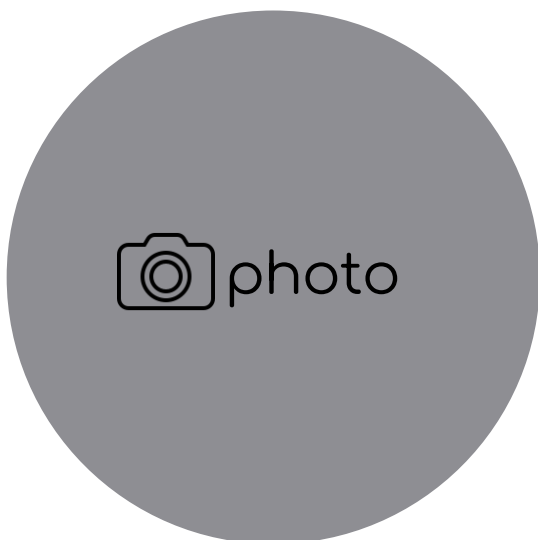


8:35



Song Name



Album Title

Artist Name



1:40



3:40

