PYZIKH 1 Siæjezn 14

Av eva medio divajuns F(n)
eiven diarnpurire, me divajuri
everpera D(n), mus oxerisovzen
n Frem D;

Λημηα α) Av $a \cdot b = 0$ siaκαιποια a, $b \in \mathbb{R}^3$ τοτε dev overral geran ou a = 0 h = 0 p') Eoron $a \in \mathbb{R}^3$. Av $a \cdot b = 0$ $\forall b \in \mathbb{R}^3$ τοτε a = 0

Antoo. α' Av α, b Given Kaldera β^b Keen $\alpha \neq 0$, $b \neq 0$ To 2ϵ $\alpha \cdot b = 0$.

 β'). Even on $\alpha \neq 0$. To 26 $\int a = \int a = 0$

 $\alpha \cdot \alpha = 0$ Aya a.a. = 12120 Sione ESW NTO DEDE a \$0. a.a.>0 A TOTTO a=0. Apa OEU. F(r) Swampuzitus $-\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} E(x) dx =$ = TT(rH)-TT(r)atto diaje En 13. X tzto Da Mapasun'ou us 1100s t. Toaque $= \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x(t)) \cdot \frac{dx}{dt} dt =$ (axam utparin) and tot t

-
$$\int E(r(t) \cdot V(t)) dt' =$$

to

= $U(r(t)) - U(r_0)$

Tapasword To we troop t.

- $\int E(r(t) \cdot V(t)) = \int U(r(t))(1)$

Toosexn: Einer or votern

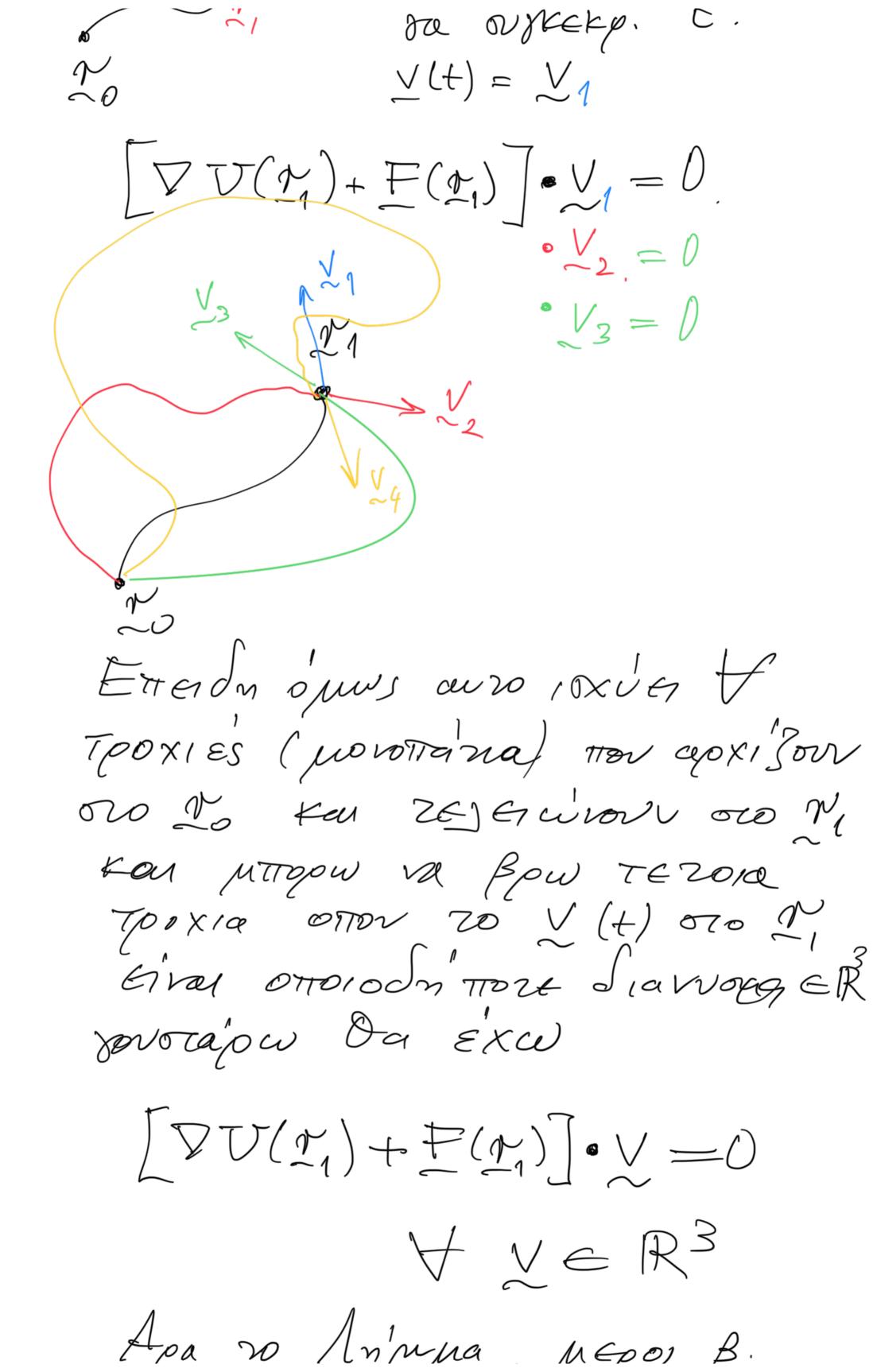
ovapon on tout a sha zo of the

einer diabvogu. To a suor da

Tanorajer edw;

 $L(t) = \chi(t) \cdot L + \chi$

- 0x 3y 0z (2) Opropos H Baduida, Trapajousos, grad, avades Ta tyu Tov faduuroi tredion U: R3 > IR Givan To Sion vogua VTCz)= 20(x,y,z) L + 30(x,y,z) L + 30(x,y,z) k Apa n (2) 2006 ou. $\frac{d}{dt} \mathcal{T}(r(t)) = \mathcal{T}(r(t)) \cdot \mathcal{Y}(t)$ Duws excu (1) = (2) xar. $-F(\gamma(t)) \cdot \gamma(t) = \nabla \nabla \nabla (\gamma(t)) \cdot \gamma(t)$ $\Rightarrow \left[\nabla \mathcal{V}(r(t)) + F(r(t)) \right] \circ \mathcal{V}(t) = 0$ Dézw M= M(t)



 $\mu \in \mathcal{Q} = [\nabla \nabla (\underline{x}_i) - F(\underline{w}_i)]$ Kar b=V por 2 e'er ou. $E(x) = -\nabla U(x)$ 3 m Joapa N sa M, Mosis attodel Eaple 20 ESMS. DEUDONNA. H F(T) Eins Siarnoutités av Kar mors av J T = V(N). $F(r) = -\nabla T(r)$ HAC THEDION
OPIOPION Tu, F. Mapa'd Engrica $\mathcal{T}(x) = \frac{k}{2} |x|^2$ R= oral.>0
(3)

Na spedenn E(x) Acros mon TTMON Across

DU DU DU MOETHE var spalyw to to over TT(x,y,z). (4) $|x|^2 = x \cdot x = x^2 + y^2 + z^2$ $\nabla(x, y, z) = \frac{k}{2}(x^2 + y^2 + z^2)$ On So Mopges T(T) ornv(3) Kan T(X, Y, Z) ornx (4) elmi on id ces, Kavovias Tuv avtikaraiotaon N = XL+ Xj+ Zb. OITOZE OT - kx 20 - ky DT - kz 上(火) = 一 マロ(火) =

 $= - \left[\frac{\partial V}{\partial V} \right] + \frac{\partial V}{\partial V} \right] - \frac{\partial V}{\partial V} = - \left[\frac{\partial V}{\partial V} \right] + \frac{\partial V}{\partial V} = - \frac{\partial V}{\partial V} = -$

Lox - by toz -= - [kx ½ + ky ½ + kzk] = =-k(xy+yy+zk)=-knT(m) = 1 k 12/2 => E(r) = -kr. KEVTPIKES D'VAULIS. $F(r) = f(|r|) e_r$ av Zarazpa yw $\gamma = |\gamma|$ $\pm(r) - f(r) e_r$ o'mor $e_r = \frac{1}{|\mathcal{X}|} \mathcal{X}$ Vinosoji ju zo Suajusko'

La Jan - florerodo Se 21 v=rer = drertr affagn and oraons allam Katerdur. der = $\frac{de^{r}}{dt} = \frac{\dot{\theta}}{\theta} = \frac{d\theta}{dt} = 0$ ⇒ der = d0 eo OTTOR EXW dr = drer + rdd Lo. apa en dr= dren+ + rdddrer eo = er.dr = dr $\Rightarrow \bigcap_{t=1}^{N} \bigcap_{t=1}^{N} dv$

Av spayor

$$V(r) = -\int V(r) dr$$
 $V(r) = -\int V(r) -V(r)$
 $V(r) = -\int V(r)$

1) payor ou ca 2) Agertoootazikes Svajuas. $T = T(v) = \frac{GMm}{v^2} e_r$ d) Bupúmza $f(r) = -\frac{GMm}{r^2}$ $\Rightarrow T(r) = -\left(f(r)dr\right)$ - - GMm +07a0. T(r) -> - 00 (Kadus r ->0. $IE(r) \longrightarrow \infty$ f) HAEKTODOTAT. SUMMIN ISTA EKTO, atto in stadispa $\frac{\mathsf{T}(r)}{\mathsf{r}^2} = \frac{\mathsf{K}_{9,92}}{\mathsf{r}^2} \stackrel{\mathsf{e}}{\sim} \mathsf{r}$ K, 9, 92 Gopzia. Cora O.).

0700.