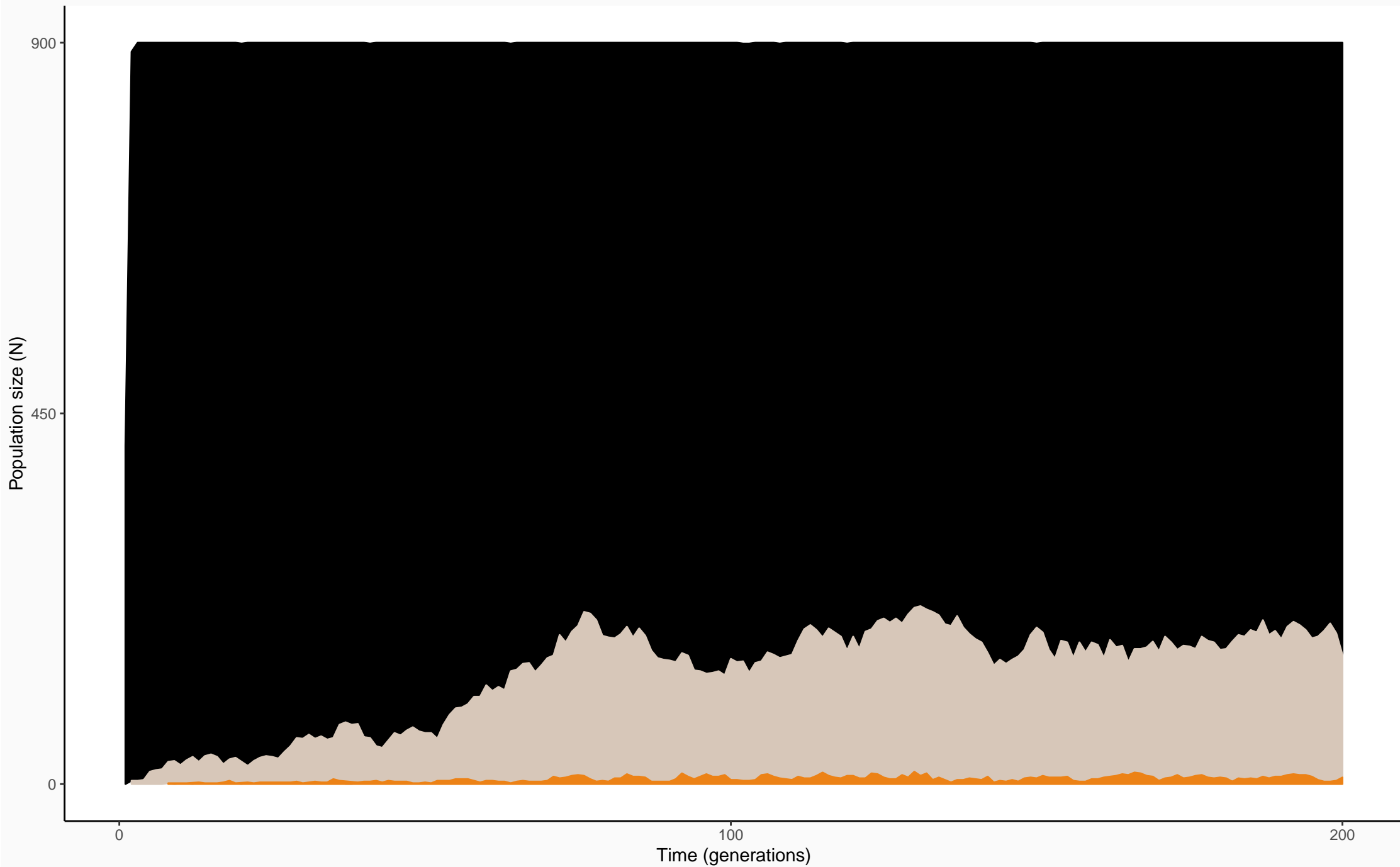


Diploid Triploid Tetraploid



Whole genome duplication occurs at a rate of 0.01
There is no cost/benefit to being polyploid.
There is no disturbance.