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**!_ ;d"x s df lbOPsf] zAbsf] cy{ ;d"x v
af6 klxrfg u/L
hf]8f ldnfpg'xf];\ .**

□

zAb

cy{

;tL

hfnh:tf] lkmFlhPsf] s'g}

k|OffnL

cf]h:jL

t]h

l;k

kltsf] zj;Fu} lrtfdf hNg]

kTgL

;~hfn

xftn] sfd u/] / ;fdfg tof/ ug]{

wft'

cGo kbfy{

;DaGwL snf

Hofnf

k|efjzfnL

**@_ lbOPsf] cg'R5]baf6 pko'Qm zAb
klxrfg u/L vfnL 7fpF
eg'{xf];\ .**

@

lxhf] dnfO{ t/sf/L dg gk/]sf] eg]/ cfdfn]

Ps rDrf l3p lbg'eof] t/ pxfFnfO{ s] yxf,

d}n] t aflx/} 6Gg vfP/ cfPsL lyPF .

s_ el/e/fp sf] kof{ojfrL zAb

=====xf] .

v_ leq sf] ljk/LtfyL zAb

=====xf] .

u_ rDrL =====sf] n3'tfjfrL zAb xf] .

3_ t/ =====zAb xf] .

**#_ lbOPsf] cg'R5]baf6 Pp6f pvfg / Pp6f
lgkft zAb**

klxrfg u/L ltgnfO{ jfSodf k|of]u ug'{xf];

.

@

Zofddfof sfd ug{ rflxF s]xL hflGbg t/ dnfO{

of] klG cfpF5 Tof] klG cfpF5 eg]/ kf] km"lt{

emfg]{ dfq u5]{ , gdlRrg] lk^sf] ;o em8\s

eg]sf] oxL xf] x} .

\$=!_ lbOPsf zAb ;d"xaf6 z'4 zAb 5fgL

n]Vg'xf];\ . !

s= -c_ ;j{;'ne -cf_ zj{;'ne
-O_ ;j{;'nj -O{ _ ;j{;'na
v= -c_ cfjZfostf -cf_ cfjZostf
-O_ cfj:ostf -O{ _ cfj:ostf
\$=@_ lbOPsf] jfSonfO{ z'4 kf/L n]Vg'xf];\ .
@
cfzfb]ljn] elgg\ cxf ! d]/f] b]z slt ;"Gb/ / dg
df]xs 5 .
%_ /]vf^l\st zAbsf zAbju{ 5'6\ofpg'xf];\ .

ldlxg]tL ls;fgn] ldlxg]t u/L k|z:t cGg
pAhfof] / p;n] hLjgdf ;kmntf klq l56\6\} kfof] .
^_ tnsf b'j} k|Zgsf] pQ/ lbg'xf];\ .
s_ lbOPsf] cg'R5]b k9L b'O{cf]6f pk;u{ /
b'O{cf]6f k|Too zAb
klxrfg u/L lgdf{0f k|lqmof b]vfp'g'xf];\ .
lj1fg / k|ljlwsf] ljsf;n] dfgj hLjg ;xh ePsf]
5 . ef}lts ;'vsf] pGdfbn] dflg;leq dfgjtf x/fpFb}
uPsf] 5 .
v_ lbPsf] cg'R5]baf6 Pp6f ;d:t zAb klxrfg
u/L lju|x /
Pp6f lju|x kbfjnL klxrfg u/L ;d:t zAb
agfpg'xf];\
/ b'O{cf]6f lãTj zAb klxrfg u/L lgdf{0f
k|s[of

b]vfp'g'xf];\ .
@
lab]zaf6 kms{g'ePsf] eflghbfOn] dnfO{
dfvf h:tf a'6\6f ePsf] s'yf{ NofOlbg' eP5 .
d}n] v]Vgf;fy xtf/ xtf/ leq nu]/ l56f] l56f]
nufpg] x'Fbf ;a} plw|of] .
&_ lbOPsf] cg'R5]bnfO{ ;fdfGo jt{dfg
sfndf kl/jt{g
ug'{xf];\ . @
u'?n] /fd|/L k9fpg'x'GYof] . ;a} ljBfyL{
u'?nfO{ w]/} dfGy] . pxfFsf ;a} ljBfyL{ ;lfd lyP
.
*_ s'g} Ps k|Zgsf] pQ/ lbg'xf];\ .
@
s_ OR5fy{s lqmofkbsf] k|of]u u/L rf/cf]6f
jfSodf cfkm\gf]
cfufdL rfxgf j0f{g ug'{xf];\ .
v_ lbOPsf jfSonfO{ :qLlnËdf kl/jt{g
ug'{xf];\ .
a'afn] dnfO{ x]/s sfo{df k|f]T;fxg
ul/aS;G5 . pxfF ;w}F czn ;^ut ug'{k5}
elgaS;G5 . a'afn] o;/L dnfO{ dfof u]/sf] b]v]/
bfh" l;/fpg'x'G5 .

(_ sf]i7sdf lbOPsf ;^s]tsf cfwf/df jfSo
kl/jt{g
ug'{xf];\ . \$
s_ Zofdn] 9f]sf vf]Nof] . -k[]/0ff{ s_
v_ a'afn] ltdLx; uLt ufpF5f} t eg]/ ;f]Wg'eof]
.-k|Tolf syg_
u_ /dfsf] sfd ug]{ afgL /fd|f] xf] . -jfSo
ljZn]if0f_
3_ cfd 5f]/fnfO{ ;'tfpFl5g\ . -efj jfRo_
**!)_ lbOPsf] cg'R5]b k9L ;f]lwPsf k|Zgsf]
pQ/ n]Vg'xf];\ . \$**
hgqmfIgtb]lv otf >Lw/n] c8\8fvfgfdf klg
cfkm\gf] /f]a/jfkm k|z:t hdfO/fv]sf lyP . eg]
h:tf] ePg eg] ahf/df 9\jf^ km's]/ krf{ afF8\b}
lxF8\y] . To;f] x'gfn] cbfntsf l87\6f ljrf/L
>Lw/;Fu cln em:sGy] . p;dfly cbfntdf
dflnfsf] lg/f]k0f xF'bf alstd\nfO{ eGbf
lnlvtd\nfO{ atf{
dxOEj lbg] /Llt 5 . x/]s lijfbdf P]gsfg'gs} cfwf/
lnOG5 . sfg'g >Lw/sf klfd lyof] . cGTodf
l87\6fljrf/Ln] sfg'gsf] cf1f kfng u/] lhpGL
>Lw/n] kfP d'/nLw/sf] xf/ ef] .

k|Zgx; M

s_ 5}6f}F jfSonfO{ cs/0fdf abNg'xf];\ .
v_ cg'R5]bsf] klxnf] jfSodf k|of]u ePsf] pb]Zo
/ ljw]o kb klxrfg ug'{xf];\ .
u_ cg'R5]bdf k|of]u ePsf] **alstd\nfO{ zAbsf]
sf/s / ljelQm 5\6\ofpg'xf];\ .**
**!!= lbOPsf] uBf+z k9L ;f]lwPsf k|Zgx;sf]
pQ/ lbg'xf];\ . \$**
O{Zj/sf] cf1fn] tyf ;Gtfg pk/sf] s?0ffn] k[YjLn]
slnnf]kg lnPsL 5g\ . xfdL ;'gf}nf af]nLsf
cfzfn] lap /f]Kg hfG5 . xftdf xl/of wfgsf lap
5g\, nodf cfgGb / cfsf^lff , d'6'df nobf/
:kGbg, ufnfdf pn{bf] lbnsf] dw'/ ufg . cfh
xfdLx; baba], slnnf v]tdf k:b5f}F . cfh
g]kfndf v'zLsf] /f]kfOF{ 5, cfh ciff9sf] kGw|
xf] . c; lbg ljleGg sfddf nfu]sf ufpFn],
v]tLjfnx; ;a} v]t v]t , kmfF6 kmfF6el/ sf]bfnL
lnFb} gfRb} pkm|b} hfG5g\ . a}F;fn' l76Lx;
lapsf d'7f lnP/ ufgfsf 6'qmf 6'qmf dfq s]xL
v'nf s]xL nlrnf] rfnn] a/fa/ kqm]/ lar lardf
of}jgsf] :jefjn] d'vfd'v ub}{ xF:b5g\ . jfo'd08n
ufgfn] u~hfodfg x'G5 . logLx;sf] ;'l/nf] ;xh
cfjfhf] xfjfsf ;'l/nf nx/df x[bosf] ;'af; r9fOlbg5
 . o:tf unfsf] k|fs[lts dfw'/Ln] ;f/f ufg ljBfsf s7f]/
t/h, ;f;, kl;gf sf9\g] j:tfbx;sf /kmt, dxlkmnsf

ljs[t r]x/bf/ uj}ofxĴ , ;f/f ufg lJBfsf] r]x/f ;/dn]
nfn u/fOlbg5 .

k|ZgxĴ

s_ k[YjLn] s;/L slnnf]kg lnPsL x'g\ <
v_ g]kfndf /f]kfO{nfO{ lsg v';Lsf] Ĵkdf lnOG5
<

u_ cĴ lbg / c;f/sf] kGw|sf lar s] km/s 5 <
3_ dfgf] /f]k]/ d'/L pAhfpg] ;do eg]/ s'g
;donfO{ elgG5 <

!@_ s'g} Ps k|Zgsf] pQ/ lbg'xf];\ .

\$

**s_ lbOPsf a'Fbfsf cfwf/df 5f]6f] syf n]vL
pko'Qm zLif{s
;d]t lbg'xf];\ .**

c_ k|jL0f w]/} wg sdfOg] nf]en] ljb]z hfg'
cf_ ljb]z :jb]z h:tf] gx'g'
O_ lbgdf !\$ 306f;Dd sfddf hf]ltFbf;d]t uPsf]
C0f Itg{
g;Sg' .

O{ _ pm b]z / ufpF3/sf] ;Demgfn] lk/f]lng'
p_ t'?Gt ljb]z 5f8]/ cfpg klg g;Sg'
pm_ lgs} jif{ b'Mv u]/ s]xL wg cfh{g ug'{
P_ b]zd} kms]{/ ;fgf]ltgf] nufgL u/L cfkm\g}
v]Tfaf/Ldf kfv'/f
lvofpg] lgwf] ug'{

P]_ clxn] cfkm\g} b]zdf cfw'lgs s[lif Joj;fo
cFufNg'

cf]_ /fd]} cfDbfgL ug'{ , ;'vn] hLjg rnfpq'
cf]_ p;sf cfdfa'af a'9];sfnn] ;fxf/f kfP/ cToGt
v';L x'g' .

**-v_ jt{dfg /fhgLtsf sf/0f lzlfdf k]sf] k|efj
zLif{sdf**

Ps ;+jfb tof/ kfg'{xf];\ .

!#_ s'g} Ps k|Zgsf] pQ/ lbg'xf];\ .

\$

s_ ufpFsf] ljsf; ug{ ufpFsf ;a} o'jf Ps h'6
x'g'k5{ eGb}
;x/ k;]sf] ufpFsf ;Dk"0f{ o'jfnfO{ ;DemfP/ 3/
kmsf{pg

cg'/f]w ub}{ ;x/df a;]sf cfkm\gf bfOnfO{ Ps
kq n]Vg'xf];\ .

v_ cfkm\gf] sfof{nodf sfo{/t sd{rf/L Zofd
bf;sL cfdfsf]

b]xfGt ePsf]df Pp6f zf]s ;Gb]z tof/
kfg'{xf];\ .

**!\$_ lbOPsf] cg'R5]baf6 rf/cf]6f a'Fbf
l6kf]6 ug'{xf];\ . @**

b']} 5fs ef]s} eP/ ef]sef]s} dg'{k/] klg ufpFdf
dg'{ hftL . So} geP klg lr;f] atf; t 5 ls of]
jvf{df; k~r] afhf ahf/ afbsxĴ cfnLdf a:tf x'g\ ,

/f]kf/fx; wfg /f]Ktf x'g\, nf7]x; afp;] ubf{ x'g\,
d]/f] t dg} pxLF k'lu/fVof 5 . emnSs emnSs
ToxLFsf] /dfOnf] ;DemG5', af]Ng klg ;lSbgF
d t nfn bfO, ef]sn] kf] xf] ls l5g l5gdf 3fF6L
g} KofsKofQmL ;'s]/ y'ssf] yf]kf;Dd klg
lha|fdf 5}g, ;DemG5' , /f]pmF /f]pmF h:tf]
nfU5 . s] bzf nfu]/ csf{sf] axsfpdf k]/ cf 5' lg
h:tf] nfU5 .

**!%_ lbOPsf] cg'R5]baf6 Ps t[tLof+z ;f/f+z
n]Vg'xf];\ . #**

oxfFsf ls;fgn] t/sf/L / kmnkm"n v]tLnfo{
gub]afnLsf ;kdf v]tLkftL ub}{ cfPsf 5g\ .
g]kfnsf] ;^3Lo /fhwfgL sf7df8f}F pkTosfdf o;
lf]qsf] pTkfbg cToflws dfqfdf vkt x'g u/]sf] 5 .
o; zLtf]i0f afujfgL s]Gb|n] klg ljut nfdf]
;dob]lv o; lf]qsf s[ifs bfh'efO tyf lbbLalxgLsf
nflu s[lifhGo ;fdu|Lsf] laqmL ljt/0f ub}{
cfO/x]sf] 5 . To;]n] To; s]Gb|af6 laqmL
ljt/0fdf /flvPsf tkl;nadf]lhdsf laplahg o;
s]Gb|df pknAw u/fOlbg'x'g cg'/f]w 5 .
!^_ s'g} b'O{ k|Zgsf] pQ/ lbg'xf];\ .

*

**c_ tnsf] syf+z k9L ;f]lwPsf k|Zgsf] pQ/
lbg'xf];\ .**

/fh]Gb|nldLn] axfb'/ zfxnfO{ 8fs]/ elgg\
"Sof xf] /fhs'df/, ldn]/ sfd u5{' egL zky u/]sf]
sxfF uof] < gfojLdf /fn sf9]/ ;f]emL
efpHo"nfO{ 5Sofpg' /fhgLt xf] < zfxL s'ndf
PF]/]n' aGg'x'G5 eg] lttf] cg'ej cfkm}F
ef]Ug'xf]nf . ;'t]sL l;+xsf] 6fpsfdf 6]Sg' s]
a'l4dfgL xf] < sdnlkQ ePsf] b[li6n] cfOdfO{
eg]/ tkfO{Fn] x]Kg'ePsf] xf]nf t/ of] tkfO{Fsf]
e'n xf] . 8f]/Ln] xfQLnfO{ xnrn ug{ lbFb}g
eGg], tkfO{Fnfo{ yxfx 5}g < sDd/ s:of}F eg]
5x/f, kx/f, 9fn, t/af/ clg lxpF / Hjfnf klg,
gflugL ag]/ kftfndf k:g ;S5f}F . cfFwL eP/
p8fpg ;S5f}F clg Joflw eP/ k5fg{ klg, gflugL
ag]/ kftfndf k:g ;S5f}F clg u?8gL eP/ cfsfzdf
p8\g klg . zIQm gePsf eP dxfsfnL , dxfnldL ,
dx;/:jtLnfo{ s;}n] k'Hg] lyPgg\ . v]nf}gf
;DemL cfuf] v]nfpfg]sf] ult s'g x'G5 cfkm}F
ljrf/ ug'{xf];\ ."

k|Zgx?

-s_ /fh]Gb|nldL lsg l;/fPsL xf]lng\ <
**cf_ tnsf] dgf]jfbf+z k9L ;f]lwPsf k|Zgsf]
pQ/ lbg'xf];\ .**

nf} x]/ t, !@ kf] alh;s]5 -38L x]b}{_ ca t
lgbfpg'k%of] . x'g] xf/ b}j g6f/ eG5g\ . kfFr nfV
8'Aof] eg]/ ca d}n] To;]df lrGtf lnP/ d]/f] Hofg

;sfpg'eGbf cfTdljZjf;sf phf{n] Hofg arfpgl/
nfUg'k5{ . b'O{ jif{ c/asf] vf8Ldf a;]/ sdfPsf]
wg uf]nvf8Ldf uof] t s] ug]{ < cfkm\g} a'l4n]
uof] . d?e"lddf kl;gf aufP/ sdfPsf] Tof] d]/
wg em'SofP/ nfg] To:tf b'i6nfO{ euifg\n] klg
;hfo t b]nfg lg x] euifg\ -cln 9'Ss} x'Fb}
lgbfpgsf nflu cfFvf lrDd u5{g\ _ v} euifg\ klg
s] ug'{ cfkm\g} a'l4 lau]kl5 . - bflxg]lt/ sf]N6f]
kms]{/ xftsf k~hfnfO{ 6fpsfsf] l;/fgL agfP/
;'T5g_ . cF, cl:t Pp6f ;dfrf/ k9]sf] lyPF .
;fOa/ ck/fwsf af/]df n]v]sf] lyof] . sf]xL hfgL
ghfgL o:tf] ;+;f/df k;]sf 5g\ , km;]sf 5g\
To;af6 plDsg] pkfo vf]H5g\ / To:tfdf c; klg
sf]xL gkm;f];\ eGg] rfxG5g\ eg] g]kfn k|x/Lsf]
;fOa/ ck/fw zfvfdf t'?Gt ;Dk{s ug"{ egL To;df
klg n]v]sf] lyof] . -cln cfZj:t x'Fb} _ d t km;]F
km;]F, d]/f] k;f t 8'Aof] 8'Aof] ca c? sf]xL klg
gkm;"g\ / g8'a"g\ eGgsf nflu ca ;fOa/ ck/fw
zfvfdf hfG5' .

k|Zgx;

c_ dgf]jfbf] c+zdf kfq lgbfpg g;Sg'sf] sf/0f s]
xf] <

cf_ kfqn] ;dfrf/df k9]sf s'/f Jojxf/df ptf{g g;Sbf
s:tf

;d:of ef]Ug'k\of] < n]Vg'xf];\ .

**!&_ /f]u nfu]/ pkrf/ ug'{ eGbf /f]u g} nfUg
glbg' a'l4dfg**

**xf] . o; lgaGwfFznfO{ ts{;lxt k'li6
ug'{xf];\ . \$**

**!*_ s'g} Ps p4/0fsf] JofVof ug'{xf];\ .
\$**

s_ h'6]sf 1fgn] hf] 5g\ kfb}F wtL{ dgf]x/
p9]sf sd{n] hf] 5g\ ub}F lgdf{0f ;'Gb/ ..
v_ z^a\sfsf] 8f]/Ldf lk^a v]Ng' gfbfgL xf], h'D;f]
aGg' a]s'kmL
xf] .

**!(_ s'g} Ps k|Zgsf] ;dLlffTds pQ/ lbg'xf];\ .
&**

**s_ tn lbOPsf] lgaGwf+z k9L ;f]lwPsf]
k|Zgsf] pQ/ lbg'xf];\ .**

cfo'j]{lbs pkrf/sf cg]sf}F ljzi6 klf 5g\ . o;df
la/fdLsf] cfTdf, dg, zf/LI/s k|s[l t / bf]if,dn /
wft'sf] cj:yfnfO{ klg Wofgdf /fv]/ dflg;sf ;du]
klfsf] pkrf/ ul/G5 . /f]usf] pkrf/ ubf{ dg /
z/L/nfO{ k"0f{ ;kdf 5'6\ofpg ;lsb}g eGg]
dfGotfcg';f/ /f]uLsf] dg / zf/LI/s k|s[ltcg'?k
pkrf/ ul/g' klg o;sf] ljz]iftf xf] . cfo'j]{lbs
cf}ifwLn] cfkm}Fdf tfut jf /;fogsf] iff]if0f k|bfg
ug]{, la/fdL / :j:y JolQmn] klg k|of]u ug{ ;Sg],

:j:y JolQmsf] kf]if0f / /f]u k|lt/f]wfTds lfdtfsf]
ljsf; ug]{ o;sf] csf]{ dxŒjk"0f{ klf xf] .
**-c_ s'Gf} klg /f]usf] pkrf/ ubf{ la/fdLsf]
zf/LI/s cj:yfdfq**
gx]/]/ p;sf] dfgl;s cj:yfsf] pkrf/ ug'{k5{ .
dflysf]
lgaGwf+zsf]cfwf/df n]Vg'xf];\ .
v_ tnsf] hLjgL c+z k9L ;f]lwPsf] k|Zgsf]
pQ/ lbg'xf];\ .
g]kfndL ;flxTosf] ljZj ;flxTos} xf/fxf/Lsf]
k|f}9tfsf] lzv/ 5'g k'Uof] . pgL s'/f ubf{ub}{ sljtf
n]Vg ;Sy] . cem egf}F , pgL sljt} sljtfd
s'/fsfgL ug{ ;Sy] To;f] gx'Fbf] xf] t tLGf
dlxgfd zfs'Gtn dxfsfJo, !) lbgleqsf ^) 306fdf
;'nf]rgf dxfsfJo / Ps} /ftdf s'l~hgL v08sfJo
n]Vg' hf];'s}sf nflu ;Dej x'g] s'/f sxfF lyof] .
;flxTodf b]jsf]6fsf nflu eg] c;Dej s]xL lyPg .
c¿ sljsf] gh/af6 cf]em]n k/]sf] em\ofp/] 5Gb
cyf{t\ nf]sefsfnfO{ d'gfdbgdfkm{t\ b]jsf]6fn]
g} lzv/df k'¥\ofPsf lyP .
**-c_ cGo ;flxTosf/nfO{ c;Dej 7fg]sf] s'/f
klg b]jsf]6fnfO{**
;fdfGo x'GYof] . dflysf] cg'R5]bsf]
cfwf/df k'li6 ug'{xf];\ .

@)= s'g} Ps zLif{sdf sDtLdf !%) zAb
;Ddsf] lgaGw
n]Vg'xf];\ .
*
s_ g]kfndf x'g] xfjfO b'3{6g v_ d]/f]
hLjgsf] nlo
u_ a9\bf] k|ljlw k|of]un] dfgj hLjgdf kf/]sf]
k|efj
;dfKt