

□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□  
□□□□□ -□,□□□□□  
□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ □□□□□□ - □□□□  
□□□□□□ □□  
□□  
□□□□ □ □□□□ □□□□ □□□□□

!\_ ;d"x s df IbOPsf] zAbsf] cy{ ;d"x v  
af6 klxrgf u/L  
hf]8f Idnfpg'xf];\.  
□  
**zAb**                   **cy{**  
;tL                    hfnh:tf] lkmFlhPsf] s'g}  
k|0ffnL  
cf]h:jL              t]h  
l;k                   kltsf] zj;Fu} lrtfdf hNg]  
kTgL  
;~hfn                xftn] sfd u/] ;fdfg tof/ ug}{  
wft'  
                      cGo kbfy{  
                      ;DaGwL snf  
Hofnf  
k|efjzfnL

@\_ IbOPsf] cg'R5]baf6 pko'Qm zAb  
klxrgf u/L vfnL 7fpF  
eg'{xf];\.  
@  
lxhf] dnfO{ t/sf/L dg gk/]sf] eg]/ cfdfn]  
Ps rDrf l3p lbg'eof] t/ pxfFnfO{ s] yfxf,  
d}n] t aflx/} 6Gg vfP/ cfPsL lyPF .  
s\_ el/e/fp sf] kof{ojfrL zAb  
=====xf].  
v\_ leq sf] ljk/LtfyL zAb  
=====xf].  
u\_ rDrL =====sf] n3'tfjfrL zAb xf] .  
3\_ t/ =====zAb xf] .

#\_ IbOPsf] cg'R5]baf6 Pp6f pvfg / Pp6f  
lgkft zAb  
klxrgf u/L ltgnfO{ jfSodf k|of]u ug'{xf];\.  
. @  
Zofddfof sfd ug{ rflxF s]xL hflGbg t/ dnfO{  
of] klg cfpF5 Tof] klg cfpF5 eg]/ kf] km"lt{  
emfg]{ dfq u5]{ , gdlRrg] lk^a\sf] ;o em8\sf  
eg]sf] oxL xf] x} .  
\$!=\_ IbOPsf zAb ;d"xaf6 z'4 zAb 5fgL  
n]Vg'xf];\.. !

**s= -c\_ ;j{;'ne**      **-cf\_ zj{;'ne**  
**-O\_ ;j{;'nj**      **-O{\_ ;j{;'na**  
**v= -c\_ cfjZfostf**      **-cf\_ cfjZostf**  
**-O\_ cfj:ostf**      **-O{\_ cfjiostf**  
**\$=@\_ IbOPsf] jfSonfO{ z'4 kf/L n]Vg'xf];\.**  
.  
@  
cfzfb]ljn] elgg\ cfxf ! d]/f] b]z slt ;"Gb/ / dg  
df]xs 5 .  
**%\_ /Jvf^a\Ist zAbsf zAbju{ 5'6\ofpg'xf];\.**  
#  
ldlxg]tL ls;fgn] ldlxg]t u/L k|z:t cGg  
pAhfof] / p;n] hLjgdf ;kmntf klg l56\6\} kfof] .  
**^\_ tnsf b'j} k|Zgsf] pQ/ Ibg'xf];\.**  
**s\_ IbOPsf] cg'R5]b k9L b'O{cf]6f pk;u{ /**  
**b'O{cf]6f k|Too zAb**  
**kIxrfg u/L Igdf{0f k|lqmof b]vfpq'xf];\.**  
lj1fg / k|ljlwsf] ljsf;n] dfgj hLjg ;xh ePsf]  
5 . ef}lts ;'vsf] pGdfbn] dflg;leq dfgjtf x/fpFb}  
uPsf] 5 .  
**v\_ IbPsf] cg'R5]baf6 Pp6f ;d:t zAb kIxrfg**  
**u/L Iju|x /**  
**Pp6f Iju|x kbfjnL kIxrfg u/L ;d:t zAb**  
**agfpq'xf];\.**  
**/ b'O{cf]6f IåTj zAb kIxrfg u/L Igdf{0f**  
**k|s[of**

**b]vfpq'xf];\.**  
@  
lab]zaf6 kms{g'ePsf] eflghbfOn] dnfO{  
dfvf h:tf a'6\6f ePsf] s'yf{ NofOlbg' eP5 .  
d}n] v]Vgf;fy xtf/ xtf/ leq nu]/ l56f] l56f]  
nufpg] x'Fbf ;a} plw|of] .  
  
**&\_ IbOPsf] cg'R5]bnfO{ ;fdfGo jt{dfg**  
**sfndf kl/jt{g**  
**ug'{xf];\.** @  
u'?n] /fd]/L k9fpq'x'GYof] . ;a} IjBfyL{  
u'?nfO{ w]/} dfGy] . pxfFsf ;a} IjBfyL{ ;lfd lyP  
. .  
**\*\_ s'g} Ps k|Zgsf] pQ/ Ibg'xf];\.**  
@  
**s\_ OR5fy{s lqmofkbsf] k|of]u u/L rf/cf]6f**  
**jfSodf cfkm\gf]**  
**cfufdL rfxgf j0f{g ug'{xf];\.**  
  
**v\_ IbOPsf jfSonfO{ :qLInÉdf kl/jt{g**  
**ug'{xf];\.**  
a'afn] dnfO{ x/]s sfo{df k|f]T;fxg  
ul/aS;G5 . pxfF ;w}F czn ;^ut ug'{k5{  
elgaS;G5 . a'afn] o;/L dnfO{ dfof u/]sf] b]v]/  
bfh" l;/fpg'x'G5 .

**(\_ sf]i7sdf IbOPsf ;^s]tsf cfwf/df jfSo  
kl/jt{g  
ug'{xf];\\$. \$**  
s\_ Zofdn] 9f]sf vf]Nof] . -k]/0ffy{s\_  
v\_ a'afn] lTdLx; uLt ufpF5f} t eg]/ ;f]Wg'eof]  
. -k|Tolf syg\_  
u\_ /dfs] sfd ug]{ afgL /fd|f] xf] . -jfSo  
ljZn]if0f\_  
3\_ cfdf 5f]/fnfO{ ;'tfpFl5g\ . -efj jfRo\_  
**!\_) IbOPsf] cg'R5]b k9L ;f]lwPsf k|Zgsf]  
pQ/ n]Vg'xf];\\$. \$**  
hgqmflGtb]lv otf >Lw/n] c8\8fvfgfdf klg  
cfkm\gf] /f]a/jfkm k|z:t hdfO/fv]sf lyP . eg]  
h:tf] ePg eg] ahf/df 9\jfa km's]/ krf{ afF8\b}  
lxF8\y] . To;f] x'gfn] cbfntsf l87\6f ljrf/L  
>Lw/;Fu cln em:sGy] . p;dfly cbfntdf  
dfldnfsf] lg/f]k0f xF'bf alstd\nfO{ eGbf  
Inlvtd\nfO{ atf{{  
dxOEj lbg] /Llt 5 . x/]s ljjfbdf P]gsfg'gs} cfwf/  
lnOG5 . sfg'g >Lw/sf klfdf lyof] . cGTodf  
l87\6fljrf/Ln] sfg'gsf] cf1f kfng u/] lhpgL  
>Lw/n] kfP d'/nLw/sf] xf/ ef] .

**k|Zgx; M**

s\_ 5}6f}F jfSonfO{ cs/0fdf abNg'xf];\ .  
v\_ cg'R5]bsf] klxnf] jfSodf k|of]u ePsf] pb]Zo  
/ lJw]o kb klxrg ug'{xf];\ .  
u\_ cg'R5]bdf k|of]u ePsf] **aIstd\nfO{ zAbsf]**  
sf/s / lJelQm 5\6\ofpg'xf];\ .  
**!= IbOPsf] uBf+z k9L ;f]lwPsf k|Zgx;sf]  
pQ/ lbg'xf];\ . \$**  
O{Zj/sf] cf1fn] tyf ;Gtfg pk/sf] s?0ffn] k[YjLn]  
slnnf]kg lnPsl 5g\ . xfdL ;'gf}nf af]nLsf  
cfzfn] lap /f]Kg hfG5 . xftdf xl/of wfgsf lap  
5g\ , nodf cfgGb / cfsfa\lff , d'6'df nobf/  
:kGbg, ufnfdf pn{bf] lbnf] dw' ufg . cfh  
xfdLx; baba], slnnf v]tdf k:b5f}F . cfh  
g]kfndf v'zLsf] /f]kfOF{ 5, cfh cfiff9sf] kGw|  
xf] . c; lbg lJleGg sfddf nfu]sf ufpFn],  
v]tLjfnx; ;a} v]t v]t , kmfF6 kmfF6el/ sf]bfnL  
lnFb} gfRb} pkm|b} hfG5g\ . a}F;fn' l76Lx;  
lapsf d'7f lnP/ ufgfsf 6'qmf 6'qmf dfq s]xL  
v'nf s]xL nlrfn] rfnn] a/fa/ kqm]/ lar lardf  
of}jgsf] :jefjn] d'vfd'v ub}{ xf:F:b5g\ . jfo'd08n  
ufgfn] u'~hfodfg x'G5 . logLx;sf] ;'l/nf] ;xh  
cfjfh] xfjfsf ;'l/nf nx/df x[bosf] ;'af; r9fOlbg5  
. o:tf unfsf] k|fs[lts dfw'/Ln] ;f/f ufg lJbf sf s7f]/  
t/h, ;f;, kl;gf sf9\g] j:tfbx;sf /kmt, dxlkmnsf

|js[t r]x/bf/ uj}ofx ; , ;f/f ufg ljBfsf] r]x/f ;/dn]  
nfn u/fOlbG5 .

**k|Zgx;**

s\_ k[YjLn] s;/L sInnf]kg InPsL x'g\ <  
v\_ g]kfndf /f]kfO{nfO{ lsg v';Lsf] ;kdf InOG5

<

u\_ c; lbg / c;f/sf] kGw|sf lar s] km/s 5 <

3\_ dfgf] /f]k]/ d'/L pAhfpg] ;do eg]/ s'g  
;donfO{ elgG5 <

**!@\_ s'g} Ps k|Zgsf] pQ/ lbg'xf];\ .**

\$

**s\_ IbOPsf a'Fbfsf cfwf/df 5f]6f] syf n]vL**  
**pko'Qm zLif{s**  
**;d]t lbg'xf];\ .**

c\_ k|jL0f w]/} wg sdfOg] nf]en] ljb]z hfg'  
cf\_ ljb]z :jb]z h:tf] gx'g'  
O\_ lbgdf !\$ 306f;Dd sfddf hf]ltFbf;d]t uPsf]  
C0f ltg{  
g;Sg' .

O{\_ pm b]z / ufpF3/sf] ;Demgfn] lk/f]lNg'  
p\_ t'?Gt ljb]z 5f8]/ cfpq klg g;Sg'  
pm\_ lgs} jif{ b'Mv u/] s]xL wg cfh{g ug'{  
P\_ b]zd} kms]{/ ;fgf]ltgf] nufgL u/L cfkm\g}  
v]Tfaf/Ldf kfv'/f  
lvofpg] lgwf] ug'{

P]\_ clxn] cfkm\g} b]zdf cfw'lgs s[lif Joj;fo  
cFufNg'  
cf]\_ /fdl} cfDbfgL ug'{ , ;'vn] hLjg rnfpg'  
cf}\_ p;sf cfdfa'af a'9];sfnn] ;fxf/f kfP/ cToGt  
v';L x'g' .

**-v\_ jt{dfg /fhgLitsf sf/0f lzlfdf k/]sf] k|efj**  
**zLif{sdf**

**Ps ;+jfb tof/ kfg'{xf];\ .**

**!#\_ s'g} Ps k|Zgsf] pQ/ lbg'xf];\ .**

\$

s\_ ufpFsf] ljsf; ug{ ufpFsf ;a} o'jf Ps h'6  
x'g'k5{ eGb}  
;x/ k;]sf] ufpFsf ;Dk"0f{ o'jf nfO{ ;DemfP/ 3/  
kmsf{pg

cg'/f]w ub}{ ;x/df a;]sf cfkm\gf bfOnfO{ Ps  
kq n]Vg'xf];\ .

v\_ cfkm\gf] sfot{nodf sfo{/t sd{rf/L Zofd  
bf;sL cfdfsf]

b]xfGt ePsf]df Pp6f zf]s ;Gb]z tof/  
kfg'{xf];\ .

**!\$\_ IbOPsf] cg'R5]baf6 rf/cf]6f a'Fbf**  
**I6kf]6 ug'{xf];\ . @**

b'j} 5fs ef]s} eP/ ef]sef]s} dg'{k/] klg ufpFdf  
dg'{ hftL . So} geP klg lr;f] atf; t 5 ls of]  
jvf{df; k~r] afhf ahf/ afbsx; cfnLdf a:tf x'g\ ,

/f]kf/fx; wfg /f]Ktf x'g\, nf7]x; afp;] ubf{ x'g\, d]/f] t dg} pxLF k'l'u/fVof 5 . emnSs emnSs ToxLFsf] /dfOnf] ;DemG5', af]Ng klg ;ISbgF d t nfn bfO, ef]sn] kf] xf] ls l5g l5gdf 3fF6L g} KofsKofQmL ;'s]/ y'ssf] yf]kf;Dd klg lha|fdf 5}g, ;DemG5' , /f]pmF /f]pmF h:tf] nfU5 . s] bzf nfu]/ csf{sf] axsfpdf k]/ cf 5' lg h:tf] nfU5 .

## **!%\_ IbOPsf] cg'R5]baf6 Ps t[tLof+z ;f/f+z n]Vg'xf];\ . #**

oxfFsf ls;fgn] t/sf/L / kmnk'm"n v]tLnfO{ gub]afnLsf ;kdf v]tLkftL ub}{ cfPsf 5g\ . g]kfnf] ;^3Lo /fhwfgL sf7df8f}F pkTosfdf o; lf]qsf] pTkfbg cToflws dfqfdf vkt x'g u/]sf] 5 . o; zLtf]i0f afujfgL s]Gb|n] klg ljust nfdf] ;dob]lv o; lf]qsf s[ifs bfh'efO tyf lbbLalxgLsf nflu s[lifhGo ;fdl]Lsf] laqmL ljt/0f ub}{ cfO/x]sf] 5 . To;}n] To; s]Gb|af6 laqmL ljt/0fdf /flvPsf tkl;nadf]lhdsf laplahg o; s]Gb|df pknAw u/fOlbg'x'g cg'/f]w 5 . !^\_ s'g} b'O{ k|Zgsf] pQ/ lbg'xf];\ . \*

c\_ tnsf] syf+z k9L ;f]lwPsf k|Zgsf] pQ/ lbg'xf];\ .

/fh]Gb|nIdLn] axfb'/ zfxnfO{ 8fs]/ elgg\, "Sof xf] /fhs'df/, ldn]/ sfd u5'{ egL zky u/]sf] sxfF uof] < gfojLdf /fn sf9]/ ;f]emL efpHo"nfO{ 5Sofpg' /fhgLlt xf] < zfxL s'ndf PF]/]n' aGg"x'G5 eg] lttf] cg'ej cfkm}F ef]Ug'xf]nf . ;'t]sL l;+xsf] 6fpsfdf 6]Sg' s] a'l4dfgL xf] < sdnlkQ ePsf] b[li6n] cfOdfO{ eg]/ tkfO{Fn] x]Kg'ePsf] xf]nf t/ of] tkfO{Fsf] e'n xf] . 8f]/Ln] xfQLnfO{ xnrm ug{ lbFb}g eGg], tkfO{FnfO{ yfxf 5}g < sDd/ s:of}F eg] 5x/f, kx/f, 9fn, t/af/ clg lxpF / Hjfnf klg, gflugL ag]/ kftfnf k:g ;S5f}F . cfFwL eP/ p8fpg ;S5f}F clg Joflw eP/ k5fg{ klg, gflugL ag]/ kftfnf k:g ;S5f}F clg u?8gL eP/ cfsfzdf p8\g klg . zlQm gePsf eP dxfsfnL , dxfnldL , dxf;/:jtLnfO{ s;}n] k'Hg] lyPgg\ . v]nf}gf ;DemL cfuf] v]nfpg]sf] ult s'g x'G5 cfkm}F lrf/ ug'{xf];\ ."

## **k|Zgx?**

-s\_ /fh]Gb|nIdL lsg l;/fPsL xf]ng\ < cf\_ tnsf] dgf]jfbf+z k9L ;f]lwPsf k|Zgsf] pQ/ lbg'xf];\ .

nf} x]/ t, !@ kf] alh;s]5 -38L x]b}{\_ ca t lgbfpkg'k¥of] . x'g] xf/ b}j g6f/ eG5g\ . kfFr nfv 8'Aof] eg]/ ca d}n] To;}df lrGtf lnP/ d]/f] Hofg

;'sfpg'eGbf cfTdljZjf;sf phf{n] Hofg arfpqlt/  
nfUg'k5{ . b'O{ jif{ c/asf] vf8Ldf a;]/ sdfPsf]  
wg uf]nvf8Ldf uof] t s] ug]{ < cfkm\g} a'l4n]  
uof] . d?e"lddf kl;gf aufP/ sdfPsf] Tof] d]/]  
wg em'SofP/ nfg] To:tf b'i6nfO{ eujfg\n] klg  
;hfo t b]nfg lg x] eujfg\ -cln 9'Ss} x'Fb}  
lgbfpgsf nflu cfFvf IrDd u5{g\ \_ v} eujfg\ klg  
s] ug'{ cfkm\g} a'l4 lau]kl5 . - bflxg]lt/ sf]N6f]  
kms]{/ xftsf k~hfnfO{ 6fpsfsf] l;/fgL agfP/  
;T5g\\_. cF, cl:t Pp6f ;dfrf/ k9]sf] lyPF .  
;fOa/ ck/fwaf/]df n]v]sf] lyof] . sf]xL hfgL  
ghfgL o:tf] ;+;f/df k;]sf 5g\ , km;]sf 5g\  
To;af6 pIDsg] pkfo vf]H5g\ / To:tfdf c; klg  
sf]xL gkm;f];\ eGg] rfxG5g\ eg] g]kfn k|x/Lsf]  
;fOa/ ck/fw zfvfdf t'?Gt ;Dk{s ug"\{ egL To;df  
klg n]v]sf] lyof] . -cln cfZj:t x'Fb} \_ d t km;]F  
km;]F, d]/f] k};f t 8'Aof] 8'Aof] ca c? sf]xL klg  
gkm;"g\ / g8'a"g\ eGgsf nflu ca ;fOa/ ck/fw  
zfvfdf hfG5' .

## k|Zgx;

c\_ dgf]jfbssf] c+zdf kfq lgbfpg g;Sg'sf] sf/0f s]  
xf] <  
cf\_ kfqn] ;dfrf/df k9]sf s'/f Jojxf/df ptf{g g;Sbf  
s:tf  
;d:of ef]Ug'k\of] < n]Vg'xf];\ .

!& /f]u nfu]/ pkrf/ ug'{ eGbf /f]u g} nfUg  
glbg' a'l4dfg  
  xf] . o; IgaGwfFznfO{ ts{;lxt k'li6  
ug'{xf];\ . \$  
!\*\_ s'g} Ps p4/0fsf] JofVof ug'{xf];\ .  
  \$  
s\_ h'6]sf 1fgn] hf] 5g\ kfb}F wtL{ dgf]x/  
  p9]sf sd{n] hf] 5g\ ub}F Igdf{Of ;'Gb/ ..  
v\_ z^a\sf sf] 8f]/Ldf lk^a v]Ng' gfbfgL xf], h'D;f]  
aGg' a]s'kmL  
  xf] .  
!(\_ s'g} Ps k|Zgsf] ;dLIffTds pQ/ lbg'xf];\ .  
  &  
s\_ tn IbOPsf] IgaGwf+z k9L ;f]lwPsf]  
k|Zgsf] pQ/ lbg'xf];\ .  
cfo'j]{lbs pkrf/sf cg]sf}F ljlzi6 klf 5g\ . o;df  
la/fdLsf] cfTdf, dg, zf/LI/s k|s[lt / bf]if,dn /  
wft'sf] cj:yfnfO{ klg Wofgdf /fv]/ dflg;sf ;du|  
klfsf] pkrf/ ul/G5 . /f]usf] pkrf/ ubf{ dg /  
z/L/nfO{ k"0f{ ;kdf 5'6\ofpg ;lsb}g eGg]  
dfGotfcg';f/ /f]uLsf] dg / zf/LI/s k|s[ltcg'?k  
pkrf/ ul/g' klg o;sf] liz]iftf xf] . cfo'j]{lbs  
cf}ifwLn] cfkm}Fdf tfut jf /;fogsf] iff]if0f k|bfg  
ug]{, la/fdL / :j:y JolQmn] klg k|of]u ug{ ;Sg],

:j:y JolQmsf] kf]if0f / /f]u k|lt/f]wfTds lfdtfsf]  
ljsf; ug]{ o;sf] csf]{ dxOEjk"Of{ klf xf] .  
**-c\_ s'Gf} klg /f]usf] pkrf/ ubf{ la/fdLsf]**  
**zf/LI/s cj:yfdfq**

**gx]/]/ p;sf] dfgl;s cj:yfsf] pkrf/ ug'{k5{ .**  
**dflysf]**

**IgaGwf+zsfcfwf/df n]Vg'xf];\.**

**v\_ tnsf] hLjgL c+z k9L ;f]lwPsf] k|Zgsf]**  
**pQ/ lbg'xf];\.**

g]kfnL ;flxTosf] ljZj ;flxTos} xf/fxf/Lsf]  
k|f}9tfsf] lzv/ 5'g k'Uof] . pgL s'/f ubf{ub}{ sljt  
n]Vg ;Sy] . cem egf}F , pgl sljt} sljtdf  
s'/fsfgL ug{ ;Sy] To;f] gx'Fbf] xf] t tLGf  
dlxgfdz zfs'Gtn dxfsfJo, !) lbglesqsf ^) 306fdf  
;nf]rgf dxfsfJo / Ps} /ftdf s'l~hgL v08sfJo  
n]Vg' hf];'s}sf nflu ;Dej x'g] s'/f sxfF lyof] .  
;flxTodf b]jsf]6fsf nflu eg] c;Dej s]xL lyPg .  
c\_ sljsf] gh/af6 cf]em]n k/]sf] em\ofp/] 5Gb  
cyf{t\ nf]sefsfnfO{ d'gfdgdfkm{t\ b]jsf]6fn]  
g} lzv/df k'¥\ofPsf lyP .

**-c\_ cGo ;flxTosf/nfO{ c;Dej 7fg]sf] s'/f**  
**klg b]jsf]6fnfO{**

**;fdfGo x'GYof] . dflysf] cg'R5]bsf]**  
**cfwf/df k'li6 ug'{xf];\.**

**@)= s'g} Ps zLif{sdf sDtLdf !%) zAb**  
**;Ddsf] IgaGw**  
**n]Vg'xf];\.**  
\*

**s\_ g]kfnf x'g] xfjfO b'3{6g v\_ d]/f]**  
**hLjgsf] nlo**  
**u\_ a9\bf] k|ljlw k|of]un] dfgj hLjgdf kf/]sf]**  
**k|efj**

**;dfKt**