

Clustering the stack traces of ML/DL applications using various models

Amin Ghadesi, Roozbeh Aghili
Winter 2022

Problem

- Bug triage
- A lot of bugs
- Without any label data

Importance

- Saves time and energy
- Correct assignment of errors
- Clustering not Classification

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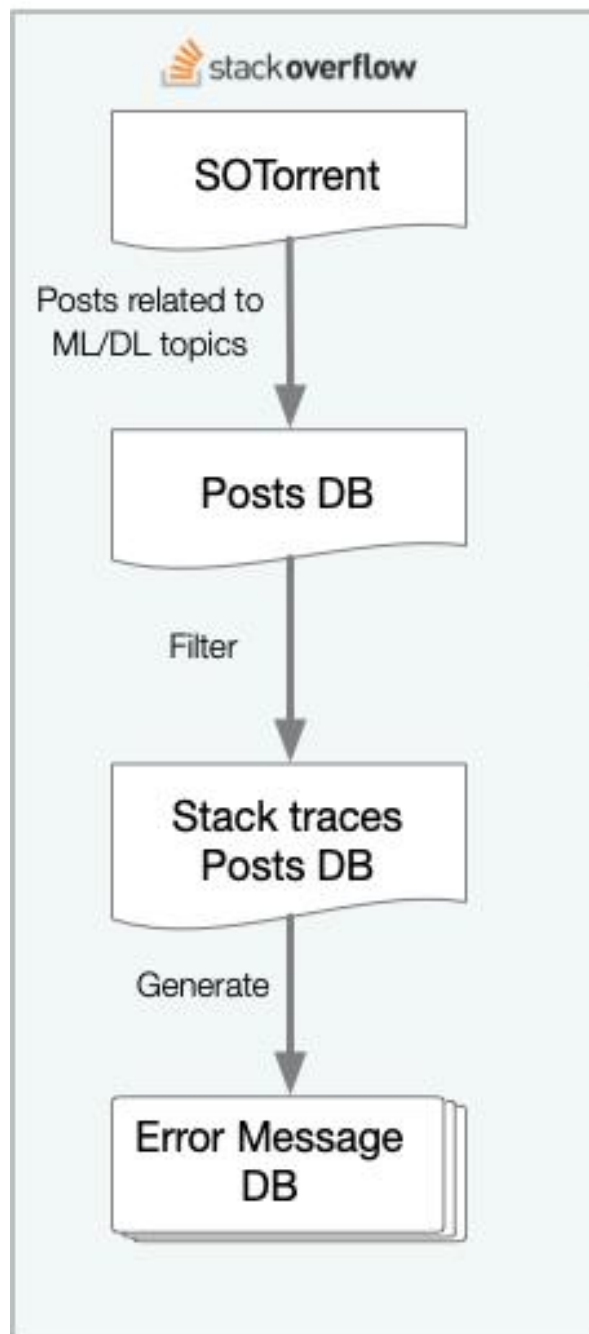


337k bugs
2001 - 2010

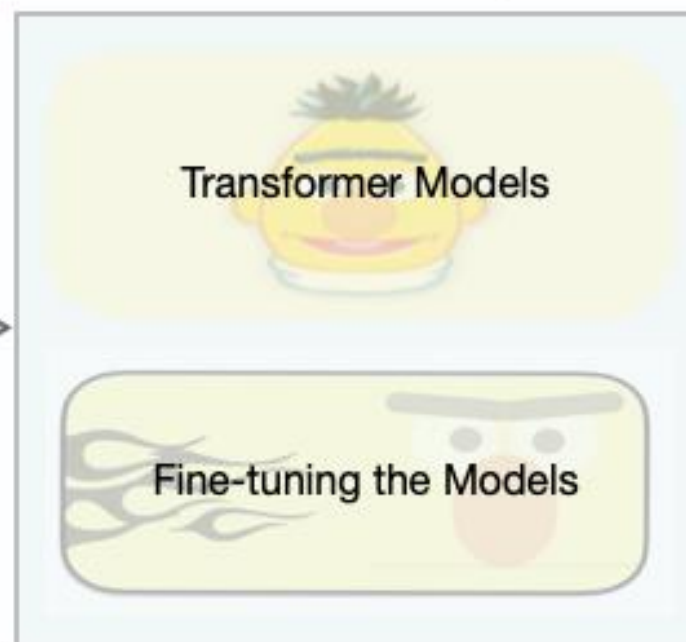
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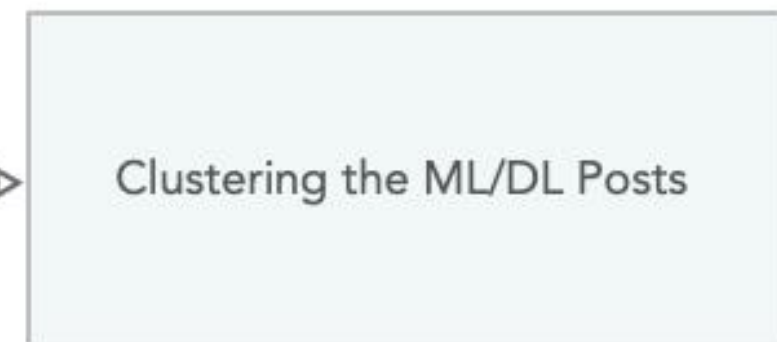
Data Preparation



Model Training



Inference Phase



Memory Error when trying to compute Cosine Similarity Matrix on TFIDF vector

Ask Question

Asked 2 years ago Modified 2 years ago Viewed 736 times

I am **trying to build a Movie Plot (content) based recommender function** in python3 to which takes a movie title as an argument and outputs movies with most similar plots.

My wrangled data has **Shape of (45466, 8)** This is what the head of wrangled data looks like:

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I am using the `fit-transform` method from `sklearn.feature_extraction.text's TfidfVectorizer` to build the required TF-IDF matrix on the **overview** feature like so:

```
tfidf = TfidfVectorizer(stop_words='english')

tfidf_matrix = tfidf.fit_transform(movies['overview'])
```

This results in a matrix of shape (45466, 75827) for the overview of every movie which means-- after removing common stop words--**there are 75827 distinct words in the overview soup of all the 45466 movies combined.**

Post this I want to compute the **pairwise cosine similarity score** of every movie based on the tfidf matrix constructed above. This should give me a **45466 x 45466 matrix** where the (i-th, j-th) cell would be the similarity score between movies i & j. I am using `sklearn.metrics.pairwise's linear_kernel` method to compute the same:

```
cos_sim = linear_kernel(tfidf_matrix, tfidf_matrix)
```

This is where python3 throws out a Memory Error:

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MemoryError                                Traceback (most recent call last)
<ipython-input-5-d884b8c29067> in <module>
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MemoryError: Unable to allocate 15.4 GiB for an array with shape (45466, 45466) and dtype float64
```

I have **8G RAM** and **1G swap partition** on a system running **Ubuntu 18.04**. How do I solve this problem? Can't upgrade RAM soon enough.

- I could perhaps **try this on with a much smaller dataset** to begin with but **that isn't the solution I am looking for.**
- I could perhaps **split tfidf_matrix in half and compute the cosine similarity of each half with itself and the other half** and put them back together. Would that work?
- Is there any **simpler solution** that I might be missing?

TIA!

python-3.x scikit-learn ubuntu-18.04 cosine-similarity tfidfvectorizer

The Overflow Blog

✍

Rewriting Bash scripts in Go using black box testing

Featured on Meta

❏

Stack Exchange Q&A access will not be restricted in Russia

❏

Planned maintenance scheduled for Friday, March 18th, 00:30-2:00 UTC...

🔔

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- Does "they neither marry nor are given in marriage" refer to the act of getting married, or the state of being married?
- Efficient way to draw cracks in TikZ?
- Are jumping ships feasible? (Not jump drives, but ships that jump)
- Hyphenation with changing characters – how to do it?
- On what grounds did Vladimir Putin invoke Article 51 of the UN Charter for self defence while going into Ukraine?
- ListLogLinearPlot
- Can we make distances in a finite subset of a manifold whatever we want?
- Is the resurrection taught in the Old Testament?
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- How does the fork system call work?
- Are there Russian separatists in other East-European countries?
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- Are there any provisions in Britain akin to the fruit of the poison tree doctrine as in America?
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- Is there an antonym for the verb 'besiege'?
- Resolve references in a chat discussion
- Vertically align super and subscript in columns

Title



Body



Stack Trace



Tags



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What is Teams?

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"Access denied error" when trying to connect Python to MySQL database

0

Is there more efficient way to implement cosine similarity in PySpark 1.6?

Hot Network Questions

- Frobenius reciprocity theorem for infinite groups
- Is there a generic term for tables and views?
- What could cause a small enough magical apocalypse?
- Riddle: "Halo of water, / tongue of wood..."
- Why is the Travelling Salesperson Problem "Difficult"?
- Why such "Sloppy" heating element control in a hot-tub
- How I can convert a point layer to a polygon layer in QGIS?
- Drive through Gatwick "dropoff" by mistake
- Are there any mathematical objects that got renamed over time?
- Is it illegal to enter a website with an account that is not yours?
- Can Tucker Carlson be sanctioned by the US government?
- How did installers locate the Program Files directory on Windows 95?
- What to do if you are assigned to TA a course you are not qualified to teach?
- Blockchain denying in court

Stack Overflow

This is where python throws out a Memory Error

```
def __init__(self, input_shape, output_shape, kernel_size, stride, padding, activation):
    self.input_shape = input_shape
    self.output_shape = output_shape
    self.kernel_size = kernel_size
    self.stride = stride
    self.padding = padding
    self.activation = activation

    # Create the kernel
    self.kernel = self._create_kernel()

    # Create the output
    self.output = self._compute_output()

    # Return the output
    return self.output

def _create_kernel(self):
    # Create the kernel
    kernel = np.zeros((self.kernel_size, self.kernel_size, self.input_shape[-1], self.output_shape[-1]))

    # Fill the kernel with random values
    np.random.seed(1)
    kernel = kernel * np.random.rand(self.kernel_size, self.kernel_size, self.input_shape[-1], self.output_shape[-1])

    # Return the kernel
    return kernel

def _compute_output(self):
    # Compute the output
    output = np.zeros((self.output_shape[0], self.output_shape[1], self.output_shape[-1]))

    # Compute the output
    for i in range(self.output_shape[0]):
        for j in range(self.output_shape[1]):
            output[i, j, :] = self._compute_output_patch(i, j)

    # Return the output
    return output

def _compute_output_patch(self, i, j):
    # Compute the output patch
    patch = self._extract_patch(i, j)

    # Compute the output patch
    output_patch = self._compute_patch(patch)

    # Return the output patch
    return output_patch

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    # Extract the patch
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MemoryError: Unable to allocate 15.4 GiB for an array with shape (45466, 45466) and data type float64

Have 16 GB and 16 vcpus on a system running Ubuntu 18.04. How do I solve this?



BERT

CodeBERT

ETM

NeuralLDA

CTM

LDA

AUTOENCODING VARIATIONAL INFERENCE FOR TOPIC MODELS

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Cross-lingual Contextualized Topic Models with Zero-shot Learning

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BERT: Pre-training of Deep Bidirectional Transformers for Language Understanding

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Topic Modeling in Embedding Spaces

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Latent Dirichlet Allocation

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CodeBERT: A Pre-Trained Model for Programming and Natural Languages

Zhangyin Feng^{1*}, Daya Guo^{2*}, Duyu Tang³, Nan Duan³, Xiaocheng Feng¹
Ming Gong⁴, Linjun Shou⁴, Bing Qin¹, Ting Liu¹, Daxin Jiang⁴, Ming Zhou³

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² The School of Data and Computer Science, Sun Yat-sen University, China

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Problem

- Bug triage
- A lot of bugs
- Without any label data



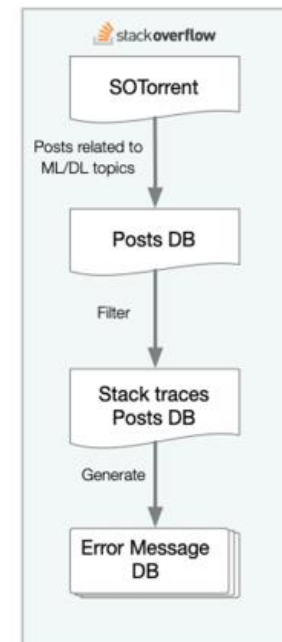
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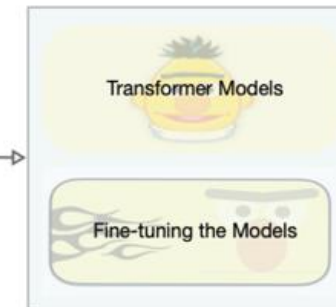
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Model Training



Inference Phase

Clustering the ML/DL Posts

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