8,506	7,675	110.8	10,968	Canada—Other	33,255	1.4	14,260	18,086	75.2	23,825
Lithuania	1,445	1.2	785	600	118.0	1,549	Newfoundland	5,305	0.2	2,556	2,740	98.0	1,404
Rumania	1,416	1.2	722	694	104.0	1,307	West Indies	61,285	2.0	31,663	29,732	106.2	36,480
Greece	1,438	1.2	908	530	171.3	1,039	Central and So. America	18,202	0.8	10,424	7,778	134.0	7,777
Italy	80,587	20.3	16,031	18,656	124.0	27,465	All other countries	34,486	1.5	21,200	13,220	100.7	21,286
Spain	1,374	1.2	1,100	268	412.7	555	Bronx Borough	479,451	100.0	249,310	237,141	102.2	287,742
Portugal	2,088	1.8	1,637	451	363.0	408	England	12,750	2.7	6,126	6,024	0.25	8,039
Canada—French	408	0.4	253	246	103.3	108	Scotland	5,892	1.2	2,049	2,043	100.2	2,511
Canada—Other	1,472	1.3	697	775	89.9	1,244	Northern Ireland	4,278	0.9	1,987	2,311	85.1	18,079
All other countries	5,719	4.0	3,424	2,205	149.2	5,423	Irish Free State	34,588	7.2	16,610	18,028	91.6	
New Bedford, Mass.	38,493	100.0	18,353	20,140	91.1	51,078	Norway	1,500	0.3	907	683	132.8	974
England	8,165	21.2	3,713	4,452	88.4	9,757	Sweden	4,662	1.0	2,425	2,237	108.4	3,108
Scotland	442	1.1	193	249	77.5	541	Denmark	1,208	0.3	765	503	152.1	797
Northern Ireland	233	0.6	89	144	61.8	1,018	Netherlands	748	0.2	498	250	199.2	471
Irish Free State	1,174	3.0	395	779	50.7	2,027	Hungary	10,871	4.1	9,047	17,943	94.7	10,388
Poland	2,449	5.8	1,118	1,131	98.9	2,902	Yugoslavia	726	0.2	410	316	129.7	332
Russia	837	2.2	424	418	102.7	1,022	Russia	1,501	0.3	800	761	105.1	1,255
Italy	563	1.5	314	249	128.1	631	Switzerland	1,501	0.3	800	761	105.1	1,255
Portugal	5,204	13.8	2,653	2,641	100.5	7,609	Latvia	1,630	0.3	1,230	1,528	81.1	2,132
Canada—French	7,643	10.9	3,607	4,070	87.5	9,833	Lithuania	1,972	0.4	970	1,002	98.8	465
Canada—Other	832	2.2	320	512	62.5	1,171	Finland	3,149	0.7	1,429	1,720	83.1	1,300
Azores	6,992	18.2	3,208	3,694	89.3	9,212	Romania	15,661	3.3	7,657	8,004	95.7	8,519
Other Atlantic Islands	1,500	3.9	886	623	142.2	2,517	Greece	3,054	0.6	1,929	1,125	171.5	957
All other countries	2,560	6.7	1,383	1,177	117.5	3,860	Italy	67,732	14.1	37,094	30,038	125.5	39,519
New Haven, Conn.	40,544	100.0	20,644	19,900	103.7	46,124	Spain	720	0.2	510	219	232.9	259
England	1,530	3.8	780	750	104.0	1,967	Syria	87	—	48	39	—	102
Scotland	844	2.1	420	424	99.1	858	Turkey	3,340	0.7	1,783	1,557	114.5	256
Northern Ireland	557	1.4	221	336	65.8	7,219	China	220	—	198	22	—	104
Irish Free State	5,028	12.4	2,008	3,020	66.5	7,219	Canada—French	890	0.2	466	424	100.0	164
Sweden	1,021	2.5	511	510	100.2	1,266	Canada—Other	4,402	0.9	2,027	2,375	55.3	2,094
Germany	2,182	5.4	1,058	1,124	94.1	2,770	Newfoundland	458	0.1	236	222	106.3	90
Poland	3,140	7.7	1,602	1,538	104.2	3,009	West Indies	2,702	0.6	1,376	1,416	97.2	944
Austria	523	1.3	231	292	79.1	675	Central and So. America	1,644	0.8	879	765	114.0	309
Russia	5,987	14.8	3,048	2,939	103.7	8,080	All other countries	4,128	0.0	2,300	1,768	133.5	1,631
Lithuania	823	2.0	438	385	113.8	721	Brooklyn Borough	881,571	100.0	456,341	425,230	107.8	666,188
Greece	338	1.0	248	140	177.1	314	England	25,454	2.9	12,483	12,981	102.2	26,067
Italy	14,510	35.8	8,000	6,510	122.9	15,084	Scotland	13,316	1.5	6,771	6,545	103.5	7,534
Canada—French	581	1.4	301	280	107.5	399	Northern Ireland	8,272	0.9	3,773	4,499	83.9	53,600
Canada—Other	921	2.3	403	518	77.8	9,680	Irish Free State	45,290	5.1	19,900	25,399	78.3	
All other countries	2,509	6.2	1,375	1,184	121.3	2,782	Norway	26,142	8.0	14,981	11,161	134.2	17,505
New Orleans, La.	21,048	100.0	12,173	8,873	137.2	27,365	Sweden	16,147	1.8	9,011	7,136	120.3	15,488
England	960	4.6	536	424	126.4	1,227	Denmark	4,844	0.5	3,058	1,756	176.0	4,201
Scotland	261	1.2	170	91	—	286	Netherlands	1,550	0.2	999	560	178.4	1,672
Northern Ireland	184	0.9	88	98	—	1,534	Switzerland	1,492	0.2	781	711	109.8	1,765
Irish Free State	647	3.1	254	303	64.6	1,534	France	3,603	0.4	1,578	2,025	77.9	3,868
Norway	374	1.8	297	77	—	458	Germany	56,134	6.4	28,210	27,015	101.1	56,778
France	1,845	8.8	921	924	99.7	3,418	Poland	106,714	12.1	63,093	53,016	101.3	51,928
Germany	2,150	10.3	1,204	965	126.1	230	Czechoslovakia	4,110	0.5	1,876	2,234	84.0	2,630
Poland	408	1.9	218	190	114.7	2,033	Austria	47,471	5.4	28,417	24,054	97.4	31,981
Austria	314	1.5	194	120									

POPULATION

TABLE 9.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING 5,000 OR MORE FOREIGN BORN: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

CITY OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930				1920, total foreign born	CITY OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930				1920, total foreign born	
	Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female			Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female		
Brooklyn Borough—Contd.						Richmond Borough—Contd.						
Syria.....	5,353	0.6	2,740	2,613	104.9	Czechoslovakia.....	442	1.1	210	232	90.5	281
Turkey.....	3,347	0.4	1,817	1,530	118.8	Austria.....	785	2.0	386	399	96.7	830
China.....	1,015	0.1	927	588	1.5	Hungary.....	709	1.7	333	346	96.2	755
Canada—French.....	1,798	0.2	849	949	80.5	Yugoslavia.....	197	0.5	128	69	148	
Canada—Other.....	10,678	1.2	4,720	5,853	80.6	Russia.....	1,482	3.7	844	638	132.3	
Newfoundland.....	3,607	0.4	1,752	1,855	94.4	Latvia.....	37	0.1	21	16		
West Indies.....	13,207	1.5	6,729	6,478	103.9	Lithuania.....	120	0.3	77	43		19
Central and So. America.....	4,125	0.5	2,454	1,671	140.9	Finland.....	498	1.3	270	228	118.4	372
All other countries.....	8,919	1.0	5,272	3,647	144.6	Rumania.....	114	0.3	58	56		63
Manhattan Borough.....	689,508	100.0	368,768	330,740	108.5	Greece.....	261	0.6	101	90		188
England.....	23,830	3.5	12,047	11,733	102.2	Italy.....	11,036	27.7	6,231	4,805	129.7	8,728
Scotland.....	9,894	1.4	4,552	5,342	85.2	Spain.....	203	0.5	155	48		104
Northern Ireland.....	10,818	1.5	4,280	6,033	70.9	Richmond Borough—Contd.						
Irish Free State.....	86,648	12.6	37,610	48,938	76.9	Syria.....	18		11	7		13
Norway.....	3,937	0.6	1,771	2,166	81.8	Turkey.....	72	0.2	41	31		23
Sweden.....	9,498	1.4	4,308	5,190	83.0	China.....	46	0.1	40	6		59
Denmark.....	2,772	0.4	1,715	1,057	162.3	Canada—French.....	107	0.3	54	53		59
Netherlands.....	1,012	0.8	1,398	514	272.0	Canada—Other.....	1,041	2.6	561	480	116.9	742
Switzerland.....	4,284	0.6	2,208	2,026	109.0	Newfoundland.....	102	0.3	51	51		55
France.....	12,812	1.8	5,406	6,906	78.3	West Indies.....	301	0.8	128	178	74.0	306
Germany.....	60,111	10.0	35,898	33,213	108.1	Central and So. America.....	170	0.4	108	92		119
Poland.....	50,120	8.6	30,100	29,020	103.7	All other countries.....	521	1.3	306	215	142.3	307
Czechoslovakia.....	17,222	2.5	7,708	9,424	82.7	Oakland, Calif.....	54,031	100.0	29,477	24,554	120.0	49,886
Austria.....	32,129	4.7	15,978	16,156	98.9	England.....	5,248	9.7	2,729	2,619	108.3	4,539
Hungary.....	10,051	2.9	8,971	10,680	84.0	Scotland.....	2,438	4.5	1,273	1,165	109.3	1,700
Yugoslavia.....	2,513	0.4	1,572	941	107.1	Northern Ireland.....	680	1.3	349	331	105.4	3,056
Russia.....	69,686	10.1	37,682	32,164	116.7	Irish Free State.....	2,495	4.6	1,184	1,311	90.3	
Latvia.....	1,049	0.2	608	446	135.2	Norway.....	1,664	2.9	827	737	112.2	1,163
Lithuania.....	1,888	0.3	1,101	787	139.9	Sweden.....	3,184	5.9	1,676	1,508	111.1	2,863
Finland.....	4,910	0.7	1,967	2,043	66.8	Denmark.....	1,840	3.4	1,045	797	130.9	1,764
Rumania.....	9,455	1.4	4,848	4,607	105.2	Switzerland.....	681	1.3	374	307	121.8	631
Greece.....	14,193	2.1	10,106	4,087	247.3	France.....	1,834	2.5	614	720	85.3	1,457
Italy.....	117,740	17.1	66,594	51,140	130.2	Germany.....	4,778	8.8	2,492	2,286	100.0	4,002
Spain.....	8,396	1.2	6,811	2,086	302.7	Poland.....	617	1.1	324	293	110.6	503
Syria.....	508	0.1	293	215	136.3	Austria.....	858	1.6	505	553	143.1	866
Turkey.....	6,378	0.9	3,692	2,680	137.5	Yugoslavia.....	923	1.7	594	329	180.5	886
China.....	5,058	0.7	4,788	2,75	179.3	Russia.....	1,156	2.1	625	631	117.7	1,062
Canada—French.....	2,732	0.4	1,311	1,421	92.3	Greece.....	772	1.4	636	137	463.5	928
Canada—Other.....	11,874	1.7	4,539	7,335	61.9	Italy.....	6,350	11.8	3,771	2,679	146.2	5,004
Newfoundland.....	520	0.1	210	301	72.8	Portugal.....	3,847	7.1	2,127	1,720	123.7	4,280
West Indies.....	42,248	0.1	21,932	20,316	108.0	China.....	1,397	2.6	1,069	328	325.9	2,005
Central and So. America.....	10,822	1.6	6,219	4,608	135.1	Japan.....	1,126	2.1	695	431	161.3	1,931
All other countries.....	17,053	2.5	11,109	5,944	186.9	Canada—French.....	404	0.7	103	211	91.5	177
Queens Borough.....	268,359	100.0	137,958	130,401	105.8	Canada—Other.....	4,842	9.0	2,343	2,499	93.8	8,023
England.....	18,874	5.2	9,847	7,027	97.4	Mexico.....	2,166	4.0	1,190	976	121.9	1,033
Scotland.....	7,801	2.0	3,924	3,937	99.7	Azores.....	637	1.2	331	306	108.2	310
Northern Ireland.....	4,480	1.7	1,927	2,563	75.5	Other Atlantic Islands.....	214	0.4	122	92		38
Irish Free State.....	22,659	8.4	9,915	12,744	77.8	All other countries.....	4,480	8.3	2,392	2,088	114.6	4,218
Norway.....	2,959	1.1	1,527	1,432	106.6	Omaha, Nebr.....	29,528	100.0	18,919	18,907	112.3	35,645
Sweden.....	5,646	2.1	2,845	2,801	101.6	England.....	1,038	3.7	551	555	103.0	1,405
Denmark.....	1,706	0.6	1,033	673	158.5	Scotland.....	434	1.5	285	199	118.1	565
Netherlands.....	940	0.4	609	331	184.0	Northern Ireland.....	266	0.9	133	133	100.0	
Switzerland.....	2,328	0.9	1,199	1,129	108.2	Irish Free State.....	993	3.4	474	619	91.3	1,904
France.....	4,233	1.6	1,897	2,336	81.2	Norway.....	307	1.0	148	159	93.1	388
Germany.....	64,007	23.9	32,855	31,152	105.5	Sweden.....	2,977	10.1	1,482	1,495	99.1	3,708
Poland.....	14,344	5.8	7,382	6,902	106.0	Denmark.....	2,561	8.7	1,456	1,105	131.8	2,875
Czechoslovakia.....	8,059	3.0	3,613	4,446	81.3	Germany.....	3,700	12.5	1,889	1,811	104.3	4,270
Austria.....	9,885	3.7	4,868	5,017	97.0	Poland.....	2,546	8.0	1,392	1,154	120.6	2,374
Hungary.....	8,484	3.2	3,977	4,507	88.2	Czechoslovakia.....	3,046	13.4	1,873	2,073	90.4	4,305
Yugoslavia.....	1,683	0.6	854	829	103.0	Austria.....	520	1.8	267	253	105.5	1,610
Russia.....	16,571	6.2	8,960	7,611	117.7	Yugoslavia.....	646	2.2	389	257	151.4	351
Latvia.....	269	0.1	136	133	102.3	Russia.....	2,084	7.1	1,104	980	112.7	3,825
Lithuania.....	2,085	0.8	1,184	901	131.4	Lithuania.....	439	1.5	240	199	120.6	89
Finland.....	1,198	0.4	501	897	71.0	Greece.....	301	1.0	242	50		423
Rumania.....	2,280	0.8	1,180	1,100	107.3	Italy.....	3,221	10.9	1,805	1,416	127.5	3,108
Greece.....	8,011	1.3	2,285	1,322	172.3	Canada—French.....	109	0.4	51	58		65
Italy.....	50,307	18.7	28,557	21,750	131.8	Canada—Other.....	869	2.9	395	464	86.1	1,179
Spain.....	1,151	0.4	738	413	157	Mexico.....	671	2.3	428	243	176.1	740
Syria.....	90	—	65	34	42	All other countries.....	1,860	6.3	1,065	705	134.0	2,385
Turkey.....	1,978	0.7	1,100	878	125.3	Paterson, N. J.....	42,765	100.0	22,311	20,454	109.1	45,242
China.....	290	0.1	257	33	—	England.....	2,727	6.4	1,247	1,480	84.3	3,055
Canada—French.....	1,936	0.5	628	708	88.7	Scotland.....	1,804	4.2	840	904	87.1	1,861
Canada—Other.....	5,395	2.0	2,422	2,943	82.3	Northern Ireland.....	993	2.3	441	552	79.9	
Newfoundland.....	618	0.2	298	320	93.1	Irish Free State.....	1,438	3.4	575	563	66.6	
West Indies.....	2,747	1.0	1,398	1,349	103.6	Netherlands.....	2,713	6.3	1,485	1,228	120.9	3,004
Central and So. America.....	1,441	0.5	764	677	112.9	Belgium.....	705	1.6	365	340	107.4	815
All other countries.....	3,865	1.4	2,213	1,632	134.0	Switzerland.....	911	2.1	420	401	85.5	1,363
Richmond Borough.....	89,709	100.0	21,626	18,173	119.0	France.....	1,122	2.6	604	518	116.8	1,100
England.....	2,319	5.8	1,157	1,102	99.6	Germany.....	3,462	8.1	1,730	1,732	99.9	3,509
Scotland.....	1,572	3.9	822	750	109.6	Poland.....	5,716	13.4	2,939	2,777	105.8	5,738
Northern Ireland.....	478	1.2	222	256	86.7	Austria.....	652	1.5	300	352	85.2	754
Irish Free State.....	3,766	0.5	1,811	1,955	92.6	Hungary.....	598	1.4	282	316	89.2	616
Norway.....	3,502	8.8	1,985	1,617	130.9	Russia.....	3,392	7.9	1,783	1,609	110.8	4,400
Sweden.....	1,314	8.8	768	546	1,618	Lithuania.....	613	1.4	316	297	106.4	367
Denmark.....	506	1.3	345	161	214.3	Italy.....	12,404	29.0	6,852	5,552	123.4	11,566
Netherlands.....	176	0.4	115	61	114	Syria.....	997	2.8	542	455	119.1	752
Switzerland.....	280	0.7	159	121	131.4	All other countries.....	2,518	5.9	1,590	928	171.3	1,934
France.....	485	1.2	209	276	75.7	Peoria, Ill.....	6,861	100.0	3,687	3,174	116.2	7,821
Germany.....	4,087	12.5	2,656									

COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN BORN

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TABLE 9.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING 5,000 OR MORE FOREIGN BORN: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

CITY OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born	CITY OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born
	Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio			Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio	
Pearl, Ill.—Continued.							Providence, R. I.—Continued.						
Northern Ireland	63	0.9	31	32	75.5	670	Canada—French	3,837	5.9	1,843	1,904	92.4	3,436
Irish Free State	344	5.0	148	196	75.5		Canada—Other	3,788	5.8	1,445	2,341	61.7	3,021
Sweden	449	6.5	240	209	114.8	455	Azores	960	1.5	457	503	90.9	862
Switzerland	223	3.3	122	101	120.8	281	Other Atlantic Islands	470	0.7	332	138	240.6	618
France	201	2.0	100	92		277	All other countries	3,849	5.9	2,058	1,791	114.9	3,833
Germany	2,244	32.7	1,046	1,198	87.3	2,448	Reading, Pa.	9,587	100.0	5,244	4,343	120.7	9,573
Poland	154	2.2	93	61		200	England	288	3.0	130	152	89.5	334
Austria	100	2.3	90	70			Germany	1,311	13.7	684	627	100.1	1,448
Yugoslavia	213	3.1	130	83			Poland	2,465	25.7	1,318	1,147	114.9	2,542
Russia	214	3.1	142	72			Czechoslovakia	515	5.4	204	261	105.2	238
Greece	108	2.9	162	36			Austria	241	2.5	125	116	107.8	684
Italy	288	4.2	185	103	179.6	178	Yugoslavia.	199	2.1	108	91		71
Canada—French	29	0.4	15	14			Russia	609	6.4	337	272	123.9	843
Canada—Other	234	3.4	122	112	108.9	277	Greece	509	5.3	318	191	160.5	579
All other countries	920	13.4	556	364	152.7	1,070	Italy	2,282	23.8	1,325	957	138.5	1,810
Philadelphia, Pa.	372,078	100.0	189,988	182,110	104.3	400,744	All other countries	1,168	12.2	620	539	116.7	1,024
England	24,454	6.6	11,804	12,650	93.3	30,886	Rochester, N. Y.	74,839	100.0	38,464	36,375	105.7	71,411
Scotland	11,313	3.0	5,501	5,722	97.7	8,425	England	5,064	7.6	2,857	2,807	101.8	5,080
Northern Ireland	20,582	5.5	8,054	11,928	72.6	9,450	Scotland	1,753	2.3	878	875	100.3	1,142
Irish Free State	31,359	8.4	12,799	18,560	69.0		Northern Ireland	779	1.0	357	422	84.6	4,385
Germany	37,023	10.2	18,979	18,944	100.2	39,706	Irish Free State	2,972	4.0	1,207	1,765	68.4	
Poland	30,582	8.2	15,833	14,749	107.3	31,112	Netherlands	1,826	2.4	1,025	801	128.0	1,801
Czechoslovakia	8,808	1.0	1,083	1,885	105.2	2,240	Germany	10,287	13.7	5,202	5,055	102.3	10,735
Austria	10,707	2.9	5,263	5,444	96.7	13,387	Poland	5,878	7.9	3,118	2,765	112.6	4,590
Hungary	7,102	1.9	3,891	3,711	91.4	11,513	Austria.	932	1.2	491	441	111.3	1,536
Russia	80,960	21.8	40,079	39,081	102.5	95,744	Russia	4,551	0.1	2,340	2,211	105.8	8,871
Lithuania	6,514	1.8	3,536	2,928	122.5	4,392	Lithuania	1,133	1.5	612	521	117.5	766
Rumania	7,639	2.1	3,809	3,830	99.5	5,645	Italy	23,935	32.0	13,213	10,722	123.2	10,468
Italy	68,150	18.3	39,280	28,876	136.0	68,723	Canada—French	633	0.9	336	357	94.1	188
Canada—French	636	0.2	308	330	92.7	200	Canada—Other	0,457	12.6	4,026	5,431	74.1	0,338
Canada—Other	3,701	1.0	1,667	2,034	82.0	4,035	All other countries	4,978	6.7	2,807	2,172	120.2	4,521
All other countries	26,582	7.1	10,044	10,538	152.2	25,077	Czechoslovakia.	2,978	3.7	1,400	1,518	96.2	3,479
Pittsburgh, Pa.	109,685	100.0	57,895	51,790	111.8	120,792	St. Louis, Mo.	81,346	100.0	43,767	37,589	116.4	103,626
England	6,297	5.7	3,085	3,312	90.1	7,381	England	2,054	3.3	1,349	1,305	103.4	3,894
Scotland	3,130	2.9	1,471	1,659	88.7	2,758	Northern Ireland	555	0.7	243	312	77.9	
Wales	1,117	1.0	504	553	102.0	1,512	Irish Free State	5,057	0.2	2,315	2,742	84.4	0,244
Northern Ireland	3,031	3.6	1,876	2,056	91.3	13,989	Switzerland	1,423	1.7	818	605	135.2	2,105
Irish Free State	7,315	6.7	3,144	4,171	75.4		France	1,029	1.3	638	496	107.5	1,873
France	1,100	1.0	526	574	91.6	1,061	Germany	22,315	27.4	11,701	10,554	111.4	30,089
Germany	14,409	13.1	6,901	7,508	91.9	16,028	Poland	5,198	6.4	2,767	2,431	113.8	5,224
Poland	15,251	13.9	8,178	7,073	115.6	15,587	Czechoslovakia.	5,465	0.7	2,852	2,613	109.1	5,587
Czechoslovakia	6,670	6.1	3,381	3,280	102.8	3,607	Austria	2,597	3.2	1,307	1,200	101.3	6,637
Austria	3,937	3.6	1,965	1,972	90.6	10,372	Hungary	1,072	2.4	1,152	820	140.5	1,680
Hungary	2,235	2.0	1,066	1,159	90.2	4,323	Yugoslavia	9,914	12.2	5,177	4,737	100.8	13,067
Yugoslavia	4,132	3.8	2,544	1,588	160.2	3,784	Russia	1,636	2.0	845	791	108.8	1,200
Russia	9,224	8.4	4,040	4,284	115.3	13,837	Romania	1,673	1.9	1,207	366	329.8	2,049
Lithuania	3,258	3.0	1,843	1,415	130.2	2,442	Italy	9,489	11.7	5,458	4,031	135.4	9,067
Rumania	1,732	1.6	888	844	105.2	1,493	Canada—French	1,722	0.2	93	79		93
Greece	1,618	1.5	1,180	438	209.4	1,363	Canada—Other	1,224	1.5	635	589	107.8	1,871
Italy	18,154	16.6	10,905	7,169	153.6	15,371	All other countries	6,095	7.5	3,785	2,310	163.9	6,461
Canada—French	154	0.1	84	70			St. Paul, Minn.	44,652	100.0	23,513	21,139	111.2	51,722
Canada—Other	1,576	1.4	771	805	95.8	8,141	England	1,498	3.4	814	684	110.0	1,937
All other countries	4,445	4.1	2,563	1,882	136.2	4,301	Scotland	590	1.3	323	276	117.0	712
Portland, Oreg.	50,228	100.0	28,226	22,003	128.3	49,778	Northern Ireland	341	0.8	180	161	111.8	3,053
England	4,092	8.1	2,190	1,902	115.1	4,021	Irish Free State	1,901	4.3	909	992	91.6	
Scotland	1,922	3.8	1,050	872	120.4	1,809	Norway	3,414	7.6	1,735	1,679	103.3	3,818
Northern Ireland	531	1.1	295	236	125.0	1,069	Sweden	8,404	18.8	4,537	3,807	117.3	9,012
Irish Free State	1,053	2.1	565	488	115.8		Denmark	1,164	2.6	601	503	131.4	1,864
Norway	3,025	6.0	1,762	1,273	137.6	2,915	Germany	7,478	16.7	3,710	3,768	98.5	8,724
Sweden	4,885	9.7	2,898	1,987	145.8	5,000	Poland	2,610	5.8	1,427	1,183	120.6	2,655
Denmark	1,383	2.7	807	581	152.0	1,305	Czechoslovakia.	1,618	3.4	733	780	94.0	1,707
Switzerland	1,238	2.5	707	531	123.1	1,253	Austria	2,636	5.7	1,304	1,282	105.8	2,429
Germany	5,283	10.5	2,848	2,435	117.0	5,384	Hungary	857	1.9	444	413	107.5	1,702
Poland	1,333	2.7	754	579	130.2	909	Russia	3,837	7.9	1,857	1,080	110.5	4,228
Czechoslovakia	685	1.4	302	293	133.8	330	Romania	589	1.3	315	274	115.0	559
Austria	827	1.6	492	335	146.9	1,699	Italy	1,722	3.9	1,101	621	177.3	1,055
Yugoslavia	700	1.5	534	226	256.3	472	Canada—French	720	1.6	371	349	106.8	557
Russia	4,472	8.9	2,357	2,115	111.4	5,161	Canada—Other	2,772	6.2	1,285	1,487	86.4	3,330
Finland	1,390	2.8	705	631	121.2	1,304	All other countries	2,097	6.7	1,807	1,100	151.8	3,240
Greece	800	1.8	668	132	506.1	896	Salt Lake City, Utah.	18,094	100.0	9,022	8,072	99.4	18,897
Italy	2,988	5.9	1,857	1,131	184.2	3,317	England	4,400	24.6	1,976	2,484	79.5	6,626
China	648	1.8	531	117	453.8	1,244	Scotland	707	4.4	301	406	96.3	977
Japan	1,072	2.1	671	401	167.3	1,345	Wales	318	1.8	168	165	105.2	416
Canada—French	537	1.1	248	280	85.8	285	Northern Ireland	109	0.6	50	59		574
Canada—Other	7,828	15.6	3,821	4,007	95.4	6,173	Irish Free State	267	1.5	166	111	140.5	
All other countries	3,616	7.0	2,023	1,492	135.6	3,317	Norway	704	4.4	352	442	79.6	870
Providence, R. I.	65,355	100.0	31,728	33,627	94.4	69,895	Sweden	1,824	10.1	801	1,023	78.3	2,628
England	6,991	10.7	3,174	3,817	83.2	8,747	Denmark	1,822	7.3	611	559	85.9	1,611
Scotland	1,813	2.8	799	1,014	78.8	1,735	Netherlands	1,248	6.0	591	657	90.0	874
Northern Ireland	1,706	2.6	623	1,080	57.4	1,100	Switzerland	579	3.2	257	322	79.8	610
Irish Free State	7,922	12.1	2,806	5,056	56.7		Germany	2,581	14.3	1,229	1,352	90.9	2,033

POPULATION

TABLE 9.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING 5,000 OR MORE FOREIGN BORN: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

CITY OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born	CITY OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born
	Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio			Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio	
San Antonio, Tex.	40,712	100.0	19,790	20,922	94.6	36,824	Seattle, Wash.—Continued.						
England	687	1.7	337	330	108.2	706	Finland	1,950	2.5	1,083	867	124.0	2,256
Northern Ireland	49	0.1	23	26	92.3	509	Greece	888	1.1	764	124	616.1	1,400
Irish Free State	385	0.9	136	249	54.6		Italy	3,457	4.4	2,120	1,337	158.6	3,094
Germany	2,132	5.2	1,042	1,090	95.6	2,564	China	864	1.1	665	199	334.2	921
Russia	670	1.6	389	281	138.4	732	Japan	4,457	5.7	2,702	1,755	154.0	6,016
Italy	535	1.3	347	188	184.6		Canada—French	1,116	1.4	545	371	95.4	630
Canada—French	59	0.1	40	10	4.0		Canada—Other	14,089	18.7	9,965	7,704	90.4	18,257
Canada—Other	305	1.0	221	174	127.0	51	All other countries	6,150	7.9	3,485	2,065	130.8	6,222
Mexico	33,175	81.5	15,651	17,524	89.3	28,477	Somerville, Mass.	29,599	100.0	14,310	15,289	93.6	24,284
All other countries	2,625	6.4	1,584	1,041	152.2	2,771	England	1,260	4.3	612	648	94.4	1,335
San Diego, Calif.	21,538	100.0	11,207	10,379	108.0	14,034	Scotland	1,154	3.9	559	595	93.9	899
England	2,802	13.0	1,351	1,451	93.1	1,758	Northern Ireland	678	2.3	310	368	84.2	5,741
Scotland	740	3.4	360	380	94.7	442	Irish Free State	5,122	17.3	2,353	2,769	85.0	
Northern Ireland	259	1.2	117	142	82.4		Sweden	604	2.0	287	317	90.5	754
Irish Free State	600	2.8	302	307	98.4	Russia	553	1.9	284	269	105.6	506	
Norway	488	2.3	260	228	114.0	276	Greece	421	1.4	234	187	125.1	327
Sweden	1,102	5.1	580	522	111.1	726	Italy	5,039	17.0	2,861	2,178	131.4	3,403
Denmark	445	2.1	270	175	154.3	294	Portugal	1,240	4.2	680	610	102.3	686
France	325	1.5	158	167	94.6	256	Armenia	301	1.0	160	141	113.5	208
Germany	1,910	8.8	1,066	854	128.7	1,422	Turkey	303	1.0	168	135	124.4	
Russia	386	1.8	210	170	119.3	905	Canada—French	438	3.1	467	93.8	317	
Greece	282	1.2	201	51	402	321	Canada—Other	9,185	31.0	3,976	5,209	76.3	7,703
Italy	1,027	4.8	637	390	163.3		Newfoundland	980	3.3	460	520	88.5	395
Portugal	348	1.7	214	144	148.6	290	Atlantic Islands	290	1.0	143	147	97.3	239
China	309	1.4	258	51	51.6	All other countries	1,504	5.3	885	720	114.5	1,480	
Japan	468	2.2	305	163	187.1		South Bend, Ind.	14,094	100.0	7,641	6,453	118.4	13,415
Canada—French	230	1.1	121	109	111.0	England	342	2.4	181	161	112.4	281	
Canada—Other	2,782	12.9	1,186	1,887	76.3	Sweden	510	3.6	284	220	126.7	509	
Mexico	4,699	21.8	2,276	2,423	93.9	Belgium	757	5.4	428	329	130.1		
All other countries	2,395	11.1	1,336	1,050	126.2	Germany	1,559	11.1	770	789	97.6	1,741	
San Francisco, Calif.	171,641	100.0	102,007	69,634	148.5	149,195	Poland	3,990	28.4	2,126	1,873	113.5	4,220
England	10,700	0.3	5,865	4,925	119.1	10,119	Austria	732	5.2	399	333	119.8	555
Scotland	4,418	2.0	2,381	2,037	116.9	3,569	Hungary	3,049	21.0	1,428	1,421	113.5	8,220
Northern Ireland	2,036	1.6	1,260	1,427	88.9	18,287	Yugoslavia	328	2.3	204	124	104.5	
Irish Free State	13,602	8.1	6,888	7,004	98.5		Russia	540	3.8	295	245	120.4	642
Norway	4,087	2.4	2,812	1,275	220.5	3,121	Italy	202	1.9	163	99	103	
Sweden	7,152	4.2	4,449	2,703	164.6	6,408	Canada—French	66	0.5	38	28	63	
Denmark	3,777	2.2	2,522	1,255	201.0	3,389	Canada—Other	558	4.0	281	277	101.4	402
Switzerland	3,120	1.8	1,944	1,176	165.3	All other countries	1,392	9.9	851	541	157.3	877	
France	6,464	3.8	3,205	3,169	104.0		Spokane, Wash.	16,493	100.0	9,551	6,942	137.0	17,066
Germany	18,008	10.8	10,757	7,851	137.0	2,162	England	1,432	8.7	780	647	121.3	1,613
Poland	2,633	1.7	1,757	1,176	149.4	Scotland	554	3.4	308	246	125.2	570	
Austria	2,540	1.5	1,521	1,028	148.0	1,320	Northern Ireland	118	0.7	64	54		
Yugoslavia	2,208	1.3	1,547	661	234.0	3,752	Irish Free State	478	2.0	260	209	128.7	717
Russia	7,456	4.3	4,246	3,210	132.3	Norway	1,440	8.7	829	611	135.7	1,533	
Finland	2,068	1.2	1,202	860	138.8	Sweden	2,495	15.1	1,566	920	108.6	2,580	
Greece	8,833	2.2	3,111	722	430.0	Denmark	398	2.4	260	138	188.4	477	
Italy	27,311	15.0	16,833	10,478	100.7	2,024	Germany	1,908	11.0	1,056	852	123.0	1,962
Spain	2,601	1.5	1,511	990	152.6	3,503	Russia	436	2.6	247	180	130.7	508
China	9,001	5.2	7,442	1,559	477.4	2,049	Greece	273	1.7	257	16		
Japan	3,720	2.2	2,812	1,408	164.2	4,197	Italy	980	5.0	622	358	173.7	922
Canada—French	909	0.5	463	446	103.8	346	Canada—French	891	2.4	213	178	119.7	144
Canada—Other	8,724	5.1	4,367	4,357	100.2	3,205	Canada—Other	3,469	21.0	1,720	1,740	99.4	3,701
Mexico	6,926	4.0	3,615	3,311	109.2	3,810	All other countries	2,121	12.0	1,346	775	173.7	2,232
Central and South America	3,465	2.0	1,981	1,484	133.5		Springfield, Mass.	32,762	100.0	16,335	18,427	99.4	31,461
All other countries	13,028	7.0	7,907	5,116	164.6	10,227	England	1,955	6.0	830	1,016	92.4	1,952
Scranton, Pa.	25,457	100.0	13,389	12,068	111.1	22,587	Scotland	1,816	5.5	849	967	87.8	1,800
England	1,914	7.5	807	1,017	88.2	2,313	Northern Ireland	492	1.5	213	279	76.3	
Scotland	736	2.9	386	350	110.3	4,777	Irish Free State	4,777	14.0	1,957	2,820	99.4	5,600
Wales	2,424	9.5	1,157	1,267	91.3	5,722	Sweden	1,166	3.5	572	584	97.9	1,221
Northern Ireland	159	0.6	61	68	64.7	1,148	Germany	1,148	3.5	605	543	111.4	1,152
Irish Free State	2,051	8.1	806	1,245	64.7	3,175	Poland	3,175	9.7	1,616	1,559	103.7	2,442
Germany	2,076	8.2	1,032	1,044	98.9	2,058	Russia	2,398	7.3	1,247	1,151	108.3	3,852
Poland	4,536	17.8	2,483	2,063	120.0	3,172	Lithuania	314	1.0	161	153	105.2	
Czechoslovakia	1,182	4.6	580	602	96.3	832	Greece	832	2.5	567	275	202.5	939
Austria	701	2.8	373	323	113.7	5,217	Italy	15,9	2,099	2,218	135.2	4,491	
Hungary	320	1.3	163	166	98.2	838	Syria	838	1.0	174	159		
Russia	1,450	5.7	813	646	125.9	4,918	Canada—French	15,0	2,428	2,490	97.5	3,719	
Lithuania	2,541	10.0	1,454	1,087	133.8	2,285	Canada—Other	946	7.0	1,339	70.6	2,087	
Italy	3,920	15.4	2,319	1,601	144.8	1,046	All other countries	1,072	5.9	874	122.7	2,207	
All other countries	1,429	5.6	875	554	157.0	1,172	Syracuse, N. Y.	35,150	100.0	18,511	16,639	111.3	32,383
Seattle, Wash.	78,342	100.0	43,889	34,453	127.4	30,978	England	2,444	7.0	1,257	1,207	102.5	2,321
England	7,501	9.6	3,921	3,580	109.5	7,807	Scotland	714	2.0	359	355	101.1	
Scotland	3,221	4.1	1,715	1,508	113.0	3,195	Northern Ireland	371	1.1	184	207	79.2	
Northern Ireland	847	1.1	444	403	110.2	3,455	Irish Free State	2,899	8.2	1,221	1,048	74.1	
Irish Free State	2,008	2.6	1,117	801	125.4	4,500	Germany	13,0	2,207	2,203	98.5	4,751	
Norway	9,745	12.4	5,732	4,013	142.8	5,037	Poland	14,3	2,710	2,327	116.5	4,571	
Sweden	9,034	12.3	5,683	3,951	143.8	10,253	Austria	372	1.1	194	178	109.0	868
Denmark	1,987	2.5	1,271	716	177.5	2,228	Russia	2,040	5.8	1,009	941	116.8	2,791
Germany	4,008	5.9	2,590	2,018	128.3	4,827	Greece	400	1.1	289	111	200.4	433
Poland	978	1.2	549	426	128.9	881	Italy	8,617	24.5	5,081	3,536	143.7	6,756
Austria	842	1.1	499	343	145.5	1,412	Canada—French	1,026	2.0	631	495	107.3	357
Yugoslavia	783	1.0	581	222	227.2	6,654	Canada—Other	3,713	10.6	1,075	2,038	82.2	3,142
Russia	2,640	3.4	1,478	1,102	127.2	3,349	All other countries	2,987	8.5	1,688	1,200	129.9	2,112

COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN BORN

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TABLE 9.—COUNTRY OF BIRTH OF THE FOREIGN-BORN POPULATION, BY SEX, FOR CITIES OF 100,000 OR MORE HAVING 5,000 OR MORE FOREIGN BORN: 1930 AND 1920—Continued

CITY OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born	CITY OF RESIDENCE AND COUNTRY OF BIRTH	1930					1920, total foreign born
	Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio			Total foreign born	Per cent	Male	Female	Sex ratio	
Tacoma, Wash.	20,492	100.0	11,476	9,016	127.3	21,705	Washington, D. C.—Contd.	435	1.4	208	227	91.6	481
England	1,707	8.3	884	823	107.4	1,680	Sweden	360	1.2	184	170	104.5	358
Scotland	689	3.4	364	325	112.0	685	Switzerland	712	2.3	301	411	73.2	688
Northern Ireland	226	1.1	120	106	113.2	801	Franco	3,411	11.1	1,728	1,683	102.7	3,382
Irish Free State	396	1.9	189	207	91.3		Germany	1,502	5.1	870	683	128.7	716
Norway	3,443	16.8	1,807	1,546	122.7	3,550	Poland						
Sweden	2,778	13.6	1,586	1,192	133.1	2,904	Austria	403	1.6	206	197	150.3	525
Denmark	589	2.9	371	218	170.2	706	Russia	4,914	16.0	2,606	2,308	112.9	5,181
Switzerland	253	1.2	140	113	123.9	276	Greece	1,347	4.4	918	420	214.0	1,207
Germany	1,620	7.4	818	702	116.5	1,637	Italy	4,330	14.1	2,626	1,704	154.1	3,764
Poland	380	1.9	232	148	156.8	370	Canada—French	223	0.7	113	110	102.7	147
Czechoslovakia	346	1.7	202	144	140.3	275	Canada—Other	1,506	4.9	639	867	73.7	1,570
Yugoslavia	619	3.0	302	227	172.7	437	West Indies	415	1.4	251	164	158.0	366
Russia	779	3.8	424	355	119.4	744	All other countries	3,781	12.3	2,265	1,516	149.4	2,858
Finland	317	1.5	175	142	123.2	378	Wilmington, Del.	12,686	100.0	6,076	5,710	122.2	16,387
Italy	1,186	5.8	767	410	183.1	1,150	England	722	5.7	373	349	106.9	1,032
Japan	614	3.0	332	292	104.7	1,007	Scotland	318	2.5	164	154	106.5	276
Canada—French	238	1.2	124	114	108.8	153	Northern Ireland	721	5.7	308	413	74.6	2,435
Canada—Other	2,927	14.3	1,436	1,491	96.3	2,834	Irish Free State	1,059	8.3	444	615	72.2	1,536
All other countries	1,485	7.2	973	512	100.0	2,046	Germany	844	6.7	454	360	116.4	1,150
Tampa, Fla.	15,167	100.0	8,268	6,901	119.8	11,352	Poland	2,047	20.9	1,400	1,247	12.3	3,742
England	343	2.3	185	158	117.1	224	Austria	331	2.6	184	147	126.2	473
Germany	342	2.3	203	139	140.0	167	Russia	1,226	9.7	672	554	121.3	1,082
Italy	3,298	21.7	1,635	1,603	98.3	2,817	Greece	290	2.8	212	78		267
Spain	3,460	22.8	2,330	1,130	206.2	2,781	Italy	3,041	24.0	1,783	1,258	141.7	3,444
Canada—French	60	0.4	31	29		55	All other countries	1,487	11.7	982	505	104.5	
Canada—Other	431	2.8	188	243	77.4	199	Worcester, Mass.	51,181	100.0	25,702	25,399	101.4	53,527
West Indies	5,710	37.6	2,806	2,844	100.8	4,149	England	2,915	5.7	1,423	1,492	95.4	3,345
All other countries	1,523	10.0	828	695	119.1	1,010	Scotland	1,224	2.4	593	631	94.0	936
Toledo, Ohio	34,001	100.0	18,947	15,064	125.9	38,296	Northern Ireland	428	0.8	162	266	60.9	
England	1,671	4.9	889	782	113.7	1,820	Irish Free State	7,305	14.3	3,035	4,270	71.1	9,048
Scotland	676	2.0	366	310	118.1	305	Sweden	7,570	14.8	3,855	3,724	103.5	7,751
Northern Ireland	261	0.8	123	138	89.1		Germany	497	1.0	254	243	104.5	467
Irish Free State	632	2.7	441	491	89.8	1,513	Poland	3,004	7.0	1,024	1,670	115.8	3,632
Switzerland	524	1.5	288	256	104.7	735	Russia	2,643	5.0	1,310	1,227	107.3	4,778
France	413	1.2	214	199	107.5	594	Lithuania	4,549	8.9	2,465	2,084	118.3	4,220
Germany	7,512	22.1	3,825	3,087	103.7	8,476	Finland	1,698	3.3	832	866	96.1	2,175
Poland	8,360	24.6	4,086	3,674	127.5	10,233	Greece	569	1.1	404	165	244.8	720
Czechoslovakia	699	2.1	403	296	136.1	349	Albania	617	1.2	397	220	180.5	461
Austria	517	1.5	273	239	116.8	1,063	Italy	4,489	8.8	2,633	1,056	129.5	4,296
Hungary	2,390	7.1	1,277	1,122	113.8	3,041	Armenia	1,029	2.0	602	427	141.0	1,225
Russia	1,468	4.3	833	635	131.2	2,060	Syria	665	1.3	353	312	113.1	688
Bulgaria	683	1.9	533	100	533.0	682	Turkey	709	1.4	427	282	151.4	220
Greece	820	2.4	651	109	385.2	682	Canada—French	4,947	0.7	2,405	2,542	94.6	4,292
Italy	968	2.8	674	294	229.3	3850	Canada—Other	4,222	8.3	2,102	2,310	82.8	3,851
Syria	569	1.7	338	231	140.3	432	All other countries	1,572	3.1	800	712	120.8	1,422
Canada—French	534	1.6	243	201	85.6	392	Yonkers, N. Y.	34,314	100.0	17,774	16,540	107.5	25,798
Canada—Other	2,560	7.5	1,263	1,207	97.4	2,822	England	1,993	5.8	1,007	986	102.1	1,798
Mexico	424	1.2	301	123	244.7	243	Scotland	3,030	8.8	1,529	1,501	101.9	1,259
All other countries	2,061	6.1	1,341	720	186.3	1,584	Northern Ireland	701	2.0	290	411	70.6	4,140
Trenton, N. J.	26,877	100.0	14,205	12,072	112.1	30,168	Irish Free State	3,620	10.6	1,495	2,134	70.1	
England	2,069	7.7	907	1,102	87.7	2,775	Sweden	534	1.6	275	250	106.2	362
Scotland	613	2.3	292	321	91.0	511	Germany	2,804	8.2	1,385	1,419	97.6	2,102
Northern Ireland	183	0.7	75	108	69.4		Poland	4,022	11.7	2,031	1,091	102.0	2,568
Irish Free State	1,140	4.2	454	686	66.2	2,888	Czechoslovakia	2,663	7.8	1,317	1,346	97.8	736
Germany	1,933	7.2	942	991	95.1	2,888	Austria	901	2.6	434	467	92.9	2,917
Poland	3,846	14.3	2,022	1,824	110.9	4,423	Hungary	865	2.5	417	448	93.1	1,162
Czechoslovakia	1,801	7.0	906	895	111.3	1,509	Russia	1,503	4.6	888	705	126.0	1,987
Austria	480	1.8	259	221	117.2	1,010	Spain	6,930	20.2	4,030	2,900	139.0	4,507
Hungary	2,974	11.1	1,464	1,510	97.0	4,042	Portugal	481	1.1	308	62		25
Yugoslavia	493	1.8	260	243	102.9	501	Canada—French	92	0.3	87	55		45
Russia	1,784	0.6	991	703	125.0	2,710	Canada—Other	795	2.3	384	461	72.5	532
Rumania	510	1.9	259	251	103.2	395	All other countries	2,931	8.5	1,018	1,318	122.4	1,049
Italy	7,524	28.0	4,371	3,153	138.6	6,617	Youngstown, Ohio	33,281	100.0	18,716	14,515	128.9	33,945
All other countries	1,437	5.3	863	574	150.3	1,328	England	2,285	6.9	1,134	1,151	98.5	2,537
Utica, N. Y.	21,327	100.0	11,085	10,282	107.8	23,201	Scotland	1,377	4.1	674	703	95.9	1,024
England	1,097	5.1	508	589	80.2	1,298	Wales	1,007	3.3	565	532	106.2	1,103
Wales	1,186	5.6	617	569	108.4	1,376	Northern Ireland	373	1.1	176	202	87.1	1,578
Northern Ireland	125	0.6	43	82		1,437	Irish Free State	852	2.6	407	445	91.5	
Irish Free State	889	4.2	340	549	61.9		Sweden	771	2.3	429	342	126.4	709
Germany	1,691	7.9	861	830	103.7	2,055	Germany	1,333	4.0	714	619	115.3	1,469
Poland	3,871	18.2	1,913	1,013	120.4	4,001	Poland	2,288	6.7	1,271	967	131.4	2,601
Russia	562	2.6	303	259	117.0	1,034	Czechoslovakia	4,454	13.4	2,386	2,068	115.4	2,096
Lithuania	270	1.8	160	110	145.5	179	Austria	848	2.6	445	403	110.4	3,160
Italy	8,311	30.0	4,614	3,697	124.8	8,435	Hungary	2,052	6.2	1,006	956	114.6	2,684
Syria	849	4.0	452	397	113.9	749	Yugoslavia	2,195	6.6	1,369	826	105.7	2,570
Canada—French	315	1.5	155	160	96.9	188	Russia	1,872	5.6	1,076	796	135.2	2,214
Canada—Other	840	4.0	355	481	75.9	888	Romania	1,367	4.1	776	591	131.3	1,375
All other countries	1,315	6.2	689	626	110.1	1,591	Greece	782	2.4	552	230	240.0	1,297
Washington, D. C.	30,733	100.0	16,236	14,497	112.0	28,385	Italy	6,977	21.0	4,242	2,735	155.1	5,538
England	2,841	9.2	1,355	1,486	91.2	3,001	Syria	345	1.0	187	158	118.4	277
Scotland	884	2.9	403	481	88.8	793	Canada—French	34	0.1	18	16		