



Virtual Earthquake and seismology Research Community e-science environment in Europe
Project 283543 – FP7-INFRASTRUCTURES-2011-2 – www.verce.eu – info@verce.eu

dispel4py: An Open Source Python Framework for Encoding, Mapping and Reusing Continues Data Streams

IN34A: Enabling Scientific Analysis, Data Reuse, and Open Science through Free and Open
Source Software II
16 December 2015



Outline

- Introduction
- dispel4py features
- dispel4py basic concepts
- dispel4py advanced concepts
- VERCE project
- dispel4py workflows
- Evaluations
- Current work
- Conclusions and future work

Introduction – What it is dispel4py ?



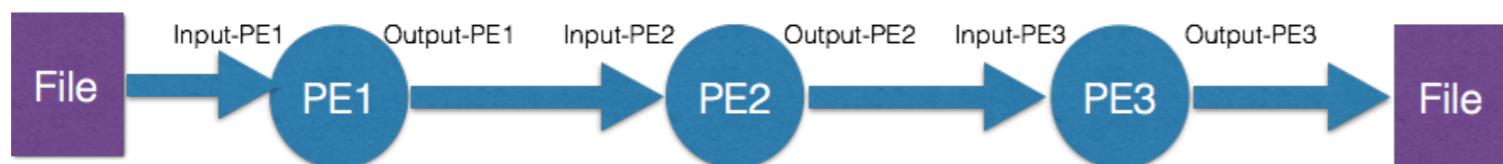
- User-friendly tool
- Develop scientific methods and applications on local machines
- Run them at scale on a wide range of computing resources without making changes

dispel4py features

- Python for describing tasks and connections
- Stream-based
 - Tasks are connected by streams
 - Multiple streams in & out
 - Optimisation based on avoiding IO
- Modular
- Multiple enactment systems

dispel4py basic concepts – Processing element

- PEs represent the basic computational unit
 - Data transformation, scientific method, service request
- PEs are the “Lego bricks” of tasks and users can assemble them into a workflow as they wish
- General PE features
 - Consumes any number and types of input streams
 - Produce any number and types of output streams

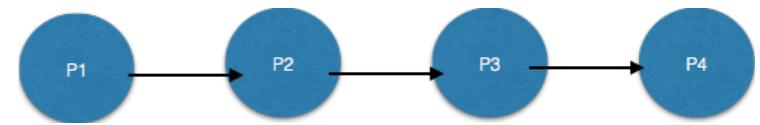


dispel4py basic concepts – Instance and graph

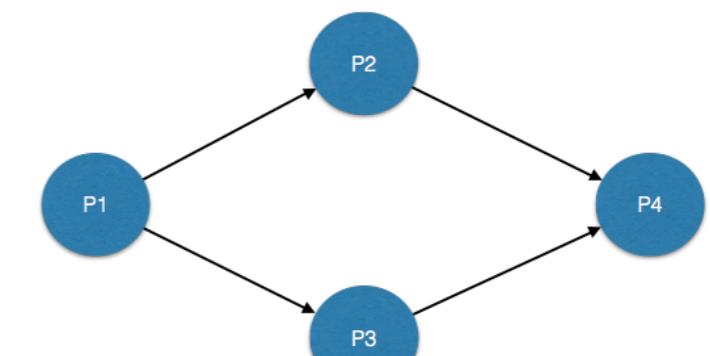
Graph

- Topology of the workflow: connections between PEs
- Users focus on the algorithm to implement or the service to use

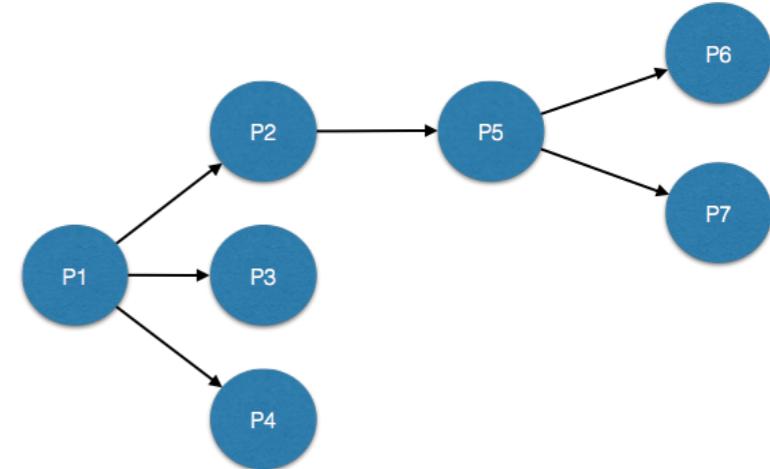
Pipeline



Split & Merge



Tree

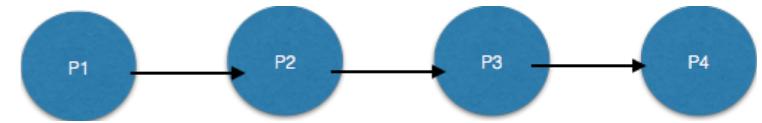


dispel4py basic concepts – Instance and graph

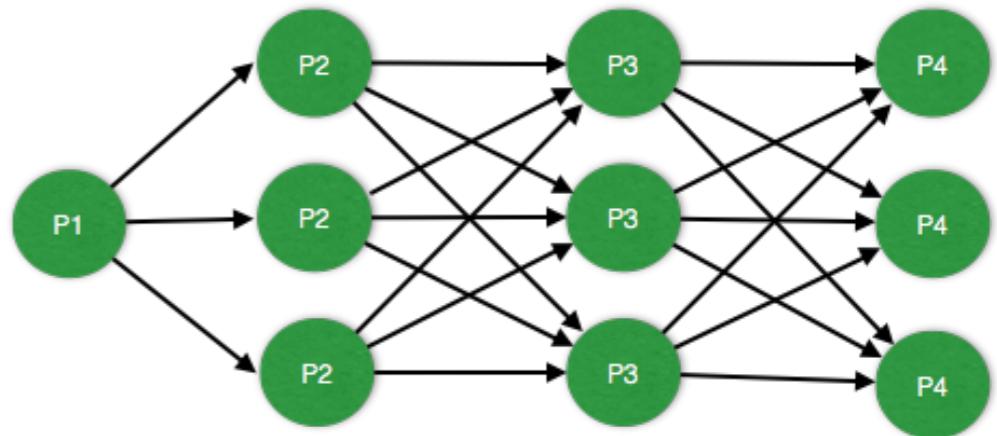
PE Instance

- Executable copy of a PE that runs in a process.
- Each PE is translated into one or more instances in run-time

Pipeline



Execution



PE



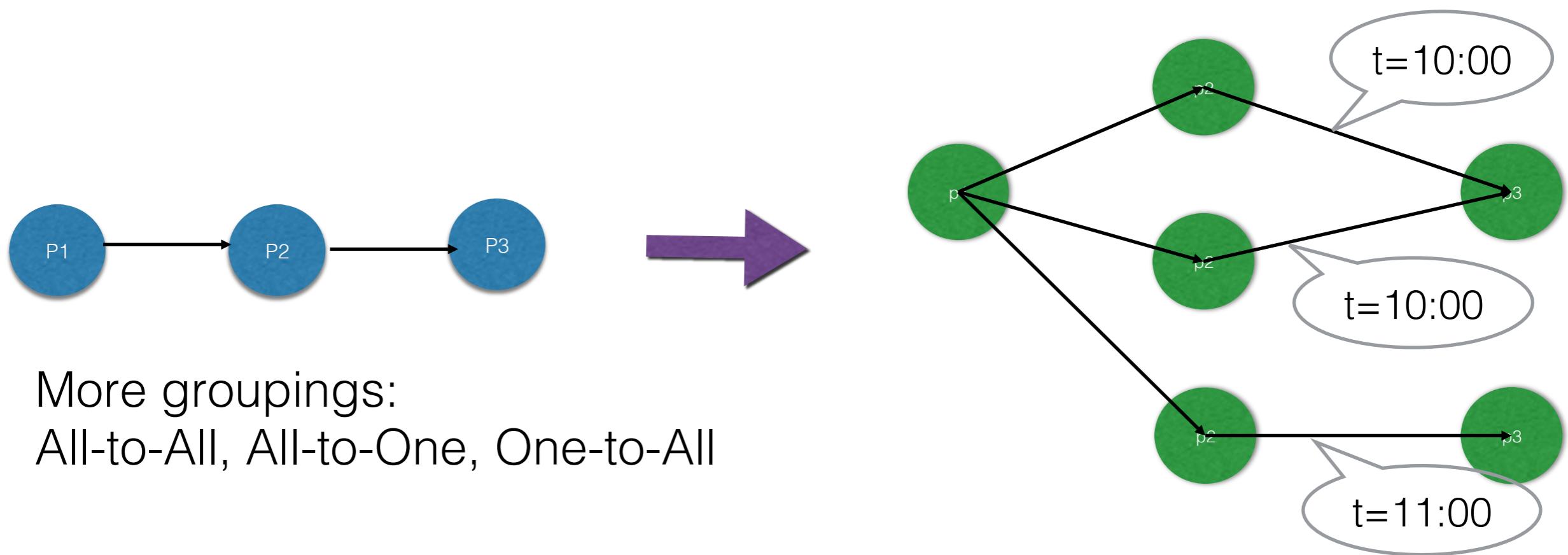
Instance

4 PEs & 10 processes

dispel4py basic concepts – Groupings

“Grouping by” a feature (MapReduce)

All data items that satisfy the same features are guaranteed to be delivered to the same **instance** of a PE

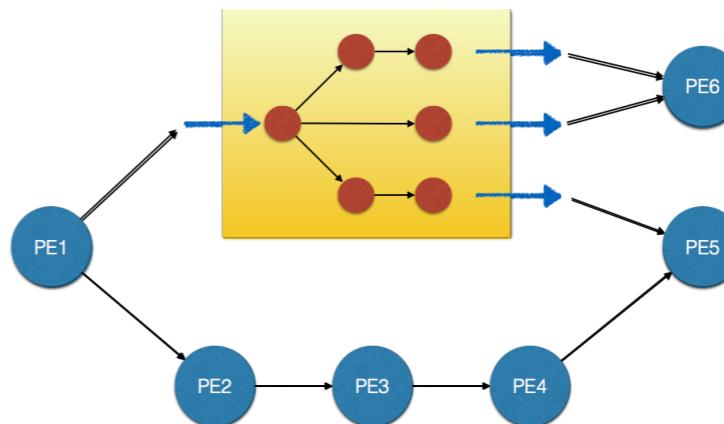


More groupings:
All-to-All, All-to-One, One-to-All

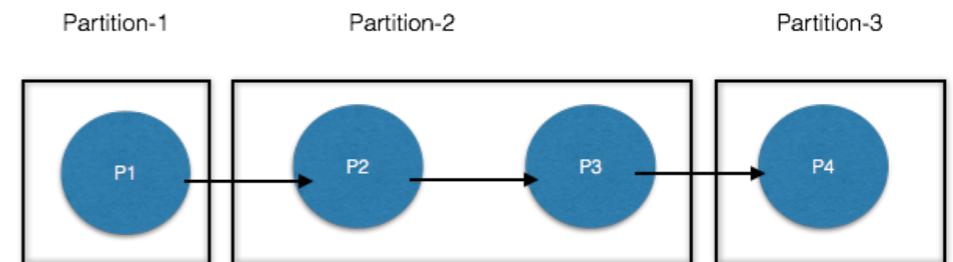
dispel4py basic concepts – Composite PE and Partition

- Composite PE
 - Sub-workflow in a PE
 - Hides the complexity of an underlying process
 - Treated like any other PE
- Partition
 - PEs wrapped together
 - Run several PEs in a single process

+ Example of Composite PE



+ Example of Partition



dispel4py advanced concepts – Mappings



- **Sequential**
 - Sequential mapping for local testing
 - Ideal for local resources: Laptops and Desktops
- **Multiprocessing**
 - Python's multiprocessing library
 - Ideal for shared memory resources
- **MPI**
 - Distributed Memory, message-passing parallel programming model
 - Ideal for HPC clusters
- **STORM**
 - Distributed Real-Time computation System
 - Fault-tolerant and scalable
 - Runs all the time
- **SPARK (Prototype)**
 - HDFS, Layer on top of Hadoop

dispel4py advanced concepts – Provenance



Users can select which metadata to store
Searches over products metadata within and across runs
Data download and preview
Capturing of Errors for Diagnostic purposes
Data Fabric: Multi directional navigations across data dependencies
W3C PROV-DM as reference model.

dispel4py advanced concepts – Registry



VERCE Registry Admin Welcome, admin. Change password / Log out

Home > Vcerereg > PEs > Add PE

Add PE

Workspace: admin: SampleWorkspace +

Pckg: test.package

Name: SamplePE

User: admin +

Creation date: Date: 2015-03-23 Today | Time: 09:51:04 Now |

Note: You are 2 hours ahead of server time.

Description: A sample dispel4py PE definition.
PE definitions can potentially have multiple implementations, which can be provided at a later time.

Kind: Abstract +

Connections

Kind	Name	S type	D type	Comment	Is array	Modifiers	Delete?
In	Input1	str			<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	modifier1:modifier2	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>
Out	Output1	int			<input type="checkbox"/>	modifier3	<input type="button" value="Delete"/>

+ Add another Connection

Virtual Earthquake and Seismology Research Community in Europe

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forward-modelling

Setup Results iRods

max extent

Help Layers info

Solver Earthquakes Stations Submit Control

File FDSN

Open

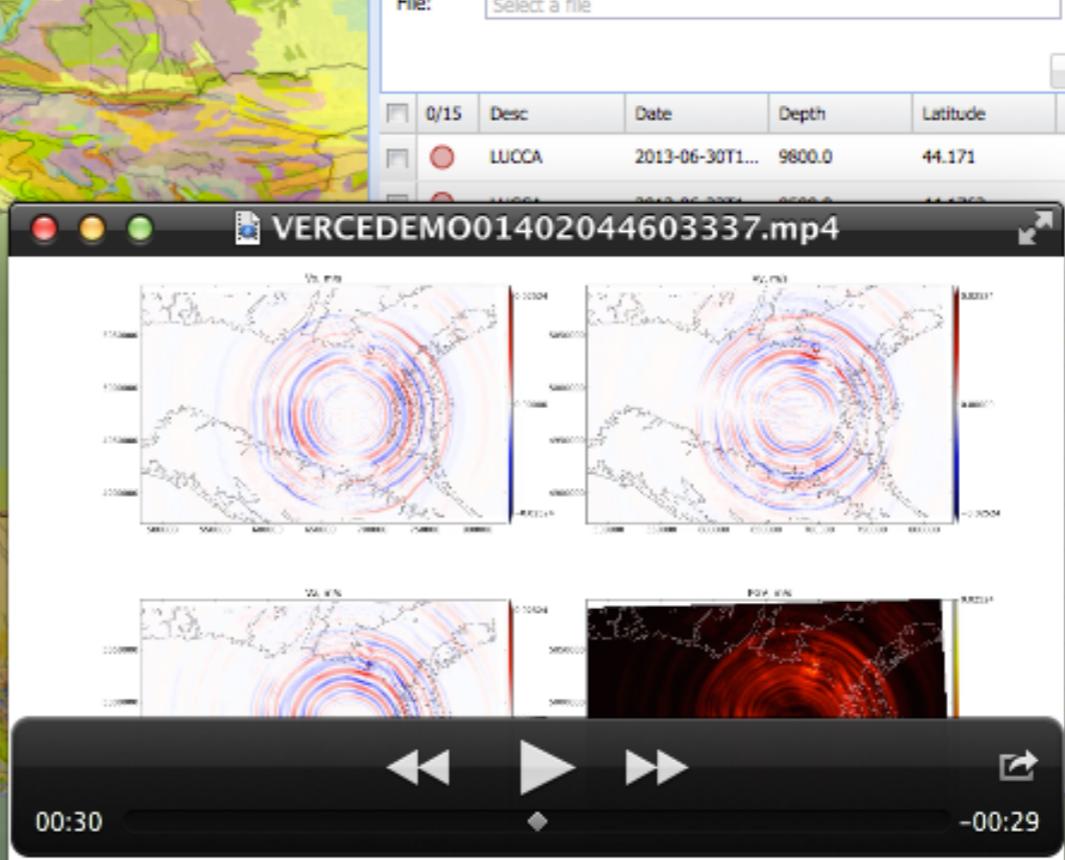
Name: DefaultName

File: Select a file Browse...

Upload

	0/15	Desc	Date	Depth	Latitude	Longitude	Magnitude	MT
●	LUCCA	2013-06-30T1...	9800.0	44.171	10.2047	4.5		
●	LUCCA	2013-06-30T1...	9800.0	44.171	10.2108	4.4		
●	LUCCA	2013-06-30T1...	9800.0	44.171	10.135	5.1		
●	LUCCA	2013-06-30T1...	9800.0	44.171	10.4543	4.8		
●	LUCCA	2013-06-30T1...	9800.0	44.171	9.6703	4.3		
●	LUCCA	2013-06-30T1...	9800.0	44.171	10.9502	4.7		
●	LUCCA	2013-06-30T1...	9800.0	44.171	10.9795	5.3		
●	LUCCA	2013-06-30T1...	9800.0	44.171	10.9663	4.1		
●	LUCCA	2013-06-30T1...	9800.0	44.171	11.0657	5.6		
●	LUCCA	2013-06-30T1...	9800.0	44.171	11.305	4.2		
●	LUCCA	2013-06-30T1...	9800.0	44.171	11.4407	4.9		
●	LUCCA	2013-06-30T1...	9800.0	44.171	11.2635	5.8		
●	LUCCA	2013-06-30T1...	9800.0	44.171	9.354	4.0		
●	LUCCA	2013-06-30T1...	9800.0	44.171	10.009	4.9		

VERCEDEMO01402044603337.mp4

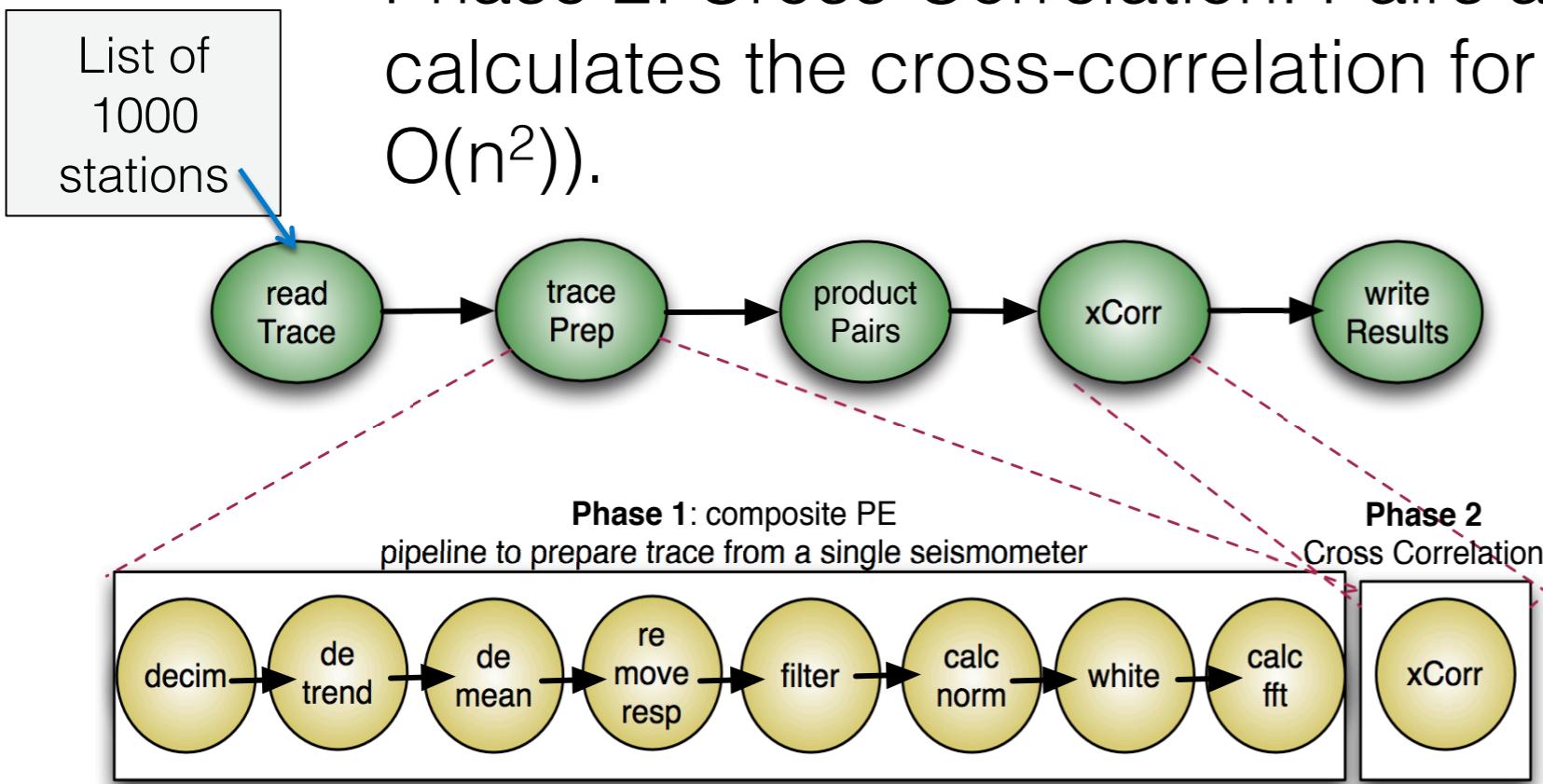


00:30 -00:29

Powered By Liferay + gUSE

dispel4py workflows- Cross Correlation

- Data intensive problem and it is commonly used in seismology
 - Phase 1- Preprocess: Time series data (traces) from seismic stations are preprocessed in parallel
 - Phase 2: Cross-Correlation: Pairs all of the stations and calculates the cross-correlation for each pair (complexity $O(n^2)$).



Input data:

1000 stations as input data (150MB)

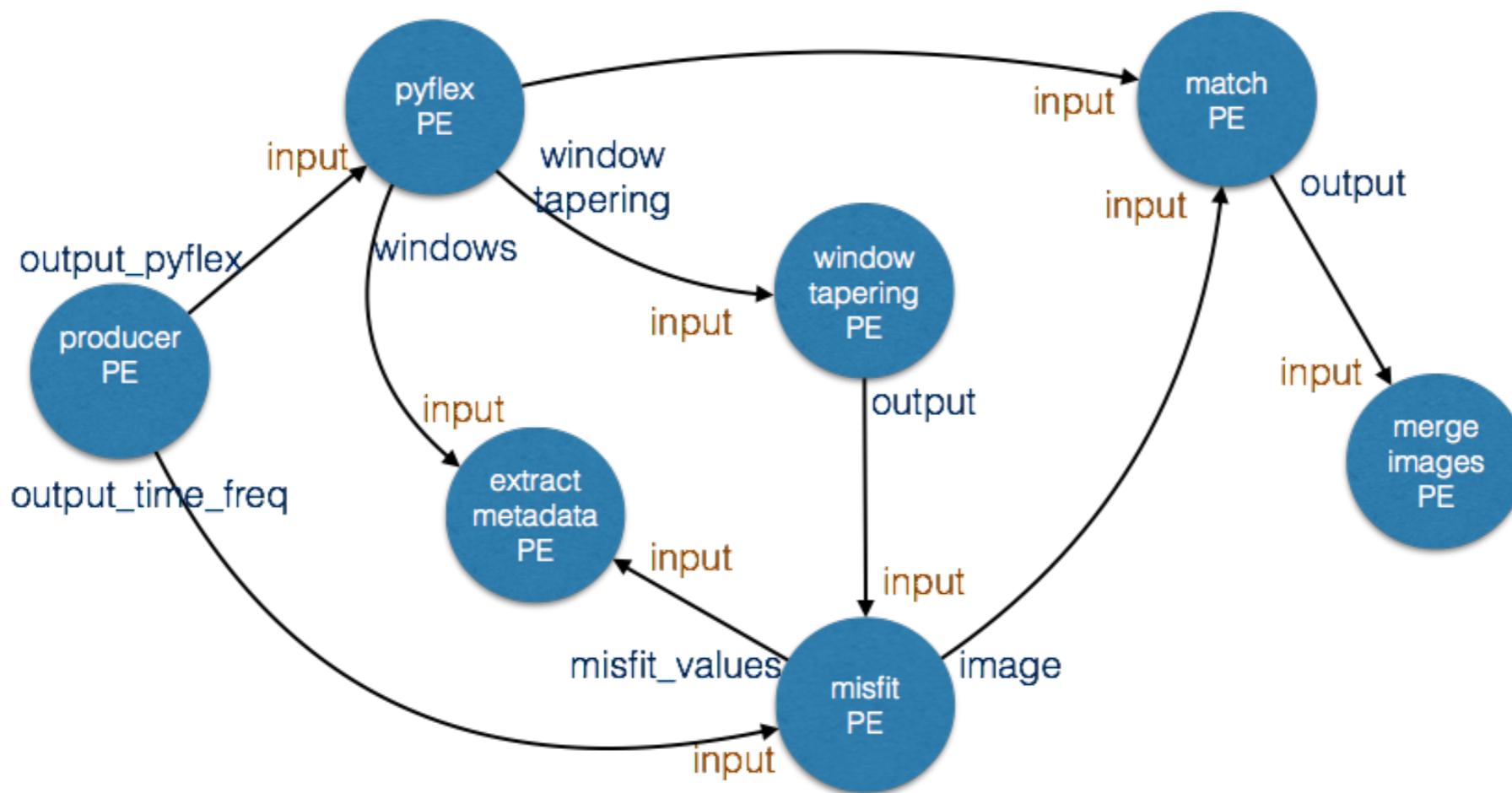
Output data:

499,500 cross-correlations (39GB)

xcorr

dispel4py workflows- Misfit Computation

- Phase 1 – Preprocess: Align and prepare traces
- Phase 2 – Misfit: Compare synthetic and observed data



Evaluations – Cross Correlation

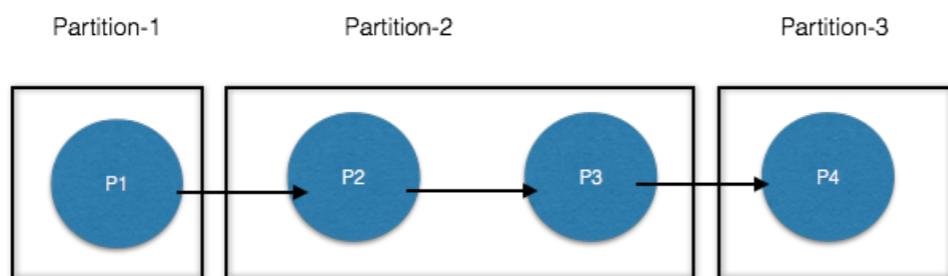
Computing Resources	Terracorrelator	SuperMUC	Amazon EC2	EDIM1
Type	Shared-memory	Cluster	Cloud	Cloud
Enactment Systems	MPI, multi	MPI, multi	MPI, Storm, multi	MPI, Storm, multi
Nodes	1	16	18	14
Cores per Node	32	16	2	4
Total Cores	32	256	36	14
Memory	2TB	32GB	4GB	3GB

Mode	Terracorrelator	SuperMUC	Amazon EC2	EDIM1
MPI	1501.32 (~25minutes)	1093.16 (~19minutes)	16862.73 (~5hours)	38656.94 (~11 hours)
multi	1332 .20 (~23minutes)			
Storm			27898.89 (~8 hours)	120077.123 (~33 hours)

1000 stations
Input 150MB
Output 39GB

Current work

- Diagnosis tool
 - How to partition the workflow automatically
 - How many processes execute each partition
- Run-time Stream Adaptive Compression



Current work – diagnosis tool

ConfigurationAmyRosaPartitions-Cross-New

Overview

- **Started:** 2015-09-17T15:38:09.940
- **Completed:** 2015-09-17T15:38:26.024
- **Total runtime:** 0:00:16.084
- **Mapping:** multi
- **Number of processes:** 16
- **PE processes:**
 - SimpleProcessingPE15: [8, 9, 10, 11, 12]
 - SimpleProcessingPE17: [13, 14, 15]
 - SimpleProcessingPE16: [0, 1, 2, 3, 4, 5]
 - SimpleProcessingPE19: [6]
 - SimpleProcessingPE18: [7]

Monitoring

- [Summary](#)
- [Timeline](#)
- [Diagrams](#)
- [Diagnostics](#)

Workflow



Diagnosis tool – 4 elements:

1. Information collection
2. Mondgodb database
3. GUI to display the stored information
4. Tuning decisions

Current work – diagnosis tool

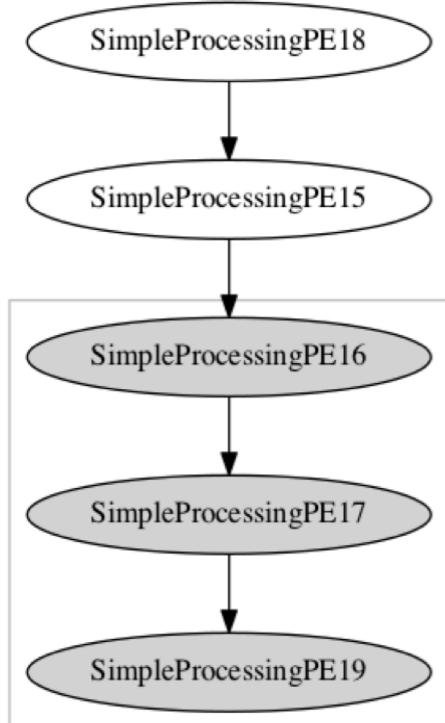
Partitioning

Suggested partitions:

Show	50	entries	Search:
Partition			Number of processes
[SimpleProcessingPE18]			1
[SimpleProcessingPE15]			7
[SimpleProcessingPE16, SimpleProcessingPE17, SimpleProcessingPE19]			8

Showing 1 to 3 of 3 entries

Previous 1 Next



New algorithm -- tuning decisions:

1. Partitions
2. Number of processes per partition

Conclusions and Future work

- Python library for streaming and data-intensive processing
 - Users express their computational activities
 - Same workflow executed in several parallel systems
 - Easy to use and open
- Future
 - Support for PE failures
 - Select the best computing resource and mapping

Installations and Links

- This is all you need:

pip install dispel4py

- Web site <http://dispel4py.org/>
- GitHub: <https://github.com/dispel4py/dispel4py>
- Documentation: <http://dispel4py.org/documentation/>

Thanks and Questions

- Contact emails
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 - Malcolm Atkinson: Malcolm.Atkinson@ed.ac.uk