

□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□

□□□□□□ -□,□□□□□□

*bf];/f]* □□□□□□□□□□ □□□□□□□□ - □□□□

□□□□□□ □□ ;d"x v

□□□ □□

□□□□ □ □□□□□ □□□□□ □□□□□□

!\_ ;d"x s df lbOPsf] zAbsf] cy{ ;d"x v af6  
klxrfg u/L  
hf]8f ldnfpg'xf];\ .

□

;d"x s

zdg

lg;fkm

3g3f]/

c;d~h;

;d"x v

8/ nfUbf]

v/fa glthf

cfr/0f

cbfntL

zflGt

bf]wf/sf] cj:yf

@= lbOPsf] cg'R5]baf6 pko'Qm zAb  
klxrfg u/L vfnL 7fpF eg'{xf];\ M

@

cfdfn] kf]N6fdf y}nL n'sfP/ /fVg' ePsf]  
lyof] . y}nLdf k};f klg /x]5 . af6f]df lxF8\b}

u/]sf] Pshgf a6'jf cfdfnfO{ e]6\g km]l/ 3/  
uof] . cfdf t l;/n] cfuf] x'g'eof] .

s= dfu{sf] kof{ojfrL zAb

===== xf] .

v= kfgLsf] ljk/LtfyL{ zAb ===== xf] .

u= km]/Lsf] >'lt;dleGgfy{s zAb

===== xf] .

3=y}nLsf] n3'tfjfrL zAb =====xf] .

#= lbOPsf] cg'R5]baf6 Pp6f pvfg / Pp6f  
cg's/0ffTds zAb klxrfg u/L ltgnfO{ jfSodf  
k|of]u ug'{xf];\ M

cN5L uf]?nfO{ ...sf}jfnnfO{ a]n kfSof] xif{  
g lj:dft\U eGbf klg x'g] h:t} 5 . pm sfd  
gu/L vfg kNs]sf] 5 / p;nfO{ km6fkm6 sfd  
u/ eg]/ cfdfn] eGbf pm t ;f]kmfdf uP/ yrSs  
a:g kf] vf]H5 .

\$= s= lbOPsf zAb ;d"xaf6 z'4 zAb 5fgL  
n]Vg'xf];\ M !

c= kGrsGof k+rsGof k~rsGof  
k<sup>a</sup>\rsGof

cf= b]jflwb]j b]jflwb]a b]aflwb]j  
b]aflwb]a

v= lbOPsf] jfSonfO{ z'4 kf/L n]Vg'xf];\ M

@

lzlff dflg;nfO{ g}ltsjfg\ ;lxi0f', blf /  
ljj]slzn agfpg cfaZos kg]{ ePsf n] ;f+:s[lts  
/ j}1flgs lzlffsf] ;Gt"ngdf hf]8 lbg'k5{ .  
%= lbOPsf] cg'R5]bdf /]vfEg ul/Psf  
zAbsf] kbju{ klxrfg ug'{xf];\ M

#

xfdLn] lJBfnolt/ hfg] qmddf af6f]df Ps  
hgf a'9fnfO{ e]6\of}F . n6\7L 6]s]/ lxF8b}  
u/]sf tL a'9f dfG5] t lgs} ;Hhg kf] /x]5g\ .  
^= lbOPsf] k|Zgsf] pQ/ lbg'xf];\ M

@±@Ö\$

s= lbOPsf] cg'R5]baf6 pk;u{ nfu]sf  
b'O{cf]6f / k|Too nfu]sf b'O{cf]6f zAb  
klxrfg u/L lgdf{0f k|lqmof;d]t b]vfpg'xf];\  
M

ko{6ssf] pkl:ylt n] xfd|f] ;fdflhs / ;f+:s[lts  
jftfj/0fdfly k|lts"n k|efj kg{ / kfg{ lbg'  
x'Fb}g . o; cleofgdf xfdL ;a} h'6f}F . of]  
c;n efjgfsf] ljsl;t 2k xf] .

v= lbOPsf] cg'R5]baf6 Pp6f ;d:t zAb  
klxrfg u/L lju|x ug'{xf];\ , Pp6f lju|x kbfjnL  
klxrfg u/L ;d:t zAb agfpg'xf];\ / lãTj  
k|lqmofaf6 ag]sf b'O{cf]6f zAb klxrfg u/L  
lgdf{0f k|lqmof;d]t b]vfpg'xf];\ M

d}n] k"hfsf] yfnLaf6 ;okqL / nfn'kft]  
lgsfn]F . ToxL ;dodf 8fF8fdf 3/ ePsf sfsf  
6'Kn'Ss cfpgeof] . pxfFn] xfdLnfo{ xft  
xftdf k|;fb lbP/ ;;fgf 6Lsfl;sf klg  
nufOlbg'eof] .

&= lbOPsf] cg'R5]bnfo{ c1ft e"tsfndf  
kl/jt{g ug'{xf];\ M @  
/d]z ljb]zaf6 3/ km]s{g} 5 . cf^g} v]taf/Ldf  
cfw'lgs s[lif k4ltcg';f/ t/sf/L v]tL ug]{ 5 .  
Jofj;flos t/sf/L v]tLaf6 k|z:t cfDbfgL ug]{  
5 . :jb]z kms]{/ cf^g} df6f]df ;'g kmnfp  
;Sg] k|]/0ff lbg] 5 .

\*= s'g} Ps k|Zgsf] pQ/ lbg'xf];\ M

@

s= cf1fy{ssf km/s km/s lqmofkb k|of]u  
u/L rf/ jfSodf cf^gf] efOnfo{ k/Llffsf]  
tof/Lsf af/]df ;Nnfx lbg'xf];\ .  
v= lbOPsf] cg'R5]bsf :qLln^uL jfSonfo{  
k'ln^uL jfSodf kl/jt{g u/L k'gn]{vg  
ug'{xf];\ M  
pm sf7df8fF}af6 kf]v/f uO5 . p;n] af6fdf  
y'k|} dflg;x2 b]lv5 . p;n] cfkm';Fu} a;]sf]  
Pshgfnfo{ ;fyL agfO5 . p;n] n]l^us  
clwsf/sf af/]df s'/f ul/5 .

(=sf]i7sdf lbOPsf ;<sup>a</sup>\s]tsf cfwf/df jfSo  
kl/jt{g ug'{xf];\ M \$  
s= cfsfz uHof]{ . 7"nf] kfgL k¥of] . -jfSo  
;+Zn]if0f \_  
v= ;fyLx<sub>¿</sub> ;fFem}df lgbfP5g\ . -efjjfRo \_  
u= ;f]gL r]; v]Ng] l5g\ . -k]/0ff{y{s \_  
3= u'?n] eGg'eof] , .....;a} ljifosf] k/Liff  
/fd|f] ug'{k5{ . ÚÚ -ck|Tolf syg \_  
!)= lbOPsf] cg'R5]b k9L ;f]lwPsf k|Zgsf]  
hjfk m n]Vg'xf];\ . \$  
dnfO{ ca w]/} lbg afFr'nf h:tf] nfUb}g .  
d}n] hLjgdf xh'/ k|lt w]/} cTofrf/ u]/sf] 5' .  
o; c1fgLsf] ;a} ck/fw lfd u]/ oL gfafns  
5f]/f5f]/Lsf] z/0f lnOlbg'xf]nf . efOsf s'/f  
;'g]/ d'/nLw/n] a/{ cfF;' emf/] . d'/nLw/  
/f]Psf] b]v]/ >Lw/sf hxfg , 5f]/f5f]/L klg ?g  
nfu] .Psl5g kl5 d'/nLw/n] efOsf lgwf/  
,5ftL ,xft uf]8f ;a} c<sup>a</sup>u 5fd] . pgsf] zf/Ll/s  
ult b]v]/ d'/nLw/sf] x[bodf b'Mvsf] sf]nfxn  
dlRrof] . s]lx a]/kl5 5ftLdf eSsf]g' kf]/  
cfF;' emfb]{ eg] , ..... la;]s x'G5 jf x/];  
gvfpm . ÚÚ  
k|Zgx? M  
s=... dnfO{ ca w]/} lbg afFr'nf h:tf]  
nfUb}g .Ú o; jfSonfO{ s/0fdf abNg'xf];\ .

v= /]vfl<sup>a</sup>\st ...5ftLdf ÚzAbsf] sf/s /  
l]elStsf] gfd n]Vg'xf];\ .  
u= ...efOsf s'/f ;'g]/ d'/nLw/n] a/{ cfF;'  
emf/] .Ú o; jfSof] p4]Zo / l]w]o n]Vg'xf];\  
.  
3= ...pgsf] zfl/l/s ult b]v]/ d'/nLw/sf]  
x[bodf b'Mvsf] sf]nfxn dlRrof] .Ú o;  
jfSonfO{ ;+o'tm jfSodf kl/jt{g ug'{xf];\ .  
!= lbOPsf] uBf+z k9L ;f]lwPsf k|Zgsf]  
pQ/ n]Vg'xf];\ M  
ljsf; lgdf{0fdf lzlffsf] dxTjk"0f{ :yfg 5 .  
To;}n] xfd|f] lzlff s'g bz{gaf6 clek|l/t 5  
eGg] s'/f dxTjk"0f{ x'G5 . zf;g;Qfsf] lfl0fs  
nfexflg x]/ / lzlffsf] p2]Zodf kl/jt{g ug'{  
eg]sf] ;fy{stfxLg uGtJodf ?dIng' h:t} xf] .  
jt{dfg o'usf] ablnFbf] ;Gbe{df lzlff  
k4ltnfO{ cg's"n ub}{ n}hfg' r'gf}tLk"0f{  
sfo{ xf] . kl/jlt{t o'u cg'?k lzlffk|0ffnL / ;f]  
k|0fnL;Fu ldNbf] h'Nbf] kf7\oqmd /  
kf7\ok':ts ljsf; ug'{ cfjZos x'G5 . j}1flgs  
vf]h cg';Gwfgn] ;+;f/ lgs} ;fF3'/f] ePsf] 5 .  
Ps 7fpFdf 36]sf 36gfn] ljZjsf] csf]{ s'gfd  
a:g] JolStnfO{ k|efj kfl//x]sf] x'G5 . To;}n]  
b]zsf] cfjZostfnfO{ kl/jlt{t ljZj kl/]z;Fu  
tfnd]n ldnfpg ;Sg' g} cfhsf] cxd\ ;jfn

ePsf] 5 . lzlffn] s]jn hflu/] pTkfbg ug]{ /  
ljZjljBfnodf cflh{t 1fg sfo{lf]qdf k'u]/  
lj;h{g ul/g] lzlffnfO{ ;fy{stfk"0f{ dfGg  
;lsFb}g . lsgls  
lzlffn] t o'uaf]w ug]{, hLjgsf] klxrfg ug]{  
sd{7 o'ub|i6f  
/ kl/jt{gzLn hgzlSt pTkfbg u/L  
/fi6|lgdf{0fdf ;l/s x'g] JolStTj pTkfbg  
ug'{kb{5 .  
k|Zgx¿  
s= lzlff bz{g;Fu lsg ;DalGwt x'G5 <  
v= s:tf] sfd r'gf]tLk"0f{ blvPsf] 5 <  
u= ljZj lgs} ;fF3'/f] ePsf] 5 eGg] s'/fsf]  
k|df0f s] xf] <  
3= s:tf] lzlff ;fy{s x'Fb}g <  
!@= s'g} Ps k|Zgsf] pQ/ lbg'xf];\ M  
\$  
s= lbOPsf a'Fbfsf cfwf/df Pp6f syf tof/  
kf/L zLif{s;d]t n]Vg'xf];\ M  
s'g} ufpFdf Pp6f Hofb} nf]eL dflg; a:g'  
===== s;}nfO{ klg s]xL glbg'  
===== c?l;t dfq} lng vfHg' =====  
;wF} ufFp3/ 8'n]/ k]6 eg'{ =====  
ufpFn]x¿ p;sf] Jojxf/af6 cflht x'g'  
===== p;n] b]v]/ klg gb]v]em}F ug'{

===== Ps lbg pm lrKn]/ ulx/f] vf8ndf  
kg'{ ===== aflx/ cfpq k|oTg ubf{  
g;Sg' =====xf/ u'xf/ ub}{ cfkm"nfO{  
aflx/ lgsfNg cg'/f]w ug'{ =====  
Pp6f JolQmn] p;sf] xft dfUg' =====  
p;n] cf^gf] xft lbP/ ;dfTg eGg' =====  
pm xft ;dft]/ aflx/ lg:sg' ===== ;w}F lng  
dfq xf]Og lbg klg hfGg' k5{ eGg] ;Gb]z .  
v=...jftfj/0f ;+/lf0fÚ zLif{sdf Pp6f ;+jfb tof/  
kfg'{xf];\ .  
!#= s'g} Ps k|Zgsf] pQ/ lbg'xf];\ M  
s= slff !) sf ljBfyL{x¿n] z}lfs e|d0fsf]  
Joj:yf ldnfOlbg cg'/f]w ub}{ ljBfnosf  
k|wfgfWofksnfO{ n]Vg] lgj]bgsf] gd'gf  
tof/ kfg'{xf];\ .  
v= cf^gf] ljBfnosf ljBfyL{x¿n] tof/ kf/]sf]  
lj1fg ;fdu|L k|bz{gL sfo{qmdsf] ;dfrf/ tof/  
kfg'{xf];\ .  
!\$= lbOPsf] cg'R5]baf6 rf/cf]6f a'Fbf  
l6Kg'xf];\ . @  
st{JoeGbf clwsf/ g} dxfg\ 5 . JolStsf]  
JolStTj ljsf; / hLjgofkgsf nflu clwsf/  
lgtfGt clgjfo{ s'/f xf] . x]Ssf /fvf}F,  
clwsf/n] dfq dflg;sf] :jtGqtf] /lff u5{,  
st{Jon] xf]Og . clwsf/sf/sf] au}Frfd dfq

JolQmsf] JolStTjsf] km"n km"N5 .  
JolStn] kl/jf/, ;dfh / /fHoaf6 k|fKt ug]{  
clwsf/ kfpq'k5{ . clns x's{b} hfFbf lzlff /  
:jf:Yosf] clwsf/ kfpq'k5{ . kl9;s]kl5 p;n]  
Joj;fo / /f]huf/sf] :jR5 k|lt:kwf{df ;xefuL  
x'g] clwsf/ kfpq'k5{ . o;f] eof] eg]  
JolStsf] JolStTjsf] ljsf; x'g ;S5 . x/]s  
JolStsf] ljsf; x'g' g} Tof] kl/jf/, ;dfh /  
/fi6«sf] ;d]t ljsf; x'g' xf] .

!%= lbOPsf] cg'R5]baf6 Ps t[tLof+z ;f/f+z  
n]Vg'xf];\ M #  
b]jsf]6fsf] sljTj, k|ltef, sljtfsf] u'0ffTds  
d"No / ;^VofTds of]ubfg cfh klq clåtLo  
/x]sf] 5 . g]kfnL sljtfsf] clxn];Ddsf] ofqfdf  
k|ltef, /rgf kl/df0f / pTs[i6  
u'0f:t/sf b[li6n] b]jsf6f ;jf}{RRf slj dflgPsf  
5g\ . b]jsf]6f b]xfj;fgkl5 lj=;+= @)@# df  
g]kfn k|1f k|lti7fgn] b]jsf]6fnfO{  
d/0f]fk/fGt lqe'jg k':sf/ k|bfg u/L ;Ddflgt  
u%of] . lj=;+= @)^% df lqd"lt{ lgs]tgsf]  
;+of]hgdf g]kfn ;/sf/n] b]jsf]6f hGd  
ztfAbL eJo?kdf cfof]hgf u%of] .  
sf7df8f}Fsf] d}tLb]jLI:yt b]jsf6f lgjf;nfO{  
g]kfn ;/sf/n] b]jsf]6f ;^u|xfno agfP/ lj=;+

=@)&( c;f]h !\$ b]lv sfof{Gjogdf  
NofO;s]sf] 5 . b]jsf]6fsf] s[lt / pgf] s[ltTj  
ljifodf bh{gf}F ljBfjfl/lw cg';Gwfg eO;s]sf  
5g\ . dxfg\ slj Pjd\ ljnlf0f k|ltefzfnL  
b]jsf]6fn] hg:t/af6} dxfs]jsf] kb]L kfP .  
pgf] kfly{j z/L/ o; wtL{df g/x] klq pgL  
cf^gf s[ltdf cgj/t afFr]sf 5g\ / cd/ ag]sf 5g\  
.

!^= lbOPsf k|Zgsf] pQ/ lbg'xf];\ M  
\$±\$Ö\*  
s= tnsf] sljtf+z k9L cGTodf ;f]lwPsf  
k|Zgsf] pQ/ lbg'xf];\  
kxf8 eG5 kl;gf kfP d ;ju{ e'nfpFy] .  
t/fO{ eG5 l;Frfo kfP d ;'g em'nfpFy]  
s] 5 / ufx|f] xf]:6]df x}F;] ;a}n] ldnfP  
;a}n] rf]vf] >d / l;k :jb]zd} nufP .  
k|Zgx¿ M  
c= kxf8n] lsg kl;gf vf]h]sf] xf] <  
cf= >d / l;k :jb]zd} nufpFbf x'g] kmfObf s]  
s] x'g\ <  
v= lbOPsf] lgaGwf+z k9L ;f]lwPsf  
k|Zgsf] pQ/ lbg'xf];\ M  
d]/f] b]zsf] lzlfdf ;j{'ne ¿kdf ;"rgf  
k|ljwsf] kx'Fr k'uf];\ eGg] nfU5 . d]/f]

b]zdf lj1fg / k|ljlwo'Qm lzlffsf] vfFr] 5 .  
 lj1fg k|ljlwo'Qm lzlffsf] vfFr] 5 . lj1fg  
 k|ljlwo'St lzlff gk'u]sf ufFp 7fpFdf To;sf]  
 kx'Fr ;j{;'ne x'g h?/L 5 . cfhsf] o'u ;"rgf /  
 k|ljlwsf] o'u xf] . lzlffdf ;"rgf k|ljlwn]  
 o'ufGtsf/L kl/jt{g NofOlbPsf] 5 . tL  
 kl/jt{gnfO{ cfTd;ft\ ug{ ;Sg] gful/s  
 pTkfbgdf hf]8 lbg] lzlffsf] vfFr] 5 . tL  
 kl/jt{gnfO{ cfTd;ft\ ug{ ;Sg] gful/s  
 pTkfbgdf hf]8 lbg] lzlffsf] vfFr] 5 . cfh  
 xfdL df]afOn PK;af6 uf8L /f]Sg, r9\g / ef8f  
 Itg{ ;S5f}F . hxfhsf] l6s6 sf6\g / tLyf{6g  
 ug{, /]nsf] l6s6 sf6\g ;S5f}F . cgnfOg  
 sf/f]af/ ug{ ;S5f}F . cgnfOgaf6} a}^s vftf  
 vf]Ng / 3/d} ;fdfg dufpg ;S5fF} . cfh  
 hflu/sf lj1fkg cgnfOgaf6} v'N5g\ . Jofkf/  
 Joj;fo cgnfOgaf6} ul/G5g\ . 3/df pTkfbg  
 u/]sf s[lifhGo j:t' cgnfOgaf6} ahf/Ls/0f  
 u/L cfo j[l4df ;3fp k'¥ofpg ;lsG5 .  
 k|Zgx¿ M  
 c= ;"rgf k|ljlwn] s] s:tf lf]qdf ;xof]u  
 k'¥ofPsf] 5 <  
 cf= b]zdf lsg lj1fg / k|ljlwo'Qm lzlffsf]  
 vfFr] 5 <

!&= g]kfnsf] ;Gb{edf cfw'lgS lrlsT;f  
 k4ltsf] ljsNkdf cfo'j]{lbs lrlsT;f k4lt :yflkt  
 u/fpg ;lsPnf t < ts{ lbO{ k'li6 ug'{xf];\ M  
 \$  
 != s'g} Ps p4/0fsf] JofVof ug'{xf];\ M  
 \$  
 s= pbfQ sd{sf] ofqf ub{5g\ hf] ;w}F ;w}F  
 cfbz{ gd'gf dfG5] aGb5g\ ljZjdf Itg} .  
 v= s's' / c1fgL kz' x'gfn] af]nfPkl5 dfq  
 hfG5,df]lg; rflxF 1fgjfg\ x'gfn] avtdf}sf ljrf/  
 u/] / cfkm}F klg hfg' k5{ .  
 != s'g} Ps k|Zgsf] ;dLlffTds pQ/ lbg'xf];\ M  
 &  
 s= s[i0f /fo h'/d'l/Fb} p7], ta;Dd  
 cfqmd0fsf/L eflu;s]sf] lyof] . ..... dnfO{  
 s;n] o;/L cfs|d0f u¥of] xf]nf < ÚÚ ItgL ljrf/  
 ug{ yfn] . .....o; hLjgdf d}n] s;}nfO{  
 cf^gf] zq' agfOgF, emu8f km;fbdf kl/g .  
 ÚÚ s[i0f /fonfO{ klxn] t s;}n] cfs|d0f  
 u/]sf] xf] eGg] s'/fdf ljZjf; ePg .;a} tGb|f  
 cj:yfdf e|d h:tf] nfUof] t/ leQfdf nfu]/  
 efFlrPsf] n6\7Lsf] 6'qmf t e|d x'g ;Sb}g .  
 s[i0f /fon] lj5\of}gfaf6 lgx'/Lsg To;  
 6'qmfnfO{ l6k] uDg yfn] .....sf] d]/f] zq'  
 x'g ;S5 < ÚÚ

c= s[i0f /fodfly n6\7L k|xf/ ePkl5 pgsf  
dgdf plAhPsf dfgl;s ptf/r9fjnfO{..... zq'  
ÚÚ syfsf cfwf/df ;dLlff ug'{xf];\ .

v= lbOPsf] hLjgLsf] c+z k9L ;f]lwPsf  
k|Zgsf] pQ/ lbg'xf];\ M  
kfAnf] lksf;f]sf snfs[lt ;+;f/el/sf ljVoft\ snf  
;ª\u|xfnodf km]nf kfg{ ;lsG5 . ;fgf] 5Fbf  
cfdfn] eg]sf s'/f ;DemFbF}Ps k6s ldsf;f]n]  
eg]sf 5g\, .....d]/L cfdfn] eGg'ePsf] lyof],  
olb ltdL l;kfxL aGof}F eg] hg/n x'g] 5f},  
wd{u'? aGof} eg] kf]k x'g] 5f} ÚÚ t/ d  
cfdfn] eGg'ePsf dfG5]hlQs} nugzLn ePF  
/ lksf;f] ag]F .

c= lksf;f] s;/L ;+;f/ k|l;4 snfsf/ aGg ;kmn  
eP < ;dLlff ug'{xf];\ .

@)= s'g} Ps zLif{df sDtLdf !%) zAb  
;Ddsf] lgaGw n]Vg'xf];\ . &  
s= d]/f] b]z M d]/f] ;j{:j v= ;dfj]zL  
lzlff

u= g]kfndf ko{6gsf ;Defjgf  
;DffKt