



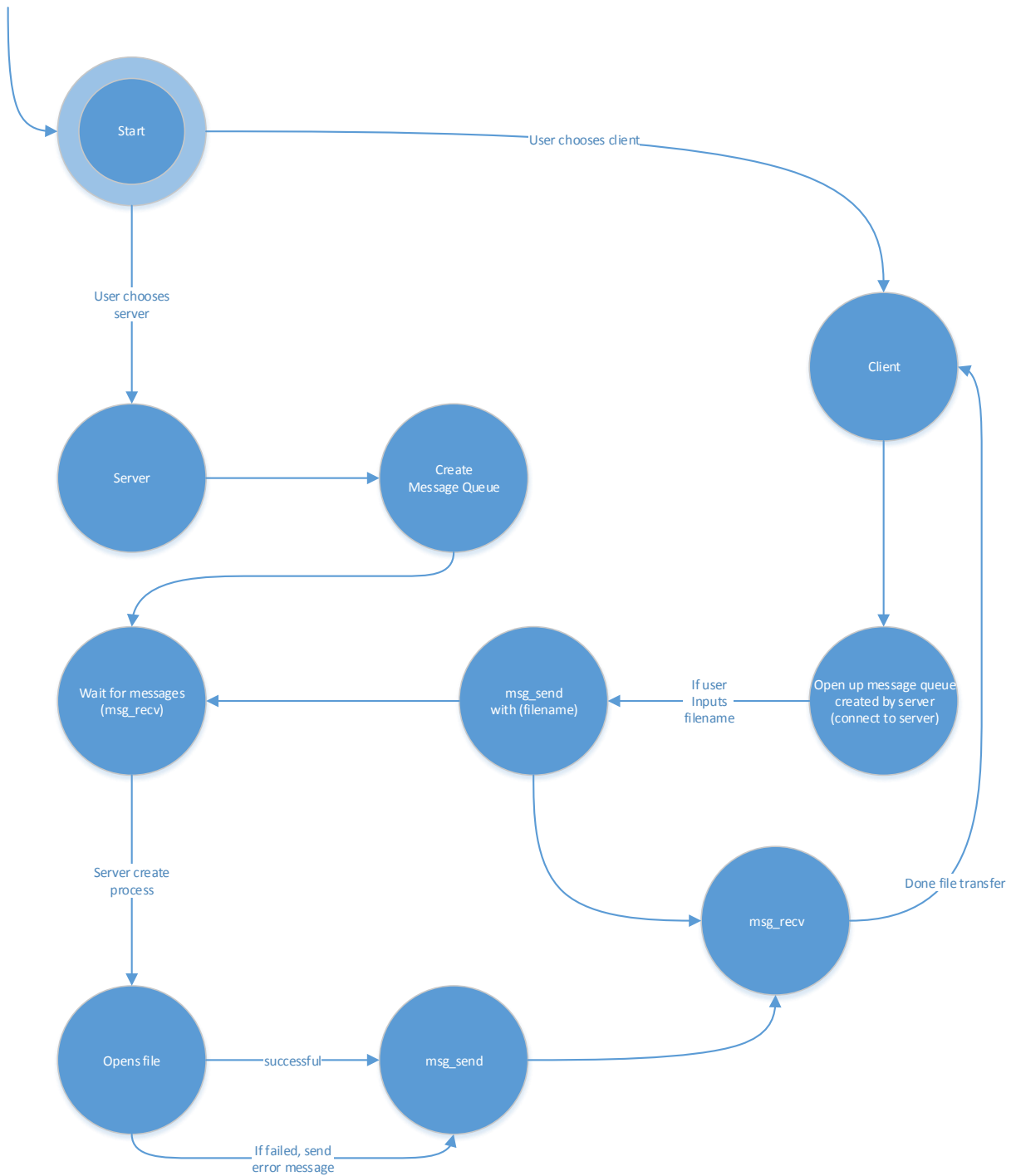
COMP 4981 ASSIGNMENT 2

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Design



Function Prototypes

Client Prototypes

void startClient(char*, int);

void *client_thread(void * id);

void exit_message();

int OpenMessageQueue();

Server Prototypes

void startServer();

void catch_int(int signo);

void catch_cleanup(int signo);

Read/Write Prototypes

void mqstat_print (key_t mkey, int mqid, struct msqid_ds *mstat);

int read_message (int qid, long type, Mesg *qbuf);

int send_message(int msg_qid, Mesg *qbuf);

Pseudo Code

```
Main()
{
    check for argument passed into program
    if server
        Server()

    if client
        Client(filename)
}

Server()
{
    start server by using msgget

    while loop
    {
        initialize the readermmsg, and writermmsg buffer

        msg_rcv on the message queue waiting on clients
        if client is connected
        {
            start new process fork()
            get info on readermmsg and fill into writermmsg
            set mtype to client's pid

            open file to read
            if successful
            {
                read file into writermmsg buffer
                msg_send to message queue
            }
            else if fails
            {
                send error message
            }
            once done with this file, close file
            close process
        }
        free(writermmsg)
        free(readermmsg)
    }
}
```

```
}  
  
Client(filename)  
{  
    initialize msg queue doing msgget  
  
    msg_send with the filename to server  
  
    msg_rcv while file is not completely sent from server  
    free(msg)  
}
```

Test Documents

Test	Test Description	Expected Result	Pass/Fail	Screen Shot
1	Start server	Server started properly (ipcs -q to check if message queue has been opened)	Pass	Figure 1
2	Server can write to message queue	Server is able to write messages to the queue	Pass	Figure 2
3	Client connect to server	Client properly connected, being able to take messages off the queue	Pass	Figure 2
4	Client can read from message queue	Client able to get messages off queue	Pass	Figure 2
5	Server being able to handle multiple users	Server being able to handle multiple users	Pass	Figure 3a, 3b
6	Server starts new process each time client connects	New process is created, shown in ps auxw	Pass	Figure 4
7	Priority system working	Not ordered by FIFO, but by the priority given	Pass	Figure 5
8	Message queue gets removed once server stops	ipcs -q to show it being removed after server gets terminated by user	Pass	Figure 6a, 6b

Figure 1

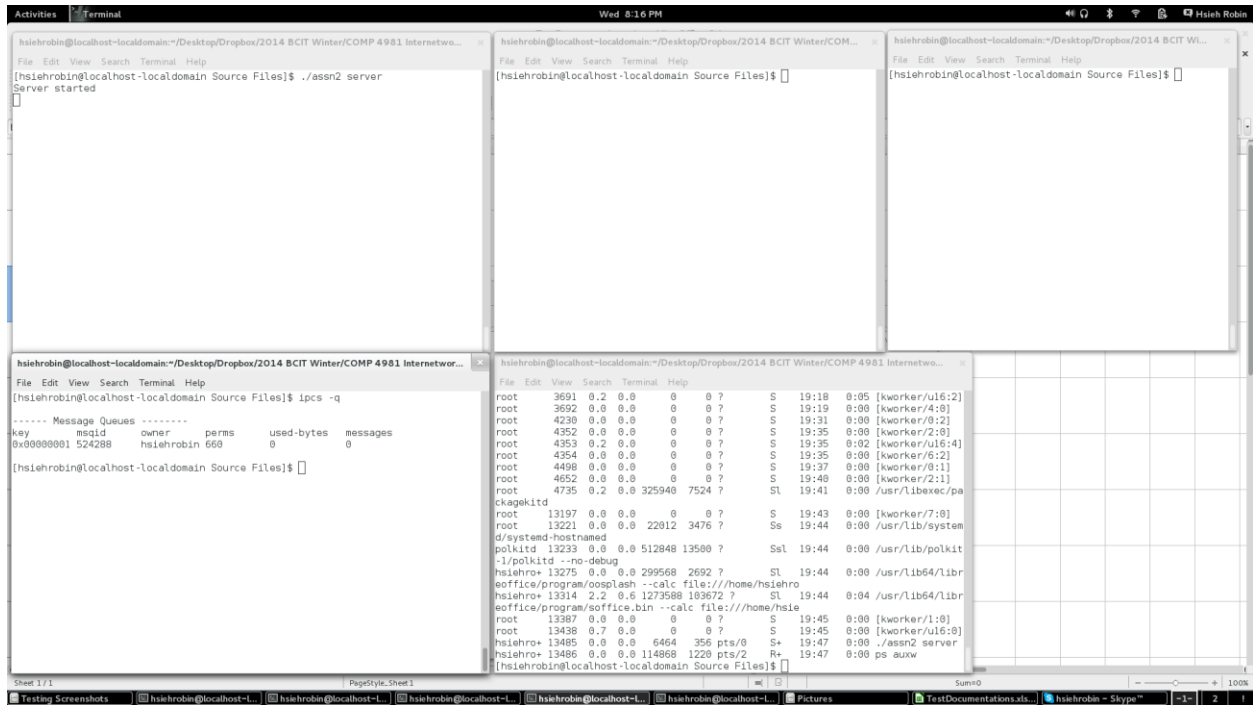


Figure 2

The screenshot displays a Linux desktop with three terminal windows open. The top-left window shows the execution of an 'asn2' server and a client. The top-right window shows the output of 'ipcs -q' and 'ipcs -s' commands. The bottom window shows the output of 'ps aux' command.

```

hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost:~/Desktop/Dropbox/2014 BCIT Winter/COMP 4981 Internetwo...
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost Source Files]$ ./asn2 server
Server started
Client with pid[14213] connected, with priority of 1.
Sending with message size: 816
File transfer completed to pid[14213] with priority 1.
[hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost Source Files]$

hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost:~/Desktop/Dropbox/2014 BCIT Winter/COM...
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
----- Message Queues -----
key      msqid    owner      perms     used-bytes   messages
0x00000001 524288    hsiehrobin 660       0             0

[hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost Source Files]$ ipcs -q
----- Message Queues -----
key      msqid    owner      perms     used-bytes   messages
0x00000001 524288    hsiehrobin 660       0             0

[hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost Source Files]$ ipcs -s
----- Message Queues -----
key      msqid    owner      perms     used-bytes   messages
0x00000001 524288    hsiehrobin 660       16384        4

[hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost Source Files]$ ipcs -q

hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost:~/Desktop/Dropbox/2014 BCIT Winter/COMP 4981 Internetwo...
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
has_arg
is: no_argument (or 0) if the option does not take an
argument; required_argument (or 1) if the option requires an
argument; or optional_argument (or 2) if the option takes an
optional argument.
flag specifies how results are returned for a long option. If flag
is NULL, then getopt_long() returns val. (For example, the
calling program may set val to the equivalent short option
character.) Otherwise, getopt_long() returns 0, and flag
points to a variable which is set to val if the option is
found, but left unchanged if the option is not found.
val is the value to return, or to load into the variable pointed
to by flag.
The last element of the array has to be filled with zeros.
If longindex is not NULL, it points to a variable which is set to the
index of the long option relative to longopts.
File transfer completed.
[hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost Source Files]$ ./asn2 client test 1
Over 171.

hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost:~/Desktop/Dropbox/2014 BCIT Winter/COMP 4981 Internetwo...
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
root      13197  0.0  0.0  0  0 ?    S    19:43  0:00 [kworker/7:0]
polkitd   13233  0.0  0.0  513064 13640 ?    Ssl  19:44  0:00 /usr/lib/polkit
-l/polkitd --no-debug
hsiehro+  13275  0.0  0.0  299568 2692 ?    Sl   19:44  0:00 /usr/lib64/libr
eoffice/program/soffice --calc file:///home/hsiehr
hsiehro+  13314  0.4  0.6  1277740 106012 ?    Sl   19:44  0:09 /usr/lib64/libr
eoffice/program/soffice.bin --calc file:///home/hsie
root      13387  0.0  0.0  0  0 ?    S    19:45  0:00 [kworker/1:0]
root      13438  0.7  0.0  0  0 ?    S    19:45  0:14 [kworker/u16:0]
hsiehro+  13485  0.0  0.0  6460  556 pts/0  S+   19:47  0:00 ./asn2 server
root      13592  0.0  0.0  0  0 ?    S    19:48  0:00 [kworker/0:2]
root      14023  0.0  0.0  0  0 ?    S    20:05  0:00 [kworker/0:0]
root      14032  0.0  0.0  0  0 ?    S    20:10  0:00 [kworker/0:1]
root      14091  0.0  0.0  0  0 ?    S    20:10  0:00 [kworker/2:1]
root      14093  0.0  0.0  0  0 ?    S    20:12  0:00 [kworker/u16:2]
root      14157  0.0  0.0  0  0 ?    S    20:15  0:00 [kworker/2:2]
hsiehro+  14213  1.5  0.0  80196  612 pts/3  Sl+  20:17  0:00 ./asn2 client
test 1
hsiehro+  14215  1.0  0.0  6468  320 pts/0  S+   20:17  0:00 ./asn2 server
root      14228  0.0  0.0  0  0 ?    S    20:17  0:00 [kworker/u16:1]
hsiehro+  14236  0.2  0.0  549416 14836 ?    Ssl  20:17  0:00 /usr/libexec/tr
acker-extract
hsiehro+  14265  0.0  0.0  114868 1220 pts/2  R+   20:17  0:00 ps auxw
[hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost Source Files]$
  
```

Figure 3a

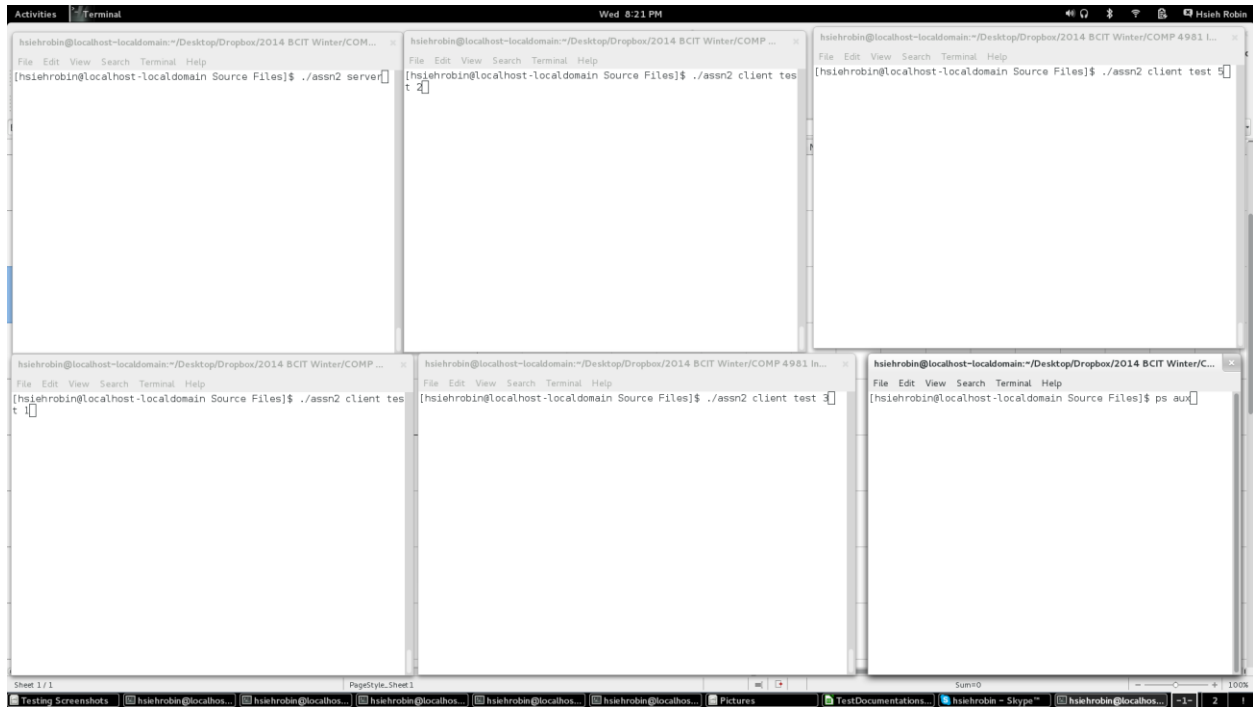


Figure 3b

The image shows a Linux desktop with three terminal windows open. The top-left window shows the output of a server program, displaying client connections and message sizes. The top-middle window shows the man page for the `getopt` function, detailing its usage and options. The top-right window shows the output of the `ps aux` command, listing running processes. The bottom of the screen shows a taskbar with various application icons and a system tray.

```

hsiehrobin@localhost:~/Desktop/Dropbox/2014 BCIT Winter/COMP...
[hsiehrobin@localhost Source Files]$ ./asn2 server
Server started
Client with pid[14476] connected, with priority of 1.
Sending with message size: 816
Client with pid[14479] connected, with priority of 2.
Sending with message size: 1632
Client with pid[14483] connected, with priority of 3.
Sending with message size: 2448
Client with pid[14487] connected, with priority of 5.
Sending with message size: 4688
[]

hsiehrobin@localhost:~/Desktop/Dropbox/2014 BCIT Winter/COMP...
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
The meanings of the different fields are:
name is the name of the long option.
has_arg is: no_argument (or 0) if the option does not take an
argument; required_argument (or 1) if the option requires a
argument; or optional_argument (or 2) if the option takes a
optional argument.
flag specifies how results are returned for a long option. If f
is NULL, then getopt_long() returns val. (For example, the
calling program may set val to the equivalent short option
character.) Otherwise, getopt_long() returns 0, and flag
points to a variable which is set to val if the option is
found, but left unchanged if the option is not found.
val is the value to return, or to load into the variable pointe

hsiehrobin@localhost:~/Desktop/Dropbox/2014 BCIT Winter/COMP 4981 In...
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[hsiehrobin@localhost Source Files]$ ps aux

```

The screenshot displays three terminal windows on a Kali Linux desktop, illustrating the use of the `getopt` command and its underlying function.

Left Terminal Window: Shows the execution of `getopt` with various flags and arguments. The output demonstrates how `getopt` processes the input, returning values for flags and arguments, and handling errors like "no more option characters".

Middle Terminal Window: Displays the source code of the `getopt` function. It shows the internal logic for parsing command-line arguments, including the handling of flags, arguments, and the `optind` variable.

Right Terminal Window: Shows the output of the `getopt` command when used to parse the arguments of the `getopt` command itself. This demonstrates the recursive nature of the function, where it can parse its own arguments.

Figure 5

```

hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost:~/Desktop/Dropbox/2014 BCIT Winter/COMP...
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
[hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost Source Files]$ ./asn2 server
Server started
Client with pid[14476] connected, with priority of 1.
Sending with message size: 816
Client with pid[14479] connected, with priority of 2.
Sending with message size: 1632
Client with pid[14483] connected, with priority of 3.
Sending with message size: 2448
Client with pid[14487] connected, with priority of 5.
Sending with message size: 4688
File transfer completed to pid[14487] with priority 5.
File transfer completed to pid[14483] with priority 3.
File transfer completed to pid[14479] with priority 2.
File transfer completed to pid[14476] with priority 1.
[hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost Source Files]$

hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost:~/Desktop/Dropbox/2014 BCIT Winter/COMP...
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
flag specifies how results are returned for a long option.
If flag is NULL, then getopt_long() returns val. (For example, the calling program may set val to the equivalent short option character.) Otherwise, getopt_long() returns 0, and flag points to a variable which is set to val if the option is found, but left unchanged if the option is not found. val is the value to return, or to load into the variable pointed to by flag.
The last element of the array has to be filled with zeros.
If longindex is not NULL, it points to a variable which is set to the index of the long option relative to longopts.
File transfer completed.
[hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost Source Files]$

hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost:~/Desktop/Dropbox/2014 BCIT Winter/COMP 4981 L...
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
an optional argument.
flag specifies how results are returned for a long option. If flag is NULL, then getopt_long() returns val. (For example, the calling program may set val to the equivalent short option character.) Otherwise, getopt_long() returns 0, and flag points to a variable which is set to val if the option is found, but left unchanged if the option is not found. val is the value to return, or to load into the variable pointed to by flag.
The last element of the array has to be filled with zeros.
If longindex is not NULL, it points to a variable which is set to the index of the long option relative to longopts.
File transfer completed.
[hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost Source Files]$

hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost:~/Desktop/Dropbox/2014 BCIT Winter/COMP...
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
flag specifies how results are returned for a long option. If flag is NULL, then getopt_long() returns val. (For example, the calling program may set val to the equivalent short option character.) Otherwise, getopt_long() returns 0, and flag points to a variable which is set to val if the option is found, but left unchanged if the option is not found. val is the value to return, or to load into the variable pointed to by flag.
The last element of the array has to be filled with zeros.
If longindex is not NULL, it points to a variable which is set to the index of the long option relative to longopts.
File transfer completed.
[hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost Source Files]$

hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost:~/Desktop/Dropbox/2014 BCIT Winter/COMP 4981 In...
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
argument; or optional_argument (or 2) if the option takes an optional argument.
flag specifies how results are returned for a long option. If flag is NULL, then getopt_long() returns val. (For example, the calling program may set val to the equivalent short option character.) Otherwise, getopt_long() returns 0, and flag points to a variable which is set to val if the option is found, but left unchanged if the option is not found. val is the value to return, or to load into the variable pointed to by flag.
The last element of the array has to be filled with zeros.
If longindex is not NULL, it points to a variable which is set to the index of the long option relative to longopts.
File transfer completed.
[hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost Source Files]$

hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost:~/Desktop/Dropbox/2014 BCIT Winter/C...
File Edit View Search Terminal Help
00 ./asn2 server
hsiehro+ 14476 1.8 0.0 80196 612 pts/3 SL+ 20:22 0:
00 ./asn2 client test 1
hsiehro+ 14478 0.8 0.0 6468 320 pts/0 S+ 20:22 0:
00 ./asn2 server
hsiehro+ 14479 2.8 0.0 80196 612 pts/4 SL+ 20:22 0:
00 ./asn2 client test 2
hsiehro+ 14481 0.6 0.0 6464 320 pts/0 S+ 20:22 0:
00 ./asn2 server
root 14482 0.0 0.0 0 0 ? S 20:22 0:
00 [worker/u16:0]
hsiehro+ 14483 3.0 0.0 80196 612 pts/2 SL+ 20:22 0:
00 ./asn2 client test 3
hsiehro+ 14485 0.7 0.0 6464 320 pts/0 S+ 20:22 0:
00 ./asn2 server
root 14486 0.2 0.0 0 0 ? S 20:22 0:
00 [worker/u16:3]
hsiehro+ 14487 4.0 0.0 80196 608 pts/1 SL+ 20:22 0:
00 ./asn2 client test 5
hsiehro+ 14489 1.0 0.0 6464 320 pts/0 S+ 20:22 0:
00 ./asn2 server
hsiehro+ 14495 0.0 0.0 114868 1220 pts/5 R+ 20:22 0:
00 ps aux
[hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost Source Files]$
  
```

Figure 6a

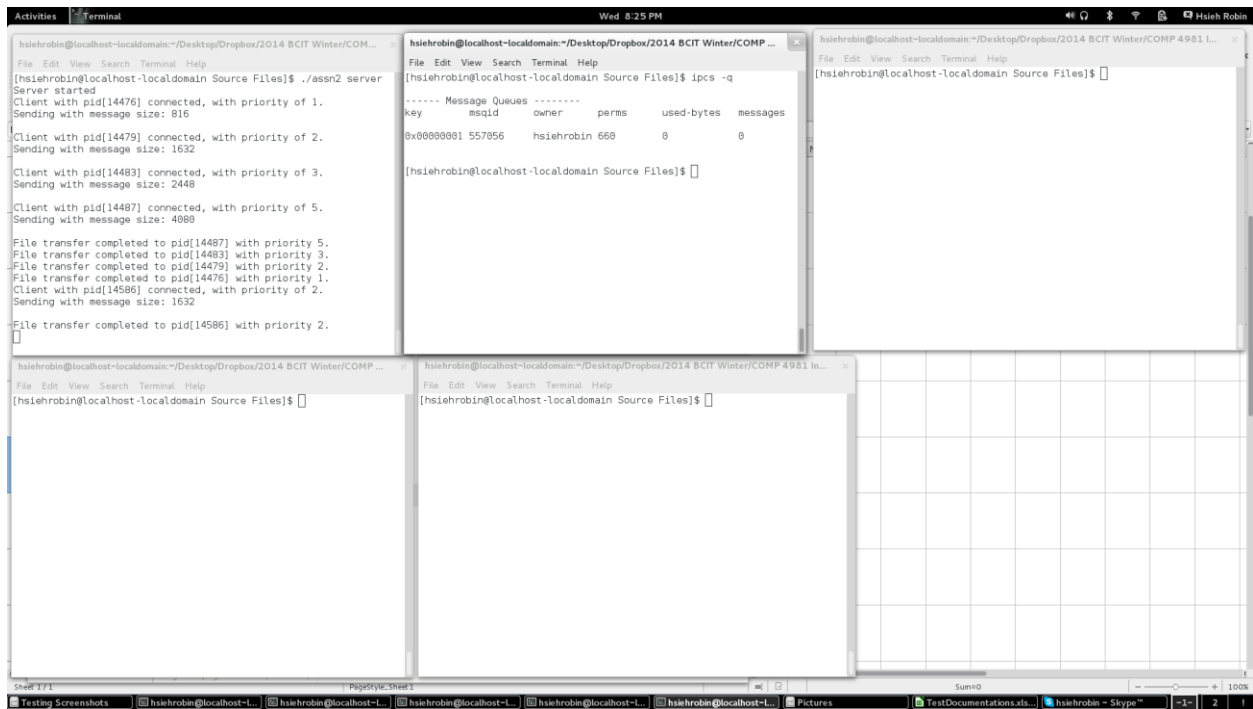


Figure 6b

The screenshot shows a Linux desktop environment with five terminal windows. The top-left window displays the output of the `./asn2 server` command, showing a server starting and receiving connections from clients with various PIDs and priorities. The top-middle window shows the output of the `ipcs -q` command, displaying a table of message queues. The top-right window is empty. The bottom-left window is empty. The bottom-middle window is empty. The bottom-right window is a grid application.

```
hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost:~/Desktop/Dropbox/2014 BCIT Winter/COM...  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
[hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost Source Files]$ ./asn2 server  
Server started  
Client with pid[14476] connected, with priority of 1.  
Sending with message size: 816  
Client with pid[14479] connected, with priority of 2.  
Sending with message size: 1632  
Client with pid[14483] connected, with priority of 3.  
Sending with message size: 2448  
Client with pid[14487] connected, with priority of 5.  
Sending with message size: 4688  
File transfer completed to pid[14487] with priority 5.  
File transfer completed to pid[14483] with priority 3.  
File transfer completed to pid[14479] with priority 2.  
File transfer completed to pid[14476] with priority 1.  
Client with pid[14586] connected, with priority of 2.  
Sending with message size: 1632  
File transfer completed to pid[14586] with priority 2.  
^C  
Terminated  
[hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost Source Files]$
```

```
hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost:~/Desktop/Dropbox/2014 BCIT Winter/COMP ...  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
[hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost Source Files]$ ipcs -q  
----- Message Queues -----  
key      msqid    owner    perms    used-bytes   messages  
0x00000001 557856   hsiehrobin 660      0             0  
[hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost Source Files]$ ipcs -q  
----- Message Queues -----  
key      msqid    owner    perms    used-bytes   messages  
[hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost Source Files]$
```

```
hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost:~/Desktop/Dropbox/2014 BCIT Winter/COMP 4981 L...  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
[hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost Source Files]$
```

```
hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost:~/Desktop/Dropbox/2014 BCIT Winter/COMP ...  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
[hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost Source Files]$
```

```
hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost:~/Desktop/Dropbox/2014 BCIT Winter/COMP 4981 In...  
File Edit View Search Terminal Help  
[hsiehrobin@localhost-localhost Source Files]$
```